



National Tracking Poll #2301152  
January 28-29, 2023

*Crosstabulation Results*

*Methodology:*

This poll was conducted between January 28-January 29, 2023 among a sample of 2202 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, race, educational attainment, region, gender by age, and race by educational attainment. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

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## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

**Table MCHE1:** Consider if the FDA replaced the primary series of COVID-19 vaccination shots with omicron-specific updated booster shots. These updated shots would no longer require you to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get the updated omicron-specific booster shots?

Demographic	Yes		No		Don't know		Total N
Adults	46%	(1007)	34%	(740)	21%	(455)	2202
Gender: Male	51%	(544)	33%	(349)	17%	(178)	1070
Gender: Female	41%	(462)	35%	(391)	24%	(276)	1128
Age: 18-34	38%	(237)	37%	(231)	26%	(163)	631
Age: 35-44	43%	(160)	39%	(147)	18%	(66)	372
Age: 45-64	45%	(321)	35%	(246)	20%	(145)	711
Age: 65+	59%	(289)	24%	(116)	17%	(82)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	35%	(76)	40%	(86)	25%	(53)	215
Millennials: 1981-1996	41%	(288)	37%	(261)	22%	(159)	708
GenXers: 1965-1980	42%	(221)	36%	(189)	22%	(114)	524
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	56%	(400)	27%	(194)	17%	(118)	712
PID: Dem (no lean)	65%	(596)	16%	(144)	19%	(178)	918
PID: Ind (no lean)	33%	(209)	40%	(252)	26%	(164)	625
PID: Rep (no lean)	31%	(203)	52%	(344)	17%	(113)	660
PID/Gender: Dem Men	73%	(313)	13%	(55)	14%	(59)	427
PID/Gender: Dem Women	58%	(282)	18%	(90)	24%	(118)	489
PID/Gender: Ind Men	36%	(109)	40%	(121)	25%	(76)	306
PID/Gender: Ind Women	31%	(99)	41%	(130)	28%	(88)	318
PID/Gender: Rep Men	36%	(122)	51%	(173)	13%	(43)	338
PID/Gender: Rep Women	25%	(81)	53%	(171)	22%	(70)	322
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	69%	(429)	15%	(91)	16%	(99)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	46%	(314)	31%	(209)	23%	(153)	676
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	33%	(243)	48%	(358)	19%	(144)	745
Educ: < College	37%	(534)	39%	(568)	23%	(337)	1439
Educ: Bachelors degree	58%	(282)	25%	(121)	17%	(82)	485
Educ: Post-grad	69%	(191)	18%	(51)	13%	(36)	278

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**Table MCHE1:** Consider if the FDA replaced the primary series of COVID-19 vaccination shots with omicron-specific updated booster shots. These updated shots would no longer require you to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get the updated omicron-specific booster shots?

Demographic	Yes	No	Don't know	Total N
Adults	46% (1007)	34% (740)	21% (455)	2202
Income: Under 50k	39% (469)	37% (439)	24% (287)	1195
Income: 50k-100k	51% (350)	32% (215)	17% (115)	680
Income: 100k+	58% (188)	26% (86)	16% (53)	327
Ethnicity: White	47% (791)	35% (591)	19% (317)	1699
Ethnicity: Hispanic	49% (184)	30% (112)	22% (83)	379
Ethnicity: Black	41% (116)	31% (87)	28% (80)	283
Ethnicity: Other	45% (100)	28% (62)	26% (58)	220
All Christian	50% (514)	30% (307)	20% (211)	1031
All Non-Christian	67% (89)	19% (26)	14% (18)	133
Atheist	59% (64)	28% (30)	13% (14)	108
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	42% (244)	36% (209)	22% (129)	582
Something Else	28% (97)	48% (167)	24% (84)	348
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	63% (93)	19% (28)	19% (28)	149
Evangelical	35% (195)	42% (236)	23% (132)	563
Non-Evangelical	51% (399)	29% (228)	19% (149)	775
Community: Urban	52% (338)	27% (178)	21% (135)	652
Community: Suburban	48% (477)	31% (312)	21% (213)	1001
Community: Rural	35% (192)	45% (250)	20% (107)	549
Employ: Private Sector	48% (322)	31% (212)	21% (143)	677
Employ: Government	59% (78)	25% (33)	15% (20)	132
Employ: Self-Employed	48% (103)	38% (82)	14% (30)	214
Employ: Homemaker	23% (33)	43% (60)	33% (46)	139
Employ: Retired	52% (308)	29% (173)	19% (112)	593
Employ: Unemployed	39% (101)	38% (100)	23% (61)	262
Employ: Other	30% (41)	49% (67)	22% (30)	138
Military HH: Yes	52% (146)	36% (102)	12% (35)	282
Military HH: No	45% (861)	33% (638)	22% (421)	1920
RD/WT: Right Direction	65% (474)	16% (113)	19% (138)	725
RD/WT: Wrong Track	36% (532)	42% (627)	22% (318)	1477

