

National Tracking Poll #2208054 August 16-17, 2022

Crosstabulation Results

#### *Methodology:*

This poll was conducted between August 16-August 17, 2022 among a sample of 1000 German Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of German Adults based on age, gender, educational attainment, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

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### **Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics**

**Table XCOZEH1\_1:** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? Wikileaks

Demographic		Very favorable		ewhat rable	Somewhat unfavorable		Very unfavorable		Heard of, no opinion		No
German Adults	13% (	(131)	28%	(282)	9%	(91)	4%	(38)	25%	(252)	2
Gender: Male	18% (	(88)	36%	(173)	10%	(50)	5%	(23)	20%	(96)	1
Gender: Female	8% (	(44)	21%	(109)	8%	(42)	3%	(16)	30%	(156)	29
Age: 18-34	10% (	(24)	24%	(57)	12%	(28)	2%	(6)	19%	(45)	34
Age: 35-44	16% (	(26)	31%	(51)	13%	(21)	3%	(6)	22%	(37)	15
Age: 45-64	15%	(51)	24%	(83)	6%	(22)	3%	(9)	33%	(116)	20
Age: 65+	12%	(31)	37%	(91)	9%	(21)	7%	(18)	22%	(54)	13
Central Region	11%	(15)	29%	(40)	10%	(14)	1%	(1)	26%	(35)	23
Region Baden-Württemberg	14%	(18)	24%	(30)	10%	(13)	5%	(6)	29%	(37)	19
Region Bavaria	13% (	(20)	26%	(40)	11%	(17)	7%	(11)	21%	(32)	22
Region East	16% (	(26)	30%	(49)	8%	(14)	2%	(3)	24%	(39)	19
Region North	11%	(17)	28%	(45)	10%	(15)	4%	(7)	27%	(43)	20
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	13% (	(29)	30%	(66)	7%	(16)	4%	(8)	25%	(54)	20
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	13% (1	107)	27%	(228)	9%	(73)	4%	(31)	26%	(220)	22
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	16% (	(25)	35%	(53)	12%	(18)	5%	(7)	21%	(31)	1
Community: Urban	16% (	(65)	30%	(121)	8%	(32)	4%	(17)	21%	(85)	2
Community: Suburban	13%	(33)	30%	(78)	9%	(24)	3%	(9)	26%	(69)	19
Community: Rural	10% (	(33)	25%	(82)	11%	(35)	4%	(12)	30%	(98)	2

**Table XCOZEH1\_2:** *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? Julian Assange* 

Demographic		Very favorable		ewhat rable		Somewhat unfavorable		Very unfavorable		d of, no nion	N
German Adults	12%	(122)	23%	(232)	8%	(82)	4%	(44)	23%	(229)	29
Gender: Male	16%	(76)	30%	(146)	12%	(56)	5%	(25)	19%	(91)	1
Gender: Female	9%	(46)	17%	(86)	5%	(26)	4%	(19)	27%	(138)	3
Age: 18-34	9%	(21)	12%	(29)	9%	(22)	3%	(8)	16%	(38)	5
Age: 35-44	16%	(26)	19%	(32)	13%	(21)	4%	(7)	22%	(36)	20
Age: 45-64	13%	(46)	25%	(86)	5%	(18)	3%	(11)	30%	(103)	2
Age: 65+	12%	(29)	35%	(86)	9%	(22)	7%	(18)	21%	(51)	10
Central Region	11%	(14)	21%	(29)	10%	(13)	5%	(7)	21%	(29)	3
Region Baden-Württemberg	14%	(18)	20%	(26)	4%	(5)	7%	(9)	23%	(29)	3
Region Bavaria	11%	(16)	27%	(42)	13%	(19)	5%	(7)	23%	(36)	2
Region East	14%	(22)	26%	(42)	6%	(10)	3%	(5)	23%	(38)	2
Region North	11%	(18)	20%	(31)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	26%	(42)	3
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	13%	(28)	25%	(53)	8%	(17)	5%	(12)	21%	(47)	2
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	12%	(100)	23%	(191)	7%	(62)	4%	(37)	24%	(201)	3
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	15%	(22)	27%	(41)	14%	(21)	5%	(7)	18%	(27)	2
Community: Urban	13%	(54)	26%	(104)	8%	(31)	6%	(24)	19%	(78)	2
Community: Suburban	13%	(33)	24%	(65)	10%	(25)	2%	(6)	26%	(69)	2
Community: Rural	11%	(35)	19%	(63)	8%	(26)	4%	(14)	25%	(82)	3

