MORNING CONSULT

National Tracking Poll #2208054
August 16-17, 2022

Crosstabulation Results

Table Index

Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table XCOZEH1_1: *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?*
Wikileaks

Demographic	Very favorable		Somewhat favorable		Somewhat unfavorable		Very unfavorable		Heard of, no opinion	
French Adults	9%	(89)	15%	(153)	5%	(48)	3%	(33)	21%	(208)
Gender: Male	13%	(62)	22%	(103)	6%	(31)	5%	(25)	20%	(96)
Gender: Female	5%	(27)	10%	(50)	3%	(17)	2%	(9)	21%	(112)
Age: 18-34	11%	(29)	16%	(41)	7%	(19)	4%	(11)	16%	(40)
Age: 35-44	12%	(20)	22%	(36)	6%	(9)	3%	(4)	20%	(32)
Age: 45-64	10%	(33)	13%	(44)	5%	(16)	4%	(12)	21%	(71)
Age: 65+	3%	(8)	13%	(32)	2%	(4)	2%	(5)	26%	(64)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	11%	(14)	18%	(22)	3%	(4)	1%	(1)	19%	(24)
Bretagne	9%	(5)	11%	(6)	3%	(2)	3%	(2)	18%	(9)
Grand Est	9%	(7)	10%	(9)	3%	(3)	6%	(5)	23%	(20)
Haut-de-France	7%	(7)	11%	(10)	6%	(5)	3%	(3)	22%	(20)
Île-de-France	11%	(21)	16%	(31)	6%	(12)	6%	(12)	22%	(41)
Normandie	8%	(4)	14%	(7)	8%	(4)	2%	(1)	25%	(13)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	2%	(2)	14%	(13)	5%	(4)	3%	(3)	13%	(12)
Occitanie	9%	(8)	19%	(17)	2%	(2)	4%	(4)	24%	(21)
Pays de la Loire	9%	(5)	14%	(8)	3%	(2)	4%	(3)	17%	(10)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	11%	(10)	16%	(13)	7%	(6)	2%	(2)	25%	(21)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	7%	(46)	13%	(87)	4%	(27)	3%	(22)	21%	(142)
Tertiary	14%	(43)	21%	(65)	7%	(21)	4%	(11)	21%	(66)
Community: Urban	11%	(48)	18%	(79)	5%	(21)	5%	(21)	20%	(88)
Community: Suburban	7%	(11)	15%	(23)	7%	(11)	1%	(2)	21%	(33)
Community: Rural	7%	(30)	12%	(50)	4%	(16)	2%	(10)	21%	(87)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH1_2: *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?*

Julian Assange

Demographic	Very favorable		Somewhat favorable		Somewhat unfavorable		Very unfavorable		Heard of, no opinion	
French Adults	7%	(72)	14%	(142)	5%	(49)	3%	(33)	22%	(222)
Gender: Male	11%	(54)	19%	(91)	7%	(33)	5%	(22)	22%	(107)
Gender: Female	3%	(18)	10%	(51)	3%	(16)	2%	(11)	22%	(115)
Age: 18-34	9%	(23)	12%	(32)	6%	(16)	6%	(15)	19%	(48)
Age: 35-44	11%	(17)	16%	(25)	8%	(13)	3%	(4)	22%	(36)
Age: 45-64	9%	(29)	14%	(46)	5%	(16)	3%	(9)	20%	(67)
Age: 65+	1%	(3)	16%	(40)	2%	(5)	2%	(6)	28%	(71)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	10%	(13)	17%	(21)	4%	(5)	1%	(1)	19%	(24)
Bretagne	13%	(7)	14%	(7)	3%	(2)	2%	(1)	15%	(8)
Grand Est	8%	(7)	11%	(9)	5%	(5)	6%	(6)	22%	(19)
Haut-de-France	6%	(5)	13%	(12)	4%	(4)	1%	(0)	25%	(24)
Île-de-France	8%	(15)	14%	(26)	9%	(16)	5%	(9)	21%	(39)
Normandie	3%	(2)	15%	(8)	4%	(2)	3%	(2)	29%	(15)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	—	(0)	14%	(13)	3%	(3)	5%	(5)	18%	(16)
Occitanie	7%	(6)	17%	(15)	3%	(3)	4%	(4)	19%	(17)
Pays de la Loire	5%	(3)	16%	(9)	—	(0)	4%	(3)	24%	(14)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	5%	(4)	15%	(12)	6%	(5)	4%	(3)	31%	(26)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	5%	(37)	12%	(81)	3%	(24)	4%	(24)	23%	(156)
Tertiary	11%	(35)	19%	(61)	8%	(25)	3%	(9)	21%	(66)
Community: Urban	8%	(34)	17%	(74)	6%	(25)	4%	(17)	24%	(104)
Community: Suburban	8%	(13)	14%	(22)	5%	(8)	1%	(2)	20%	(32)
Community: Rural	6%	(25)	11%	(46)	4%	(15)	3%	(14)	21%	(86)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH1_3: *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?*
Edward Snowden