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**Table MCHE1:** Consider if the FDA replaced the primary series of COVID-19 vaccination shots with omicron-specific updated booster shots. These updated shots would no longer require you to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get the updated omicron-specific booster shots?

Demographic	Yes	No	Don't know	Total N
Adults	46% (1007)	34% (740)	21% (455)	2202
Biden Job Approve	67% (649)	16% (156)	16% (156)	961
Biden Job Disapprove	30% (343)	49% (558)	21% (234)	1135
Biden Job Strongly Approve	77% (354)	12% (55)	11% (51)	460
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	59% (295)	20% (101)	21% (105)	501
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	43% (159)	30% (111)	26% (97)	367
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	24% (184)	58% (447)	18% (137)	768
Favorable of Biden	68% (649)	15% (142)	17% (165)	955
Unfavorable of Biden	29% (337)	49% (565)	21% (241)	1143
Very Favorable of Biden	77% (365)	11% (54)	12% (57)	475
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	59% (285)	18% (88)	22% (108)	480
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	47% (161)	29% (99)	24% (84)	344
Very Unfavorable of Biden	22% (176)	58% (466)	20% (157)	799
#1 Issue: Economy	42% (385)	37% (338)	21% (193)	915
#1 Issue: Security	33% (86)	45% (117)	22% (59)	261
#1 Issue: Health Care	59% (106)	19% (34)	23% (41)	180
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	58% (160)	22% (62)	20% (54)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	52% (112)	26% (56)	21% (46)	214
#1 Issue: Education	49% (43)	31% (28)	20% (18)	89
#1 Issue: Energy	54% (69)	32% (42)	14% (18)	129
#1 Issue: Other	34% (46)	46% (63)	20% (28)	137
2022 House Vote: Democrat	67% (643)	17% (159)	16% (153)	954
2022 House Vote: Republican	31% (197)	51% (320)	18% (113)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	22% (12)	42% (23)	36% (20)	55
2022 House Vote: Didn't Vote	28% (155)	42% (237)	30% (170)	562
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	68% (648)	14% (129)	18% (173)	950
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	28% (187)	54% (367)	18% (125)	679
2020 Vote: Other	22% (16)	55% (39)	23% (16)	71
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	31% (157)	41% (205)	28% (141)	503

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**Table MCHE1:** Consider if the FDA replaced the primary series of COVID-19 vaccination shots with omicron-specific updated booster shots. These updated shots would no longer require you to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get the updated omicron-specific booster shots?

Demographic	Yes	No	Don't know	Total N
Adults	46% (1007)	34% (740)	21% (455)	2202
2018 House Vote: Democrat	68% (577)	15% (128)	16% (138)	842
2018 House Vote: Republican	33% (182)	51% (278)	16% (90)	550
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	31% (239)	42% (316)	27% (206)	762
4-Region: Northeast	48% (185)	31% (118)	22% (83)	386
4-Region: Midwest	46% (211)	36% (163)	18% (81)	455
4-Region: South	41% (347)	36% (302)	23% (191)	840
4-Region: West	51% (264)	30% (157)	19% (101)	521
Vaccinated	60% (929)	17% (269)	23% (355)	1553
Unvaccinated	12% (78)	73% (471)	15% (100)	649

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE2:** Consider if a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccination was available, similar to the annual flu shot, where the vaccine is targeting specific strains that are most common each year. For this COVID-19 annual vaccination, most people would not need to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccine shot?