**Table XCOZEH1\_3:** *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? Edward Snowden* 

Demographic			Somewhat favorable		Somewhat unfavorable		Very unfavorable		Heard of, no opinion	
German Adults	13% (132	2) 30%	(301)	8%	(76)	4%	(41)	27%	(271)	18
Gender: Male	16% (77	39%	(186)	10%	(47)	5%	(25)	19%	(91)	1.
Gender: Female	11% (55	5) 22%	(114)	6%	(30)	3%	(16)	35%	(180)	24
Age: 18-34	10% (24	26%	(62)	8%	(20)	5%	(11)	21%	(50)	30
Age: 35-44	14% (23	34%	(56)	12%	(20)	3%	(5)	22%	(37)	1.
Age: 45-64	16% (54	26%	(91)	6%	(20)	1%	(4)	36%	(125)	16
Age: 65+	13% (3	37%	(92)	6%	(16)	8%	(21)	24%	(58)	1
Central Region	11% (15	28%	(39)	9%	(12)	4%	(5)	31%	(43)	17
Region Baden-Württemberg	11% (15	30%	(39)	6%	(8)	7%	(9)	30%	(39)	1.
Region Bavaria	15% (23	3) 27%	(42)	10%	(15)	6%	(9)	24%	(37)	18
Region East	15% (24	35%	(57)	5%	(9)	2%	(4)	27%	(44)	16
Region North	14% (22	2) 30%	(48)	9%	(15)	3%	(4)	22%	(36)	2.
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	14% (29	30%	(65)	7%	(15)	3%	(7)	28%	(61)	18
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	12% (106	5) 29%	(248)	7%	(56)	4%	(36)	28%	(237)	19
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	17% (26	35%	(52)	13%	(20)	3%	(5)	22%	(33)	9
Community: Urban	14% (59	33%	(133)	7%	(27)	5%	(21)	22%	(91)	19
Community: Suburban	14% (36	31%	(81)	7%	(18)	3%	(8)	29%	(76)	17
Community: Rural	11% (36	<u>s</u> ) 27%	` /	10%	(31)	4%	(12)	32%	(105)	17

**Table XCOZEH2\_1:** Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources? The Afghanistan War Logs

Demographic	1	A lot	;	Some	Not much		Nothing at al	
German Adults	5%	(46)	24%	(240)	31%	(307)	41%	(408)
Gender: Male	6%	(27)	27%	(130)	33%	(159)	35%	(167)
Gender: Female	4%	(19)	21%	(110)	28%	(147)	47%	(241)
Age: 18-34	7%	(17)	25%	(60)	29%	(71)	39%	(93)
Age: 35-44	5%	(8)	30%	(49)	31%	(51)	34%	(56)
Age: 45-64	3%	(10)	24%	(83)	28%	(98)	45%	(156)
Age: 65+	4%	(10)	19%	(48)	35%	(86)	42%	(103)
Central Region	4%	(6)	21%	(29)	38%	(51)	37%	(50)
Region Baden-Württemberg	3%	(4)	26%	(34)	28%	(36)	43%	(55)
Region Bavaria	8%	(12)	22%	(34)	31%	(48)	39%	(60)
Region East	3%	(5)	23%	(38)	34%	(55)	40%	(65)
Region North	4%	(6)	25%	(40)	28%	(45)	43%	(69)
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	6%	(13)	26%	(57)	26%	(57)	42%	(90)
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	4%	(34)	23%	(194)	31%	(264)	42%	(358)
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	7%	(11)	31%	(46)	28%	(43)	33%	(50)
Community: Urban	5%	(20)	26%	(108)	27%	(112)	41%	(169)
Community: Suburban	3%	(8)	23%	(62)	37%	(97)	37%	(98)
Community: Rural	5%	(18)	21%	(69)	30%	(98)	43%	(141)

**Table XCOZEH2\_2:** Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources? The Iraq War Logs

Demographic	1	A lot	:	Some	Not much		Noth	ing at all
German Adults	6%	(57)	23%	(234)	30%	(297)	41%	(411)
Gender: Male	8%	(38)	27%	(131)	34%	(162)	32%	(153)
Gender: Female	4%	(20)	20%	(104)	26%	(135)	50%	(259)
Age: 18-34	6%	(15)	22%	(54)	31%	(74)	41%	(98)
Age: 35-44	8%	(13)	29%	(47)	28%	(47)	36%	(59)
Age: 45-64	6%	(21)	22%	(76)	28%	(98)	44%	(153)
Age: 65+	4%	(9)	23%	(57)	32%	(79)	41%	(101)
Central Region	6%	(8)	22%	(30)	31%	(42)	42%	(57)
Region Baden-Württemberg	5%	(6)	25%	(33)	28%	(37)	42%	(54)
Region Bavaria	3%	(5)	24%	(37)	35%	(53)	38%	(58)
Region East	4%	(7)	25%	(40)	31%	(51)	40%	(65)
Region North	10%	(16)	24%	(39)	25%	(39)	41%	(66)
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	5%	(12)	23%	(49)	30%	(64)	42%	(92)
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	5%	(44)	22%	(190)	30%	(253)	43%	(363)
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	9%	(14)	29%	(44)	29%	(44)	32%	(48)
Community: Urban	7%	(28)	25%	(103)	27%	(111)	41%	(168)
Community: Suburban	3%	(8)	24%	(64)	35%	(92)	38%	(100)
Community: Rural	7%	(22)	21%	(67)	29%	(94)	44%	(143)