Demographic	Very favorable		Somewhat favorable		Somewhat unfavorable		Very unfavorable		Heard of, no opinion	
French Adults	7%	(68)	15%	(148)	5%	(48)	3%	(27)	21%	(214)
Gender: Male	10%	(49)	22%	(104)	7%	(33)	4%	(20)	21%	(99)
Gender: Female	4%	(19)	8%	(44)	3%	(15)	1%	(7)	22%	(114)
Age: 18-34	9%	(23)	17%	(43)	8%	(20)	4%	(10)	15%	(39)
Age: 35-44	10%	(17)	18%	(28)	8%	(13)	2%	(4)	19%	(31)
Age: 45-64	7%	(24)	14%	(46)	4%	(13)	3%	(10)	22%	(72)
Age: 65+	2%	(5)	12%	(31)	1%	(3)	1%	(4)	29%	(72)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	9%	(11)	16%	(20)	5%	(6)	1%	(1)	23%	(28)
Bretagne	6%	(3)	16%	(8)	5%	(3)	2%	(1)	15%	(8)
Grand Est	7%	(6)	12%	(10)	4%	(4)	5%	(5)	20%	(17)
Haut-de-France	7%	(6)	11%	(10)	3%	(3)	5%	(5)	21%	(19)
Île-de-France	7%	(13)	21%	(40)	7%	(14)	3%	(6)	22%	(41)
Normandie	4%	(2)	13%	(7)	4%	(2)	4%	(2)	22%	(12)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	—	(0)	9%	(8)	5%	(5)	3%	(3)	12%	(11)
Occitanie	9%	(8)	14%	(12)	4%	(4)	2%	(1)	19%	(17)
Pays de la Loire	11%	(6)	12%	(7)	—	(0)	4%	(3)	27%	(16)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	9%	(7)	16%	(14)	7%	(6)	1%	(1)	31%	(26)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	5%	(35)	12%	(82)	4%	(25)	3%	(20)	21%	(147)
Tertiary	11%	(33)	21%	(66)	7%	(23)	2%	(7)	21%	(67)
Community: Urban	8%	(36)	17%	(72)	5%	(21)	3%	(14)	23%	(99)
Community: Suburban	5%	(7)	16%	(25)	5%	(8)	1%	(2)	22%	(34)
Community: Rural	6%	(25)	12%	(51)	5%	(19)	3%	(11)	20%	(81)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH2_1: *Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources?*
The Afghanistan War Logs

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at	
French Adults	8%	(76)	25%	(248)	19%	(185)	49%	(490
Gender: Male	9%	(43)	30%	(144)	21%	(101)	40%	(188
Gender: Female	6%	(32)	20%	(105)	16%	(84)	58%	(302
Age: 18-34	11%	(28)	27%	(67)	17%	(44)	45%	(116
Age: 35-44	9%	(14)	28%	(45)	20%	(32)	43%	(70
Age: 45-64	8%	(25)	23%	(76)	19%	(63)	51%	(169
Age: 65+	4%	(9)	24%	(60)	19%	(47)	54%	(135
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	11%	(13)	22%	(28)	17%	(21)	50%	(62
Bretagne	6%	(3)	25%	(13)	17%	(9)	52%	(27
Grand Est	9%	(7)	19%	(16)	19%	(17)	52%	(45
Haut-de-France	6%	(6)	31%	(29)	17%	(16)	46%	(43
Île-de-France	9%	(16)	29%	(54)	18%	(35)	44%	(83
Normandie	11%	(5)	30%	(15)	19%	(10)	40%	(2
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	2%	(2)	22%	(20)	24%	(22)	52%	(48
Occitanie	8%	(8)	24%	(22)	12%	(11)	55%	(50
Pays de la Loire	12%	(7)	25%	(15)	22%	(13)	41%	(24
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	8%	(6)	23%	(19)	25%	(21)	44%	(36
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	8%	(53)	24%	(163)	18%	(123)	51%	(346
Tertiary	7%	(23)	27%	(86)	20%	(62)	46%	(144
Community: Urban	10%	(44)	25%	(110)	18%	(79)	46%	(20
Community: Suburban	5%	(7)	25%	(38)	18%	(27)	53%	(82
Community: Rural	6%	(25)	24%	(100)	19%	(79)	50%	(207

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH2_2: *Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources?*
The Iraq War Logs

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at
French Adults	7%	(65)	24%	(239)	21%	(213)	48%	(482
Gender: Male	8%	(40)	29%	(137)	24%	(115)	39%	(185
Gender: Female	5%	(25)	20%	(102)	19%	(99)	57%	(297
Age: 18-34	9%	(23)	24%	(62)	23%	(59)	44%	(11
Age: 35-44	6%	(10)	30%	(49)	24%	(39)	40%	(64
Age: 45-64	7%	(25)	23%	(77)	18%	(60)	51%	(170
Age: 65+	3%	(8)	20%	(50)	22%	(56)	55%	(137
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	9%	(12)	21%	(26)	19%	(24)	51%	(63
Bretagne	3%	(2)	21%	(11)	23%	(12)	53%	(27
Grand Est	7%	(6)	23%	(20)	24%	(20)	46%	(39
Haut-de-France	8%	(7)	26%	(24)	20%	(19)	46%	(42
Île-de-France	7%	(13)	26%	(50)	22%	(42)	44%	(83
Normandie	6%	(3)	40%	(21)	10%	(5)	43%	(22
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	2%	(2)	26%	(24)	22%	(20)	50%	(46
Occitanie	4%	(4)	26%	(23)	20%	(18)	50%	(46
Pays de la Loire	6%	(3)	30%	(17)	13%	(8)	52%	(30
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	10%	(8)	16%	(13)	27%	(23)	47%	(39
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	6%	(41)	22%	(154)	21%	(142)	51%	(348
Tertiary	8%	(24)	27%	(85)	23%	(72)	43%	(135
Community: Urban	8%	(35)	26%	(112)	20%	(86)	46%	(202
Community: Suburban	4%	(6)	29%	(45)	16%	(25)	51%	(79
Community: Rural	6%	(24)	20%	(82)	25%	(103)	49%	(202