Demographic	Yes	No	Don't know	Total N
Adults	51% (1123)	32% (711)	17% (368)	2202
Gender: Male	54% (576)	33% (356)	13% (138)	1070
Gender: Female	48% (545)	31% (355)	20% (229)	1128
Age: 18-34	44% (280)	36% (230)	19% (121)	631
Age: 35-44	43% (162)	39% (146)	17% (65)	372
Age: 45-64	52% (369)	32% (230)	16% (112)	711
Age: 65+	64% (313)	22% (105)	14% (69)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	39% (85)	42% (89)	19% (41)	215
Millennials: 1981-1996	46% (322)	36% (254)	19% (131)	708
GenXers: 1965-1980	49% (255)	34% (179)	17% (90)	524
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	61% (436)	25% (178)	14% (99)	712
PID: Dem (no lean)	70% (638)	15% (136)	16% (144)	918
PID: Ind (no lean)	40% (249)	39% (242)	21% (134)	625
PID: Rep (no lean)	36% (236)	51% (334)	14% (90)	660
PID/Gender: Dem Men	75% (322)	12% (51)	13% (54)	427
PID/Gender: Dem Women	64% (315)	17% (85)	18% (89)	489
PID/Gender: Ind Men	42% (129)	40% (122)	18% (55)	306
PID/Gender: Ind Women	38% (120)	38% (120)	24% (78)	318
PID/Gender: Rep Men	37% (126)	54% (184)	8% (29)	338
PID/Gender: Rep Women	34% (110)	47% (150)	19% (62)	322
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	74% (457)	14% (84)	12% (77)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	51% (347)	31% (207)	18% (122)	676
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	38% (287)	46% (339)	16% (120)	745
Educ: < College	44% (628)	38% (547)	18% (264)	1439
Educ: Bachelors degree	61% (295)	24% (114)	16% (76)	485
Educ: Post-grad	72% (200)	18% (50)	10% (28)	278
Income: Under 50k	46% (550)	35% (413)	19% (232)	1195
Income: 50k-100k	54% (365)	32% (216)	15% (99)	680
Income: 100k+	64% (208)	25% (83)	11% (36)	327
Ethnicity: White	53% (892)	33% (558)	15% (249)	1699
Ethnicity: Hispanic	57% (215)	29% (109)	15% (56)	379

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**Table MCHE2:** Consider if a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccination was available, similar to the annual flu shot, where the vaccine is targeting specific strains that are most common each year. For this COVID-19 annual vaccination, most people would not need to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccine shot?

Demographic	Yes	No	Don't know	Total N
Adults	51% (1123)	32% (711)	17% (368)	2202
Ethnicity: Black	47% (132)	31% (88)	22% (62)	283
Ethnicity: Other	45% (98)	29% (65)	26% (56)	220
All Christian	55% (564)	29% (294)	17% (173)	1031
All Non-Christian	66% (88)	22% (29)	12% (16)	133
Atheist	57% (62)	25% (27)	18% (19)	108
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	49% (287)	34% (196)	17% (99)	582
Something Else	35% (123)	48% (165)	17% (60)	348
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	62% (92)	22% (33)	16% (24)	149
Evangelical	41% (232)	42% (237)	17% (95)	563
Non-Evangelical	57% (438)	27% (211)	16% (126)	775
Community: Urban	59% (385)	25% (163)	16% (105)	652
Community: Suburban	51% (514)	32% (316)	17% (172)	1001
Community: Rural	41% (225)	42% (233)	17% (91)	549
Employ: Private Sector	53% (358)	31% (213)	16% (106)	677
Employ: Government	63% (83)	22% (29)	15% (20)	132
Employ: Self-Employed	49% (106)	38% (81)	13% (28)	214
Employ: Homemaker	34% (47)	41% (56)	25% (35)	139
Employ: Retired	58% (342)	28% (165)	14% (86)	593
Employ: Unemployed	44% (115)	35% (91)	22% (56)	262
Employ: Other	34% (47)	47% (65)	19% (26)	138
Military HH: Yes	55% (155)	36% (101)	10% (27)	282
Military HH: No	50% (969)	32% (611)	18% (340)	1920
RD/WT: Right Direction	70% (505)	15% (108)	15% (112)	725
RD/WT: Wrong Track	42% (618)	41% (603)	17% (255)	1477
Biden Job Approve	72% (688)	15% (147)	13% (127)	961
Biden Job Disapprove	36% (411)	48% (540)	16% (184)	1135
Biden Job Strongly Approve	78% (360)	13% (59)	9% (42)	460
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	65% (328)	18% (88)	17% (85)	501
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	50% (185)	29% (106)	21% (75)	367
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	29% (226)	56% (433)	14% (109)	768