**Table XCOZEH2\_3:** Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources? The Syria War Files

Demographic		A lot	9	Some	No	t much	Noth	ing at all
German Adults	6%	(59)	23%	(228)	28%	(283)	43%	(431)
Gender: Male	8%	(37)	27%	(132)	29%	(141)	36%	(173)
Gender: Female	4%	(22)	19%	(96)	28%	(142)	50%	(257)
Age: 18-34	10%	(24)	26%	(62)	27%	(64)	38%	(91)
Age: 35-44	5%	(8)	29%	(48)	31%	(51)	35%	(58)
Age: 45-64	5%	(17)	21%	(74)	28%	(97)	46%	(160)
Age: 65+	4%	(11)	18%	(44)	28%	(70)	49%	(122)
Central Region	5%	(7)	24%	(32)	31%	(42)	41%	(56)
Region Baden-Württemberg	5%	(6)	18%	(24)	31%	(40)	46%	(59)
Region Bavaria	11%	(17)	22%	(33)	27%	(41)	41%	(63)
Region East	3%	(4)	22%	(37)	32%	(52)	43%	(70)
Region North	5%	(8)	26%	(42)	27%	(43)	41%	(66)
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	7%	(15)	24%	(52)	24%	(51)	45%	(99)
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	5%	(44)	22%	(187)	29%	(246)	44%	(372)
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	10%	(14)	27%	(41)	24%	(37)	39%	(59)
Community: Urban	8%	(31)	23%	(96)	27%	(112)	42%	(171)
Community: Suburban	4%	(9)	25%	(67)	32%	(84)	39%	(104)
Community: Rural	6%	(19)	20%	(65)	27%	(87)	48%	(156)

**Table XCOZEH2\_4:** Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources? The U.S. Embassy Cables

Demographic	1	A lot	5	Some	No	t much	Noth	ning at all
German Adults	2%	(25)	19%	(191)	29%	(295)	49%	(489)
Gender: Male	3%	(15)	20%	(99)	34%	(164)	42%	(205)
Gender: Female	2%	(10)	18%	(92)	25%	(131)	55%	(284)
Age: 18-34	3%	(7)	22%	(53)	30%	(72)	46%	(110)
Age: 35-44	2%	(4)	23%	(39)	32%	(53)	42%	(69)
Age: 45-64	4%	(13)	16%	(57)	27%	(94)	53%	(184)
Age: 65+	1%	(1)	17%	(42)	31%	(76)	51%	(126)
Central Region	6%	(8)	17%	(23)	32%	(44)	45%	(62)
Region Baden-Württemberg	1%	(1)	17%	(21)	33%	(43)	50%	(64)
Region Bavaria	1%	(2)	22%	(34)	31%	(48)	45%	(69)
Region East	1%	(2)	19%	(30)	34%	(56)	46%	(74)
Region North	2%	(3)	21%	(34)	26%	(41)	51%	(82)
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	3%	(7)	18%	(39)	26%	(56)	53%	(115)
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	2%	(18)	18%	(152)	30%	(251)	50%	(429)
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	5%	(7)	26%	(39)	29%	(43)	40%	(61)
Community: Urban	3%	(14)	19%	(77)	30%	(122)	48%	(196)
Community: Suburban	2%	(4)	21%	(56)	32%	(85)	45%	(119)
Community: Rural	2%	(7)	18%	(58)	27%	(88)	53%	(174)

**Table XCOZEH2\_5:** Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources? NSA files about spying on French presidents

Demographic	1	A lot	5	Some	No	t much	Noth	ing at all
German Adults	4%	(43)	22%	(216)	28%	(282)	46%	(459)
Gender: Male	6%	(28)	25%	(121)	32%	(154)	37%	(181)
Gender: Female	3%	(15)	18%	(95)	25%	(129)	54%	(279)
Age: 18-34	7%	(16)	22%	(52)	28%	(67)	44%	(105)
Age: 35-44	3%	(5)	26%	(43)	33%	(54)	38%	(64)
Age: 45-64	5%	(16)	20%	(70)	24%	(84)	51%	(178)
Age: 65+	2%	(6)	21%	(51)	31%	(77)	46%	(113)
Central Region	3%	(4)	19%	(26)	32%	(44)	46%	(62)
Region Baden-Württemberg	2%	(3)	24%	(31)	30%	(38)	44%	(57)
Region Bavaria	4%	(7)	21%	(32)	30%	(46)	44%	(68)
Region East	3%	(5)	25%	(40)	32%	(52)	41%	(66)
Region North	6%	(9)	25%	(41)	20%	(32)	49%	(78)
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	6%	(13)	18%	(39)	27%	(58)	49%	(107)
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	4%	(34)	21%	(177)	28%	(239)	47%	(399)
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	6%	(9)	26%	(38)	29%	(43)	40%	(60)
Community: Urban	5%	(21)	23%	(94)	28%	(113)	44%	(181)
Community: Suburban	4%	(12)	21%	(55)	31%	(83)	43%	(115)
Community: Rural	3%	(10)	20%	(66)	27%	(87)	50%	(164)

