



National Tracking Poll #2302066  
February 14-17, 2023

*Crosstabulation Results*

*Methodology:*

This poll was conducted between February 14-February 17, 2023 among a sample of 2201 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, race, educational attainment, region, gender by age, and race by educational attainment. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

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## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

**Table MCFI1x:** *Did you file taxes last year (2021 federal income taxes)?*

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	77% (1690)	23% (511)	2201
Gender: Male	79% (849)	21% (221)	1070
Gender: Female	74% (839)	26% (288)	1127
Age: 18-34	74% (465)	26% (166)	631
Age: 35-44	82% (305)	18% (66)	372
Age: 45-64	74% (529)	26% (183)	711
Age: 65+	80% (391)	20% (96)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	61% (130)	39% (84)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	82% (580)	18% (126)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	75% (413)	25% (135)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	77% (525)	23% (158)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	76% (701)	24% (216)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	73% (453)	27% (170)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	81% (536)	19% (126)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	80% (351)	20% (90)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	74% (348)	26% (125)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	75% (221)	25% (72)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	71% (232)	29% (96)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	82% (277)	18% (59)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	79% (259)	21% (67)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	78% (497)	22% (142)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	77% (542)	23% (166)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	80% (559)	20% (136)	695
Educ: < College	70% (1008)	30% (430)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	90% (435)	10% (49)	484
Educ: Post-grad	88% (246)	12% (32)	278
Income: Under 50k	65% (812)	35% (428)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	90% (553)	10% (60)	613
Income: 100k+	93% (325)	7% (23)	349
Ethnicity: White	78% (1322)	22% (377)	1698

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**Table MCFI1x:** Did you file taxes last year (2021 federal income taxes)?

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	77% (1690)	23% (511)	2201
Ethnicity: Hispanic	76% (288)	24% (91)	379
Ethnicity: Black	72% (204)	28% (79)	283
Ethnicity: Other	75% (164)	25% (56)	220
All Christian	80% (804)	20% (202)	1006
All Non-Christian	85% (147)	15% (26)	173
Atheist	77% (60)	23% (18)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	74% (448)	26% (157)	606
Something Else	68% (230)	32% (108)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	85% (160)	15% (29)	188
Evangelical	72% (417)	28% (162)	579
Non-Evangelical	80% (583)	20% (144)	727
Community: Urban	76% (513)	24% (161)	674
Community: Suburban	79% (773)	21% (205)	978
Community: Rural	74% (404)	26% (145)	548
Employ: Private Sector	92% (633)	8% (56)	689
Employ: Government	84% (123)	16% (23)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	77% (163)	23% (48)	211
Employ: Homemaker	73% (108)	27% (40)	148
Employ: Student	73% (37)	27% (14)	51
Employ: Retired	72% (395)	28% (154)	548
Employ: Unemployed	57% (166)	43% (126)	293
Employ: Other	56% (64)	44% (50)	114
Military HH: Yes	80% (224)	20% (57)	281
Military HH: No	76% (1466)	24% (455)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	81% (781)	19% (187)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	85% (566)	15% (98)	664
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	58% (306)	42% (220)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	81% (809)	19% (191)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	84% (592)	16% (115)	707
2020 Vote: Other	85% (54)	15% (10)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	55% (235)	45% (196)	431

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**Table MCFI1x:** *Did you file taxes last year (2021 federal income taxes)?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Yes</b>		<b>No</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	77%	(1690)	23%	(511)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	83%	(688)	17%	(139)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	85%	(521)	15%	(89)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	61%	(439)	39%	(276)	715
4-Region: Northeast	81%	(314)	19%	(71)	386
4-Region: Midwest	76%	(345)	24%	(110)	455
4-Region: South	74%	(619)	26%	(220)	839
4-Region: West	79%	(412)	21%	(109)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	74%	(1032)	26%	(363)	1395
this Year will File in Person	94%	(552)	6%	(36)	588
this Year will File Online	93%	(905)	7%	(71)	976
this Year will File by Paper	92%	(96)	8%	(9)	105
Expect Refund	93%	(911)	7%	(73)	984
Expect to Owe	96%	(280)	4%	(13)	292

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCF11y: Did you or will you file taxes this year (for 2022 federal income taxes)?**

Demographic	Yes, I did already		Yes, I will		No		Total N
Adults	27%	(597)	51%	(1124)	22%	(480)	2201
Gender: Male	29%	(312)	53%	(563)	18%	(195)	1070
Gender: Female	25%	(285)	49%	(558)	25%	(285)	1127
Age: 18-34	35%	(224)	44%	(278)	20%	(129)	631
Age: 35-44	39%	(144)	43%	(160)	18%	(68)	372
Age: 45-64	21%	(152)	52%	(371)	26%	(188)	711
Age: 65+	16%	(78)	64%	(314)	20%	(95)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(63)	41%	(87)	30%	(64)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	39%	(274)	46%	(322)	15%	(109)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	25%	(139)	47%	(259)	27%	(149)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(115)	61%	(419)	22%	(149)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	29%	(267)	50%	(454)	21%	(195)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	25%	(154)	49%	(305)	26%	(163)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	27%	(176)	55%	(364)	18%	(122)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	32%	(140)	50%	(221)	18%	(79)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	27%	(127)	49%	(231)	24%	(116)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	26%	(76)	54%	(158)	20%	(59)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	24%	(78)	45%	(147)	32%	(104)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	29%	(96)	55%	(184)	17%	(57)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	24%	(80)	55%	(181)	20%	(65)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	27%	(173)	53%	(336)	20%	(128)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	28%	(195)	48%	(339)	25%	(174)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	28%	(191)	55%	(381)	18%	(123)	695
Educ: < College	27%	(393)	44%	(629)	29%	(417)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	26%	(124)	66%	(320)	8%	(41)	484
Educ: Post-grad	29%	(80)	63%	(175)	8%	(23)	278
Income: Under 50k	27%	(337)	40%	(497)	33%	(406)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	27%	(166)	63%	(385)	10%	(61)	613
Income: 100k+	27%	(94)	69%	(242)	4%	(13)	349
Ethnicity: White	28%	(468)	51%	(871)	21%	(359)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	36%	(137)	40%	(150)	24%	(92)	379
Ethnicity: Black	32%	(91)	42%	(120)	26%	(73)	283
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(38)	60%	(133)	22%	(49)	220

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**Table MCFI1y: Did you or will you file taxes this year (for 2022 federal income taxes)?**

Demographic	Yes, I did already		Yes, I will		No		Total N
Adults	27%	(597)	51%	(1124)	22%	(480)	2201
All Christian	26%	(257)	57%	(569)	18%	(181)	1006
All Non-Christian	32%	(55)	54%	(94)	14%	(24)	173
Atheist	24%	(19)	54%	(42)	22%	(17)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	30%	(185)	44%	(264)	26%	(157)	606
Something Else	24%	(82)	46%	(155)	30%	(102)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	31%	(58)	54%	(103)	15%	(27)	188
Evangelical	29%	(168)	45%	(259)	26%	(152)	579
Non-Evangelical	22%	(163)	60%	(439)	17%	(126)	727
Community: Urban	29%	(195)	49%	(330)	22%	(150)	674
Community: Suburban	25%	(246)	55%	(541)	20%	(192)	978
Community: Rural	29%	(157)	46%	(253)	25%	(139)	548
Employ: Private Sector	34%	(237)	60%	(410)	6%	(41)	689
Employ: Government	37%	(54)	55%	(80)	9%	(12)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	31%	(66)	44%	(94)	24%	(51)	211
Employ: Homemaker	35%	(52)	34%	(51)	31%	(45)	148
Employ: Student	11%	(6)	71%	(37)	18%	(9)	51
Employ: Retired	17%	(91)	56%	(308)	27%	(150)	548
Employ: Unemployed	24%	(70)	33%	(97)	43%	(126)	293
Employ: Other	20%	(22)	41%	(47)	39%	(45)	114
Military HH: Yes	26%	(74)	54%	(152)	20%	(55)	281
Military HH: No	27%	(523)	51%	(972)	22%	(425)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	31%	(303)	51%	(491)	18%	(173)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	28%	(188)	57%	(377)	15%	(99)	664
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(90)	44%	(231)	39%	(205)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	30%	(300)	52%	(516)	18%	(183)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	29%	(205)	55%	(387)	16%	(115)	707
2020 Vote: Other	27%	(17)	59%	(38)	14%	(9)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(75)	42%	(183)	40%	(174)	431
2018 House Vote: Democrat	30%	(251)	54%	(444)	16%	(132)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	29%	(174)	56%	(343)	15%	(93)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	21%	(152)	44%	(315)	35%	(247)	715

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**Table MCFI1y:** *Did you or will you file taxes this year (for 2022 federal income taxes)?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Yes, I did already</b>		<b>Yes, I will</b>		<b>No</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	27%	(597)	51%	(1124)	22%	(480)	2201
4-Region: Northeast	24%	(93)	58%	(223)	18%	(70)	386
4-Region: Midwest	27%	(121)	50%	(229)	23%	(104)	455
4-Region: South	30%	(252)	47%	(396)	23%	(191)	839
4-Region: West	25%	(131)	53%	(276)	22%	(115)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	28%	(391)	46%	(644)	26%	(361)	1395
this Year will File in Person	32%	(190)	68%	(398)	—	(0)	588
this Year will File Online	38%	(370)	62%	(606)	—	(0)	976
this Year will File by Paper	31%	(32)	69%	(73)	—	(0)	105
Expect Refund	48%	(477)	52%	(507)	—	(0)	984
Expect to Owe	23%	(66)	77%	(226)	—	(0)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com).

**Table MCFI3: Thinking of past years when you've put together your federal income tax returns, if you've done this, which of the following comes closest to your experience?**

Demographic	I typically know about how much I will owe or receive as a refund before I begin my return		I typically know if I will owe or receive a refund before I begin my return, but not how much		I typically don't know what to expect in terms of whether I will owe or receive a refund before I begin my return		I don't put together my federal income tax returns		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	22%	(490)	30%	(670)	30%	(667)	17%	(374)	2201
Gender: Male	28%	(299)	30%	(325)	28%	(297)	14%	(149)	1070
Gender: Female	17%	(191)	31%	(344)	33%	(367)	20%	(225)	1127
Age: 18-34	26%	(163)	27%	(172)	33%	(207)	14%	(89)	631
Age: 35-44	27%	(101)	27%	(99)	30%	(112)	16%	(60)	372
Age: 45-64	20%	(140)	32%	(224)	30%	(213)	19%	(134)	711
Age: 65+	18%	(86)	36%	(175)	28%	(134)	19%	(91)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	23%	(48)	20%	(43)	37%	(78)	20%	(43)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	29%	(203)	28%	(200)	31%	(219)	12%	(84)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	18%	(99)	33%	(179)	30%	(166)	19%	(104)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(130)	34%	(231)	28%	(190)	19%	(132)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	26%	(237)	30%	(279)	27%	(252)	16%	(148)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	18%	(110)	27%	(168)	35%	(220)	20%	(125)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	22%	(143)	34%	(223)	29%	(195)	15%	(101)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	32%	(142)	31%	(138)	24%	(106)	12%	(55)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	20%	(94)	30%	(140)	31%	(146)	20%	(93)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	22%	(64)	24%	(71)	35%	(103)	19%	(55)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	14%	(45)	29%	(97)	35%	(116)	21%	(70)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	27%	(92)	34%	(116)	26%	(89)	12%	(40)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	16%	(51)	33%	(107)	33%	(106)	19%	(61)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	27%	(170)	29%	(185)	31%	(195)	14%	(88)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	22%	(158)	29%	(207)	31%	(217)	18%	(125)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	21%	(145)	35%	(243)	27%	(190)	17%	(117)	695
Educ: < College	20%	(289)	27%	(389)	31%	(442)	22%	(318)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	26%	(124)	39%	(189)	28%	(135)	7%	(36)	484
Educ: Post-grad	28%	(77)	33%	(92)	32%	(90)	7%	(19)	278

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**Table MCFI3:** Thinking of past years when you've put together your federal income tax returns, if you've done this, which of the following comes closest to your experience?

Demographic	I typically know about how much I will owe or receive as a refund before I begin my return		I typically know if I will owe or receive a refund before I begin my return, but not how much		I typically don't know what to expect in terms of whether I will owe or receive a refund before I begin my return		I don't put together my federal income tax returns		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	22%	(490)	30%	(670)	30%	(667)	17%	(374)	2201
Income: Under 50k	19%	(235)	26%	(327)	31%	(384)	24%	(293)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	23%	(141)	37%	(227)	30%	(182)	10%	(63)	613
Income: 100k+	33%	(114)	33%	(116)	29%	(101)	5%	(18)	349
Ethnicity: White	22%	(376)	32%	(538)	30%	(515)	16%	(270)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(103)	23%	(89)	37%	(139)	13%	(49)	379
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(68)	27%	(75)	28%	(79)	22%	(61)	283
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(46)	26%	(57)	33%	(73)	20%	(43)	220
All Christian	22%	(220)	34%	(345)	28%	(287)	15%	(154)	1006
All Non-Christian	29%	(51)	28%	(49)	30%	(52)	13%	(22)	173
Atheist	16%	(12)	29%	(22)	30%	(23)	25%	(19)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	21%	(129)	28%	(171)	34%	(208)	16%	(97)	606
Something Else	23%	(78)	24%	(83)	29%	(97)	24%	(81)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(54)	29%	(54)	30%	(57)	12%	(23)	188
Evangelical	24%	(139)	29%	(166)	25%	(146)	22%	(128)	579
Non-Evangelical	21%	(151)	34%	(250)	30%	(220)	15%	(106)	727
Community: Urban	28%	(190)	24%	(163)	32%	(214)	16%	(107)	674
Community: Suburban	19%	(186)	35%	(346)	30%	(292)	16%	(154)	978
Community: Rural	21%	(114)	29%	(161)	29%	(161)	20%	(112)	548
Employ: Private Sector	25%	(174)	36%	(248)	34%	(234)	5%	(33)	689
Employ: Government	33%	(48)	26%	(38)	38%	(55)	4%	(5)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	31%	(66)	28%	(58)	29%	(61)	12%	(26)	211
Employ: Homemaker	15%	(23)	29%	(44)	30%	(45)	25%	(37)	148
Employ: Student	25%	(13)	28%	(15)	27%	(14)	19%	(10)	51
Employ: Retired	19%	(105)	31%	(168)	25%	(138)	25%	(138)	548
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(42)	26%	(75)	29%	(86)	30%	(89)	293
Employ: Other	16%	(18)	22%	(26)	30%	(34)	32%	(37)	114

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**Table MCFI3:** Thinking of past years when you've put together your federal income tax returns, if you've done this, which of the following comes closest to your experience?

Demographic	I typically know about how much I will owe or receive as a refund before I begin my return		I typically know if I will owe or receive a refund before I begin my return, but not how much		I typically don't know what to expect in terms of whether I will owe or receive a refund before I begin my return		I don't put together my federal income tax returns		Total N
Adults	22%	(490)	30%	(670)	30%	(667)	17%	(374)	2201
Military HH: Yes	24%	(67)	33%	(92)	27%	(77)	16%	(45)	281
Military HH: No	22%	(424)	30%	(578)	31%	(590)	17%	(329)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	28%	(269)	32%	(305)	27%	(257)	14%	(136)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	23%	(155)	32%	(215)	30%	(200)	14%	(94)	664
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	12%	(61)	26%	(136)	37%	(193)	26%	(137)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	28%	(276)	31%	(307)	27%	(271)	14%	(145)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(151)	34%	(238)	31%	(218)	14%	(100)	707
2020 Vote: Other	20%	(12)	30%	(19)	30%	(19)	21%	(13)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(51)	24%	(105)	37%	(158)	27%	(116)	431
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(224)	32%	(264)	29%	(238)	12%	(102)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(145)	34%	(207)	29%	(176)	13%	(82)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	15%	(109)	26%	(189)	33%	(233)	26%	(184)	715
4-Region: Northeast	23%	(90)	29%	(112)	35%	(136)	12%	(48)	386
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(86)	39%	(178)	26%	(116)	17%	(75)	455
4-Region: South	24%	(201)	28%	(235)	29%	(243)	19%	(160)	839
4-Region: West	22%	(113)	28%	(146)	33%	(171)	18%	(91)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	20%	(285)	30%	(421)	31%	(431)	18%	(258)	1395
this Year will File in Person	20%	(118)	30%	(176)	37%	(217)	13%	(77)	588
this Year will File Online	28%	(275)	37%	(366)	31%	(303)	3%	(33)	976
this Year will File by Paper	35%	(37)	40%	(42)	22%	(23)	3%	(3)	105
Expect Refund	31%	(303)	39%	(386)	25%	(243)	5%	(52)	984
Expect to Owe	25%	(75)	39%	(115)	32%	(93)	3%	(10)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI4\_1: Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
last year (for your 2021 federal income taxes)**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant</b>	<b>An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&amp;R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)</b>	<b>Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&amp;R Block Tax Software</b>	<b>Free online tax filing provided by the IRS</b>	<b>A paper form you sent in by mail</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	23% (395)	13% (225)	42% (708)	11% (181)	8% (133)	3% (47)	1690
Gender: Male	20% (170)	16% (139)	41% (351)	10% (84)	10% (87)	2% (18)	849
Gender: Female	27% (224)	10% (87)	42% (356)	11% (96)	6% (47)	3% (29)	839
Age: 18-34	19% (89)	16% (74)	45% (209)	11% (53)	6% (30)	2% (11)	465
Age: 35-44	21% (65)	16% (49)	39% (120)	15% (45)	8% (23)	1% (3)	305
Age: 45-64	20% (108)	13% (68)	44% (234)	12% (61)	8% (41)	3% (16)	529
Age: 65+	34% (133)	9% (34)	37% (144)	6% (22)	10% (40)	4% (17)	391
GenZers: 1997-2012	21% (28)	23% (30)	30% (39)	15% (20)	7% (9)	3% (4)	130
Millennials: 1981-1996	20% (118)	15% (88)	45% (263)	11% (63)	7% (39)	2% (9)	580
GenXers: 1965-1980	19% (77)	13% (56)	44% (183)	15% (60)	6% (25)	3% (12)	413
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	29% (150)	10% (51)	41% (214)	7% (38)	10% (51)	4% (21)	525
PID: Dem (no lean)	21% (150)	14% (101)	42% (295)	12% (82)	8% (54)	3% (20)	701
PID: Ind (no lean)	21% (96)	12% (54)	47% (214)	9% (40)	8% (38)	2% (11)	453
PID: Rep (no lean)	28% (149)	13% (70)	37% (199)	11% (59)	8% (42)	3% (16)	536
PID/Gender: Dem Men	22% (78)	19% (66)	36% (125)	11% (37)	10% (37)	2% (8)	351
PID/Gender: Dem Women	21% (72)	10% (35)	48% (168)	13% (44)	5% (17)	3% (11)	348
PID/Gender: Ind Men	16% (35)	15% (33)	53% (117)	5% (11)	9% (20)	2% (5)	221
PID/Gender: Ind Women	26% (61)	9% (21)	42% (97)	12% (28)	8% (18)	3% (6)	232
PID/Gender: Rep Men	21% (57)	14% (40)	39% (109)	13% (36)	11% (30)	2% (5)	277
PID/Gender: Rep Women	35% (92)	12% (30)	35% (90)	9% (24)	5% (12)	4% (11)	259
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	21% (103)	15% (75)	43% (213)	12% (59)	8% (41)	1% (6)	497
Ideo: Moderate (4)	20% (109)	13% (70)	45% (243)	12% (63)	7% (36)	4% (19)	542
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	29% (163)	13% (70)	38% (212)	9% (51)	9% (48)	3% (16)	559