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH2_3: *Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources?*
The Syria War Files

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at	
French Adults	8%	(83)	26%	(258)	19%	(195)	46%	(464
Gender: Male	10%	(46)	29%	(140)	25%	(118)	36%	(172
Gender: Female	7%	(38)	23%	(118)	15%	(76)	56%	(292
Age: 18-34	15%	(37)	27%	(69)	21%	(54)	37%	(94
Age: 35-44	10%	(16)	31%	(49)	19%	(31)	40%	(65
Age: 45-64	7%	(22)	26%	(86)	18%	(61)	49%	(164
Age: 65+	3%	(8)	21%	(53)	19%	(49)	56%	(14
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	14%	(18)	22%	(27)	17%	(21)	47%	(59
Bretagne	7%	(4)	22%	(11)	27%	(14)	44%	(22
Grand Est	9%	(8)	25%	(21)	19%	(16)	47%	(40
Haut-de-France	6%	(6)	29%	(27)	22%	(20)	43%	(40
Île-de-France	8%	(14)	33%	(62)	18%	(34)	41%	(78
Normandie	7%	(4)	37%	(19)	17%	(9)	39%	(20
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	5%	(5)	28%	(26)	16%	(14)	52%	(48
Occitanie	7%	(7)	28%	(25)	11%	(10)	54%	(49
Pays de la Loire	10%	(6)	22%	(13)	22%	(13)	46%	(27
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	13%	(11)	19%	(16)	25%	(21)	43%	(36
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	7%	(45)	25%	(173)	19%	(130)	49%	(337
Tertiary	12%	(38)	27%	(85)	21%	(65)	40%	(127
Community: Urban	10%	(43)	29%	(126)	20%	(88)	41%	(178
Community: Suburban	8%	(12)	25%	(39)	17%	(26)	50%	(78
Community: Rural	7%	(29)	23%	(93)	20%	(81)	51%	(208

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH2_4: *Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources?*
The U.S. Embassy Cables

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at	
French Adults	7%	(69)	26%	(260)	18%	(183)	49%	(487
Gender: Male	9%	(44)	31%	(147)	22%	(107)	37%	(179
Gender: Female	5%	(25)	22%	(114)	15%	(76)	59%	(309
Age: 18-34	8%	(22)	30%	(77)	20%	(51)	41%	(105
Age: 35-44	8%	(12)	31%	(50)	19%	(31)	42%	(68
Age: 45-64	7%	(23)	23%	(77)	19%	(62)	51%	(17
Age: 65+	5%	(12)	22%	(56)	16%	(39)	57%	(143
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	8%	(9)	35%	(44)	19%	(23)	38%	(47
Bretagne	2%	(1)	21%	(11)	28%	(14)	49%	(2
Grand Est	6%	(5)	18%	(16)	22%	(19)	53%	(45
Haut-de-France	9%	(8)	22%	(21)	16%	(15)	53%	(49
Île-de-France	9%	(17)	27%	(50)	18%	(34)	46%	(87
Normandie	8%	(4)	41%	(21)	17%	(9)	35%	(18
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	6%	(5)	26%	(24)	10%	(9)	58%	(53
Occitanie	6%	(6)	22%	(20)	18%	(16)	54%	(49
Pays de la Loire	8%	(5)	16%	(9)	21%	(12)	55%	(32
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	7%	(6)	32%	(26)	22%	(19)	39%	(32
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	6%	(43)	24%	(168)	17%	(115)	52%	(359
Tertiary	8%	(26)	29%	(93)	22%	(68)	41%	(129
Community: Urban	8%	(36)	30%	(130)	17%	(75)	45%	(194
Community: Suburban	7%	(11)	24%	(37)	16%	(25)	53%	(83
Community: Rural	6%	(23)	23%	(93)	20%	(83)	51%	(21

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH2_5: *Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources?*
NSA files about spying on French presidents