**Table XCOZEH2\_6:** Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources? Hillary Clinton's 2016 DNC campaign emails

Demographic	I	A lot		Some	No	t much	Noth	ing at all
German Adults	6%	(55)	23%	(230)	29%	(294)	42%	(421)
Gender: Male	7%	(35)	24%	(118)	32%	(154)	37%	(176)
Gender: Female	4%	(20)	22%	(112)	27%	(141)	47%	(244)
Age: 18-34	8%	(20)	22%	(53)	28%	(67)	42%	(101)
Age: 35-44	4%	(6)	29%	(47)	33%	(54)	35%	(58)
Age: 45-64	7%	(24)	22%	(75)	26%	(90)	46%	(158)
Age: 65+	2%	(5)	22%	(54)	34%	(83)	42%	(103)
Central Region	3%	(4)	23%	(31)	27%	(36)	48%	(65)
Region Baden-Württemberg	2%	(3)	24%	(31)	35%	(45)	38%	(49)
Region Bavaria	9%	(14)	26%	(40)	25%	(38)	40%	(61)
Region East	6%	(9)	23%	(38)	33%	(54)	38%	(63)
Region North	6%	(9)	15%	(24)	36%	(57)	43%	(69)
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	6%	(14)	26%	(57)	25%	(55)	42%	(91)
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	5%	(45)	22%	(184)	30%	(253)	43%	(368)
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	7%	(11)	30%	(46)	27%	(41)	35%	(53)
Community: Urban	7%	(29)	23%	(94)	29%	(119)	41%	(167)
Community: Suburban	4%	(10)	25%	(67)	34%	(90)	37%	(97)
Community: Rural	5%	(16)	21%	(69)	26%	(85)	48%	(157)

**Table XCOZEH2\_7:** Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources? CIA phone hacking files

Demographic	A	A lot	:	Some	No	t much	Nothing at all		
German Adults	5%	(51)	24%	(244)	28%	(282)	42%	(423)	
Gender: Male	6%	(31)	26%	(126)	32%	(154)	36%	(172)	
Gender: Female	4%	(19)	23%	(118)	25%	(128)	49%	(251)	
Age: 18-34	7%	(16)	24%	(58)	33%	(80)	36%	(87)	
Age: 35-44	5%	(8)	25%	(42)	33%	(54)	37%	(62)	
Age: 45-64	6%	(19)	27%	(95)	21%	(72)	47%	(162)	
Age: 65+	3%	(8)	20%	(49)	31%	(77)	46%	(112)	
Central Region	5%	(6)	21%	(29)	31%	(42)	43%	(59)	
Region Baden-Württemberg	5%	(6)	28%	(36)	22%	(28)	46%	(59)	
Region Bavaria	7%	(11)	22%	(34)	30%	(46)	41%	(63)	
Region East	4%	(6)	21%	(34)	35%	(57)	41%	(67)	
Region North	6%	(10)	32%	(52)	20%	(33)	41%	(66)	
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	5%	(10)	23%	(51)	31%	(66)	42%	(90)	
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	5%	(40)	24%	(206)	27%	(234)	44%	(371)	
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	7%	(11)	26%	(39)	32%	(49)	35%	(52)	
Community: Urban	4%	(18)	24%	(100)	29%	(119)	42%	(172)	
Community: Suburban	4%	(11)	27%	(72)	30%	(79)	39%	(103)	
Community: Rural	7%	(21)	22%	(73)	26%	(84)	45%	(148)	

**Table XCOZEH3\_1:** And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following? The Afghanistan War Logs

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose	Don' No c	
German Adults	20%	(203)	25%	(246)	14%	(138)	9%	(95)	32%	(3
Gender: Male	26%	(124)	28%	(136)	14%	(66)	10%	(46)	23%	(
Gender: Female	15%	(79)	21%	(111)	14%	(71)	9%	(49)	40%	(2
Age: 18-34	15%	(36)	16%	(39)	21%	(50)	14%	(34)	34%	
Age: 35-44	21%	(35)	19%	(31)	16%	(27)	10%	(17)	33%	(
Age: 45-64	21%	(73)	27%	(93)	10%	(34)	7%	(23)	36%	(1
Age: 65+	24%	(58)	34%	(83)	11%	(26)	8%	(20)	24%	(
Central Region	16%	(22)	23%	(32)	15%	(21)	6%	(8)	39%	(
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(17)	28%	(36)	17%	(21)	13%	(16)	30%	(
Region Bavaria	24%	(37)	25%	(38)	12%	(19)	10%	(15)	30%	(
Region East	29%	(48)	16%	(26)	13%	(22)	7%	(11)	34%	(
Region North	21%	(34)	25%	(40)	12%	(20)	10%	(15)	32%	
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	17%	(36)	29%	(63)	15%	(32)	9%	(20)	30%	(
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	19%	(163)	24%	(208)	13%	(108)	9%	(81)	34%	(2
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	26%	(40)	26%	(39)	19%	(29)	9%	(14)	19%	(
Community: Urban	25%	(101)	25%	(104)	12%	(51)	8%	(33)	29%	(1
Community: Suburban	17%	(45)	27%	(71)	18%	(47)	9%	(24)	30%	(
Community: Rural	17%	(56)	22%	(71)	12%	(40)	12%	(38)	37%	(