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**Table MCHE2:** Consider if a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccination was available, similar to the annual flu shot, where the vaccine is targeting specific strains that are most common each year. For this COVID-19 annual vaccination, most people would not need to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccine shot?

Demographic	Yes	No	Don't know	Total N
Adults	51% (1123)	32% (711)	17% (368)	2202
Favorable of Biden	72% (685)	14% (135)	14% (135)	955
Unfavorable of Biden	36% (408)	48% (546)	16% (188)	1143
Very Favorable of Biden	79% (377)	12% (58)	8% (39)	475
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	64% (308)	16% (77)	20% (96)	480
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	55% (189)	25% (85)	21% (71)	344
Very Unfavorable of Biden	28% (220)	58% (462)	15% (117)	799
#1 Issue: Economy	46% (425)	35% (324)	18% (166)	915
#1 Issue: Security	41% (106)	45% (117)	15% (38)	261
#1 Issue: Health Care	64% (115)	22% (39)	15% (26)	180
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	62% (171)	21% (58)	17% (46)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	58% (125)	26% (56)	15% (33)	214
#1 Issue: Education	57% (51)	23% (20)	20% (18)	89
#1 Issue: Energy	56% (72)	29% (37)	15% (20)	129
#1 Issue: Other	42% (58)	43% (58)	15% (21)	137
2022 House Vote: Democrat	72% (691)	15% (146)	12% (117)	954
2022 House Vote: Republican	35% (221)	50% (313)	15% (96)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	27% (15)	48% (26)	25% (14)	55
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	35% (197)	40% (225)	25% (141)	562
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	74% (698)	13% (125)	13% (127)	950
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	33% (221)	52% (354)	15% (103)	679
2020 Vote: Other	24% (17)	53% (37)	23% (16)	71
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	37% (187)	39% (195)	24% (121)	503
2018 House Vote: Democrat	73% (619)	14% (120)	12% (103)	842
2018 House Vote: Republican	37% (204)	49% (267)	14% (79)	550
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	38% (289)	40% (303)	22% (170)	762
4-Region: Northeast	55% (212)	28% (109)	17% (64)	386
4-Region: Midwest	49% (224)	35% (159)	16% (72)	455
4-Region: South	49% (413)	35% (291)	16% (136)	840
4-Region: West	53% (274)	29% (151)	18% (96)	521

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**Table MCHE2:** Consider if a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccination was available, similar to the annual flu shot, where the vaccine is targeting specific strains that are most common each year. For this COVID-19 annual vaccination, most people would not need to have any prior COVID-19 vaccines. If the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) recommended it, would you get a SINGLE annual COVID-19 vaccine shot?