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**Table MCFI4\_1: Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
last year (for your 2021 federal income taxes)**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant</b>	<b>An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&amp;R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)</b>	<b>Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&amp;R Block Tax Software</b>	<b>Free online tax filing provided by the IRS</b>	<b>A paper form you sent in by mail</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	23% (395)	13% (225)	42% (708)	11% (181)	8% (133)	3% (47)	1690
Educ: < College	22% (219)	16% (157)	41% (415)	13% (130)	6% (60)	3% (28)	1008
Educ: Bachelors degree	25% (110)	10% (43)	44% (191)	7% (29)	11% (48)	3% (15)	435
Educ: Post-grad	27% (66)	11% (26)	41% (102)	9% (21)	11% (26)	2% (4)	246
Income: Under 50k	19% (153)	15% (123)	41% (334)	14% (113)	8% (62)	3% (27)	812
Income: 50k-100k	26% (144)	13% (73)	43% (236)	8% (47)	7% (41)	2% (12)	553
Income: 100k+	30% (98)	9% (29)	43% (139)	7% (22)	9% (31)	2% (8)	325
Ethnicity: White	24% (311)	13% (169)	42% (554)	11% (146)	8% (104)	3% (38)	1322
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18% (52)	14% (41)	41% (118)	19% (54)	6% (17)	2% (5)	288
Ethnicity: Black	18% (36)	19% (39)	42% (85)	11% (23)	8% (16)	2% (4)	204
Ethnicity: Other	29% (48)	10% (17)	42% (69)	7% (12)	8% (14)	3% (5)	164
All Christian	28% (223)	12% (98)	39% (315)	10% (82)	8% (61)	3% (25)	804
All Non-Christian	33% (49)	15% (22)	27% (40)	9% (14)	14% (20)	1% (1)	147
Atheist	21% (12)	6% (3)	58% (35)	5% (3)	10% (6)	— (0)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17% (76)	14% (65)	46% (205)	14% (61)	6% (29)	3% (12)	448
Something Else	15% (34)	16% (36)	49% (113)	9% (21)	8% (17)	3% (8)	230
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	33% (52)	14% (23)	29% (47)	9% (14)	13% (21)	1% (2)	160
Evangelical	25% (104)	15% (61)	37% (156)	11% (47)	9% (38)	3% (11)	417
Non-Evangelical	25% (148)	12% (70)	43% (253)	9% (53)	7% (38)	3% (20)	583
Community: Urban	24% (121)	17% (85)	36% (185)	11% (56)	10% (49)	3% (17)	513
Community: Suburban	24% (183)	11% (87)	46% (359)	8% (64)	8% (59)	3% (22)	773
Community: Rural	23% (91)	13% (53)	41% (164)	15% (61)	6% (26)	2% (8)	404

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**Table MCFI4\_1:** Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
last year (for your 2021 federal income taxes)

Demographic	An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant	An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)	Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&R Block Tax Software	Free online tax filing provided by the IRS	A paper form you sent in by mail	Other	Total N
Adults	23% (395)	13% (225)	42% (708)	11% (181)	8% (133)	3% (47)	1690
Employ: Private Sector	23% (143)	15% (92)	45% (283)	11% (66)	7% (43)	1% (6)	633
Employ: Government	20% (25)	10% (13)	53% (66)	6% (7)	10% (13)	— (0)	123
Employ: Self-Employed	27% (45)	12% (20)	31% (51)	14% (23)	10% (17)	5% (8)	163
Employ: Homemaker	25% (27)	12% (13)	51% (55)	10% (11)	2% (2)	— (0)	108
Employ: Retired	30% (119)	10% (39)	36% (142)	7% (28)	13% (50)	4% (17)	395
Employ: Unemployed	17% (28)	10% (17)	47% (78)	19% (32)	4% (6)	3% (5)	166
Employ: Other	6% (4)	22% (14)	37% (24)	17% (11)	3% (2)	13% (9)	64
Military HH: Yes	22% (49)	13% (29)	44% (99)	8% (18)	12% (27)	1% (2)	224
Military HH: No	24% (346)	13% (196)	42% (609)	11% (163)	7% (107)	3% (45)	1466
2022 House Vote: Democrat	23% (177)	14% (106)	42% (328)	11% (86)	9% (68)	2% (16)	781
2022 House Vote: Republican	27% (152)	13% (73)	39% (220)	11% (60)	8% (44)	3% (16)	566
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	20% (61)	13% (40)	46% (140)	11% (33)	6% (19)	4% (13)	306
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	23% (184)	12% (99)	44% (354)	11% (87)	8% (64)	3% (21)	809
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	26% (156)	13% (79)	39% (228)	11% (63)	8% (46)	3% (18)	592
2020 Vote: Other	26% (14)	17% (9)	44% (24)	7% (4)	4% (2)	2% (1)	54
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17% (41)	16% (38)	43% (102)	12% (27)	9% (21)	3% (7)	235
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23% (156)	13% (88)	42% (291)	12% (84)	8% (57)	2% (12)	688
2018 House Vote: Republican	27% (141)	13% (67)	38% (197)	10% (53)	9% (46)	3% (15)	521
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	21% (90)	15% (67)	46% (202)	8% (34)	6% (28)	4% (18)	439

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**Table MCFI4\_1:** Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
last year (for your 2021 federal income taxes)

Demographic	An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant	An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)	Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&R Block Tax Software	Free online tax filing provided by the IRS	A paper form you sent in by mail	Other	Total N
Adults	23% (395)	13% (225)	42% (708)	11% (181)	8% (133)	3% (47)	1690
4-Region: Northeast	31% (96)	9% (29)	36% (114)	9% (29)	11% (33)	4% (12)	314
4-Region: Midwest	22% (77)	15% (53)	42% (146)	11% (39)	6% (22)	2% (8)	345
4-Region: South	18% (112)	14% (87)	45% (277)	12% (76)	8% (49)	3% (18)	619
4-Region: West	27% (110)	14% (56)	42% (171)	9% (37)	7% (30)	2% (9)	412
2022 Make 73k or less	20% (206)	14% (147)	42% (435)	12% (128)	8% (80)	4% (36)	1032
this Year will File in Person	64% (355)	29% (160)	5% (25)	1% (6)	1% (5)	— (1)	552
this Year will File Online	1% (12)	5% (48)	73% (659)	17% (152)	3% (31)	— (2)	905
this Year will File by Paper	2% (2)	— (0)	3% (3)	— (0)	95% (91)	— (0)	96
Expect Refund	19% (177)	15% (136)	46% (414)	12% (107)	6% (57)	2% (20)	911
Expect to Owe	26% (74)	11% (30)	40% (112)	8% (21)	14% (39)	2% (4)	280

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com).

**Table MCFI4\_2: Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
this year (for your 2022 federal income taxes)**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant</b>	<b>An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&amp;R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)</b>	<b>Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&amp;R Block Tax Software</b>	<b>Free online tax filing provided by the IRS</b>	<b>A paper form you sent in by mail</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	22% (370)	13% (218)	44% (753)	13% (223)	6% (105)	3% (51)	1721
Gender: Male	19% (163)	15% (131)	43% (378)	14% (119)	8% (67)	2% (18)	875
Gender: Female	25% (207)	10% (88)	44% (372)	12% (104)	4% (38)	4% (34)	842
Age: 18-34	15% (76)	16% (78)	50% (251)	14% (69)	4% (21)	1% (7)	502
Age: 35-44	19% (58)	13% (41)	42% (128)	18% (56)	5% (15)	2% (6)	304
Age: 45-64	21% (107)	12% (64)	44% (230)	13% (70)	6% (33)	3% (18)	523
Age: 65+	33% (129)	9% (35)	37% (144)	7% (28)	9% (35)	5% (20)	392
GenZers: 1997-2012	14% (21)	17% (25)	41% (62)	19% (28)	7% (10)	2% (3)	150
Millennials: 1981-1996	18% (105)	15% (89)	48% (287)	14% (84)	4% (23)	2% (9)	597
GenXers: 1965-1980	18% (72)	13% (52)	45% (179)	15% (60)	6% (22)	3% (13)	398
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	28% (148)	9% (50)	41% (217)	9% (50)	8% (43)	5% (25)	534
PID: Dem (no lean)	19% (135)	15% (111)	44% (314)	14% (101)	5% (39)	3% (21)	721
PID: Ind (no lean)	21% (96)	11% (50)	47% (218)	11% (52)	7% (32)	3% (12)	460
PID: Rep (no lean)	26% (139)	11% (58)	41% (221)	13% (70)	6% (33)	3% (18)	540
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18% (66)	19% (69)	38% (137)	15% (55)	7% (27)	2% (7)	361
PID/Gender: Dem Women	19% (68)	12% (42)	49% (175)	13% (47)	4% (13)	4% (14)	358
PID/Gender: Ind Men	17% (39)	15% (35)	47% (111)	13% (30)	7% (16)	2% (5)	234
PID/Gender: Ind Women	25% (57)	7% (15)	47% (106)	10% (22)	7% (17)	3% (7)	224
PID/Gender: Rep Men	21% (58)	10% (27)	47% (130)	12% (35)	9% (25)	2% (6)	280
PID/Gender: Rep Women	31% (82)	12% (31)	35% (91)	14% (35)	3% (8)	5% (13)	260
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	19% (97)	14% (69)	44% (222)	17% (86)	5% (27)	1% (7)	510
Ideo: Moderate (4)	19% (103)	13% (68)	46% (246)	12% (63)	6% (33)	4% (20)	534
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	26% (147)	12% (68)	42% (238)	11% (62)	7% (38)	3% (19)	572

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**Table MCFI4\_2: Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
this year (for your 2022 federal income taxes)**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant</b>	<b>An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&amp;R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)</b>	<b>Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&amp;R Block Tax Software</b>	<b>Free online tax filing provided by the IRS</b>	<b>A paper form you sent in by mail</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	22% (370)	13% (218)	44% (753)	13% (223)	6% (105)	3% (51)	1721
Educ: < College	20% (205)	14% (145)	44% (453)	14% (142)	5% (47)	3% (30)	1022
Educ: Bachelors degree	21% (94)	11% (47)	45% (199)	11% (48)	9% (39)	4% (17)	444
Educ: Post-grad	28% (71)	10% (27)	40% (101)	13% (33)	8% (19)	2% (4)	255
Income: Under 50k	17% (140)	14% (118)	43% (354)	16% (134)	7% (59)	3% (28)	834
Income: 50k-100k	25% (136)	12% (67)	45% (249)	11% (58)	5% (26)	3% (15)	551
Income: 100k+	28% (94)	10% (33)	44% (149)	9% (32)	6% (19)	2% (8)	336
Ethnicity: White	22% (290)	12% (165)	44% (588)	13% (177)	6% (80)	3% (39)	1339
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10% (29)	13% (36)	49% (139)	22% (63)	5% (13)	2% (6)	287
Ethnicity: Black	17% (35)	17% (36)	42% (89)	14% (29)	6% (13)	4% (8)	210
Ethnicity: Other	26% (44)	10% (17)	44% (76)	10% (17)	7% (12)	3% (5)	171
All Christian	25% (206)	11% (93)	41% (340)	14% (116)	5% (44)	3% (28)	826
All Non-Christian	31% (46)	17% (25)	29% (44)	11% (16)	10% (15)	2% (3)	149
Atheist	20% (12)	8% (5)	56% (34)	6% (4)	10% (6)	— (0)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17% (75)	13% (60)	49% (220)	13% (59)	5% (25)	2% (11)	448
Something Else	13% (31)	15% (36)	49% (115)	12% (29)	6% (15)	4% (10)	237
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	30% (49)	15% (25)	31% (50)	11% (17)	10% (16)	3% (4)	161
Evangelical	20% (87)	17% (72)	38% (164)	15% (63)	6% (26)	3% (15)	427
Non-Evangelical	24% (145)	9% (56)	45% (271)	13% (78)	5% (31)	4% (21)	602
Community: Urban	21% (108)	17% (89)	39% (205)	15% (78)	5% (28)	3% (16)	524
Community: Suburban	23% (177)	9% (72)	48% (380)	10% (80)	7% (53)	3% (25)	787
Community: Rural	21% (85)	14% (58)	41% (168)	16% (66)	6% (23)	2% (9)	410

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**Table MCFI4\_2:** Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
 this year (for your 2022 federal income taxes)

Demographic	An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant	An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)	Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&R Block Tax Software	Free online tax filing provided by the IRS	A paper form you sent in by mail	Other	Total N
Adults	22% (370)	13% (218)	44% (753)	13% (223)	6% (105)	3% (51)	1721
Employ: Private Sector	21% (136)	14% (91)	45% (294)	13% (87)	5% (31)	1% (10)	647
Employ: Government	17% (22)	7% (9)	59% (79)	8% (11)	9% (13)	— (0)	134
Employ: Self-Employed	20% (31)	18% (28)	36% (58)	17% (27)	6% (9)	4% (6)	160
Employ: Homemaker	22% (23)	10% (11)	57% (59)	8% (9)	2% (2)	— (0)	103
Employ: Retired	30% (118)	11% (42)	34% (136)	10% (42)	11% (42)	5% (19)	399
Employ: Unemployed	18% (30)	11% (18)	47% (78)	17% (28)	4% (7)	3% (5)	166
Employ: Other	7% (5)	18% (13)	43% (30)	17% (12)	1% (1)	13% (9)	70
Military HH: Yes	20% (45)	17% (38)	43% (96)	12% (28)	7% (17)	1% (1)	225
Military HH: No	22% (325)	12% (180)	44% (657)	13% (195)	6% (88)	3% (50)	1495
2022 House Vote: Democrat	21% (164)	14% (111)	43% (343)	14% (111)	6% (48)	2% (18)	794
2022 House Vote: Republican	25% (139)	12% (65)	41% (230)	14% (78)	6% (36)	3% (18)	565
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19% (63)	11% (36)	50% (160)	10% (32)	6% (18)	4% (13)	321
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21% (173)	13% (108)	43% (352)	14% (112)	6% (50)	3% (21)	816
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	24% (144)	12% (70)	42% (251)	12% (74)	6% (35)	3% (19)	593
2020 Vote: Other	26% (14)	17% (9)	44% (24)	7% (4)	4% (2)	2% (1)	55
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	15% (40)	12% (31)	49% (126)	13% (34)	7% (18)	4% (9)	257
2018 House Vote: Democrat	21% (148)	15% (103)	41% (288)	15% (101)	6% (42)	2% (13)	696
2018 House Vote: Republican	25% (127)	11% (56)	42% (215)	13% (67)	7% (35)	3% (17)	517
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19% (87)	12% (55)	49% (230)	11% (52)	6% (26)	4% (18)	467

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**Table MCFI4\_2:** Through which of the following did / will you file your tax returns?  
this year (for your 2022 federal income taxes)

Demographic	An in-person service with a CPA / personal accountant	An in-person service with one of the major tax preparation companies (such as H&R Block, Jackson Hewitt, or Liberty Tax)	Online / with computer software through a company such as TurboTax, TaxAct, or H&R Block Tax Software	Free online tax filing provided by the IRS	A paper form you sent in by mail	Other	Total N
Adults	22% (370)	13% (218)	44% (753)	13% (223)	6% (105)	3% (51)	1721
4-Region: Northeast	28% (89)	13% (40)	36% (115)	11% (36)	8% (25)	3% (11)	315
4-Region: Midwest	23% (81)	13% (44)	44% (154)	12% (40)	5% (19)	4% (12)	351
4-Region: South	17% (109)	12% (77)	47% (303)	15% (96)	6% (41)	3% (21)	648
4-Region: West	22% (91)	14% (57)	44% (181)	12% (50)	5% (20)	2% (7)	406
2022 Make 73k or less	18% (189)	13% (130)	44% (457)	15% (154)	7% (67)	4% (37)	1034
this Year will File in Person	63% (370)	37% (218)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	588
this Year will File Online	— (0)	— (0)	77% (753)	23% (223)	— (0)	— (0)	976
this Year will File by Paper	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	— (0)	100% (105)	— (0)	105
Expect Refund	18% (174)	14% (137)	47% (467)	13% (131)	5% (47)	3% (29)	984
Expect to Owe	24% (70)	11% (32)	41% (119)	15% (43)	9% (26)	1% (3)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI6:** *In the past year, did you plan your withholding to try to either receive a refund or owe money? If you did not plan your withholding to do either, select 'no.'*

Demographic	Yes, to get a refund instead of owe	Yes, to owe instead of get a refund	No	Total N
Adults	42% (727)	8% (135)	50% (858)	1721
Gender: Male	44% (387)	9% (80)	47% (408)	875
Gender: Female	40% (340)	7% (55)	53% (447)	842
Age: 18-34	47% (235)	8% (38)	46% (229)	502
Age: 35-44	46% (140)	8% (23)	46% (141)	304
Age: 45-64	43% (227)	8% (41)	49% (256)	523
Age: 65+	32% (126)	8% (33)	59% (233)	392
GenZers: 1997-2012	44% (66)	7% (11)	49% (73)	150
Millennials: 1981-1996	48% (284)	8% (47)	45% (266)	597
GenXers: 1965-1980	45% (180)	7% (29)	48% (189)	398
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	36% (190)	8% (45)	56% (299)	534
PID: Dem (no lean)	45% (327)	9% (63)	46% (331)	721
PID: Ind (no lean)	38% (176)	6% (26)	56% (258)	460
PID: Rep (no lean)	42% (225)	9% (46)	50% (269)	540
PID/Gender: Dem Men	50% (179)	11% (38)	40% (144)	361
PID/Gender: Dem Women	41% (148)	7% (25)	52% (185)	358
PID/Gender: Ind Men	37% (88)	6% (14)	57% (133)	234
PID/Gender: Ind Women	39% (88)	5% (12)	55% (124)	224
PID/Gender: Rep Men	43% (121)	10% (28)	47% (131)	280
PID/Gender: Rep Women	40% (104)	7% (18)	53% (138)	260
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	43% (219)	10% (53)	47% (237)	510
Ideo: Moderate (4)	42% (223)	6% (33)	52% (277)	534
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	43% (246)	8% (46)	49% (281)	572
Educ: < College	43% (437)	6% (59)	52% (527)	1022
Educ: Bachelors degree	40% (176)	10% (46)	50% (222)	444
Educ: Post-grad	45% (115)	12% (31)	43% (110)	255
Income: Under 50k	39% (323)	5% (41)	56% (469)	834
Income: 50k-100k	46% (253)	10% (54)	44% (245)	551
Income: 100k+	45% (151)	12% (40)	43% (144)	336
Ethnicity: White	43% (572)	7% (98)	50% (670)	1339
Ethnicity: Hispanic	46% (133)	6% (17)	48% (137)	287

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**Table MCFI6:** *In the past year, did you plan your withholding to try to either receive a refund or owe money? If you did not plan your withholding to do either, select 'no.'*

Demographic	Yes, to get a refund instead of owe		Yes, to owe instead of get a refund		No		Total N
Adults	42%	(727)	8%	(135)	50%	(858)	1721
Ethnicity: Black	49%	(103)	8%	(18)	42%	(89)	210
Ethnicity: Other	30%	(52)	12%	(20)	58%	(99)	171
All Christian	42%	(350)	8%	(68)	49%	(408)	826
All Non-Christian	45%	(67)	12%	(18)	43%	(64)	149
Atheist	42%	(26)	10%	(6)	47%	(29)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	41%	(183)	5%	(22)	54%	(244)	448
Something Else	43%	(102)	9%	(21)	48%	(114)	237
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	46%	(73)	12%	(19)	42%	(68)	161
Evangelical	49%	(209)	9%	(36)	42%	(181)	427
Non-Evangelical	38%	(231)	8%	(50)	53%	(321)	602
Community: Urban	44%	(231)	9%	(48)	47%	(245)	524
Community: Suburban	40%	(317)	7%	(51)	53%	(418)	787
Community: Rural	44%	(180)	9%	(35)	47%	(194)	410
Employ: Private Sector	47%	(303)	9%	(58)	44%	(286)	647
Employ: Government	51%	(68)	8%	(11)	41%	(55)	134
Employ: Self-Employed	48%	(76)	13%	(21)	39%	(63)	160
Employ: Homemaker	34%	(35)	4%	(4)	62%	(64)	103
Employ: Retired	32%	(126)	8%	(32)	60%	(241)	399
Employ: Unemployed	50%	(84)	3%	(5)	46%	(77)	166
Employ: Other	39%	(27)	2%	(1)	59%	(41)	70
Military HH: Yes	47%	(105)	7%	(15)	47%	(105)	225
Military HH: No	42%	(622)	8%	(120)	50%	(753)	1495
2022 House Vote: Democrat	47%	(375)	8%	(61)	45%	(358)	794
2022 House Vote: Republican	40%	(224)	9%	(52)	51%	(289)	565
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	35%	(113)	6%	(20)	59%	(189)	321
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	45%	(371)	7%	(61)	47%	(384)	816
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	42%	(249)	8%	(50)	50%	(295)	593
2020 Vote: Other	45%	(25)	5%	(3)	50%	(27)	55
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	32%	(83)	9%	(22)	59%	(152)	257

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**Table MCFI6:** In the past year, did you plan your withholding to try to either receive a refund or owe money? If you did not plan your withholding to do either, select 'no.'