**Table XCOZEH3\_2:** And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following? The Iraq War Logs

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose	Don't No o	
German Adults	20%	(201)	26%	(257)	13%	(135)	10%	(97)	31%	(:
Gender: Male	25%	(119)	28%	(136)	13%	(65)	10%	(50)	24%	(1
Gender: Female	16%	(82)	23%	(121)	14%	(70)	9%	(47)	38%	(1
Age: 18-34	19%	(45)	19%	(46)	17%	(41)	11%	(27)	34%	Ì
Age: 35-44	17%	(28)	23%	(37)	18%	(29)	11%	(17)	32%	(
Age: 45-64	20%	(68)	27%	(95)	9%	(32)	9%	(32)	35%	(1
Age: 65+	24%	(59)	32%	(78)	13%	(32)	8%	(20)	23%	(
Central Region	17%	(23)	24%	(32)	16%	(21)	8%	(11)	36%	(
Region Baden-Württemberg	12%	(15)	34%	(44)	11%	(14)	13%	(17)	29%	
Region Bavaria	23%	(36)	23%	(36)	16%	(24)	10%	(15)	28%	(
Region East	30%	(48)	18%	(29)	13%	(21)	6%	(10)	34%	(
Region North	19%	(30)	26%	(41)	15%	(24)	9%	(14)	32%	
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	17%	(37)	30%	(66)	11%	(25)	12%	(25)	29%	(
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	19%	(163)	25%	(214)	13%	(107)	10%	(83)	33%	(2
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	25%	(37)	28%	(43)	18%	(28)	9%	(14)	19%	(
Community: Urban	25%	(100)	26%	(106)	11%	(44)	10%	(40)	29%	(
Community: Suburban	17%	(45)	28%	(74)	17%	(45)	9%	(24)	29%	Ì
Community: Rural	17%	(55)	24%	(77)	14%	(47)	10%	(33)	35%	(

**Table XCOZEH3\_3:** And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following? The Syria War Files

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose	Don't kı No opiı
German Adults	20%	(201)	26%	(259)	14%	(144)	9%	(89)	31% (3
Gender: Male	25%	(123)	27%	(132)	16%	(76)	9%	(41)	23% (
Gender: Female	15%	(78)	25%	(127)	13%	(68)	9%	(48)	38% (1
Age: 18-34	20%	(47)	19%	(45)	19%	(45)	11%	(27)	32%
Age: 35-44	18%	(29)	24%	(40)	20%	(34)	8%	(13)	30%
Age: 45-64	19%	(66)	28%	(97)	10%	(35)	8%	(29)	35% (1
Age: 65+	24%	(58)	31%	(76)	12%	(30)	9%	(21)	24% (
Central Region	17%	(23)	25%	(34)	16%	(22)	7%	(9)	35%
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(21)	33%	(42)	17%	(22)	7%	(9)	27%
Region Bavaria	22%	(33)	20%	(31)	23%	(36)	7%	(11)	28%
Region East	29%	(46)	18%	(29)	11%	(18)	8%	(14)	34%
Region North	19%	(30)	29%	(46)	10%	(17)	11%	(17)	32%
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(38)	31%	(67)	11%	(24)	11%	(24)	29% (
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	19%	(163)	26%	(218)	13%	(114)	9%	(76)	33% (2
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	25%	(38)	27%	(41)	20%	(30)	8%	(13)	19%
Community: Urban	24%	(100)	26%	(107)	12%	(51)	8%	(35)	29% (
Community: Suburban	17%	(46)	28%	(74)	20%	(53)	7%	(19)	28%
Community: Rural	17%	(55)	24%	(79)	12%	(41)	11%	(35)	36% (