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at
French Adults	11%	(109)	25%	(246)	20%	(197)	45%	(448
Gender: Male	16%	(76)	29%	(137)	22%	(105)	33%	(158
Gender: Female	6%	(32)	21%	(109)	18%	(92)	55%	(290
Age: 18-34	14%	(36)	22%	(55)	22%	(55)	43%	(109
Age: 35-44	13%	(22)	31%	(50)	19%	(30)	37%	(60
Age: 45-64	11%	(37)	23%	(77)	19%	(63)	47%	(157
Age: 65+	6%	(14)	26%	(65)	20%	(50)	49%	(122
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	13%	(16)	20%	(25)	23%	(28)	44%	(55
Bretagne	6%	(3)	22%	(11)	22%	(11)	50%	(26
Grand Est	9%	(8)	24%	(20)	22%	(19)	45%	(39
Haut-de-France	8%	(7)	29%	(27)	15%	(14)	48%	(44
Île-de-France	15%	(28)	25%	(47)	21%	(39)	39%	(74
Normandie	14%	(7)	35%	(18)	17%	(9)	33%	(17
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	9%	(8)	30%	(27)	12%	(11)	50%	(46
Occitanie	14%	(13)	15%	(13)	29%	(26)	43%	(39
Pays de la Loire	8%	(5)	20%	(12)	17%	(10)	54%	(32
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	10%	(8)	29%	(24)	22%	(19)	39%	(32
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	10%	(66)	23%	(161)	19%	(129)	48%	(329
Tertiary	14%	(43)	27%	(86)	22%	(68)	38%	(119
Community: Urban	13%	(55)	27%	(117)	19%	(83)	41%	(180
Community: Suburban	11%	(17)	26%	(40)	18%	(28)	45%	(70
Community: Rural	9%	(36)	22%	(89)	21%	(86)	48%	(198

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH2_6: *Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources?*
Hillary Clinton's 2016 DNC campaign emails

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at	
French Adults	8%	(77)	25%	(245)	19%	(188)	49%	(490
Gender: Male	10%	(46)	30%	(145)	22%	(106)	38%	(18
Gender: Female	6%	(32)	19%	(100)	16%	(82)	59%	(309
Age: 18-34	9%	(23)	23%	(58)	22%	(56)	46%	(118
Age: 35-44	10%	(16)	27%	(43)	19%	(30)	44%	(72
Age: 45-64	9%	(30)	24%	(82)	16%	(55)	50%	(167
Age: 65+	4%	(9)	25%	(63)	18%	(46)	53%	(134
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	10%	(13)	28%	(35)	16%	(20)	45%	(56
Bretagne	7%	(3)	24%	(12)	20%	(10)	49%	(25
Grand Est	9%	(7)	15%	(13)	24%	(21)	52%	(44
Haut-de-France	11%	(10)	23%	(21)	17%	(16)	49%	(45
Île-de-France	10%	(20)	29%	(54)	15%	(29)	46%	(86
Normandie	3%	(2)	37%	(19)	21%	(11)	38%	(20
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	6%	(6)	22%	(21)	17%	(15)	55%	(50
Occitanie	7%	(6)	22%	(20)	22%	(20)	49%	(44
Pays de la Loire	3%	(2)	19%	(11)	23%	(13)	55%	(32
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	5%	(4)	30%	(25)	15%	(13)	50%	(42
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	7%	(45)	23%	(156)	18%	(122)	53%	(362
Tertiary	10%	(32)	28%	(89)	21%	(66)	41%	(128
Community: Urban	10%	(44)	27%	(115)	18%	(80)	45%	(195
Community: Suburban	8%	(12)	21%	(32)	15%	(24)	56%	(87
Community: Rural	5%	(21)	24%	(98)	20%	(84)	51%	(208

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH2_7: *Generally speaking, how much have you seen, read or heard about each of the following publications by Wikileaks, the organization created by Julian Assange that publishes news leaks and classified media provided by anonymous sources?*
CIA phone hacking files

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at	
French Adults	10%	(97)	26%	(256)	21%	(213)	43%	(434
Gender: Male	13%	(61)	28%	(134)	26%	(123)	33%	(158
Gender: Female	7%	(37)	23%	(121)	17%	(89)	53%	(276
Age: 18-34	15%	(38)	26%	(65)	19%	(49)	40%	(102
Age: 35-44	13%	(21)	27%	(43)	24%	(38)	37%	(60
Age: 45-64	11%	(35)	23%	(77)	19%	(65)	47%	(156
Age: 65+	1%	(3)	28%	(70)	24%	(61)	47%	(117
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	11%	(13)	26%	(32)	22%	(28)	41%	(50
Bretagne	3%	(1)	27%	(14)	27%	(14)	43%	(22
Grand Est	8%	(7)	24%	(20)	24%	(20)	45%	(38
Haut-de-France	7%	(6)	24%	(22)	21%	(19)	49%	(45
Île-de-France	13%	(25)	29%	(54)	16%	(31)	42%	(78
Normandie	14%	(7)	32%	(16)	21%	(11)	33%	(17
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	4%	(4)	24%	(22)	22%	(20)	49%	(45
Occitanie	14%	(12)	25%	(23)	22%	(20)	39%	(36
Pays de la Loire	14%	(8)	20%	(12)	19%	(11)	46%	(27
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	9%	(8)	26%	(22)	29%	(24)	36%	(30
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	9%	(59)	24%	(163)	20%	(138)	47%	(325
Tertiary	12%	(38)	30%	(93)	24%	(74)	35%	(110
Community: Urban	12%	(52)	28%	(120)	21%	(89)	40%	(173
Community: Suburban	10%	(16)	23%	(36)	19%	(29)	48%	(74
Community: Rural	7%	(29)	24%	(99)	23%	(94)	46%	(187