Demographic	Yes, to get a refund instead of owe	Yes, to owe instead of get a refund	No	Total N
Adults	42% (727)	8% (135)	50% (858)	1721
2018 House Vote: Democrat	45% (310)	8% (58)	47% (328)	696
2018 House Vote: Republican	41% (214)	9% (49)	49% (255)	517
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	40% (185)	6% (27)	55% (256)	467
4-Region: Northeast	45% (141)	8% (27)	47% (148)	315
4-Region: Midwest	42% (146)	9% (33)	49% (172)	351
4-Region: South	44% (284)	7% (47)	49% (317)	648
4-Region: West	38% (156)	7% (29)	54% (221)	406
2022 Make 73k or less	40% (418)	5% (53)	54% (564)	1034
this Year will File in Person	44% (260)	8% (47)	48% (282)	588
this Year will File Online	43% (418)	7% (72)	50% (486)	976
this Year will File by Paper	35% (36)	11% (12)	54% (56)	105
Expect Refund	58% (574)	3% (30)	39% (380)	984
Expect to Owe	18% (54)	32% (94)	50% (145)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI7: And when you file your 2022 federal income taxes this year, do you expect you will?**

Demographic	Get a refund		Owe money		Not sure what to expect		Total N
Adults	57%	(984)	17%	(292)	26%	(444)	1721
Gender: Male	56%	(488)	20%	(176)	24%	(211)	875
Gender: Female	59%	(494)	14%	(116)	28%	(232)	842
Age: 18-34	67%	(335)	14%	(72)	19%	(95)	502
Age: 35-44	62%	(189)	16%	(49)	22%	(66)	304
Age: 45-64	55%	(287)	17%	(91)	28%	(145)	523
Age: 65+	44%	(174)	20%	(80)	35%	(138)	392
GenZers: 1997-2012	69%	(103)	7%	(10)	24%	(36)	150
Millennials: 1981-1996	64%	(382)	17%	(102)	19%	(113)	597
GenXers: 1965-1980	56%	(224)	17%	(68)	27%	(106)	398
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	49%	(263)	19%	(101)	32%	(171)	534
PID: Dem (no lean)	63%	(451)	17%	(123)	20%	(147)	721
PID: Ind (no lean)	54%	(247)	15%	(69)	31%	(145)	460
PID: Rep (no lean)	53%	(286)	19%	(101)	28%	(153)	540
PID/Gender: Dem Men	60%	(218)	21%	(75)	19%	(68)	361
PID/Gender: Dem Women	65%	(232)	13%	(48)	22%	(78)	358
PID/Gender: Ind Men	52%	(123)	18%	(41)	30%	(71)	234
PID/Gender: Ind Women	55%	(124)	12%	(27)	33%	(73)	224
PID/Gender: Rep Men	53%	(148)	22%	(60)	26%	(72)	280
PID/Gender: Rep Women	53%	(138)	16%	(41)	31%	(81)	260
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	60%	(307)	17%	(87)	23%	(115)	510
Ideo: Moderate (4)	57%	(307)	13%	(71)	29%	(156)	534
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	53%	(304)	22%	(125)	25%	(144)	572
Educ: < College	61%	(624)	12%	(125)	27%	(272)	1022
Educ: Bachelors degree	52%	(233)	21%	(93)	27%	(118)	444
Educ: Post-grad	50%	(127)	29%	(74)	21%	(54)	255
Income: Under 50k	59%	(494)	10%	(80)	31%	(260)	834
Income: 50k-100k	59%	(324)	19%	(102)	23%	(125)	551
Income: 100k+	49%	(166)	33%	(110)	18%	(60)	336
Ethnicity: White	57%	(763)	18%	(240)	25%	(336)	1339
Ethnicity: Hispanic	70%	(200)	14%	(40)	16%	(46)	287
Ethnicity: Black	66%	(139)	13%	(27)	21%	(45)	210
Ethnicity: Other	48%	(82)	15%	(25)	37%	(64)	171

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**Table MCFI7:** *And when you file your 2022 federal income taxes this year, do you expect you will?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Get a refund</b>		<b>Owe money</b>		<b>Not sure what to expect</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	57%	(984)	17%	(292)	26%	(444)	1721
All Christian	55%	(458)	19%	(153)	26%	(216)	826
All Non-Christian	49%	(72)	22%	(33)	29%	(43)	149
Atheist	55%	(33)	15%	(9)	30%	(18)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	61%	(274)	14%	(64)	25%	(111)	448
Something Else	62%	(147)	14%	(34)	24%	(56)	237
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	49%	(78)	22%	(36)	29%	(47)	161
Evangelical	60%	(256)	18%	(76)	22%	(95)	427
Non-Evangelical	55%	(331)	18%	(107)	27%	(164)	602
Community: Urban	58%	(303)	19%	(100)	23%	(121)	524
Community: Suburban	57%	(448)	17%	(136)	26%	(203)	787
Community: Rural	57%	(233)	14%	(56)	29%	(120)	410
Employ: Private Sector	61%	(398)	18%	(113)	21%	(136)	647
Employ: Government	66%	(88)	17%	(22)	17%	(23)	134
Employ: Self-Employed	53%	(84)	28%	(44)	20%	(31)	160
Employ: Homemaker	61%	(63)	12%	(12)	27%	(28)	103
Employ: Retired	45%	(181)	19%	(75)	36%	(143)	399
Employ: Unemployed	57%	(95)	8%	(13)	35%	(58)	166
Employ: Other	68%	(47)	9%	(6)	23%	(16)	70
Military HH: Yes	55%	(124)	21%	(48)	23%	(53)	225
Military HH: No	58%	(860)	16%	(244)	26%	(391)	1495
2022 House Vote: Democrat	62%	(490)	16%	(128)	22%	(176)	794
2022 House Vote: Republican	52%	(292)	20%	(115)	28%	(158)	565
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	56%	(179)	13%	(42)	31%	(100)	321
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	61%	(495)	17%	(136)	23%	(185)	816
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	53%	(313)	19%	(113)	28%	(167)	593
2020 Vote: Other	52%	(28)	9%	(5)	39%	(22)	55
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	57%	(148)	15%	(38)	28%	(71)	257
2018 House Vote: Democrat	59%	(413)	18%	(123)	23%	(160)	696
2018 House Vote: Republican	53%	(276)	19%	(100)	27%	(142)	517
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	58%	(269)	14%	(64)	29%	(134)	467

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**Table MCFI7:** *And when you file your 2022 federal income taxes this year, do you expect you will?*

Demographic	Get a refund		Owe money		Not sure what to expect		Total N
Adults	57%	(984)	17%	(292)	26%	(444)	1721
4-Region: Northeast	53%	(167)	20%	(63)	27%	(85)	315
4-Region: Midwest	61%	(216)	16%	(56)	23%	(79)	351
4-Region: South	62%	(399)	13%	(86)	25%	(163)	648
4-Region: West	50%	(202)	22%	(88)	29%	(116)	406
2022 Make 73k or less	59%	(614)	12%	(120)	29%	(301)	1034
this Year will File in Person	53%	(310)	17%	(102)	30%	(176)	588
this Year will File Online	61%	(597)	17%	(162)	22%	(217)	976
this Year will File by Paper	45%	(47)	25%	(26)	30%	(31)	105
Expect Refund	100%	(984)	—	(0)	—	(0)	984
Expect to Owe	—	(0)	100%	(292)	—	(0)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI8:** How much are you relying, if at all, on the refund you get from your 2022 federal income taxes to cover the expenses for your day-to-day necessities (such as groceries, housing, health care)?

Demographic	A lot		A little		Not at all		Total N
Adults	30%	(297)	38%	(373)	32%	(313)	984
Gender: Male	30%	(146)	38%	(188)	32%	(154)	488
Gender: Female	30%	(150)	38%	(186)	32%	(158)	494
Age: 18-34	42%	(139)	39%	(130)	20%	(66)	335
Age: 35-44	33%	(62)	46%	(87)	21%	(40)	189
Age: 45-64	26%	(76)	36%	(104)	37%	(107)	287
Age: 65+	12%	(20)	31%	(53)	58%	(100)	174
GenZers: 1997-2012	37%	(38)	48%	(49)	15%	(15)	103
Millennials: 1981-1996	38%	(146)	41%	(155)	21%	(81)	382
GenXers: 1965-1980	34%	(77)	36%	(81)	30%	(66)	224
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(36)	32%	(84)	55%	(143)	263
PID: Dem (no lean)	34%	(153)	37%	(167)	29%	(131)	451
PID: Ind (no lean)	27%	(66)	40%	(99)	33%	(82)	247
PID: Rep (no lean)	27%	(78)	37%	(107)	35%	(101)	286
PID/Gender: Dem Men	35%	(77)	32%	(69)	33%	(72)	218
PID/Gender: Dem Women	33%	(76)	42%	(98)	25%	(58)	232
PID/Gender: Ind Men	23%	(29)	51%	(63)	26%	(32)	123
PID/Gender: Ind Women	30%	(37)	30%	(37)	40%	(50)	124
PID/Gender: Rep Men	28%	(41)	38%	(56)	34%	(51)	148
PID/Gender: Rep Women	27%	(37)	37%	(51)	36%	(50)	138
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	29%	(89)	38%	(115)	33%	(103)	307
Ideo: Moderate (4)	30%	(92)	44%	(133)	26%	(81)	307
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	29%	(89)	36%	(109)	35%	(106)	304
Educ: < College	33%	(205)	39%	(242)	28%	(178)	624
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(55)	39%	(91)	38%	(87)	233
Educ: Post-grad	29%	(37)	32%	(41)	38%	(49)	127
Income: Under 50k	37%	(183)	39%	(194)	24%	(116)	494
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(71)	40%	(129)	38%	(125)	324
Income: 100k+	26%	(43)	30%	(50)	44%	(72)	166
Ethnicity: White	29%	(222)	36%	(273)	35%	(268)	763
Ethnicity: Hispanic	38%	(76)	40%	(80)	22%	(44)	200
Ethnicity: Black	38%	(54)	45%	(62)	17%	(23)	139

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**Table MCF18:** How much are you relying, if at all, on the refund you get from your 2022 federal income taxes to cover the expenses for your day-to-day necessities (such as groceries, housing, health care)?

Demographic	A lot		A little		Not at all		Total N
Adults	30%	(297)	38%	(373)	32%	(313)	984
Ethnicity: Other	26%	(22)	46%	(38)	28%	(23)	82
All Christian	25%	(117)	40%	(182)	35%	(159)	458
All Non-Christian	52%	(38)	26%	(19)	21%	(15)	72
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	32%	(88)	36%	(99)	32%	(87)	274
Something Else	34%	(49)	42%	(62)	24%	(36)	147
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	50%	(39)	27%	(21)	23%	(18)	78
Evangelical	34%	(88)	39%	(101)	26%	(67)	256
Non-Evangelical	22%	(74)	41%	(136)	37%	(121)	331
Community: Urban	39%	(118)	40%	(120)	21%	(64)	303
Community: Suburban	23%	(104)	37%	(164)	40%	(180)	448
Community: Rural	32%	(75)	38%	(89)	30%	(69)	233
Employ: Private Sector	25%	(101)	44%	(176)	30%	(121)	398
Employ: Government	41%	(36)	30%	(26)	30%	(26)	88
Employ: Self-Employed	49%	(41)	31%	(26)	20%	(16)	84
Employ: Homemaker	45%	(28)	35%	(22)	21%	(13)	63
Employ: Retired	11%	(21)	32%	(58)	57%	(102)	181
Employ: Unemployed	46%	(44)	44%	(42)	10%	(10)	95
Military HH: Yes	19%	(23)	34%	(42)	47%	(59)	124
Military HH: No	32%	(274)	38%	(331)	30%	(255)	860
2022 House Vote: Democrat	34%	(165)	36%	(175)	31%	(150)	490
2022 House Vote: Republican	26%	(77)	40%	(118)	33%	(98)	292
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	28%	(50)	42%	(75)	31%	(55)	179
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	33%	(162)	37%	(182)	30%	(151)	495
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	29%	(90)	37%	(115)	34%	(107)	313
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	26%	(38)	46%	(67)	29%	(43)	148
2018 House Vote: Democrat	33%	(136)	36%	(147)	31%	(130)	413
2018 House Vote: Republican	26%	(73)	39%	(107)	35%	(96)	276
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	30%	(81)	44%	(117)	26%	(71)	269

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**Table MCFI8:** How much are you relying, if at all, on the refund you get from your 2022 federal income taxes to cover the expenses for your day-to-day necessities (such as groceries, housing, health care)?

Demographic	A lot		A little		Not at all		Total N
Adults	30%	(297)	38%	(373)	32%	(313)	984
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(51)	38%	(64)	31%	(52)	167
4-Region: Midwest	25%	(55)	35%	(76)	39%	(85)	216
4-Region: South	30%	(120)	41%	(164)	29%	(115)	399
4-Region: West	35%	(72)	34%	(69)	30%	(62)	202
2022 Make 73k or less	35%	(214)	38%	(234)	27%	(165)	614
this Year will File in Person	30%	(93)	40%	(125)	30%	(93)	310
this Year will File Online	31%	(183)	39%	(230)	31%	(184)	597
Expect Refund	30%	(297)	38%	(373)	32%	(313)	984

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_1: How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?**

Confident

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(428)	38%	(826)	25%	(558)	18%	(389)	2201
Gender: Male	23%	(244)	38%	(412)	23%	(249)	15%	(165)	1070
Gender: Female	16%	(183)	37%	(412)	27%	(308)	20%	(224)	1127
Age: 18-34	25%	(157)	35%	(219)	25%	(158)	15%	(98)	631
Age: 35-44	22%	(83)	34%	(125)	28%	(102)	17%	(61)	372
Age: 45-64	16%	(115)	36%	(258)	27%	(195)	20%	(143)	711
Age: 65+	15%	(73)	46%	(224)	21%	(103)	18%	(87)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(63)	29%	(62)	22%	(47)	20%	(42)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(159)	36%	(251)	27%	(193)	14%	(102)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	16%	(89)	35%	(191)	28%	(153)	21%	(115)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(110)	44%	(298)	22%	(152)	18%	(123)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	26%	(235)	38%	(353)	22%	(203)	14%	(125)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(83)	37%	(230)	28%	(175)	22%	(135)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	17%	(110)	37%	(243)	27%	(180)	20%	(129)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	31%	(137)	38%	(167)	20%	(89)	11%	(48)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	21%	(99)	39%	(184)	24%	(113)	16%	(77)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	14%	(41)	37%	(109)	27%	(78)	22%	(66)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13%	(42)	37%	(120)	30%	(97)	21%	(68)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	20%	(67)	40%	(136)	24%	(82)	15%	(52)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	13%	(43)	33%	(107)	30%	(98)	24%	(78)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23%	(145)	38%	(245)	22%	(143)	16%	(105)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	17%	(122)	38%	(272)	28%	(198)	16%	(117)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	20%	(136)	36%	(248)	26%	(184)	18%	(127)	695
Educ: < College	18%	(262)	37%	(535)	25%	(359)	20%	(282)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	19%	(94)	39%	(190)	26%	(128)	15%	(73)	484
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(71)	36%	(101)	26%	(71)	13%	(35)	278
Income: Under 50k	18%	(224)	35%	(432)	26%	(326)	21%	(257)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(107)	43%	(263)	26%	(161)	13%	(81)	613
Income: 100k+	28%	(96)	37%	(131)	20%	(71)	15%	(51)	349
Ethnicity: White	19%	(320)	38%	(642)	25%	(428)	18%	(309)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(101)	35%	(134)	26%	(98)	12%	(45)	379
Ethnicity: Black	28%	(79)	36%	(101)	20%	(58)	16%	(45)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_1:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Confident

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(428)	38%	(826)	25%	(558)	18%	(389)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(29)	38%	(83)	33%	(72)	16%	(36)	220
All Christian	20%	(205)	39%	(394)	26%	(257)	15%	(151)	1006
All Non-Christian	29%	(50)	39%	(68)	20%	(34)	12%	(21)	173
Atheist	9%	(7)	38%	(30)	28%	(22)	25%	(19)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(105)	38%	(230)	26%	(160)	18%	(111)	606
Something Else	18%	(62)	31%	(105)	25%	(86)	26%	(87)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(55)	40%	(75)	19%	(35)	12%	(23)	188
Evangelical	23%	(131)	36%	(208)	22%	(127)	19%	(113)	579
Non-Evangelical	17%	(127)	38%	(277)	28%	(202)	17%	(123)	727
Community: Urban	26%	(177)	35%	(239)	22%	(147)	17%	(111)	674
Community: Suburban	16%	(155)	43%	(416)	26%	(250)	16%	(157)	978
Community: Rural	17%	(96)	31%	(171)	29%	(161)	22%	(120)	548
Employ: Private Sector	21%	(142)	41%	(280)	26%	(178)	13%	(89)	689
Employ: Government	34%	(50)	33%	(49)	25%	(36)	7%	(11)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(44)	36%	(76)	24%	(50)	19%	(41)	211
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(19)	35%	(52)	33%	(49)	19%	(29)	148
Employ: Student	36%	(18)	31%	(16)	25%	(13)	9%	(5)	51
Employ: Retired	17%	(91)	41%	(227)	22%	(123)	20%	(107)	548
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(43)	31%	(90)	29%	(86)	25%	(73)	293
Employ: Other	17%	(19)	32%	(36)	20%	(23)	31%	(36)	114
Military HH: Yes	18%	(49)	40%	(111)	24%	(69)	18%	(52)	281
Military HH: No	20%	(378)	37%	(715)	25%	(490)	18%	(337)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	24%	(228)	40%	(388)	22%	(213)	14%	(138)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	16%	(108)	36%	(242)	28%	(184)	19%	(129)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(84)	33%	(175)	28%	(148)	23%	(119)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	24%	(238)	39%	(392)	22%	(222)	15%	(147)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	15%	(106)	37%	(260)	29%	(204)	19%	(138)	707
2020 Vote: Other	14%	(9)	43%	(27)	27%	(17)	16%	(10)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(76)	34%	(146)	27%	(115)	22%	(94)	431