**Table XCOZEH3\_4:** And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following? The U.S. Embassy Cables

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose	Don' No c	
German Adults	15%	(149)	22%	(216)	18%	(175)	10%	(101)	36%	(3
Gender: Male	19%	(91)	25%	(119)	19%	(91)	10%	(50)	27%	(1
Gender: Female	11%	(58)	19%	(97)	16%	(84)	10%	(51)	44%	(2
Age: 18-34	12%	(30)	18%	(43)	18%	(43)	14%	(35)	37%	(
Age: 35-44	14%	(23)	17%	(28)	20%	(34)	11%	(18)	38%	(
Age: 45-64	15%	(52)	23%	(82)	15%	(51)	7%	(25)	40%	(1
Age: 65+	18%	(44)	26%	(63)	19%	(47)	9%	(23)	28%	(
Central Region	12%	(16)	20%	(28)	18%	(24)	8%	(11)	42%	(
Region Baden-Württemberg	11%	(14)	31%	(40)	18%	(23)	11%	(14)	29%	(
Region Bavaria	15%	(23)	13%	(21)	26%	(39)	10%	(16)	35%	(
Region East	22%	(36)	17%	(28)	14%	(23)	10%	(16)	37%	
Region North	14%	(22)	24%	(38)	16%	(25)	11%	(17)	36%	(
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	14%	(30)	23%	(50)	16%	(35)	10%	(22)	37%	(
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	14%	(119)	21%	(181)	16%	(139)	10%	(86)	38%	(3
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	20%	(30)	23%	(35)	24%	(36)	10%	(15)	23%	(
Community: Urban	17%	(68)	22%	(89)	16%	(65)	10%	(42)	35%	(1
Community: Suburban	13%	(33)	27%	(71)	20%	(54)	9%	(24)	31%	(
Community: Rural	14%	(47)	17%	(56)	17%	(56)	11%	(35)	41%	(1

**Table XCOZEH3\_5:** And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following? NSA files about spying on French presidents

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat pose		ongly opose	Don't kr No opii
German Adults	18%	(183)	23%	(230)	16%	(161)	10%	(100)	33% (3
Gender: Male	22%	(107)	27%	(130)	17%	(82)	9%	(43)	25% (1
Gender: Female	15%	(76)	19%	(100)	15%	(79)	11%	(57)	40% (2
Age: 18-34	16%	(39)	19%	(45)	16%	(38)	13%	(31)	36% (
Age: 35-44	16%	(26)	24%	(40)	17%	(29)	9%	(15)	34% (
Age: 45-64	17%	(60)	24%	(83)	15%	(52)	9%	(30)	35% (1
Age: 65+	24%	(58)	25%	(62)	17%	(42)	10%	(24)	24% (
Central Region	15%	(20)	27%	(37)	15%	(20)	6%	(8)	37%
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(16)	29%	(37)	18%	(23)	9%	(11)	32%
Region Bavaria	24%	(37)	18%	(27)	18%	(28)	10%	(15)	30% (
Region East	24%	(40)	16%	(27)	14%	(23)	12%	(19)	34% (
Region North	15%	(24)	27%	(44)	16%	(26)	9%	(15)	32% (
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	16%	(35)	24%	(52)	16%	(35)	12%	(25)	32% (
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	17%	(143)	23%	(196)	15%	(128)	10%	(88)	35% (2
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	27%	(40)	22%	(33)	22%	(33)	8%	(13)	21% (
Community: Urban	20%	(83)	22%	(92)	17%	(70)	9%	(36)	31% (1
Community: Suburban	17%	(46)	25%	(66)	19%	(51)	9%	(24)	29% (
Community: Rural	17%	(54)	22%	(72)	12%	(40)	12%	(40)	37% (1

**Table XCOZEH3\_6:** And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following? Hillary Clinton's 2016 DNC campaign emails

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose	Don' No c	
German Adults	17%	(173)	23%	(233)	18%	(175)	9%	(85)	33%	(2
Gender: Male	22%	(173) $(108)$	25%	` /	19%	` /	970 8%	, ,	25%	(3
		\ /		(122)		(92)		(38)		(1
Gender: Female	13%	(66)	21%	(110)	16%	(83)	9%	(47)	41%	(.
Age: 18-34	17%	(40)	19%	(45)	20%	(49)	11%	(25)	34%	
Age: 35-44	14%	(24)	19%	(32)	21%	(34)	9%	(14)	37%	
Age: 45-64	17%	(61)	26%	(90)	14%	(49)	7%	(23)	36%	(1
Age: 65+	20%	(49)	27%	(66)	18%	(44)	9%	(22)	27%	(
Central Region	13%	(17)	23%	(32)	18%	(25)	7%	(9)	39%	(
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(16)	29%	(37)	16%	(20)	13%	(16)	30%	(
Region Bavaria	20%	(31)	23%	(36)	19%	(28)	9%	(13)	29%	(
Region East	23%	(37)	17%	(27)	20%	(33)	5%	(8)	35%	(
Region North	15%	(24)	22%	(36)	17%	(27)	9%	(15)	36%	(
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(39)	26%	(56)	16%	(34)	8%	(18)	33%	
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	17%	(140)	24%	(200)	16%	(135)	9%	(73)	35%	(3
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	22%	(33)	22%	(33)	27%	(40)	8%	(12)	21%	(
Community: Urban	20%	(80)	23%	(95)	18%	(73)	8%	(31)	32%	(1
Community: Suburban	16%	(42)	27%	(72)	20%	(52)	7%	(20)	30%	(
Community: Rural	16%	(52)	20%	(66)	15%	(50)	10%	(34)	38%	(1