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH3_1: *And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following?*
The Afghanistan War Logs

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Do N
French Adults	13%	(132)	25%	(255)	12%	(120)	10%	(102)	39%
Gender: Male	18%	(87)	33%	(159)	12%	(57)	9%	(45)	27%
Gender: Female	9%	(46)	18%	(95)	12%	(63)	11%	(57)	50%
Age: 18-34	17%	(42)	23%	(57)	14%	(35)	14%	(35)	33%
Age: 35-44	15%	(25)	23%	(38)	13%	(22)	11%	(17)	37%
Age: 45-64	12%	(40)	25%	(84)	13%	(44)	7%	(24)	42%
Age: 65+	10%	(25)	30%	(76)	8%	(20)	10%	(26)	42%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	10%	(13)	21%	(25)	16%	(19)	6%	(8)	47%
Bretagne	10%	(5)	29%	(15)	10%	(5)	6%	(3)	44%
Grand Est	11%	(9)	18%	(15)	17%	(15)	16%	(14)	37%
Haut-de-France	9%	(8)	30%	(28)	13%	(12)	8%	(7)	39%
Île-de-France	17%	(32)	28%	(52)	8%	(16)	13%	(25)	33%
Normandie	12%	(6)	29%	(15)	10%	(5)	7%	(4)	42%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	7%	(7)	22%	(20)	11%	(10)	10%	(10)	50%
Occitanie	17%	(15)	24%	(21)	14%	(13)	14%	(13)	32%
Pays de la Loire	13%	(8)	18%	(10)	14%	(8)	11%	(6)	44%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	20%	(16)	41%	(34)	9%	(7)	6%	(5)	24%
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	11%	(73)	24%	(166)	13%	(86)	11%	(73)	42%
Tertiary	19%	(59)	28%	(89)	11%	(34)	9%	(29)	33%
Community: Urban	15%	(66)	30%	(129)	11%	(49)	9%	(40)	35%
Community: Suburban	14%	(21)	25%	(38)	12%	(19)	9%	(14)	40%
Community: Rural	11%	(46)	21%	(87)	13%	(52)	12%	(48)	43%

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH3_2: *And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following?*
The Iraq War Logs

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Do N
French Adults	14%	(140)	25%	(248)	12%	(119)	9%	(87)	41%
Gender: Male	19%	(88)	32%	(155)	13%	(63)	7%	(31)	29%
Gender: Female	10%	(51)	18%	(93)	11%	(56)	11%	(56)	51%
Age: 18-34	17%	(43)	23%	(57)	15%	(38)	9%	(23)	37%
Age: 35-44	15%	(24)	26%	(42)	11%	(17)	11%	(18)	38%
Age: 45-64	13%	(44)	23%	(76)	14%	(48)	7%	(24)	42%
Age: 65+	11%	(28)	29%	(72)	6%	(16)	9%	(23)	44%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	15%	(19)	19%	(23)	10%	(12)	10%	(12)	46%
Bretagne	12%	(6)	31%	(16)	11%	(6)	2%	(1)	44%
Grand Est	8%	(7)	21%	(18)	12%	(10)	18%	(16)	41%
Haut-de-France	10%	(10)	29%	(26)	14%	(13)	9%	(9)	38%
Île-de-France	16%	(31)	27%	(52)	12%	(23)	9%	(16)	35%
Normandie	12%	(6)	33%	(17)	11%	(5)	6%	(3)	39%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	10%	(9)	18%	(17)	16%	(15)	4%	(4)	51%
Occitanie	16%	(15)	22%	(20)	14%	(13)	15%	(13)	32%
Pays de la Loire	20%	(12)	12%	(7)	14%	(8)	6%	(3)	49%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	19%	(16)	39%	(32)	7%	(6)	5%	(4)	30%
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	12%	(84)	22%	(152)	13%	(87)	9%	(63)	44%
Tertiary	17%	(55)	30%	(96)	10%	(32)	8%	(25)	34%
Community: Urban	16%	(70)	29%	(125)	12%	(51)	7%	(31)	36%
Community: Suburban	11%	(17)	27%	(41)	13%	(20)	9%	(15)	40%
Community: Rural	13%	(52)	20%	(81)	12%	(48)	10%	(42)	45%

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH3_3: *And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following?*
The Syria War Files