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**Table MCF19\_1:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Confident

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(428)	38%	(826)	25%	(558)	18%	(389)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(192)	39%	(327)	24%	(195)	14%	(115)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	17%	(101)	38%	(233)	27%	(166)	18%	(110)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(128)	35%	(253)	25%	(179)	22%	(154)	715
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(82)	39%	(150)	26%	(100)	14%	(54)	386
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(83)	35%	(157)	30%	(136)	17%	(79)	455
4-Region: South	21%	(173)	39%	(324)	23%	(191)	18%	(152)	839
4-Region: West	17%	(90)	37%	(195)	25%	(131)	20%	(105)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	19%	(260)	36%	(501)	26%	(365)	19%	(269)	1395
this Year will File in Person	18%	(104)	41%	(240)	28%	(164)	14%	(81)	588
this Year will File Online	20%	(198)	42%	(410)	25%	(241)	13%	(127)	976
this Year will File by Paper	32%	(33)	31%	(32)	24%	(25)	14%	(14)	105
Expect Refund	25%	(249)	44%	(432)	21%	(202)	10%	(101)	984
Expect to Owe	16%	(46)	38%	(111)	28%	(83)	18%	(52)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_2:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Nervous

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	10%	(227)	24%	(539)	30%	(659)	35%	(776)	2201
Gender: Male	11%	(115)	24%	(257)	30%	(316)	36%	(382)	1070
Gender: Female	10%	(111)	25%	(282)	30%	(341)	35%	(393)	1127
Age: 18-34	15%	(94)	32%	(203)	28%	(175)	25%	(159)	631
Age: 35-44	12%	(45)	25%	(93)	29%	(106)	34%	(127)	372
Age: 45-64	9%	(63)	21%	(152)	33%	(236)	37%	(260)	711
Age: 65+	5%	(25)	19%	(91)	29%	(141)	47%	(230)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(40)	32%	(68)	25%	(54)	24%	(51)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	13%	(90)	29%	(206)	29%	(206)	29%	(205)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(58)	23%	(123)	34%	(187)	33%	(179)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(35)	19%	(132)	29%	(198)	47%	(318)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	11%	(98)	27%	(243)	27%	(251)	35%	(324)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(61)	24%	(150)	30%	(188)	36%	(224)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	10%	(68)	22%	(146)	33%	(220)	34%	(228)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	13%	(58)	25%	(112)	25%	(109)	37%	(161)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	8%	(40)	28%	(131)	30%	(141)	34%	(162)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	6%	(19)	27%	(79)	30%	(89)	36%	(107)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13%	(41)	22%	(71)	30%	(99)	36%	(117)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	11%	(38)	20%	(66)	35%	(118)	34%	(114)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	9%	(30)	25%	(80)	31%	(102)	35%	(114)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	10%	(66)	25%	(162)	29%	(187)	35%	(223)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	8%	(55)	25%	(175)	31%	(217)	37%	(261)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(79)	23%	(162)	31%	(214)	34%	(239)	695
Educ: < College	10%	(141)	26%	(369)	28%	(406)	36%	(523)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	9%	(44)	23%	(113)	34%	(165)	33%	(162)	484
Educ: Post-grad	15%	(41)	21%	(58)	32%	(88)	33%	(92)	278
Income: Under 50k	11%	(137)	26%	(318)	30%	(368)	34%	(417)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(52)	25%	(151)	30%	(184)	37%	(226)	613
Income: 100k+	11%	(38)	20%	(71)	31%	(107)	38%	(134)	349
Ethnicity: White	11%	(178)	25%	(417)	29%	(498)	36%	(605)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(55)	29%	(110)	25%	(94)	32%	(120)	379
Ethnicity: Black	10%	(29)	25%	(69)	25%	(70)	41%	(115)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_2:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Nervous

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	10%	(227)	24%	(539)	30%	(659)	35%	(776)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(19)	24%	(53)	41%	(91)	26%	(56)	220
All Christian	8%	(82)	26%	(260)	29%	(292)	37%	(373)	1006
All Non-Christian	21%	(36)	24%	(42)	28%	(49)	26%	(46)	173
Atheist	3%	(2)	21%	(16)	33%	(26)	43%	(33)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(66)	24%	(143)	34%	(205)	32%	(191)	606
Something Else	12%	(40)	23%	(78)	25%	(86)	40%	(134)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	20%	(37)	26%	(49)	28%	(53)	27%	(50)	188
Evangelical	10%	(60)	24%	(136)	29%	(168)	37%	(214)	579
Non-Evangelical	8%	(57)	25%	(183)	28%	(202)	39%	(286)	727
Community: Urban	15%	(103)	27%	(185)	26%	(178)	31%	(208)	674
Community: Suburban	7%	(72)	23%	(226)	32%	(311)	38%	(369)	978
Community: Rural	9%	(52)	23%	(128)	31%	(169)	36%	(199)	548
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(68)	25%	(175)	33%	(230)	31%	(215)	689
Employ: Government	27%	(39)	29%	(42)	22%	(31)	23%	(33)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	13%	(27)	29%	(61)	27%	(58)	31%	(64)	211
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(14)	20%	(29)	37%	(55)	34%	(50)	148
Employ: Student	6%	(3)	33%	(17)	29%	(15)	32%	(17)	51
Employ: Retired	6%	(33)	19%	(104)	28%	(152)	47%	(260)	548
Employ: Unemployed	9%	(25)	27%	(80)	32%	(92)	33%	(95)	293
Employ: Other	14%	(16)	26%	(30)	22%	(26)	37%	(42)	114
Military HH: Yes	12%	(32)	19%	(54)	30%	(85)	39%	(110)	281
Military HH: No	10%	(194)	25%	(485)	30%	(574)	35%	(667)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	10%	(92)	26%	(248)	27%	(260)	38%	(368)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	10%	(64)	24%	(159)	32%	(211)	35%	(230)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(68)	23%	(120)	34%	(177)	31%	(161)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	9%	(91)	25%	(254)	28%	(281)	37%	(374)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	10%	(71)	25%	(175)	30%	(213)	35%	(248)	707
2020 Vote: Other	3%	(2)	26%	(17)	34%	(22)	37%	(23)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(62)	22%	(93)	33%	(144)	31%	(131)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_2:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
 Nervous

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	10%	(227)	24%	(539)	30%	(659)	35%	(776)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	9%	(77)	26%	(218)	26%	(219)	38%	(314)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	10%	(62)	23%	(140)	31%	(187)	36%	(221)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	12%	(86)	24%	(173)	33%	(233)	31%	(223)	715
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(52)	24%	(92)	31%	(118)	32%	(124)	386
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(44)	23%	(106)	30%	(137)	37%	(168)	455
4-Region: South	11%	(89)	25%	(212)	30%	(248)	35%	(290)	839
4-Region: West	8%	(43)	25%	(129)	30%	(156)	37%	(194)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	10%	(145)	24%	(339)	31%	(427)	35%	(484)	1395
this Year will File in Person	11%	(63)	25%	(149)	28%	(165)	36%	(211)	588
this Year will File Online	10%	(100)	27%	(263)	33%	(320)	30%	(293)	976
this Year will File by Paper	15%	(16)	14%	(15)	36%	(38)	34%	(36)	105
Expect Refund	9%	(90)	22%	(220)	31%	(309)	37%	(365)	984
Expect to Owe	14%	(40)	32%	(94)	26%	(75)	28%	(83)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_3: How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Stressed**

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	15%	(336)	25%	(550)	28%	(605)	32%	(710)	2201
Gender: Male	15%	(158)	27%	(284)	27%	(290)	32%	(339)	1070
Gender: Female	16%	(177)	23%	(264)	28%	(315)	33%	(371)	1127
Age: 18-34	24%	(153)	23%	(147)	26%	(162)	27%	(169)	631
Age: 35-44	15%	(57)	27%	(100)	27%	(99)	31%	(116)	372
Age: 45-64	13%	(89)	25%	(177)	31%	(224)	31%	(221)	711
Age: 65+	7%	(36)	26%	(127)	25%	(121)	42%	(203)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(42)	22%	(47)	29%	(62)	29%	(62)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	22%	(153)	26%	(182)	25%	(180)	27%	(192)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(81)	25%	(137)	31%	(167)	30%	(162)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(58)	24%	(165)	27%	(187)	40%	(273)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	16%	(145)	23%	(213)	26%	(241)	35%	(318)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(71)	26%	(164)	31%	(191)	32%	(197)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	18%	(120)	26%	(173)	26%	(173)	30%	(195)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	17%	(75)	27%	(119)	25%	(110)	31%	(137)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	15%	(70)	19%	(92)	28%	(131)	38%	(180)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(24)	25%	(74)	33%	(96)	34%	(99)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	14%	(47)	27%	(89)	29%	(95)	30%	(98)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	18%	(59)	27%	(91)	25%	(84)	30%	(102)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	19%	(60)	25%	(83)	27%	(89)	29%	(93)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	16%	(104)	23%	(144)	28%	(177)	34%	(214)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	11%	(74)	25%	(176)	29%	(209)	35%	(249)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	18%	(128)	28%	(198)	26%	(183)	27%	(187)	695
Educ: < College	16%	(224)	23%	(329)	28%	(403)	34%	(482)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(62)	28%	(134)	28%	(134)	32%	(155)	484
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(50)	31%	(87)	25%	(68)	26%	(74)	278
Income: Under 50k	18%	(220)	23%	(285)	27%	(330)	33%	(405)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(66)	28%	(175)	27%	(168)	33%	(204)	613
Income: 100k+	14%	(50)	26%	(90)	31%	(108)	29%	(101)	349
Ethnicity: White	16%	(273)	25%	(426)	27%	(466)	31%	(533)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(101)	22%	(82)	25%	(94)	27%	(101)	379
Ethnicity: Black	12%	(35)	22%	(61)	24%	(69)	42%	(117)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_3:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Stressed

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	15%	(336)	25%	(550)	28%	(605)	32%	(710)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(27)	28%	(62)	32%	(70)	27%	(60)	220
All Christian	15%	(148)	26%	(262)	28%	(284)	31%	(313)	1006
All Non-Christian	25%	(43)	22%	(38)	27%	(46)	27%	(46)	173
Atheist	5%	(4)	27%	(21)	21%	(16)	47%	(36)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(84)	26%	(157)	29%	(173)	32%	(191)	606
Something Else	17%	(57)	21%	(71)	26%	(87)	37%	(124)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	23%	(44)	24%	(44)	26%	(49)	27%	(51)	188
Evangelical	17%	(98)	23%	(131)	29%	(167)	32%	(183)	579
Non-Evangelical	14%	(101)	25%	(183)	27%	(196)	34%	(247)	727
Community: Urban	22%	(148)	25%	(167)	25%	(166)	29%	(193)	674
Community: Suburban	13%	(126)	24%	(240)	30%	(296)	32%	(317)	978
Community: Rural	11%	(62)	26%	(143)	26%	(143)	36%	(200)	548
Employ: Private Sector	14%	(97)	27%	(188)	30%	(209)	28%	(195)	689
Employ: Government	29%	(42)	27%	(39)	23%	(34)	21%	(31)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	23%	(50)	25%	(54)	27%	(56)	24%	(51)	211
Employ: Homemaker	14%	(21)	24%	(35)	26%	(39)	36%	(54)	148
Employ: Student	19%	(10)	24%	(12)	35%	(18)	22%	(11)	51
Employ: Retired	9%	(52)	24%	(131)	26%	(142)	41%	(224)	548
Employ: Unemployed	16%	(46)	21%	(60)	28%	(83)	36%	(105)	293
Employ: Other	17%	(20)	27%	(31)	21%	(24)	34%	(39)	114
Military HH: Yes	11%	(32)	27%	(77)	24%	(68)	37%	(103)	281
Military HH: No	16%	(304)	25%	(473)	28%	(537)	32%	(607)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	15%	(148)	23%	(225)	27%	(258)	35%	(336)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	14%	(95)	28%	(184)	28%	(183)	30%	(202)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(90)	24%	(127)	29%	(154)	29%	(155)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	15%	(153)	24%	(239)	27%	(265)	34%	(343)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	14%	(102)	29%	(205)	26%	(186)	30%	(214)	707
2020 Vote: Other	7%	(5)	27%	(17)	31%	(20)	35%	(22)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(76)	21%	(89)	31%	(134)	31%	(132)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_3:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Stressed

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	15%	(336)	25%	(550)	28%	(605)	32%	(710)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	15%	(122)	24%	(200)	27%	(224)	34%	(282)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	14%	(87)	26%	(160)	27%	(166)	32%	(197)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(124)	25%	(176)	28%	(199)	30%	(216)	715
4-Region: Northeast	18%	(71)	26%	(101)	29%	(112)	26%	(102)	386
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(77)	21%	(95)	30%	(135)	32%	(147)	455
4-Region: South	13%	(106)	26%	(214)	27%	(225)	35%	(294)	839
4-Region: West	16%	(83)	27%	(139)	25%	(133)	32%	(167)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	16%	(227)	25%	(352)	26%	(362)	33%	(454)	1395
this Year will File in Person	17%	(99)	29%	(168)	26%	(152)	29%	(170)	588
this Year will File Online	15%	(143)	28%	(276)	29%	(286)	28%	(271)	976
this Year will File by Paper	18%	(19)	23%	(24)	21%	(22)	38%	(40)	105
Expect Refund	13%	(129)	24%	(233)	29%	(287)	34%	(334)	984
Expect to Owe	24%	(70)	35%	(102)	23%	(67)	18%	(53)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com/intelligence).

**Table MCFI9\_4:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Frustrated

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	12%	(272)	24%	(534)	29%	(630)	35%	(765)	2201
Gender: Male	13%	(141)	24%	(258)	29%	(311)	34%	(360)	1070
Gender: Female	12%	(130)	24%	(275)	28%	(318)	36%	(404)	1127
Age: 18-34	16%	(99)	27%	(169)	27%	(172)	30%	(191)	631
Age: 35-44	15%	(57)	24%	(89)	27%	(100)	34%	(125)	372
Age: 45-64	12%	(82)	24%	(174)	32%	(229)	32%	(226)	711
Age: 65+	7%	(34)	21%	(102)	26%	(128)	46%	(224)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	14%	(30)	24%	(52)	28%	(60)	34%	(72)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	16%	(116)	27%	(189)	26%	(186)	30%	(215)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(64)	25%	(139)	34%	(186)	29%	(158)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(60)	20%	(139)	27%	(183)	44%	(301)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	13%	(118)	23%	(215)	27%	(246)	37%	(338)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(70)	22%	(138)	31%	(192)	36%	(223)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(84)	27%	(181)	29%	(192)	31%	(205)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	15%	(68)	23%	(100)	25%	(111)	37%	(161)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(49)	24%	(115)	28%	(133)	37%	(176)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	10%	(31)	21%	(61)	35%	(103)	34%	(99)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(39)	23%	(77)	27%	(88)	38%	(124)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	13%	(42)	29%	(98)	29%	(96)	30%	(100)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	13%	(42)	25%	(83)	30%	(96)	32%	(105)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	13%	(80)	22%	(142)	28%	(176)	38%	(240)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	11%	(75)	20%	(141)	32%	(229)	37%	(262)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(102)	30%	(208)	26%	(182)	29%	(204)	695
Educ: < College	11%	(164)	24%	(342)	29%	(420)	36%	(512)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(60)	25%	(120)	29%	(141)	34%	(164)	484
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(48)	26%	(72)	25%	(69)	32%	(89)	278
Income: Under 50k	13%	(163)	24%	(300)	29%	(361)	34%	(415)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(56)	24%	(146)	30%	(182)	37%	(228)	613
Income: 100k+	15%	(53)	25%	(87)	25%	(87)	35%	(122)	349
Ethnicity: White	14%	(230)	24%	(409)	29%	(490)	34%	(569)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(51)	28%	(105)	27%	(101)	32%	(122)	379
Ethnicity: Black	9%	(25)	23%	(65)	23%	(64)	46%	(129)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_4:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Frustrated

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	12%	(272)	24%	(534)	29%	(630)	35%	(765)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	8%	(17)	28%	(60)	34%	(75)	31%	(67)	220
All Christian	11%	(107)	26%	(263)	29%	(288)	35%	(348)	1006
All Non-Christian	22%	(39)	27%	(47)	25%	(43)	26%	(44)	173
Atheist	10%	(8)	25%	(19)	28%	(21)	38%	(29)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(67)	22%	(131)	33%	(199)	35%	(209)	606
Something Else	15%	(51)	22%	(75)	23%	(78)	40%	(134)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(40)	27%	(50)	24%	(45)	28%	(53)	188
Evangelical	12%	(69)	25%	(144)	28%	(164)	35%	(202)	579
Non-Evangelical	12%	(85)	24%	(177)	27%	(195)	37%	(271)	727
Community: Urban	15%	(103)	24%	(164)	27%	(184)	33%	(223)	674
Community: Suburban	12%	(113)	23%	(222)	31%	(299)	35%	(345)	978
Community: Rural	10%	(56)	27%	(148)	27%	(148)	36%	(197)	548
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(86)	25%	(169)	32%	(220)	31%	(213)	689
Employ: Government	24%	(35)	28%	(41)	20%	(29)	28%	(41)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	17%	(35)	36%	(76)	25%	(52)	23%	(48)	211
Employ: Homemaker	15%	(22)	16%	(23)	31%	(47)	38%	(56)	148
Employ: Student	12%	(6)	13%	(6)	42%	(21)	34%	(18)	51
Employ: Retired	7%	(40)	20%	(111)	28%	(151)	45%	(247)	548
Employ: Unemployed	11%	(31)	25%	(74)	29%	(84)	35%	(103)	293
Employ: Other	15%	(17)	29%	(33)	22%	(25)	35%	(40)	114
Military HH: Yes	12%	(35)	19%	(54)	33%	(92)	36%	(100)	281
Military HH: No	12%	(237)	25%	(480)	28%	(538)	35%	(665)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	11%	(106)	24%	(228)	27%	(259)	39%	(375)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	14%	(96)	26%	(173)	28%	(187)	31%	(209)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(66)	23%	(124)	32%	(171)	31%	(165)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	11%	(110)	23%	(231)	27%	(265)	39%	(393)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	14%	(100)	27%	(189)	28%	(201)	31%	(218)	707
2020 Vote: Other	11%	(7)	28%	(18)	29%	(18)	33%	(21)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(55)	22%	(97)	34%	(145)	31%	(133)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_4:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
*Frustrated*

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	12%	(272)	24%	(534)	29%	(630)	35%	(765)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	11%	(95)	23%	(189)	27%	(225)	38%	(318)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	15%	(90)	27%	(166)	27%	(162)	32%	(193)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(80)	24%	(173)	31%	(224)	33%	(238)	715
4-Region: Northeast	17%	(67)	25%	(96)	28%	(106)	30%	(116)	386
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(57)	23%	(107)	29%	(131)	35%	(159)	455
4-Region: South	10%	(83)	25%	(206)	30%	(248)	36%	(302)	839
4-Region: West	12%	(65)	24%	(125)	28%	(144)	36%	(188)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	13%	(180)	24%	(328)	28%	(396)	35%	(490)	1395
this Year will File in Person	14%	(84)	23%	(137)	28%	(165)	34%	(202)	588
this Year will File Online	12%	(116)	27%	(264)	30%	(296)	31%	(301)	976
this Year will File by Paper	19%	(20)	22%	(23)	30%	(32)	29%	(30)	105
Expect Refund	11%	(109)	22%	(217)	31%	(306)	36%	(352)	984
Expect to Owe	23%	(66)	34%	(100)	23%	(66)	20%	(60)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_5: How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?**