Demographic	Yes	No	Don't know	Total N
Adults	51% (1123)	32% (711)	17% (368)	2202
Vaccinated	67% (1038)	15% (234)	18% (281)	1553
Unvaccinated	13% (85)	74% (477)	13% (86)	649

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

## Respondent Demographics Summary

### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	2202	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	1070	49%
	Gender: Female	1128	51%
	N	2199	
age	Age: 18-34	631	29%
	Age: 35-44	372	17%
	Age: 45-64	711	32%
	Age: 65+	487	22%
	N	2202	
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012	215	10%
	Millennials: 1981-1996	708	32%
	GenXers: 1965-1980	524	24%
	Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	712	32%
	N	2159	
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean)	918	42%
	PID: Ind (no lean)	625	28%
	PID: Rep (no lean)	660	30%
	N	2202	
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men	427	19%
	PID/Gender: Dem Women	489	22%
	PID/Gender: Ind Men	306	14%
	PID/Gender: Ind Women	318	14%
	PID/Gender: Rep Men	338	15%
	PID/Gender: Rep Women	322	15%
	N	2199	
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	619	28%
	Ideo: Moderate (4)	676	31%
	Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	745	34%
	N	2040	
xeduc3	Educ: < College	1439	65%
	Educ: Bachelors degree	485	22%
	Educ: Post-grad	278	13%
	N	2202	

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**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k	1195	54%
	Income: 50k-100k	680	31%
	Income: 100k+	327	15%
	N	2202	
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	1699	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	379	17%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	283	13%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	220	10%
xdemReligion	All Christian	1031	47%
	All Non-Christian	133	6%
	Atheist	108	5%
	Agnostic/Nothing in particular	582	26%
	Something Else	348	16%
	N	2202	
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	149	7%
xdemEvang	Evangelical	563	26%
	Non-Evangelical	775	35%
	N	1338	
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	652	30%
	Community: Suburban	1001	45%
	Community: Rural	549	25%
	N	2202	
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector	677	31%
	Employ: Government	132	6%
	Employ: Self-Employed	214	10%
	Employ: Homemaker	139	6%
	Employ: Student	47	2%
	Employ: Retired	593	27%
	Employ: Unemployed	262	12%
	Employ: Other	138	6%
	N	2202	
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes	282	13%
	Military HH: No	1920	87%
	N	2202	

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**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xnr1	RD/WT: Right Direction	725	33%
	RD/WT: Wrong Track	1477	67%
	N	2202	
xdemBidenApprove	Biden Job Approve	961	44%
	Biden Job Disapprove	1135	52%
	N	2096	
xdemBidenApprove2	Biden Job Strongly Approve	460	21%
	Biden Job Somewhat Approve	501	23%
	Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	367	17%
	Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	768	35%
	N	2096	
xdemBidenFav	Favorable of Biden	955	43%
	Unfavorable of Biden	1143	52%
	N	2099	
xdemBidenFavFull	Very Favorable of Biden	475	22%
	Somewhat Favorable of Biden	480	22%
	Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	344	16%
	Very Unfavorable of Biden	799	36%
	N	2099	
xnr3	#1 Issue: Economy	915	42%
	#1 Issue: Security	261	12%
	#1 Issue: Health Care	180	8%
	#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	276	13%
	#1 Issue: Women's Issues	214	10%
	#1 Issue: Education	89	4%
	#1 Issue: Energy	129	6%
	#1 Issue: Other	137	6%
	N	2202	
xsubVote22O	2022 House Vote: Democrat	954	43%
	2022 House Vote: Republican	630	29%
	2022 House Vote: Someone else	55	3%
	2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	562	26%
	N	2202	
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	950	43%
	2020 Vote: Donald Trump	679	31%
	2020 Vote: Other	71	3%
	2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	503	23%
	N	2202	

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**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat	842	38%
	2018 House Vote: Republican	550	25%
	2018 House Vote: Someone else	48	2%
	2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	762	35%
	N	2202	
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast	386	18%
	4-Region: Midwest	455	21%
	4-Region: South	840	38%
	4-Region: West	521	24%
	N	2202	
MCHExdem1	Vaccinated	1553	71%
	Unvaccinated	649	29%
	N	2202	

*Note:* Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

The logo consists of a stylized 'M' shape formed by two overlapping chevron-like shapes pointing downwards.

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