**Table XCOZEH3\_7:** And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following? CIA phone hacking files

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose	Don't kı No opiı
German Adults	19%	(187)	24%	(238)	16%	(164)	11%	(113)	30% (2
Gender: Male	23%	(113)	27%	(129)	16%	(80)	9%	(46)	24% (
Gender: Female	14%	(74)	21%	(108)	16%	(84)	13%	(67)	36% (1
Age: 18-34	14%	(35)	18%	(44)	19%	(46)	17%	(41)	31%
Age: 35-44	15%	(25)	22%	(37)	19%	(31)	10%	(17)	33%
Age: 45-64	20%	(68)	24%	(82)	15%	(52)	8%	(29)	33% (
Age: 65+	24%	(59)	30%	(74)	14%	(35)	10%	(26)	22%
Central Region	16%	(21)	24%	(33)	17%	(23)	8%	(10)	35% (
Region Baden-Württemberg	14%	(18)	28%	(35)	17%	(22)	13%	(17)	28% (
Region Bavaria	25%	(38)	18%	(28)	17%	(26)	9%	(14)	31% (
Region East	25%	(41)	18%	(29)	16%	(26)	11%	(18)	30% (
Region North	14%	(23)	28%	(44)	14%	(23)	15%	(24)	29% (
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	16%	(35)	28%	(61)	18%	(38)	11%	(24)	27% (
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	18%	(151)	24%	(205)	15%	(129)	11%	(97)	31% (2
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	24%	(36)	22%	(33)	23%	(35)	10%	(16)	21%
Community: Urban	19%	(79)	26%	(105)	15%	(61)	12%	(49)	28% (
Community: Suburban	19%	(51)	25%	(67)	19%	(50)	10%	(26)	27%
Community: Rural	17%	(57)	20%	(65)	16%	(53)	12%	(38)	35% (

**Table XCOZEH4:** As you may know, Julian Assange, an Australian national, is currently being held in the U.K. and is wanted in the U.S. over documents leaked in 2010 and 2011, which the US says broke the law and endangered lives. Assange's team and international representatives from journalists and publishers' unions maintain that he did nothing wrong and his arrest violates freedom of the press. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	extradited to the U.S. publishi	ange should be I from the U.K. to face trial for ng secret U.S. ent documents	be extrac U.K. to t	ange should not lited from the he US, and he released from jail		know / No pinion	Tota
German Adults	18%	(182)	52%	(518)	30%	(299)	100
Gender: Male	18%	(86)	58%	(281)	24%	(116)	48
Gender: Female	19%	(96)	46%	(237)	35%	(183)	51
Age: 18-34	19%	(46)	44%	(107)	36%	(88)	24
Age: 35-44	26%	(43)	43%	(70)	31%	(52)	16
Age: 45-64	16%	(56)	54%	(188)	30%	(104)	34
Age: 65+	15%	(38)	62%	(153)	22%	(55)	24
Central Region	17%	(23)	53%	(72)	30%	(41)	13
Region Baden-Württemberg	20%	(26)	47%	(61)	33%	(42)	12
Region Bavaria	21%	(32)	53%	(81)	27%	(41)	15
Region East	16%	(26)	56%	(91)	28%	(46)	16
Region North	22%	(35)	50%	(79)	29%	(46)	16
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	17%	(37)	52%	(113)	31%	(66)	21
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	18%	(152)	51%	(431)	31%	(267)	85
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	21%	(31)	58%	(87)	22%	(32)	15
Community: Urban	17%	(71)	53%	(215)	30%	(123)	40
Community: Suburban	20%	(53)	55%	(147)	25%	(65)	26
Community: Rural	18%	(59)	48%	(156)	34%	(111)	32

**Table XCOZEH5:** Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Julian Assange was right to make the public aware about U.S. government policies and actions, such as surveillance of American citizens	Julian Assange was wrong to make the public aware about U.S. government policies and actions, such as surveillance of American citizens	Don't know / No opinion	Tota
German Adults	60% (598)	11% (108)	29% (295)	100
Gender: Male	61% (297)	14% (67)	25% (119)	48
Gender: Female	58% (301)	8% (40)	34% (176)	51
Age: 18-34	44% (107)	17% (42)	38% (92)	24
Age: 35-44	53% (87)	14% (23)	34% (56)	16
Age: 45-64	65% (227)	7% (24)	28% (97)	34
Age: 65+	72% (177)	8% (20)	20% (50)	24
Central Region	61% (83)	11% (14)	29% (39)	13
Region Baden-Württemberg	51% (66)	16% (20)	33% (42)	12
Region Bavaria	65% (99)	11% (17)	24% (37)	15
Region East	61% (100)	8% (13)	31% (51)	16
Region North	65% (104)	9% (14)	26% (42)	16
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	58% (126)	11% (25)	31% (66)	21
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	58% (497)	11% (89)	31% (263)	85
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	67% (101)	12% (18)	21% (31)	15
Community: Urban	62% (253)	10% (43)	28% (114)	40
Community: Suburban	62% (165)	11% (30)	26% (70)	26
Community: Rural	55% (180)	11% (35)	34% (111)	32