*Excited*

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	16%	(343)	25%	(553)	28%	(610)	32%	(695)	2201
Gender: Male	19%	(208)	26%	(275)	27%	(286)	28%	(301)	1070
Gender: Female	12%	(135)	25%	(277)	29%	(323)	35%	(392)	1127
Age: 18-34	25%	(161)	29%	(183)	25%	(157)	21%	(131)	631
Age: 35-44	25%	(92)	24%	(90)	24%	(90)	27%	(100)	372
Age: 45-64	11%	(78)	24%	(168)	31%	(223)	34%	(242)	711
Age: 65+	3%	(13)	23%	(113)	29%	(140)	46%	(222)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(53)	30%	(65)	20%	(43)	25%	(53)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	26%	(183)	27%	(188)	27%	(188)	21%	(147)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(75)	24%	(131)	29%	(161)	33%	(181)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(32)	23%	(158)	30%	(205)	42%	(287)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	22%	(205)	29%	(267)	24%	(217)	25%	(227)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(44)	22%	(138)	31%	(195)	40%	(246)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(94)	22%	(148)	30%	(197)	33%	(222)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(123)	30%	(133)	21%	(94)	20%	(90)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	17%	(82)	28%	(134)	26%	(122)	29%	(136)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	7%	(19)	24%	(69)	29%	(85)	41%	(120)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	7%	(24)	21%	(68)	33%	(109)	38%	(126)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	19%	(65)	22%	(73)	32%	(106)	27%	(91)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	9%	(29)	23%	(75)	28%	(91)	40%	(130)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	19%	(123)	25%	(158)	26%	(163)	30%	(194)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	13%	(93)	28%	(197)	29%	(207)	30%	(211)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	14%	(98)	23%	(157)	28%	(197)	35%	(244)	695
Educ: < College	16%	(236)	26%	(372)	27%	(385)	31%	(445)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(61)	25%	(121)	30%	(147)	32%	(155)	484
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(46)	21%	(60)	28%	(79)	34%	(94)	278
Income: Under 50k	16%	(196)	25%	(306)	28%	(346)	32%	(392)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(87)	26%	(161)	29%	(179)	30%	(186)	613
Income: 100k+	17%	(61)	25%	(87)	24%	(85)	33%	(116)	349
Ethnicity: White	15%	(257)	24%	(403)	27%	(467)	34%	(571)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	29%	(111)	27%	(104)	24%	(89)	20%	(75)	379
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(68)	30%	(84)	26%	(75)	20%	(56)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_5:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Excited

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	16%	(343)	25%	(553)	28%	(610)	32%	(695)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	8%	(18)	30%	(66)	31%	(68)	31%	(67)	220
All Christian	14%	(143)	25%	(254)	29%	(297)	31%	(313)	1006
All Non-Christian	26%	(45)	31%	(53)	20%	(35)	23%	(40)	173
Atheist	11%	(9)	19%	(15)	27%	(21)	42%	(33)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(99)	24%	(145)	29%	(178)	30%	(184)	606
Something Else	14%	(47)	26%	(87)	23%	(79)	37%	(126)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	24%	(45)	30%	(57)	21%	(39)	25%	(47)	188
Evangelical	18%	(104)	28%	(161)	25%	(147)	29%	(167)	579
Non-Evangelical	11%	(82)	24%	(174)	29%	(211)	36%	(261)	727
Community: Urban	22%	(150)	26%	(174)	25%	(165)	27%	(184)	674
Community: Suburban	11%	(108)	26%	(257)	30%	(290)	33%	(324)	978
Community: Rural	16%	(85)	22%	(122)	28%	(155)	34%	(187)	548
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(128)	27%	(188)	31%	(211)	23%	(161)	689
Employ: Government	30%	(44)	30%	(44)	18%	(26)	22%	(32)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	20%	(41)	26%	(55)	19%	(40)	36%	(75)	211
Employ: Homemaker	14%	(21)	23%	(35)	33%	(49)	29%	(44)	148
Employ: Student	28%	(15)	17%	(9)	25%	(13)	29%	(15)	51
Employ: Retired	6%	(33)	24%	(129)	29%	(157)	42%	(229)	548
Employ: Unemployed	16%	(46)	21%	(62)	29%	(84)	34%	(100)	293
Employ: Other	13%	(15)	27%	(31)	26%	(29)	35%	(40)	114
Military HH: Yes	11%	(32)	21%	(58)	31%	(86)	38%	(105)	281
Military HH: No	16%	(311)	26%	(495)	27%	(524)	31%	(589)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(195)	29%	(276)	23%	(227)	28%	(269)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	11%	(70)	23%	(150)	30%	(197)	37%	(246)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(74)	22%	(117)	32%	(170)	31%	(165)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	20%	(199)	28%	(277)	23%	(232)	29%	(291)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	11%	(81)	23%	(162)	30%	(214)	35%	(250)	707
2020 Vote: Other	10%	(6)	24%	(15)	34%	(22)	32%	(21)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(58)	23%	(99)	33%	(142)	31%	(132)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_5:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Excited

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	16%	(343)	25%	(553)	28%	(610)	32%	(695)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(157)	28%	(228)	25%	(204)	29%	(238)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	12%	(71)	23%	(141)	29%	(180)	36%	(219)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	16%	(111)	25%	(176)	29%	(209)	31%	(219)	715
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(54)	27%	(105)	29%	(112)	30%	(115)	386
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(59)	22%	(102)	32%	(147)	32%	(147)	455
4-Region: South	16%	(132)	28%	(237)	25%	(212)	31%	(259)	839
4-Region: West	19%	(99)	21%	(110)	27%	(139)	33%	(173)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	15%	(210)	24%	(341)	28%	(384)	33%	(460)	1395
this Year will File in Person	16%	(92)	25%	(149)	29%	(170)	30%	(178)	588
this Year will File Online	17%	(167)	28%	(271)	27%	(267)	28%	(271)	976
this Year will File by Paper	18%	(19)	23%	(24)	24%	(26)	34%	(36)	105
Expect Refund	22%	(215)	34%	(334)	24%	(237)	20%	(198)	984
Expect to Owe	15%	(43)	14%	(42)	27%	(80)	43%	(127)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_6:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
*Confused*

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	10%	(212)	23%	(495)	29%	(629)	39%	(865)	2201
Gender: Male	11%	(113)	23%	(243)	29%	(313)	38%	(402)	1070
Gender: Female	9%	(98)	22%	(252)	28%	(315)	41%	(462)	1127
Age: 18-34	17%	(108)	28%	(180)	23%	(147)	31%	(197)	631
Age: 35-44	10%	(36)	21%	(78)	30%	(113)	39%	(144)	372
Age: 45-64	7%	(50)	22%	(153)	32%	(226)	40%	(283)	711
Age: 65+	4%	(18)	17%	(85)	29%	(144)	49%	(241)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(41)	28%	(61)	22%	(47)	30%	(64)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(99)	26%	(182)	26%	(186)	34%	(240)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(42)	23%	(124)	31%	(172)	38%	(209)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	4%	(28)	18%	(120)	30%	(206)	48%	(330)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	11%	(102)	22%	(201)	27%	(248)	40%	(365)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(45)	22%	(139)	32%	(202)	38%	(237)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	10%	(64)	23%	(155)	27%	(180)	40%	(263)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	14%	(60)	22%	(97)	27%	(121)	37%	(163)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	9%	(42)	22%	(104)	27%	(127)	42%	(201)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	4%	(13)	22%	(65)	33%	(96)	41%	(119)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	10%	(31)	23%	(74)	32%	(105)	36%	(118)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	12%	(40)	24%	(81)	29%	(97)	35%	(119)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	7%	(24)	23%	(74)	26%	(83)	44%	(144)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	12%	(78)	19%	(120)	29%	(184)	40%	(256)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	7%	(50)	22%	(153)	31%	(221)	40%	(284)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	10%	(69)	25%	(176)	27%	(185)	38%	(265)	695
Educ: < College	9%	(134)	22%	(320)	28%	(402)	41%	(583)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	8%	(40)	24%	(116)	30%	(144)	38%	(184)	484
Educ: Post-grad	13%	(37)	21%	(59)	30%	(84)	35%	(98)	278
Income: Under 50k	10%	(126)	24%	(295)	28%	(343)	38%	(475)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	7%	(45)	22%	(134)	30%	(184)	41%	(249)	613
Income: 100k+	11%	(40)	19%	(67)	29%	(102)	40%	(140)	349
Ethnicity: White	10%	(174)	23%	(390)	29%	(486)	38%	(649)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(54)	29%	(109)	21%	(78)	36%	(138)	379
Ethnicity: Black	9%	(26)	22%	(62)	22%	(64)	46%	(132)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_6:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Confused

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	10%	(212)	23%	(495)	29%	(629)	39%	(865)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	5%	(12)	20%	(43)	37%	(80)	38%	(84)	220
All Christian	9%	(86)	23%	(235)	30%	(297)	39%	(388)	1006
All Non-Christian	18%	(31)	21%	(36)	27%	(47)	34%	(59)	173
Atheist	3%	(3)	20%	(15)	26%	(20)	51%	(40)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(47)	22%	(135)	30%	(180)	40%	(244)	606
Something Else	13%	(45)	22%	(74)	25%	(85)	40%	(134)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(33)	20%	(38)	28%	(52)	35%	(66)	188
Evangelical	12%	(71)	23%	(131)	26%	(150)	39%	(227)	579
Non-Evangelical	8%	(55)	24%	(171)	30%	(215)	39%	(286)	727
Community: Urban	14%	(92)	21%	(143)	27%	(183)	38%	(256)	674
Community: Suburban	7%	(72)	22%	(215)	30%	(292)	41%	(400)	978
Community: Rural	9%	(48)	25%	(137)	28%	(154)	38%	(209)	548
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(66)	22%	(149)	32%	(222)	36%	(251)	689
Employ: Government	21%	(31)	25%	(37)	21%	(30)	33%	(48)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(30)	31%	(65)	24%	(51)	31%	(65)	211
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(14)	20%	(30)	32%	(47)	38%	(57)	148
Employ: Student	7%	(4)	21%	(11)	20%	(10)	51%	(26)	51
Employ: Retired	4%	(22)	18%	(101)	29%	(159)	49%	(267)	548
Employ: Unemployed	10%	(30)	25%	(72)	29%	(83)	37%	(107)	293
Employ: Other	13%	(15)	27%	(31)	22%	(25)	38%	(43)	114
Military HH: Yes	7%	(21)	20%	(56)	31%	(87)	42%	(118)	281
Military HH: No	10%	(191)	23%	(439)	28%	(543)	39%	(747)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	10%	(96)	22%	(212)	29%	(277)	40%	(383)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	9%	(59)	25%	(163)	27%	(182)	39%	(260)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	10%	(54)	22%	(116)	30%	(159)	38%	(198)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	10%	(99)	21%	(214)	28%	(276)	41%	(410)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	9%	(61)	24%	(171)	29%	(203)	38%	(271)	707
2020 Vote: Other	9%	(6)	26%	(17)	29%	(19)	36%	(23)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(46)	22%	(93)	30%	(131)	37%	(161)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_6:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
 Confused

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	10%	(212)	23%	(495)	29%	(629)	39%	(865)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	10%	(80)	22%	(182)	29%	(243)	39%	(323)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	10%	(59)	24%	(147)	27%	(166)	39%	(238)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(72)	22%	(157)	28%	(202)	40%	(283)	715
4-Region: Northeast	11%	(42)	22%	(86)	33%	(128)	34%	(129)	386
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(44)	22%	(102)	31%	(141)	37%	(168)	455
4-Region: South	8%	(71)	24%	(205)	24%	(204)	43%	(359)	839
4-Region: West	11%	(55)	20%	(102)	30%	(157)	40%	(208)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	10%	(135)	23%	(314)	28%	(388)	40%	(557)	1395
this Year will File in Person	10%	(61)	24%	(142)	30%	(175)	36%	(211)	588
this Year will File Online	9%	(88)	23%	(227)	29%	(285)	38%	(375)	976
this Year will File by Paper	19%	(20)	21%	(22)	28%	(30)	32%	(33)	105
Expect Refund	9%	(88)	21%	(210)	27%	(263)	43%	(423)	984
Expect to Owe	17%	(49)	25%	(73)	31%	(92)	27%	(78)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_7: How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?**

Angry

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	9%	(206)	19%	(408)	30%	(663)	42%	(924)	2201
Gender: Male	11%	(113)	20%	(210)	31%	(330)	39%	(417)	1070
Gender: Female	8%	(92)	17%	(197)	29%	(332)	45%	(506)	1127
Age: 18-34	13%	(80)	21%	(130)	32%	(200)	35%	(221)	631
Age: 35-44	11%	(41)	23%	(85)	27%	(101)	39%	(146)	372
Age: 45-64	9%	(65)	17%	(118)	34%	(241)	40%	(287)	711
Age: 65+	4%	(20)	15%	(75)	25%	(121)	56%	(271)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	12%	(27)	18%	(38)	32%	(68)	38%	(81)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	13%	(89)	23%	(161)	30%	(212)	35%	(244)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(54)	17%	(92)	36%	(196)	38%	(206)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(35)	16%	(106)	26%	(177)	53%	(365)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	8%	(73)	20%	(179)	28%	(255)	45%	(408)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	8%	(50)	16%	(101)	33%	(208)	42%	(264)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(83)	19%	(128)	30%	(199)	38%	(252)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	10%	(42)	23%	(101)	26%	(115)	42%	(183)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	7%	(31)	17%	(79)	30%	(140)	47%	(224)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	7%	(22)	17%	(50)	35%	(102)	41%	(120)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(27)	15%	(50)	32%	(106)	44%	(144)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	15%	(49)	18%	(60)	34%	(113)	34%	(114)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	10%	(34)	21%	(68)	26%	(86)	42%	(138)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	6%	(38)	19%	(120)	30%	(194)	45%	(285)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	7%	(53)	19%	(133)	30%	(212)	44%	(311)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	14%	(96)	19%	(131)	30%	(205)	38%	(264)	695
Educ: < College	8%	(119)	18%	(265)	31%	(439)	43%	(615)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	10%	(48)	20%	(95)	30%	(145)	41%	(197)	484
Educ: Post-grad	14%	(39)	18%	(49)	28%	(79)	40%	(112)	278
Income: Under 50k	9%	(109)	20%	(245)	30%	(373)	41%	(512)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(54)	17%	(104)	32%	(195)	42%	(260)	613
Income: 100k+	12%	(43)	17%	(59)	27%	(95)	43%	(152)	349
Ethnicity: White	10%	(170)	19%	(328)	29%	(496)	41%	(705)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9%	(35)	25%	(93)	27%	(104)	39%	(147)	379
Ethnicity: Black	8%	(23)	14%	(40)	32%	(89)	46%	(130)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_7:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Angry

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	9%	(206)	19%	(408)	30%	(663)	42%	(924)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(13)	18%	(40)	35%	(77)	41%	(89)	220
All Christian	8%	(83)	20%	(205)	29%	(293)	42%	(426)	1006
All Non-Christian	19%	(33)	16%	(28)	32%	(55)	33%	(57)	173
Atheist	7%	(5)	22%	(17)	24%	(19)	47%	(37)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	7%	(41)	17%	(106)	34%	(203)	42%	(256)	606
Something Else	13%	(43)	16%	(53)	28%	(93)	44%	(149)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	18%	(35)	18%	(33)	30%	(56)	34%	(65)	188
Evangelical	10%	(57)	17%	(99)	31%	(179)	42%	(244)	579
Non-Evangelical	9%	(66)	19%	(141)	28%	(201)	44%	(320)	727
Community: Urban	10%	(68)	21%	(144)	26%	(173)	43%	(289)	674
Community: Suburban	9%	(84)	16%	(161)	32%	(313)	43%	(421)	978
Community: Rural	10%	(54)	19%	(103)	32%	(177)	39%	(214)	548
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(65)	19%	(130)	32%	(221)	39%	(272)	689
Employ: Government	19%	(28)	22%	(32)	29%	(42)	30%	(44)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(34)	29%	(60)	26%	(55)	29%	(62)	211
Employ: Homemaker	12%	(18)	12%	(18)	31%	(46)	45%	(67)	148
Employ: Student	4%	(2)	14%	(7)	36%	(19)	46%	(24)	51
Employ: Retired	4%	(20)	15%	(85)	27%	(148)	54%	(296)	548
Employ: Unemployed	10%	(30)	16%	(47)	36%	(105)	38%	(110)	293
Employ: Other	8%	(10)	25%	(29)	23%	(27)	43%	(49)	114
Military HH: Yes	10%	(27)	16%	(45)	32%	(91)	42%	(117)	281
Military HH: No	9%	(179)	19%	(363)	30%	(571)	42%	(807)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	7%	(72)	20%	(190)	27%	(259)	46%	(447)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	12%	(82)	19%	(125)	31%	(204)	38%	(253)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	9%	(47)	16%	(85)	36%	(191)	39%	(203)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	7%	(73)	18%	(183)	28%	(277)	47%	(466)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(88)	20%	(142)	30%	(215)	37%	(263)	707
2020 Vote: Other	5%	(3)	23%	(14)	32%	(20)	40%	(26)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	10%	(42)	16%	(68)	35%	(150)	40%	(170)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_7:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Angry

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	9%	(206)	19%	(408)	30%	(663)	42%	(924)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	8%	(63)	19%	(160)	27%	(227)	46%	(379)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	14%	(83)	20%	(125)	28%	(170)	38%	(233)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8%	(58)	16%	(114)	35%	(248)	41%	(295)	715
4-Region: Northeast	11%	(43)	18%	(71)	32%	(122)	39%	(150)	386
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(46)	17%	(78)	30%	(136)	43%	(194)	455
4-Region: South	9%	(78)	17%	(143)	33%	(273)	41%	(345)	839
4-Region: West	7%	(39)	22%	(115)	25%	(131)	45%	(236)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	8%	(116)	18%	(257)	29%	(409)	44%	(613)	1395
this Year will File in Person	8%	(48)	22%	(127)	28%	(167)	42%	(246)	588
this Year will File Online	9%	(91)	19%	(183)	33%	(322)	39%	(380)	976
this Year will File by Paper	19%	(20)	17%	(18)	27%	(29)	37%	(39)	105
Expect Refund	9%	(86)	17%	(165)	31%	(302)	44%	(431)	984
Expect to Owe	15%	(43)	30%	(88)	26%	(76)	29%	(84)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com/intelligence).