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		D N
French Adults	14%	(142)	25%	(248)	13%	(131)	9%	(89)	39%
Gender: Male	20%	(95)	31%	(146)	14%	(69)	9%	(41)	26%
Gender: Female	9%	(47)	19%	(102)	12%	(62)	9%	(49)	50%
Age: 18-34	19%	(47)	20%	(50)	18%	(45)	11%	(28)	33%
Age: 35-44	16%	(26)	25%	(40)	14%	(23)	9%	(14)	36%
Age: 45-64	13%	(42)	25%	(85)	12%	(42)	7%	(24)	42%
Age: 65+	11%	(27)	29%	(74)	8%	(21)	9%	(23)	42%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	16%	(20)	23%	(29)	12%	(15)	7%	(8)	42%
Bretagne	7%	(4)	33%	(17)	12%	(6)	3%	(2)	45%
Grand Est	10%	(9)	17%	(14)	16%	(14)	20%	(17)	37%
Haut-de-France	8%	(7)	30%	(28)	13%	(12)	10%	(9)	39%
Île-de-France	20%	(38)	25%	(47)	14%	(27)	8%	(16)	33%
Normandie	15%	(8)	22%	(11)	15%	(8)	8%	(4)	40%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	10%	(10)	19%	(18)	14%	(12)	5%	(5)	51%
Occitanie	17%	(16)	26%	(23)	10%	(9)	14%	(13)	33%
Pays de la Loire	17%	(10)	17%	(10)	15%	(8)	6%	(3)	46%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	19%	(15)	40%	(33)	9%	(7)	7%	(6)	26%
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	12%	(80)	24%	(163)	14%	(93)	9%	(63)	42%
Tertiary	20%	(63)	27%	(85)	12%	(38)	8%	(27)	33%
Community: Urban	19%	(81)	27%	(118)	11%	(48)	9%	(38)	34%
Community: Suburban	12%	(19)	25%	(39)	15%	(23)	8%	(13)	40%
Community: Rural	11%	(43)	22%	(91)	15%	(60)	9%	(38)	43%

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH3_4: *And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following?*

The U.S. Embassy Cables

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Do N
French Adults	13%	(133)	25%	(247)	13%	(132)	8%	(82)	41%
Gender: Male	18%	(84)	31%	(146)	15%	(73)	7%	(35)	29%
Gender: Female	9%	(48)	19%	(101)	11%	(58)	9%	(47)	51%
Age: 18-34	17%	(44)	21%	(54)	16%	(42)	9%	(23)	36%
Age: 35-44	15%	(24)	24%	(39)	16%	(26)	8%	(12)	37%
Age: 45-64	14%	(46)	22%	(74)	13%	(43)	8%	(25)	44%
Age: 65+	8%	(19)	32%	(80)	8%	(21)	8%	(21)	44%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	15%	(18)	17%	(21)	14%	(18)	9%	(11)	45%
Bretagne	11%	(6)	29%	(15)	12%	(6)	2%	(1)	46%
Grand Est	10%	(8)	20%	(17)	16%	(14)	16%	(14)	38%
Haut-de-France	6%	(5)	30%	(28)	18%	(16)	8%	(7)	39%
Île-de-France	22%	(41)	26%	(48)	12%	(23)	7%	(12)	34%
Normandie	8%	(4)	32%	(16)	14%	(7)	7%	(3)	39%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	8%	(7)	20%	(19)	14%	(13)	7%	(6)	51%
Occitanie	16%	(14)	24%	(22)	13%	(12)	11%	(10)	36%
Pays de la Loire	12%	(7)	18%	(10)	15%	(9)	9%	(5)	46%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	14%	(12)	39%	(32)	9%	(7)	7%	(6)	31%
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	11%	(76)	23%	(155)	14%	(93)	8%	(58)	44%
Tertiary	18%	(57)	29%	(92)	12%	(39)	8%	(24)	33%
Community: Urban	16%	(70)	30%	(129)	11%	(50)	7%	(30)	36%
Community: Suburban	12%	(19)	24%	(37)	15%	(23)	8%	(13)	41%
Community: Rural	11%	(43)	20%	(81)	14%	(59)	9%	(39)	46%

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH3_5: *And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following?*
NSA files about spying on French presidents

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Do N
French Adults	17%	(166)	25%	(247)	12%	(124)	9%	(93)	37%
Gender: Male	22%	(106)	31%	(149)	12%	(58)	9%	(42)	25%
Gender: Female	11%	(60)	19%	(98)	13%	(66)	10%	(51)	48%
Age: 18-34	20%	(52)	18%	(46)	18%	(46)	10%	(25)	34%
Age: 35-44	18%	(29)	25%	(41)	11%	(18)	9%	(15)	36%
Age: 45-64	17%	(55)	26%	(85)	11%	(37)	8%	(26)	39%
Age: 65+	12%	(30)	30%	(75)	9%	(23)	11%	(27)	39%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	18%	(23)	23%	(28)	15%	(19)	6%	(8)	37%
Bretagne	16%	(8)	25%	(13)	10%	(5)	1%	(1)	47%
Grand Est	16%	(14)	18%	(15)	11%	(9)	17%	(15)	38%
Haut-de-France	12%	(12)	29%	(27)	14%	(13)	10%	(10)	35%
Île-de-France	23%	(43)	23%	(43)	12%	(23)	10%	(18)	33%
Normandie	10%	(5)	25%	(13)	20%	(10)	7%	(4)	37%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	7%	(7)	24%	(22)	14%	(13)	9%	(8)	46%
Occitanie	20%	(18)	27%	(25)	10%	(9)	13%	(12)	30%
Pays de la Loire	16%	(9)	14%	(8)	17%	(10)	10%	(6)	44%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	16%	(13)	40%	(33)	8%	(7)	9%	(8)	27%
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	14%	(95)	23%	(159)	13%	(86)	10%	(68)	40%
Tertiary	22%	(71)	28%	(88)	12%	(38)	8%	(25)	30%
Community: Urban	19%	(81)	27%	(119)	11%	(48)	9%	(39)	34%
Community: Suburban	16%	(26)	23%	(36)	17%	(26)	8%	(13)	36%
Community: Rural	15%	(60)	23%	(92)	12%	(50)	10%	(41)	41%