**Table XCOZEH6:** Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	The Australian government should intervene on Julian Assange's behalf to end the U.S. persecution against him	The Australian government should not intervene on Julian Assange's behalf	Don't know / No opinion	Tota
German Adults	52% (516)	15% (148)	34% (336)	100
Gender: Male	55% (266)	17% (80)	28% (137)	48
Gender: Female	49% (251)	13% (68)	38% (199)	51
Age: 18-34	39% (94)	23% (56)	38% (90)	24
Age: 35-44	49% (81)	16% (27)	34% (57)	16
Age: 45-64	54% (187)	10% (34)	37% (127)	34
Age: 65+	63% (155)	12% (31)	25% (61)	24
Central Region	52% (71)	15% (20)	33% (45)	13
Region Baden-Württemberg	49% (64)	12% (15)	39% (50)	12
Region Bavaria	52% (80)	23% (36)	24% (38)	15
Region East	52% (84)	14% (22)	35% (57)	16
Region North	54% (87)	16% (26)	29% (47)	16
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	50% (109)	11% (25)	38% (83)	21
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	50% (427)	15% (125)	35% (298)	85
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	59% (89)	15% (23)	25% (38)	15
Community: Urban	51% (209)	16% (64)	33% (136)	40
Community: Suburban	57% (152)	11% (29)	32% (84)	26
Community: Rural	48% (156)	17% (55)	35% (115)	32

**Table XCOZEH7:** Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Julian Assange would not face a fair trial in	Julian Assange would face a fair trial in the	Don't know / No	
Demographic	the U.S.	U.S.	opinion	Tota
German Adults	54% (537)	16% (164)	30% (299)	100
Gender: Male	57% (276)	18% (89)	24% (118)	48
Gender: Female	50% (261)	15% (75)	35% (181)	51
Age: 18-34	46% (111)	20% (48)	34% (82)	24
Age: 35-44	52% (86)	16% (26)	32% (53)	16
Age: 45-64	51% (178)	16% (54)	33% (115)	34
Age: 65+	66% (162)	15% (36)	20% (49)	24
Central Region	55% (75)	14% (19)	31% (42)	13
Region Baden-Württemberg	49% (63)	17% (22)	34% (44)	12
Region Bavaria	56% (85)	23% (35)	21% (33)	15
Region East	52% (85)	15% (25)	33% (53)	16
Region North	58% (93)	16% (25)	26% (42)	16
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	53% (116)	14% (31)	33% (71)	21
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	52% (443)	16% (139)	32% (268)	85
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	62% (94)	17% (26)	21% (31)	15
Community: Urban	54% (222)	18% (75)	27% (112)	40
Community: Suburban	60% (158)	13% (36)	27% (71)	26
Community: Rural	48% (156)	16% (54)	36% (116)	32

**Table XCOZEH8:** On a slightly different topic As you may know, Edward Snowden is an American former computer intelligence consultant who leaked highly classified information from the National Security Agency in 2013, when he was an employee. His leaks revealed numerous illegal global surveillance programs, and prompted a discussion on national security and individual privacy. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Edward Snowden is a patriot who sought to protect the privacy and freedom of American citizens	Edward Snowden is a spy who sought to undermine the American government and intelligence agencies	Don't know / No opinion	Tota
German Adults	52% (519)	14% (137)	34% (344)	100
Gender: Male	56% (273)	16% (77)	28% (134)	48
Gender: Female	48% (246)	12% (61)	41% (210)	51
Age: 18-34	45% (107)	18% (42)	38% (91)	24
Age: 35-44	48% (79)	16% (27)	36% (60)	16
Age: 45-64	54% (186)	8% (27)	39% (134)	34
Age: 65+	60% (147)	17% (41)	24% (58)	24
Central Region	58% (79)	6% (9)	36% (49)	13
Region Baden-Württemberg	48% (62)	17% (22)	35% (45)	12
Region Bavaria	48% (73)	21% (32)	32% (48)	15
Region East	56% (91)	11% (18)	33% (53)	16
Region North	57% (91)	13% (22)	30% (48)	16
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	49% (106)	13% (28)	38% (83)	21
No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year	50% (429)	13% (113)	36% (307)	85
Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree	60% (90)	16% (13)	24% (36)	15
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Community: Urban	50% (206)	15% (60)	35% (143)	40
Community: Suburban	55% (147)	13% (35)	31% (82)	26
Community: Rural	51% (166)	13% (42)	36% (119)	32

## **Respondent Demographics Summary**

#### **Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	German Adults	1000	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male Gender: Female $N$	483 517 1000	48% 52%
age	Age: 18-34 Age: 35-44 Age: 45-64 Age: 65+	241 165 348 246 1000	24% 17% 35% 25%
wt_region_de	Berlin Central Region Region Baden-Württemberg Region Bavaria Region East Region North Region North Rhine-Westphalia	42 136 129 153 163 160 217 1000	4% 14% 13% 15% 16% 22%
wt_education1_de	No qualification / Qualification with minimum vocational training of one year Qualification from a university of applied sciences/university degree $N$	850 150 1000	85% 15%
xdemUsr	Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural N	409 264 326 1000	41% 26% 33%

*Note*: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