**Table MCFI9\_8:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?*Optimistic*

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	17%	(382)	35%	(763)	26%	(567)	22%	(488)	2201
Gender: Male	19%	(208)	34%	(368)	25%	(271)	21%	(223)	1070
Gender: Female	15%	(174)	35%	(395)	26%	(294)	23%	(264)	1127
Age: 18-34	24%	(152)	34%	(217)	24%	(150)	18%	(112)	631
Age: 35-44	24%	(88)	29%	(109)	26%	(96)	21%	(78)	372
Age: 45-64	13%	(96)	34%	(239)	28%	(202)	25%	(175)	711
Age: 65+	10%	(47)	41%	(198)	24%	(119)	25%	(123)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	26%	(55)	29%	(62)	25%	(53)	20%	(43)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(170)	35%	(246)	24%	(167)	18%	(124)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(81)	31%	(171)	28%	(156)	26%	(140)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	11%	(72)	39%	(267)	25%	(172)	25%	(171)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	22%	(200)	38%	(346)	24%	(221)	16%	(149)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(79)	32%	(201)	27%	(166)	28%	(177)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(103)	33%	(217)	27%	(180)	24%	(162)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	26%	(113)	36%	(160)	23%	(100)	15%	(68)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	18%	(88)	39%	(185)	25%	(120)	17%	(81)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	11%	(31)	34%	(100)	27%	(79)	28%	(83)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	14%	(47)	31%	(100)	26%	(87)	29%	(94)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	19%	(64)	32%	(108)	27%	(92)	22%	(72)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	12%	(39)	34%	(109)	27%	(88)	27%	(89)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	21%	(131)	36%	(227)	25%	(160)	19%	(119)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	16%	(112)	37%	(260)	24%	(170)	23%	(166)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(118)	33%	(228)	27%	(188)	23%	(161)	695
Educ: < College	17%	(250)	34%	(489)	24%	(350)	24%	(350)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	16%	(76)	38%	(186)	28%	(135)	18%	(87)	484
Educ: Post-grad	20%	(57)	32%	(88)	30%	(83)	18%	(51)	278
Income: Under 50k	18%	(221)	33%	(409)	25%	(305)	25%	(304)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(93)	40%	(243)	28%	(170)	17%	(107)	613
Income: 100k+	20%	(69)	32%	(111)	26%	(92)	22%	(77)	349
Ethnicity: White	16%	(276)	35%	(594)	26%	(438)	23%	(391)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	26%	(99)	32%	(122)	22%	(85)	20%	(74)	379
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(74)	35%	(100)	20%	(56)	19%	(53)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_8:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Optimistic

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	17%	(382)	35%	(763)	26%	(567)	22%	(488)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(33)	31%	(69)	34%	(74)	20%	(44)	220
All Christian	17%	(166)	39%	(388)	25%	(251)	20%	(201)	1006
All Non-Christian	28%	(48)	33%	(58)	25%	(43)	14%	(24)	173
Atheist	11%	(9)	28%	(21)	35%	(27)	26%	(20)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(84)	35%	(215)	28%	(169)	23%	(137)	606
Something Else	22%	(75)	24%	(82)	22%	(76)	31%	(106)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(48)	35%	(66)	25%	(47)	14%	(27)	188
Evangelical	26%	(148)	31%	(177)	22%	(130)	21%	(124)	579
Non-Evangelical	12%	(89)	37%	(271)	26%	(189)	25%	(179)	727
Community: Urban	25%	(167)	30%	(203)	25%	(169)	20%	(136)	674
Community: Suburban	14%	(132)	38%	(374)	26%	(252)	23%	(221)	978
Community: Rural	15%	(83)	34%	(187)	27%	(147)	24%	(131)	548
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(129)	40%	(275)	25%	(172)	16%	(113)	689
Employ: Government	29%	(42)	30%	(44)	22%	(32)	19%	(28)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(39)	29%	(60)	27%	(56)	26%	(55)	211
Employ: Homemaker	20%	(29)	27%	(41)	32%	(48)	21%	(31)	148
Employ: Student	39%	(20)	28%	(14)	14%	(7)	20%	(10)	51
Employ: Retired	12%	(66)	37%	(203)	27%	(150)	24%	(130)	548
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(45)	31%	(90)	25%	(74)	29%	(84)	293
Employ: Other	11%	(13)	30%	(35)	25%	(29)	33%	(38)	114
Military HH: Yes	15%	(42)	35%	(99)	24%	(69)	25%	(71)	281
Military HH: No	18%	(340)	35%	(664)	26%	(499)	22%	(417)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(199)	39%	(376)	23%	(219)	18%	(174)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	15%	(98)	34%	(224)	26%	(173)	25%	(169)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	15%	(79)	29%	(150)	31%	(162)	26%	(134)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	20%	(202)	38%	(380)	24%	(235)	18%	(182)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	14%	(99)	32%	(229)	28%	(198)	26%	(181)	707
2020 Vote: Other	13%	(8)	34%	(21)	25%	(16)	28%	(18)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(73)	31%	(133)	27%	(118)	25%	(106)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_8:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
*Optimistic*

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	17%	(382)	35%	(763)	26%	(567)	22%	(488)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(168)	38%	(311)	24%	(200)	18%	(149)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	15%	(90)	31%	(191)	28%	(171)	26%	(158)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(119)	35%	(248)	25%	(178)	24%	(170)	715
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(58)	38%	(148)	30%	(116)	16%	(63)	386
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(73)	32%	(146)	28%	(126)	24%	(109)	455
4-Region: South	18%	(147)	35%	(291)	24%	(204)	23%	(197)	839
4-Region: West	20%	(104)	34%	(178)	23%	(121)	23%	(119)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	17%	(240)	34%	(475)	25%	(350)	24%	(331)	1395
this Year will File in Person	17%	(101)	39%	(227)	25%	(149)	19%	(111)	588
this Year will File Online	17%	(168)	37%	(363)	27%	(259)	19%	(186)	976
this Year will File by Paper	20%	(21)	29%	(30)	34%	(35)	17%	(18)	105
Expect Refund	22%	(213)	42%	(416)	21%	(209)	15%	(146)	984
Expect to Owe	14%	(42)	22%	(64)	35%	(102)	29%	(85)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_9:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Proud

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	15%	(336)	28%	(619)	28%	(612)	29%	(633)	2201
Gender: Male	18%	(198)	30%	(323)	27%	(285)	25%	(265)	1070
Gender: Female	12%	(139)	26%	(296)	29%	(327)	32%	(366)	1127
Age: 18-34	24%	(152)	29%	(186)	24%	(155)	22%	(139)	631
Age: 35-44	21%	(78)	24%	(90)	31%	(115)	24%	(89)	372
Age: 45-64	11%	(80)	27%	(191)	30%	(216)	32%	(225)	711
Age: 65+	5%	(26)	31%	(153)	26%	(127)	37%	(181)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	23%	(49)	29%	(62)	26%	(55)	22%	(47)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(168)	26%	(187)	27%	(192)	22%	(159)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(60)	27%	(149)	32%	(174)	30%	(165)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	8%	(57)	31%	(210)	25%	(172)	36%	(245)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(189)	32%	(296)	23%	(212)	24%	(219)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(58)	24%	(152)	30%	(190)	36%	(224)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(90)	26%	(171)	32%	(210)	29%	(191)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	26%	(116)	32%	(143)	23%	(100)	19%	(82)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	15%	(73)	32%	(153)	24%	(112)	29%	(136)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	9%	(25)	30%	(89)	28%	(81)	33%	(97)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	10%	(32)	19%	(63)	33%	(108)	38%	(125)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	17%	(56)	27%	(91)	31%	(103)	26%	(86)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	10%	(34)	25%	(80)	33%	(106)	32%	(105)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	17%	(108)	30%	(191)	26%	(166)	27%	(173)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	16%	(113)	26%	(181)	31%	(221)	27%	(193)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	14%	(95)	28%	(197)	27%	(189)	31%	(214)	695
Educ: < College	16%	(228)	29%	(420)	27%	(386)	28%	(404)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(62)	28%	(134)	30%	(144)	30%	(144)	484
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(47)	23%	(65)	29%	(81)	31%	(85)	278
Income: Under 50k	15%	(191)	27%	(340)	27%	(335)	30%	(373)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(76)	30%	(182)	32%	(196)	26%	(159)	613
Income: 100k+	20%	(70)	28%	(97)	23%	(80)	29%	(102)	349
Ethnicity: White	15%	(249)	27%	(461)	27%	(467)	31%	(521)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	24%	(91)	32%	(123)	24%	(91)	20%	(74)	379
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(69)	29%	(82)	26%	(73)	21%	(60)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_9:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
 Proud

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	15%	(336)	28%	(619)	28%	(612)	29%	(633)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(19)	35%	(76)	33%	(73)	24%	(52)	220
All Christian	13%	(135)	30%	(298)	28%	(286)	28%	(287)	1006
All Non-Christian	29%	(50)	27%	(47)	21%	(37)	22%	(38)	173
Atheist	13%	(10)	24%	(18)	23%	(18)	40%	(31)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(83)	29%	(178)	29%	(178)	27%	(166)	606
Something Else	17%	(58)	23%	(77)	27%	(93)	33%	(111)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	28%	(52)	27%	(52)	22%	(42)	23%	(43)	188
Evangelical	20%	(113)	27%	(155)	27%	(159)	26%	(152)	579
Non-Evangelical	10%	(76)	29%	(211)	29%	(208)	32%	(232)	727
Community: Urban	21%	(143)	31%	(208)	24%	(162)	24%	(162)	674
Community: Suburban	12%	(113)	28%	(276)	30%	(292)	30%	(297)	978
Community: Rural	15%	(81)	25%	(136)	29%	(158)	32%	(174)	548
Employ: Private Sector	17%	(117)	29%	(196)	31%	(213)	24%	(163)	689
Employ: Government	30%	(44)	29%	(43)	20%	(29)	21%	(31)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(35)	30%	(63)	26%	(54)	28%	(59)	211
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(19)	27%	(40)	36%	(54)	24%	(35)	148
Employ: Student	26%	(13)	18%	(9)	37%	(19)	19%	(10)	51
Employ: Retired	9%	(51)	30%	(166)	24%	(132)	36%	(200)	548
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(44)	24%	(72)	29%	(86)	31%	(91)	293
Employ: Other	12%	(14)	27%	(30)	22%	(25)	39%	(45)	114
Military HH: Yes	10%	(28)	29%	(81)	30%	(86)	30%	(86)	281
Military HH: No	16%	(308)	28%	(538)	27%	(526)	29%	(548)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(181)	31%	(296)	24%	(230)	27%	(260)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	10%	(68)	28%	(183)	32%	(210)	31%	(203)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(83)	24%	(125)	31%	(163)	29%	(155)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	18%	(182)	30%	(305)	23%	(233)	28%	(279)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	10%	(74)	27%	(190)	32%	(229)	30%	(214)	707
2020 Vote: Other	17%	(11)	25%	(16)	25%	(16)	33%	(21)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(70)	25%	(109)	31%	(134)	28%	(119)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_9:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Proud

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	15%	(336)	28%	(619)	28%	(612)	29%	(633)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(145)	31%	(257)	23%	(193)	28%	(233)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	11%	(66)	27%	(165)	30%	(186)	32%	(193)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(120)	26%	(186)	31%	(220)	26%	(188)	715
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(50)	32%	(124)	30%	(116)	25%	(96)	386
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(59)	25%	(115)	30%	(138)	31%	(143)	455
4-Region: South	16%	(135)	29%	(246)	27%	(223)	28%	(235)	839
4-Region: West	18%	(93)	26%	(134)	26%	(134)	31%	(160)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	14%	(202)	27%	(382)	29%	(403)	29%	(409)	1395
this Year will File in Person	14%	(82)	29%	(173)	30%	(177)	27%	(157)	588
this Year will File Online	17%	(163)	32%	(309)	27%	(264)	25%	(241)	976
this Year will File by Paper	19%	(20)	18%	(19)	30%	(32)	33%	(34)	105
Expect Refund	20%	(199)	34%	(335)	26%	(259)	19%	(192)	984
Expect to Owe	11%	(31)	24%	(70)	29%	(86)	36%	(105)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_10:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Ashamed

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	6%	(124)	14%	(299)	29%	(636)	52%	(1142)	2201
Gender: Male	7%	(75)	16%	(167)	28%	(298)	50%	(530)	1070
Gender: Female	4%	(48)	12%	(133)	30%	(336)	54%	(610)	1127
Age: 18-34	10%	(64)	20%	(125)	29%	(183)	41%	(259)	631
Age: 35-44	5%	(20)	14%	(52)	34%	(125)	47%	(174)	372
Age: 45-64	5%	(32)	12%	(86)	31%	(222)	52%	(371)	711
Age: 65+	2%	(8)	8%	(37)	22%	(105)	69%	(338)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	11%	(24)	18%	(39)	29%	(63)	41%	(88)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	8%	(57)	18%	(129)	30%	(214)	43%	(306)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	5%	(29)	13%	(69)	35%	(190)	47%	(259)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(14)	9%	(58)	23%	(154)	67%	(457)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	7%	(64)	16%	(145)	29%	(261)	49%	(446)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	4%	(23)	11%	(67)	29%	(182)	56%	(351)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	6%	(37)	13%	(87)	29%	(193)	52%	(345)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	10%	(42)	19%	(85)	26%	(117)	45%	(197)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5%	(22)	13%	(60)	30%	(144)	52%	(248)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	2%	(7)	12%	(36)	29%	(86)	56%	(164)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	5%	(15)	9%	(31)	29%	(95)	57%	(187)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	8%	(26)	14%	(45)	28%	(96)	50%	(169)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	3%	(11)	13%	(42)	30%	(97)	54%	(175)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	5%	(33)	14%	(86)	30%	(191)	52%	(329)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	4%	(27)	14%	(102)	28%	(196)	54%	(383)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7%	(49)	12%	(87)	29%	(202)	51%	(358)	695
Educ: < College	5%	(70)	15%	(213)	29%	(415)	51%	(740)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	5%	(26)	11%	(52)	31%	(150)	53%	(257)	484
Educ: Post-grad	10%	(28)	12%	(34)	26%	(71)	52%	(145)	278
Income: Under 50k	5%	(66)	17%	(206)	29%	(356)	49%	(611)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	4%	(27)	11%	(65)	31%	(190)	54%	(331)	613
Income: 100k+	9%	(31)	8%	(29)	26%	(89)	57%	(199)	349
Ethnicity: White	6%	(99)	13%	(218)	29%	(488)	53%	(893)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(32)	19%	(72)	28%	(107)	44%	(168)	379
Ethnicity: Black	8%	(22)	15%	(43)	24%	(69)	53%	(149)	283

Continued on next page

**Table MCFI9\_10:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Ashamed

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	6%	(124)	14%	(299)	29%	(636)	52%	(1142)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(3)	17%	(38)	36%	(79)	45%	(100)	220
All Christian	4%	(45)	13%	(134)	28%	(279)	55%	(549)	1006
All Non-Christian	16%	(28)	15%	(27)	30%	(52)	39%	(67)	173
Atheist	—	(0)	9%	(7)	28%	(22)	62%	(48)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(28)	14%	(84)	32%	(195)	49%	(299)	606
Something Else	7%	(23)	14%	(48)	26%	(89)	53%	(179)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15%	(28)	15%	(28)	29%	(55)	41%	(77)	188
Evangelical	9%	(50)	15%	(86)	25%	(145)	51%	(297)	579
Non-Evangelical	2%	(16)	12%	(90)	28%	(207)	57%	(415)	727
Community: Urban	7%	(50)	19%	(127)	27%	(182)	47%	(315)	674
Community: Suburban	5%	(47)	10%	(94)	28%	(277)	57%	(560)	978
Community: Rural	5%	(26)	14%	(79)	32%	(176)	49%	(267)	548
Employ: Private Sector	6%	(45)	12%	(85)	33%	(226)	48%	(333)	689
Employ: Government	15%	(22)	18%	(26)	23%	(34)	44%	(65)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	10%	(21)	17%	(36)	26%	(54)	47%	(100)	211
Employ: Homemaker	4%	(5)	16%	(24)	32%	(48)	48%	(71)	148
Employ: Student	1%	(1)	4%	(2)	29%	(15)	65%	(34)	51
Employ: Retired	1%	(8)	8%	(46)	24%	(130)	66%	(364)	548
Employ: Unemployed	6%	(18)	17%	(49)	35%	(102)	42%	(123)	293
Employ: Other	4%	(4)	27%	(31)	24%	(27)	46%	(52)	114
Military HH: Yes	6%	(16)	12%	(32)	29%	(80)	54%	(152)	281
Military HH: No	6%	(108)	14%	(267)	29%	(556)	52%	(989)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	7%	(72)	13%	(129)	27%	(263)	52%	(504)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	5%	(31)	12%	(81)	28%	(188)	55%	(363)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	4%	(20)	16%	(84)	33%	(172)	47%	(250)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	6%	(63)	13%	(130)	28%	(277)	53%	(529)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	6%	(40)	13%	(89)	30%	(214)	52%	(364)	707
2020 Vote: Other	—	(0)	15%	(9)	31%	(20)	54%	(35)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	5%	(21)	16%	(71)	29%	(125)	50%	(214)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_10:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
 Ashamed

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	6%	(124)	14%	(299)	29%	(636)	52%	(1142)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	6%	(51)	14%	(119)	27%	(226)	52%	(432)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	7%	(40)	12%	(73)	27%	(167)	54%	(329)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(32)	14%	(101)	32%	(227)	50%	(354)	715
4-Region: Northeast	7%	(29)	15%	(57)	29%	(113)	48%	(187)	386
4-Region: Midwest	5%	(24)	12%	(53)	29%	(131)	54%	(246)	455
4-Region: South	5%	(44)	14%	(118)	29%	(244)	52%	(433)	839
4-Region: West	5%	(27)	13%	(70)	29%	(149)	53%	(276)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	5%	(69)	15%	(203)	28%	(389)	53%	(734)	1395
this Year will File in Person	5%	(30)	14%	(81)	27%	(159)	54%	(319)	588
this Year will File Online	5%	(50)	13%	(129)	32%	(313)	50%	(484)	976
this Year will File by Paper	16%	(16)	7%	(8)	26%	(27)	51%	(53)	105
Expect Refund	7%	(67)	12%	(120)	27%	(269)	54%	(528)	984
Expect to Owe	6%	(19)	19%	(57)	29%	(85)	45%	(132)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI9\_11: How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?**  
*Indifferent*

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	14%	(316)	32%	(700)	28%	(621)	26%	(564)	2201
Gender: Male	18%	(190)	30%	(326)	28%	(296)	24%	(258)	1070
Gender: Female	11%	(125)	33%	(371)	29%	(324)	27%	(306)	1127
Age: 18-34	19%	(123)	34%	(212)	26%	(165)	21%	(131)	631
Age: 35-44	16%	(58)	32%	(119)	29%	(106)	24%	(88)	372
Age: 45-64	13%	(91)	30%	(210)	29%	(209)	28%	(201)	711
Age: 65+	9%	(44)	32%	(158)	29%	(141)	30%	(144)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(37)	34%	(72)	29%	(62)	20%	(43)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(130)	33%	(232)	26%	(186)	23%	(159)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(82)	30%	(165)	30%	(165)	25%	(136)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10%	(66)	31%	(213)	28%	(190)	31%	(213)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(133)	32%	(295)	27%	(250)	26%	(238)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(79)	34%	(214)	29%	(183)	24%	(147)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(104)	29%	(191)	29%	(189)	27%	(179)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	19%	(84)	32%	(140)	25%	(112)	24%	(105)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(49)	32%	(153)	29%	(138)	28%	(133)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	11%	(33)	32%	(95)	33%	(96)	23%	(69)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	14%	(46)	36%	(119)	26%	(86)	24%	(78)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	22%	(73)	27%	(91)	26%	(88)	25%	(84)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	9%	(30)	31%	(99)	31%	(101)	29%	(95)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	16%	(104)	32%	(204)	26%	(167)	25%	(162)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	12%	(82)	31%	(218)	32%	(225)	26%	(183)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(107)	31%	(218)	27%	(190)	26%	(181)	695
Educ: < College	14%	(197)	31%	(452)	28%	(407)	27%	(382)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	14%	(68)	32%	(157)	29%	(141)	24%	(118)	484
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(51)	33%	(90)	26%	(73)	23%	(65)	278
Income: Under 50k	15%	(190)	32%	(393)	27%	(330)	26%	(326)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(73)	33%	(201)	31%	(187)	25%	(151)	613
Income: 100k+	15%	(53)	30%	(106)	30%	(104)	25%	(87)	349
Ethnicity: White	15%	(262)	32%	(536)	28%	(471)	25%	(429)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(85)	30%	(113)	26%	(97)	22%	(84)	379
Ethnicity: Black	10%	(27)	30%	(85)	29%	(81)	32%	(90)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_11:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Indifferent