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH3_6: *And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following?*
Hillary Clinton's 2016 DNC campaign emails

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		D N
French Adults	12%	(122)	22%	(224)	14%	(140)	10%	(97)	42%
Gender: Male	17%	(80)	30%	(142)	14%	(68)	9%	(43)	30%
Gender: Female	8%	(41)	16%	(82)	14%	(72)	10%	(54)	52%
Age: 18-34	16%	(42)	20%	(50)	19%	(49)	9%	(23)	35%
Age: 35-44	14%	(23)	21%	(33)	13%	(22)	11%	(18)	40%
Age: 45-64	12%	(39)	21%	(69)	13%	(42)	9%	(32)	45%
Age: 65+	7%	(18)	28%	(71)	11%	(27)	9%	(24)	44%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	14%	(18)	20%	(25)	14%	(17)	7%	(8)	45%
Bretagne	9%	(5)	20%	(10)	13%	(7)	3%	(2)	55%
Grand Est	13%	(11)	17%	(15)	16%	(14)	14%	(12)	40%
Haut-de-France	9%	(9)	27%	(25)	15%	(14)	11%	(11)	37%
Île-de-France	17%	(31)	25%	(47)	11%	(20)	13%	(24)	35%
Normandie	11%	(6)	25%	(13)	16%	(8)	8%	(4)	40%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	5%	(5)	20%	(19)	13%	(12)	6%	(5)	56%
Occitanie	13%	(12)	19%	(18)	23%	(21)	10%	(9)	35%
Pays de la Loire	14%	(8)	18%	(11)	13%	(8)	10%	(6)	46%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	12%	(10)	33%	(28)	13%	(11)	7%	(6)	35%
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	9%	(65)	20%	(139)	15%	(100)	10%	(69)	46%
Tertiary	18%	(57)	27%	(85)	13%	(41)	9%	(27)	34%
Community: Urban	14%	(63)	26%	(113)	13%	(58)	10%	(41)	37%
Community: Suburban	11%	(16)	25%	(39)	12%	(19)	12%	(18)	41%
Community: Rural	10%	(42)	18%	(72)	15%	(63)	9%	(37)	48%

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH3_7: *And, to what extent do you support or oppose Wikileaks' publishing of each of the following?*
CIA phone hacking files

Demographic	Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		D N
French Adults	15%	(146)	26%	(259)	12%	(118)	10%	(99)	38%
Gender: Male	19%	(91)	33%	(155)	12%	(56)	9%	(44)	27%
Gender: Female	11%	(55)	20%	(103)	12%	(62)	11%	(55)	47%
Age: 18-34	20%	(52)	18%	(46)	15%	(38)	13%	(33)	34%
Age: 35-44	13%	(22)	30%	(48)	12%	(20)	9%	(15)	35%
Age: 45-64	13%	(44)	26%	(87)	12%	(39)	8%	(28)	41%
Age: 65+	12%	(29)	31%	(78)	8%	(21)	9%	(23)	40%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	18%	(22)	22%	(27)	13%	(16)	8%	(9)	39%
Bretagne	9%	(5)	31%	(16)	10%	(5)	7%	(4)	43%
Grand Est	13%	(11)	19%	(16)	14%	(12)	17%	(14)	37%
Haut-de-France	12%	(11)	25%	(23)	10%	(10)	13%	(12)	40%
Île-de-France	19%	(36)	23%	(43)	14%	(27)	10%	(19)	34%
Normandie	14%	(7)	29%	(15)	11%	(6)	9%	(4)	37%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	10%	(9)	25%	(23)	11%	(10)	10%	(9)	44%
Occitanie	16%	(15)	26%	(24)	14%	(13)	10%	(9)	34%
Pays de la Loire	15%	(9)	22%	(13)	10%	(6)	8%	(5)	45%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	15%	(13)	44%	(36)	6%	(5)	9%	(7)	27%
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	12%	(84)	24%	(161)	13%	(86)	10%	(71)	41%
Tertiary	20%	(62)	31%	(97)	10%	(32)	9%	(29)	30%
Community: Urban	17%	(75)	29%	(126)	11%	(48)	9%	(39)	34%
Community: Suburban	10%	(15)	27%	(43)	16%	(24)	10%	(15)	37%
Community: Rural	14%	(56)	22%	(90)	11%	(45)	11%	(45)	42%

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH4: *As you may know, Julian Assange, an Australian national, is currently being held in the U.K. and is wanted in the U.S. over documents leaked in 2010 and 2011, which the US says broke the law and endangered lives. Assange's team and international representatives from journalists and publishers' unions maintain that he did nothing wrong and his arrest violates freedom of the press. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right?*