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	14%	(316)	32%	(700)	28%	(621)	26%	(564)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(27)	36%	(78)	32%	(69)	21%	(46)	220
All Christian	14%	(142)	33%	(329)	27%	(271)	26%	(264)	1006
All Non-Christian	25%	(43)	28%	(48)	26%	(46)	21%	(37)	173
Atheist	15%	(11)	32%	(25)	28%	(22)	25%	(20)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(89)	33%	(199)	32%	(193)	21%	(125)	606
Something Else	9%	(31)	29%	(99)	27%	(90)	35%	(119)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	23%	(43)	27%	(51)	28%	(52)	23%	(42)	188
Evangelical	15%	(89)	30%	(174)	27%	(153)	28%	(163)	579
Non-Evangelical	11%	(82)	34%	(247)	26%	(187)	29%	(211)	727
Community: Urban	16%	(109)	35%	(235)	27%	(180)	22%	(149)	674
Community: Suburban	13%	(128)	30%	(297)	30%	(296)	26%	(257)	978
Community: Rural	14%	(78)	30%	(167)	27%	(145)	29%	(158)	548
Employ: Private Sector	14%	(98)	32%	(219)	32%	(219)	22%	(153)	689
Employ: Government	24%	(36)	34%	(50)	23%	(33)	19%	(28)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	17%	(37)	30%	(64)	26%	(54)	27%	(56)	211
Employ: Homemaker	4%	(6)	33%	(48)	33%	(49)	30%	(44)	148
Employ: Student	37%	(19)	26%	(13)	23%	(12)	14%	(7)	51
Employ: Retired	11%	(58)	31%	(167)	28%	(154)	31%	(168)	548
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(43)	31%	(91)	28%	(83)	26%	(76)	293
Employ: Other	17%	(19)	41%	(47)	14%	(16)	28%	(32)	114
Military HH: Yes	11%	(31)	31%	(87)	27%	(77)	30%	(85)	281
Military HH: No	15%	(285)	32%	(613)	28%	(544)	25%	(479)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(152)	32%	(313)	26%	(256)	26%	(247)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	14%	(90)	30%	(196)	29%	(195)	27%	(182)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(70)	34%	(177)	29%	(152)	24%	(126)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	15%	(150)	32%	(320)	27%	(265)	26%	(265)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	15%	(104)	28%	(196)	31%	(217)	27%	(190)	707
2020 Vote: Other	7%	(5)	47%	(30)	26%	(16)	20%	(13)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(56)	36%	(154)	29%	(123)	23%	(97)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_11:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
Indifferent

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	14%	(316)	32%	(700)	28%	(621)	26%	(564)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	14%	(120)	33%	(274)	26%	(218)	26%	(217)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	14%	(86)	29%	(179)	30%	(182)	27%	(163)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	15%	(106)	32%	(232)	29%	(204)	24%	(173)	715
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(58)	34%	(130)	29%	(112)	22%	(86)	386
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(55)	36%	(162)	27%	(122)	25%	(116)	455
4-Region: South	14%	(120)	27%	(227)	30%	(249)	29%	(243)	839
4-Region: West	16%	(83)	35%	(181)	27%	(139)	23%	(119)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	15%	(205)	32%	(450)	26%	(365)	27%	(375)	1395
this Year will File in Person	12%	(71)	33%	(192)	28%	(165)	27%	(161)	588
this Year will File Online	13%	(128)	35%	(341)	30%	(296)	22%	(211)	976
this Year will File by Paper	24%	(25)	28%	(29)	26%	(27)	22%	(23)	105
Expect Refund	14%	(135)	34%	(334)	28%	(272)	25%	(243)	984
Expect to Owe	16%	(46)	29%	(85)	31%	(90)	25%	(72)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com/intelligence).

**Table MCFI9\_12:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
 Patriotic

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(294)	26%	(577)	27%	(597)	33%	(732)	2201
Gender: Male	15%	(161)	29%	(313)	27%	(288)	29%	(308)	1070
Gender: Female	12%	(133)	23%	(264)	27%	(309)	37%	(420)	1127
Age: 18-34	15%	(96)	27%	(170)	26%	(162)	32%	(204)	631
Age: 35-44	15%	(55)	23%	(85)	32%	(120)	30%	(111)	372
Age: 45-64	15%	(104)	25%	(175)	28%	(196)	33%	(237)	711
Age: 65+	8%	(40)	30%	(148)	24%	(119)	37%	(180)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	10%	(22)	27%	(57)	26%	(55)	37%	(79)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(119)	25%	(176)	29%	(203)	30%	(208)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(82)	23%	(125)	29%	(157)	33%	(183)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10%	(70)	29%	(199)	25%	(168)	36%	(245)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(156)	26%	(238)	27%	(245)	30%	(277)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(41)	25%	(157)	28%	(176)	40%	(248)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(97)	28%	(182)	27%	(176)	31%	(206)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	20%	(88)	29%	(127)	27%	(117)	24%	(108)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	14%	(67)	23%	(111)	27%	(127)	35%	(168)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	5%	(14)	30%	(87)	29%	(85)	36%	(107)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(27)	21%	(70)	28%	(91)	43%	(140)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	17%	(58)	29%	(99)	25%	(86)	28%	(94)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	12%	(39)	26%	(83)	28%	(90)	35%	(113)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	15%	(93)	25%	(162)	24%	(155)	36%	(228)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	11%	(80)	25%	(174)	32%	(223)	33%	(231)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(108)	29%	(198)	26%	(178)	30%	(212)	695
Educ: < College	13%	(189)	28%	(400)	26%	(378)	33%	(471)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(64)	24%	(118)	27%	(130)	36%	(173)	484
Educ: Post-grad	15%	(42)	21%	(59)	32%	(89)	32%	(88)	278
Income: Under 50k	13%	(165)	27%	(335)	26%	(322)	34%	(417)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(63)	27%	(166)	29%	(176)	34%	(207)	613
Income: 100k+	19%	(66)	22%	(76)	28%	(99)	31%	(109)	349
Ethnicity: White	14%	(240)	26%	(443)	27%	(455)	33%	(561)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(84)	29%	(109)	25%	(95)	24%	(91)	379
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(38)	23%	(65)	26%	(74)	37%	(105)	283

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**Table MCFI9\_12:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?

Patriotic

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(294)	26%	(577)	27%	(597)	33%	(732)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(16)	31%	(69)	31%	(68)	30%	(66)	220
All Christian	16%	(161)	30%	(302)	25%	(257)	29%	(288)	1006
All Non-Christian	26%	(46)	27%	(46)	25%	(43)	22%	(38)	173
Atheist	4%	(3)	16%	(12)	27%	(20)	53%	(41)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(45)	24%	(143)	30%	(182)	39%	(235)	606
Something Else	12%	(40)	22%	(74)	28%	(95)	38%	(130)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(46)	27%	(51)	27%	(50)	22%	(41)	188
Evangelical	19%	(111)	26%	(148)	25%	(146)	30%	(174)	579
Non-Evangelical	12%	(86)	30%	(217)	26%	(188)	33%	(238)	727
Community: Urban	16%	(111)	24%	(164)	25%	(166)	35%	(233)	674
Community: Suburban	9%	(91)	28%	(270)	29%	(287)	34%	(330)	978
Community: Rural	17%	(92)	26%	(143)	26%	(143)	31%	(169)	548
Employ: Private Sector	14%	(95)	26%	(181)	32%	(218)	28%	(195)	689
Employ: Government	25%	(36)	20%	(30)	22%	(33)	32%	(47)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	11%	(24)	31%	(65)	22%	(47)	36%	(75)	211
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(16)	21%	(31)	36%	(54)	32%	(48)	148
Employ: Student	11%	(5)	37%	(19)	22%	(11)	30%	(15)	51
Employ: Retired	12%	(66)	28%	(153)	23%	(127)	37%	(202)	548
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(41)	24%	(71)	28%	(81)	34%	(99)	293
Employ: Other	8%	(10)	24%	(28)	23%	(26)	44%	(50)	114
Military HH: Yes	14%	(41)	29%	(81)	30%	(85)	27%	(75)	281
Military HH: No	13%	(254)	26%	(497)	27%	(512)	34%	(657)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(155)	26%	(256)	26%	(249)	32%	(309)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	14%	(91)	27%	(179)	27%	(177)	33%	(216)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	8%	(44)	26%	(135)	30%	(157)	36%	(191)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	15%	(150)	24%	(239)	27%	(266)	34%	(344)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	15%	(104)	27%	(190)	27%	(191)	31%	(222)	707
2020 Vote: Other	5%	(3)	32%	(21)	24%	(16)	38%	(24)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	8%	(37)	30%	(128)	29%	(124)	33%	(143)	431

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**Table MCFI9\_12:** How well, if at all, do each of the following describe how you feel about this year's tax season (for 2022 federal income taxes)?  
 Patriotic

Demographic	Very well		Somewhat well		Not too well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	13%	(294)	26%	(577)	27%	(597)	33%	(732)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(135)	25%	(206)	27%	(220)	32%	(267)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	14%	(85)	26%	(160)	28%	(168)	32%	(197)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(70)	29%	(204)	27%	(191)	35%	(249)	715
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(54)	30%	(117)	25%	(97)	30%	(117)	386
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(57)	23%	(107)	30%	(138)	34%	(154)	455
4-Region: South	14%	(121)	25%	(207)	27%	(227)	34%	(284)	839
4-Region: West	12%	(62)	28%	(147)	26%	(136)	34%	(177)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	12%	(167)	27%	(382)	26%	(362)	35%	(484)	1395
this Year will File in Person	15%	(88)	26%	(155)	26%	(156)	32%	(190)	588
this Year will File Online	14%	(138)	28%	(270)	27%	(261)	31%	(307)	976
this Year will File by Paper	13%	(14)	28%	(30)	29%	(30)	29%	(31)	105
Expect Refund	17%	(167)	30%	(292)	26%	(252)	28%	(274)	984
Expect to Owe	14%	(40)	27%	(79)	25%	(72)	35%	(102)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI10:** *And how concerned are you, if at all, about being personally audited by the IRS?*

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	10%	(222)	13%	(289)	31%	(689)	45%	(1000)	2201
Gender: Male	12%	(133)	15%	(161)	31%	(332)	41%	(444)	1070
Gender: Female	8%	(89)	11%	(128)	32%	(356)	49%	(554)	1127
Age: 18-34	16%	(102)	19%	(118)	29%	(184)	36%	(227)	631
Age: 35-44	13%	(47)	14%	(53)	33%	(122)	40%	(149)	372
Age: 45-64	10%	(68)	11%	(79)	32%	(228)	47%	(336)	711
Age: 65+	1%	(5)	8%	(39)	32%	(155)	59%	(287)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	13%	(27)	21%	(45)	36%	(77)	30%	(65)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	16%	(113)	16%	(116)	29%	(208)	38%	(269)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(64)	12%	(68)	29%	(161)	46%	(254)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(18)	8%	(56)	33%	(225)	56%	(384)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	13%	(122)	13%	(121)	29%	(262)	45%	(412)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(41)	12%	(74)	35%	(218)	47%	(291)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	9%	(60)	14%	(95)	32%	(210)	45%	(297)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	20%	(86)	14%	(63)	28%	(122)	39%	(170)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	8%	(36)	12%	(58)	30%	(140)	51%	(240)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	5%	(14)	13%	(39)	37%	(109)	45%	(131)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(27)	10%	(34)	33%	(107)	49%	(159)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	10%	(33)	18%	(59)	30%	(101)	42%	(143)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	8%	(26)	11%	(36)	33%	(109)	48%	(155)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	11%	(72)	13%	(85)	29%	(187)	46%	(294)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	7%	(48)	13%	(93)	32%	(225)	48%	(342)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	12%	(82)	13%	(90)	34%	(238)	41%	(286)	695
Educ: < College	9%	(134)	13%	(183)	30%	(434)	48%	(688)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	8%	(40)	13%	(63)	35%	(168)	44%	(214)	484
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(49)	16%	(44)	32%	(88)	35%	(98)	278
Income: Under 50k	10%	(130)	12%	(154)	29%	(354)	49%	(601)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(47)	13%	(78)	37%	(229)	42%	(259)	613
Income: 100k+	13%	(45)	16%	(57)	31%	(107)	40%	(140)	349
Ethnicity: White	10%	(162)	12%	(211)	32%	(543)	46%	(783)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(61)	15%	(55)	32%	(122)	37%	(141)	379
Ethnicity: Black	15%	(44)	12%	(35)	30%	(84)	43%	(121)	283

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**Table MCFI10:** *And how concerned are you, if at all, about being personally audited by the IRS?*

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	10%	(222)	13%	(289)	31%	(689)	45%	(1000)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	8%	(17)	20%	(43)	29%	(63)	44%	(96)	220
All Christian	9%	(96)	13%	(131)	34%	(340)	44%	(439)	1006
All Non-Christian	27%	(46)	15%	(27)	30%	(52)	28%	(48)	173
Atheist	2%	(2)	20%	(15)	23%	(18)	55%	(43)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(39)	12%	(75)	33%	(202)	48%	(289)	606
Something Else	12%	(40)	12%	(41)	23%	(78)	53%	(180)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(47)	14%	(27)	32%	(61)	29%	(54)	188
Evangelical	15%	(88)	12%	(70)	26%	(149)	47%	(271)	579
Non-Evangelical	6%	(45)	14%	(99)	34%	(248)	46%	(335)	727
Community: Urban	16%	(105)	15%	(104)	29%	(193)	40%	(272)	674
Community: Suburban	7%	(68)	12%	(121)	34%	(335)	46%	(454)	978
Community: Rural	9%	(49)	12%	(64)	29%	(161)	50%	(274)	548
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(81)	16%	(109)	35%	(241)	37%	(258)	689
Employ: Government	24%	(36)	17%	(24)	30%	(44)	29%	(42)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	22%	(47)	15%	(32)	25%	(53)	37%	(79)	211
Employ: Homemaker	7%	(10)	8%	(12)	32%	(47)	53%	(79)	148
Employ: Student	5%	(2)	8%	(4)	34%	(17)	54%	(28)	51
Employ: Retired	2%	(13)	8%	(44)	29%	(161)	60%	(330)	548
Employ: Unemployed	10%	(28)	19%	(55)	31%	(90)	41%	(120)	293
Employ: Other	4%	(5)	8%	(9)	31%	(36)	57%	(65)	114
Military HH: Yes	8%	(22)	10%	(29)	33%	(93)	49%	(137)	281
Military HH: No	10%	(201)	14%	(260)	31%	(596)	45%	(863)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	15%	(141)	13%	(125)	28%	(274)	44%	(427)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	7%	(49)	15%	(96)	36%	(237)	42%	(282)	664
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6%	(30)	12%	(61)	32%	(168)	51%	(266)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13%	(130)	13%	(133)	28%	(282)	45%	(454)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	8%	(55)	14%	(100)	35%	(248)	43%	(304)	707
2020 Vote: Other	9%	(6)	15%	(10)	31%	(20)	44%	(28)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(32)	11%	(46)	32%	(140)	49%	(213)	431

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**Table MCFI10:** *And how concerned are you, if at all, about being personally audited by the IRS?*

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Total N
Adults	10%	(222)	13%	(289)	31%	(689)	45%	(1000)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	15%	(124)	14%	(115)	28%	(231)	43%	(358)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	8%	(51)	14%	(88)	33%	(203)	44%	(268)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	7%	(47)	11%	(82)	33%	(236)	49%	(350)	715
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(52)	12%	(46)	34%	(130)	41%	(156)	386
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(37)	12%	(55)	30%	(137)	50%	(226)	455
4-Region: South	10%	(80)	13%	(112)	32%	(267)	45%	(381)	839
4-Region: West	10%	(54)	15%	(76)	30%	(155)	45%	(237)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	10%	(136)	11%	(153)	31%	(433)	48%	(673)	1395
this Year will File in Person	11%	(63)	16%	(94)	32%	(188)	41%	(242)	588
this Year will File Online	10%	(101)	14%	(139)	36%	(354)	39%	(383)	976
this Year will File by Paper	14%	(15)	11%	(12)	27%	(28)	47%	(50)	105
Expect Refund	11%	(110)	13%	(126)	32%	(317)	44%	(431)	984
Expect to Owe	16%	(47)	17%	(49)	35%	(101)	32%	(95)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFI11:** As you may know, the IRS announced new rules requiring payments providers such as PayPal or Venmo to issue income tax forms for business transactions over \$600 per year, starting January 1, 2023. How concerned are you, if at all, about the IRS's plans to collect income taxes on business payments totaling more than \$600 / year received via payment apps such as Venmo or PayPal?

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Total N
Adults	16%	(343)	17%	(377)	23%	(500)	45%	(981)	2201
Gender: Male	19%	(208)	18%	(192)	22%	(235)	41%	(436)	1070
Gender: Female	12%	(135)	16%	(185)	24%	(265)	48%	(542)	1127
Age: 18-34	24%	(149)	23%	(142)	21%	(131)	33%	(208)	631
Age: 35-44	17%	(64)	18%	(68)	27%	(100)	38%	(139)	372
Age: 45-64	14%	(99)	16%	(115)	23%	(167)	46%	(330)	711
Age: 65+	6%	(30)	11%	(52)	21%	(102)	62%	(304)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	23%	(50)	29%	(61)	20%	(42)	29%	(61)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	22%	(153)	19%	(131)	24%	(167)	36%	(255)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(77)	19%	(104)	25%	(134)	42%	(232)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(60)	11%	(73)	21%	(145)	59%	(405)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	18%	(164)	18%	(166)	21%	(194)	43%	(393)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(65)	17%	(104)	26%	(161)	47%	(293)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	17%	(114)	16%	(107)	22%	(145)	45%	(296)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	25%	(111)	17%	(75)	20%	(87)	38%	(169)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	11%	(53)	19%	(91)	23%	(108)	47%	(222)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	11%	(31)	19%	(55)	27%	(80)	43%	(127)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	10%	(34)	15%	(49)	24%	(80)	50%	(165)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	20%	(66)	19%	(62)	20%	(68)	42%	(140)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	15%	(48)	14%	(45)	24%	(77)	48%	(155)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	18%	(115)	19%	(122)	19%	(120)	44%	(281)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	10%	(73)	15%	(109)	28%	(197)	46%	(329)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	20%	(138)	15%	(105)	23%	(163)	42%	(290)	695
Educ: < College	15%	(213)	17%	(240)	23%	(327)	46%	(659)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(72)	17%	(83)	24%	(115)	44%	(215)	484
Educ: Post-grad	21%	(58)	20%	(54)	21%	(58)	39%	(108)	278
Income: Under 50k	16%	(203)	17%	(208)	23%	(284)	44%	(544)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(74)	18%	(108)	24%	(149)	46%	(281)	613
Income: 100k+	19%	(65)	17%	(61)	19%	(67)	45%	(156)	349
Ethnicity: White	16%	(270)	16%	(274)	22%	(375)	46%	(779)	1698

Continued on next page

**Table MCFI11:** As you may know, the IRS announced new rules requiring payments providers such as PayPal or Venmo to issue income tax forms for business transactions over \$600 per year, starting January 1, 2023. How concerned are you, if at all, about the IRS's plans to collect income taxes on business payments totaling more than \$600 / year received via payment apps such as Venmo or PayPal?

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Total N
Adults	16%	(343)	17%	(377)	23%	(500)	45%	(981)	2201
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(84)	21%	(81)	17%	(66)	39%	(148)	379
Ethnicity: Black	15%	(42)	22%	(61)	22%	(64)	41%	(116)	283
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(30)	19%	(42)	28%	(61)	39%	(86)	220
All Christian	16%	(158)	18%	(181)	23%	(233)	43%	(434)	1006
All Non-Christian	28%	(49)	21%	(36)	19%	(33)	32%	(55)	173
Atheist	10%	(7)	20%	(16)	18%	(14)	52%	(40)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(79)	16%	(95)	26%	(158)	45%	(274)	606
Something Else	14%	(49)	15%	(50)	19%	(63)	52%	(178)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	28%	(53)	20%	(37)	18%	(34)	35%	(65)	188
Evangelical	20%	(113)	16%	(92)	18%	(106)	46%	(268)	579
Non-Evangelical	12%	(88)	18%	(134)	24%	(175)	45%	(330)	727
Community: Urban	21%	(139)	21%	(141)	20%	(138)	38%	(256)	674
Community: Suburban	11%	(112)	16%	(161)	24%	(232)	48%	(473)	978
Community: Rural	17%	(92)	14%	(75)	24%	(129)	46%	(252)	548
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(123)	20%	(136)	25%	(175)	37%	(254)	689
Employ: Government	23%	(33)	21%	(31)	23%	(34)	33%	(49)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	24%	(51)	28%	(60)	16%	(34)	31%	(66)	211
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(15)	10%	(15)	32%	(47)	48%	(71)	148
Employ: Student	21%	(11)	19%	(10)	16%	(8)	44%	(22)	51
Employ: Retired	8%	(43)	10%	(54)	21%	(118)	61%	(334)	548
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(51)	20%	(58)	20%	(60)	42%	(124)	293
Employ: Other	14%	(16)	12%	(13)	21%	(24)	53%	(61)	114
Military HH: Yes	13%	(37)	13%	(37)	25%	(71)	48%	(135)	281
Military HH: No	16%	(305)	18%	(340)	22%	(429)	44%	(846)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(167)	18%	(177)	21%	(207)	43%	(417)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	18%	(117)	18%	(117)	23%	(153)	42%	(277)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(58)	15%	(79)	24%	(126)	50%	(263)	526

Continued on next page

**Table MCFI11:** As you may know, the IRS announced new rules requiring payments providers such as PayPal or Venmo to issue income tax forms for business transactions over \$600 per year, starting January 1, 2023. How concerned are you, if at all, about the IRS's plans to collect income taxes on business payments totaling more than \$600 / year received via payment apps such as Venmo or PayPal?

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Total N
Adults	16%	(343)	17%	(377)	23%	(500)	45%	(981)	2201
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	16%	(157)	19%	(185)	22%	(220)	44%	(437)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	17%	(124)	16%	(115)	24%	(166)	43%	(302)	707
2020 Vote: Other	16%	(10)	15%	(10)	27%	(17)	42%	(27)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(52)	16%	(67)	22%	(97)	50%	(215)	431
2018 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(137)	18%	(146)	22%	(182)	44%	(362)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	18%	(107)	17%	(103)	23%	(141)	42%	(259)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	13%	(95)	17%	(123)	23%	(166)	46%	(331)	715
4-Region: Northeast	16%	(63)	20%	(78)	24%	(91)	40%	(154)	386
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(53)	19%	(89)	20%	(91)	49%	(223)	455
4-Region: South	16%	(137)	15%	(125)	23%	(197)	45%	(381)	839
4-Region: West	17%	(90)	16%	(85)	23%	(122)	43%	(224)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	16%	(225)	16%	(217)	23%	(326)	45%	(628)	1395
this Year will File in Person	19%	(110)	17%	(100)	22%	(127)	43%	(251)	588
this Year will File Online	14%	(137)	18%	(174)	26%	(258)	42%	(408)	976
this Year will File by Paper	21%	(22)	16%	(17)	19%	(20)	44%	(46)	105
Expect Refund	17%	(164)	17%	(172)	23%	(227)	43%	(421)	984
Expect to Owe	22%	(64)	18%	(52)	23%	(68)	37%	(108)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCFIdem1:** In 2022, did your household have a combined income of \$73,000 or less, or more than \$73,000?

Demographic	\$73,000 or less		More than \$73,000		Not sure		Total N
Adults	63%	(1395)	29%	(642)	7%	(164)	2201
Gender: Male	59%	(633)	35%	(374)	6%	(63)	1070
Gender: Female	67%	(759)	24%	(268)	9%	(101)	1127
Age: 18-34	62%	(392)	26%	(166)	12%	(74)	631
Age: 35-44	55%	(206)	36%	(135)	8%	(31)	372
Age: 45-64	65%	(460)	29%	(208)	6%	(43)	711
Age: 65+	69%	(337)	27%	(134)	3%	(17)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	62%	(132)	19%	(41)	19%	(41)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	58%	(408)	34%	(241)	8%	(57)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	66%	(359)	27%	(149)	7%	(39)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	67%	(455)	30%	(202)	4%	(25)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	60%	(550)	32%	(295)	8%	(72)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	66%	(411)	24%	(153)	10%	(59)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	66%	(434)	29%	(195)	5%	(33)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	54%	(239)	40%	(177)	6%	(25)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	65%	(308)	25%	(118)	10%	(47)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	63%	(184)	29%	(84)	8%	(25)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	69%	(225)	21%	(68)	10%	(34)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	62%	(209)	34%	(114)	4%	(14)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	69%	(225)	25%	(81)	6%	(19)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	62%	(394)	32%	(206)	6%	(38)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	65%	(458)	27%	(190)	9%	(61)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	65%	(450)	31%	(217)	4%	(29)	695
Educ: < College	73%	(1050)	17%	(243)	10%	(146)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	51%	(245)	46%	(225)	3%	(14)	484
Educ: Post-grad	36%	(100)	63%	(175)	1%	(4)	278
Income: Under 50k	85%	(1056)	4%	(46)	11%	(137)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	53%	(323)	43%	(266)	4%	(23)	613
Income: 100k+	4%	(16)	94%	(330)	1%	(4)	349
Ethnicity: White	64%	(1085)	30%	(516)	6%	(98)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	66%	(250)	24%	(92)	10%	(37)	379
Ethnicity: Black	72%	(204)	15%	(43)	13%	(36)	283
Ethnicity: Other	49%	(107)	38%	(83)	14%	(30)	220

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**Table MCFIdem1:** In 2022, did your household have a combined income of \$73,000 or less, or more than \$73,000?

Demographic	\$73,000 or less		More than \$73,000		Not sure		Total N
Adults	63%	(1395)	29%	(642)	7%	(164)	2201
All Christian	61%	(615)	34%	(344)	5%	(48)	1006
All Non-Christian	53%	(91)	45%	(77)	3%	(4)	173
Atheist	64%	(50)	28%	(22)	7%	(6)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	67%	(408)	23%	(140)	10%	(58)	606
Something Else	68%	(231)	18%	(60)	14%	(48)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	52%	(98)	45%	(84)	3%	(6)	188
Evangelical	66%	(383)	25%	(144)	9%	(51)	579
Non-Evangelical	62%	(450)	32%	(234)	6%	(43)	727
Community: Urban	65%	(435)	28%	(190)	7%	(49)	674
Community: Suburban	59%	(576)	33%	(326)	8%	(77)	978
Community: Rural	70%	(384)	23%	(126)	7%	(38)	548
Employ: Private Sector	51%	(352)	46%	(316)	3%	(21)	689
Employ: Government	40%	(58)	51%	(75)	9%	(13)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	65%	(137)	29%	(61)	6%	(13)	211
Employ: Homemaker	70%	(104)	18%	(27)	12%	(17)	148
Employ: Student	82%	(42)	9%	(5)	9%	(5)	51
Employ: Retired	73%	(401)	22%	(121)	5%	(27)	548
Employ: Unemployed	72%	(210)	7%	(22)	21%	(61)	293
Employ: Other	80%	(91)	14%	(16)	7%	(8)	114
Military HH: Yes	55%	(153)	40%	(112)	6%	(16)	281
Military HH: No	65%	(1242)	28%	(530)	8%	(148)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	60%	(583)	35%	(336)	5%	(49)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	65%	(432)	31%	(205)	4%	(26)	664
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	68%	(357)	16%	(83)	16%	(86)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	59%	(586)	35%	(352)	6%	(62)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	67%	(473)	29%	(205)	4%	(29)	707
2020 Vote: Other	59%	(38)	37%	(24)	4%	(2)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	69%	(299)	14%	(62)	16%	(70)	431
2018 House Vote: Democrat	60%	(498)	37%	(304)	3%	(25)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	63%	(386)	32%	(197)	4%	(27)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	67%	(480)	17%	(125)	15%	(110)	715

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**Table MCFIdem1:** In 2022, did your household have a combined income of \$73,000 or less, or more than \$73,000?

Demographic	\$73,000 or less	More than \$73,000	Not sure	Total N
Adults	63% (1395)	29% (642)	7% (164)	2201
4-Region: Northeast	58% (222)	37% (143)	5% (20)	386
4-Region: Midwest	62% (281)	33% (149)	5% (24)	455
4-Region: South	68% (571)	22% (187)	10% (82)	839
4-Region: West	61% (320)	31% (163)	7% (38)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	100% (1395)	— (0)	— (0)	1395
this Year will File in Person	54% (319)	41% (239)	5% (31)	588
this Year will File Online	63% (610)	34% (330)	4% (36)	976
this Year will File by Paper	64% (67)	32% (34)	3% (3)	105
Expect Refund	62% (614)	34% (333)	4% (37)	984
Expect to Owe	41% (120)	56% (165)	3% (8)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com/intelligence).

**Table MCFIdem2:** How much have you seen, read, or heard, if at all, about the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) offering no-cost guided tax preparations for taxpayers making \$73,000 or less in 2022 so these individuals can file for free?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	8%	(171)	18%	(406)	20%	(445)	54%	(1179)	2201
Gender: Male	10%	(109)	21%	(221)	21%	(229)	48%	(511)	1070
Gender: Female	6%	(62)	16%	(185)	19%	(215)	59%	(665)	1127
Age: 18-34	13%	(82)	24%	(152)	23%	(144)	40%	(254)	631
Age: 35-44	11%	(42)	22%	(81)	23%	(87)	44%	(163)	372
Age: 45-64	5%	(38)	16%	(112)	19%	(133)	60%	(428)	711
Age: 65+	2%	(9)	13%	(62)	17%	(82)	69%	(334)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	8%	(16)	30%	(64)	21%	(45)	41%	(87)	213
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(102)	21%	(150)	25%	(174)	40%	(280)	706
GenXers: 1965-1980	6%	(32)	17%	(95)	19%	(105)	58%	(316)	547
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(20)	14%	(93)	16%	(112)	67%	(457)	683
PID: Dem (no lean)	12%	(110)	20%	(183)	24%	(215)	45%	(408)	916
PID: Ind (no lean)	4%	(24)	18%	(109)	19%	(117)	60%	(373)	623
PID: Rep (no lean)	6%	(36)	17%	(114)	17%	(113)	60%	(398)	662
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18%	(80)	22%	(98)	26%	(112)	34%	(149)	441
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6%	(29)	18%	(84)	22%	(103)	54%	(257)	474
PID/Gender: Ind Men	3%	(8)	20%	(58)	21%	(62)	57%	(166)	293
PID/Gender: Ind Women	5%	(16)	16%	(52)	17%	(54)	63%	(206)	328
PID/Gender: Rep Men	6%	(20)	19%	(65)	16%	(55)	58%	(196)	336
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5%	(16)	15%	(49)	18%	(58)	62%	(202)	326
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	11%	(70)	20%	(127)	19%	(123)	50%	(318)	638
Ideo: Moderate (4)	5%	(37)	20%	(139)	24%	(169)	51%	(363)	708
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7%	(51)	17%	(117)	18%	(123)	58%	(403)	695
Educ: < College	6%	(80)	18%	(262)	22%	(310)	55%	(786)	1438
Educ: Bachelors degree	9%	(43)	19%	(94)	17%	(82)	55%	(266)	484
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(48)	18%	(50)	19%	(53)	46%	(127)	278
Income: Under 50k	6%	(69)	20%	(250)	20%	(245)	55%	(676)	1239
Income: 50k-100k	7%	(45)	16%	(100)	23%	(140)	53%	(327)	613
Income: 100k+	16%	(56)	16%	(56)	17%	(60)	51%	(177)	349
Ethnicity: White	8%	(133)	17%	(294)	19%	(327)	56%	(945)	1698
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(38)	25%	(94)	26%	(99)	39%	(148)	379
Ethnicity: Black	10%	(28)	25%	(71)	23%	(64)	42%	(119)	283

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**Table MCFIdem2:** How much have you seen, read, or heard, if at all, about the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) offering no-cost guided tax preparations for taxpayers making \$73,000 or less in 2022 so these individuals can file for free?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	8%	(171)	18%	(406)	20%	(445)	54%	(1179)	2201
Ethnicity: Other	5%	(10)	19%	(41)	25%	(54)	52%	(115)	220
All Christian	6%	(65)	18%	(180)	21%	(213)	54%	(548)	1006
All Non-Christian	28%	(49)	16%	(28)	15%	(26)	40%	(69)	173
Atheist	4%	(3)	18%	(14)	12%	(10)	65%	(50)	77
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(31)	19%	(117)	20%	(123)	55%	(335)	606
Something Else	6%	(22)	20%	(66)	22%	(74)	52%	(177)	339
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(50)	17%	(33)	15%	(28)	41%	(78)	188
Evangelical	9%	(54)	20%	(116)	20%	(115)	51%	(294)	579
Non-Evangelical	4%	(32)	17%	(121)	22%	(158)	57%	(417)	727
Community: Urban	14%	(93)	20%	(137)	22%	(150)	44%	(295)	674
Community: Suburban	5%	(45)	18%	(177)	20%	(194)	57%	(562)	978
Community: Rural	6%	(33)	17%	(92)	18%	(101)	59%	(323)	548
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(61)	20%	(138)	25%	(169)	47%	(321)	689
Employ: Government	18%	(26)	22%	(32)	23%	(34)	37%	(54)	146
Employ: Self-Employed	18%	(38)	23%	(49)	16%	(35)	42%	(89)	211
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(9)	16%	(23)	29%	(43)	50%	(74)	148
Employ: Student	2%	(1)	35%	(18)	21%	(11)	41%	(21)	51
Employ: Retired	3%	(15)	13%	(71)	15%	(82)	69%	(381)	548
Employ: Unemployed	6%	(17)	20%	(59)	20%	(58)	54%	(159)	293
Employ: Other	3%	(4)	14%	(16)	12%	(14)	70%	(81)	114
Military HH: Yes	7%	(18)	14%	(39)	19%	(52)	61%	(171)	281
Military HH: No	8%	(152)	19%	(367)	20%	(393)	53%	(1008)	1920
2022 House Vote: Democrat	12%	(117)	21%	(201)	21%	(208)	46%	(443)	968
2022 House Vote: Republican	5%	(35)	15%	(102)	18%	(119)	61%	(408)	664
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	3%	(18)	18%	(96)	21%	(111)	57%	(301)	526
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	11%	(112)	20%	(197)	22%	(222)	47%	(469)	999
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	5%	(37)	16%	(113)	17%	(123)	61%	(434)	707
2020 Vote: Other	5%	(3)	17%	(11)	19%	(12)	59%	(37)	64
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	4%	(18)	20%	(86)	20%	(88)	55%	(239)	431

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**Table MCFIdem2:** How much have you seen, read, or heard, if at all, about the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) offering no-cost guided tax preparations for taxpayers making \$73,000 or less in 2022 so these individuals can file for free?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	8%	(171)	18%	(406)	20%	(445)	54%	(1179)	2201
2018 House Vote: Democrat	12%	(102)	20%	(162)	21%	(177)	47%	(388)	828
2018 House Vote: Republican	6%	(38)	16%	(100)	17%	(104)	60%	(368)	610
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	4%	(30)	19%	(136)	22%	(159)	54%	(389)	715
4-Region: Northeast	11%	(42)	17%	(65)	18%	(69)	54%	(210)	386
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(38)	16%	(72)	19%	(86)	57%	(259)	455
4-Region: South	6%	(49)	23%	(190)	21%	(176)	51%	(426)	839
4-Region: West	8%	(42)	15%	(80)	22%	(114)	55%	(285)	521
2022 Make 73k or less	6%	(86)	18%	(256)	21%	(291)	55%	(762)	1395
this Year will File in Person	9%	(51)	15%	(90)	16%	(96)	60%	(351)	588
this Year will File Online	8%	(82)	21%	(204)	25%	(246)	46%	(445)	976
this Year will File by Paper	15%	(15)	14%	(15)	17%	(17)	55%	(57)	105
Expect Refund	11%	(104)	21%	(207)	25%	(244)	44%	(428)	984
Expect to Owe	13%	(38)	15%	(44)	18%	(52)	54%	(158)	292

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

## Respondent Demographics Summary

### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	2201	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	1070	49%
	Gender: Female	1127	51%
	N	2197	
age	Age: 18-34	631	29%
	Age: 35-44	372	17%
	Age: 45-64	711	32%
	Age: 65+	487	22%
	N	2201	
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012	213	10%
	Millennials: 1981-1996	706	32%
	GenXers: 1965-1980	547	25%
	Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	683	31%
	N	2150	
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean)	916	42%
	PID: Ind (no lean)	623	28%
	PID: Rep (no lean)	662	30%
	N	2201	
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men	441	20%
	PID/Gender: Dem Women	474	22%
	PID/Gender: Ind Men	293	13%
	PID/Gender: Ind Women	328	15%
	PID/Gender: Rep Men	336	15%
	PID/Gender: Rep Women	326	15%
	N	2197	
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	638	29%
	Ideo: Moderate (4)	708	32%
	Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	695	32%
	N	2042	
xeduc3	Educ: < College	1438	65%
	Educ: Bachelors degree	484	22%
	Educ: Post-grad	278	13%
	N	2201	

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### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k	1239	56%
	Income: 50k-100k	613	28%
	Income: 100k+	349	16%
	N	2201	
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	1698	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	379	17%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	283	13%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	220	10%
xdemReligion	All Christian	1006	46%
	All Non-Christian	173	8%
	Atheist	77	4%
	Agnostic/Nothing in particular	606	28%
	Something Else	339	15%
	N	2201	
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	188	9%
xdemEvang	Evangelical	579	26%
	Non-Evangelical	727	33%
	N	1306	
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	674	31%
	Community: Suburban	978	44%
	Community: Rural	548	25%
	N	2201	
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector	689	31%
	Employ: Government	146	7%
	Employ: Self-Employed	211	10%
	Employ: Homemaker	148	7%
	Employ: Student	51	2%
	Employ: Retired	548	25%
	Employ: Unemployed	293	13%
	Employ: Other	114	5%
	N	2201	
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes	281	13%
	Military HH: No	1920	87%
	N	2201	

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### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xsubVote22O	2022 House Vote: Democrat	968	44%
	2022 House Vote: Republican	664	30%
	2022 House Vote: Someone else	44	2%
	2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	526	24%
	N	2201	
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	999	45%
	2020 Vote: Donald Trump	707	32%
	2020 Vote: Other	64	3%
	2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	431	20%
	N	2201	
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat	828	38%
	2018 House Vote: Republican	610	28%
	2018 House Vote: Someone else	48	2%
	2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	715	32%
	N	2201	
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast	386	18%
	4-Region: Midwest	455	21%
	4-Region: South	839	38%
	4-Region: West	521	24%
	N	2201	
MCFIxdem1	2022 Make 73k or less	1395	63%
MCFIxdem2	this Year will File in Person	588	27%
	this Year will File Online	976	44%
	this Year will File by Paper	105	5%
	N	1669	
MCFIxdem3	Expect Refund	984	45%
	Expect to Owe	292	13%
	N	1276	

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

The logo consists of a stylized 'M' shape formed by two overlapping chevron-like shapes pointing downwards.

**MORNING CONSULT**