Demographic	Julian Assange should be extradited from the U.K. to the U.S. to face trial for publishing secret U.S. government documents		Julian Assange should not be extradited from the U.K. to the US, and he should be released from jail		Don't know / No opinion	
French Adults	22%	(221)	34%	(344)	44%	(435)
Gender: Male	25%	(120)	42%	(198)	33%	(159)
Gender: Female	19%	(101)	28%	(146)	53%	(276)
Age: 18-34	27%	(70)	29%	(75)	43%	(110)
Age: 35-44	17%	(27)	39%	(63)	44%	(71)
Age: 45-64	20%	(68)	34%	(114)	45%	(151)
Age: 65+	22%	(56)	37%	(92)	41%	(103)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	20%	(24)	37%	(46)	44%	(54)
Bretagne	26%	(13)	34%	(17)	40%	(21)
Grand Est	28%	(24)	26%	(22)	46%	(39)
Haut-de-France	18%	(17)	34%	(32)	48%	(44)
Île-de-France	22%	(41)	39%	(73)	40%	(75)
Normandie	28%	(14)	24%	(12)	48%	(25)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	17%	(16)	28%	(26)	55%	(51)
Occitanie	26%	(23)	41%	(37)	34%	(30)
Pays de la Loire	23%	(13)	20%	(12)	57%	(33)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	23%	(19)	48%	(40)	29%	(24)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	23%	(155)	29%	(202)	48%	(328)
Tertiary	21%	(66)	45%	(142)	34%	(107)
Community: Urban	22%	(94)	39%	(171)	39%	(170)
Community: Suburban	22%	(34)	34%	(53)	44%	(69)
Community: Rural	23%	(93)	29%	(121)	48%	(197)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH5: *Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?*

Demographic	Julian Assange was right to make the public aware about U.S. government policies and actions, such as surveillance of American citizens		Julian Assange was wrong to make the public aware about U.S. government policies and actions, such as surveillance of American citizens		Don't know / No opinion	
French Adults	49%	(487)	12%	(117)	40%	(396)
Gender: Male	56%	(267)	15%	(72)	29%	(138)
Gender: Female	42%	(221)	9%	(45)	49%	(258)
Age: 18-34	45%	(114)	14%	(37)	41%	(103)
Age: 35-44	50%	(80)	12%	(19)	38%	(61)
Age: 45-64	46%	(152)	12%	(40)	42%	(141)
Age: 65+	56%	(140)	8%	(21)	36%	(90)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	54%	(67)	10%	(12)	36%	(45)
Bretagne	46%	(23)	9%	(5)	45%	(23)
Grand Est	40%	(34)	20%	(17)	40%	(34)
Haut-de-France	42%	(39)	18%	(17)	40%	(37)
Île-de-France	48%	(91)	8%	(15)	44%	(83)
Normandie	41%	(21)	13%	(7)	46%	(24)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	47%	(44)	6%	(5)	47%	(43)
Occitanie	54%	(49)	17%	(16)	28%	(26)
Pays de la Loire	40%	(23)	14%	(8)	46%	(27)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	64%	(53)	12%	(10)	24%	(20)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	45%	(308)	11%	(75)	44%	(302)
Tertiary	57%	(179)	14%	(43)	30%	(93)
Community: Urban	54%	(233)	11%	(46)	36%	(155)
Community: Suburban	50%	(78)	9%	(13)	41%	(64)
Community: Rural	43%	(176)	14%	(57)	43%	(177)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH6: *Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?*

Demographic	The Australian government should intervene on Julian Assange's behalf to end the U.S. persecution against him		The Australian government should not intervene on Julian Assange's behalf		Don't know / No opinion	
French Adults	41%	(405)	17%	(165)	43%	(429)
Gender: Male	47%	(224)	21%	(101)	32%	(151)
Gender: Female	35%	(182)	12%	(64)	53%	(278)
Age: 18-34	38%	(97)	20%	(50)	42%	(107)
Age: 35-44	38%	(61)	17%	(28)	45%	(73)
Age: 45-64	41%	(137)	14%	(46)	45%	(151)
Age: 65+	44%	(111)	17%	(42)	39%	(98)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	47%	(58)	17%	(21)	37%	(45)
Bretagne	38%	(20)	17%	(9)	45%	(23)
Grand Est	29%	(25)	22%	(19)	48%	(41)
Haut-de-France	38%	(35)	16%	(15)	46%	(42)
Île-de-France	43%	(80)	13%	(25)	44%	(83)
Normandie	35%	(18)	17%	(9)	48%	(24)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	27%	(25)	16%	(14)	57%	(53)
Occitanie	45%	(41)	19%	(18)	35%	(32)
Pays de la Loire	23%	(14)	23%	(14)	53%	(31)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	66%	(55)	9%	(7)	25%	(21)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	36%	(246)	17%	(114)	47%	(324)
Tertiary	50%	(159)	16%	(51)	33%	(105)
Community: Urban	44%	(192)	15%	(65)	41%	(178)
Community: Suburban	41%	(63)	16%	(25)	43%	(67)
Community: Rural	37%	(150)	18%	(75)	45%	(184)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH7: *Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?*

Demographic	Julian Assange would not face a fair trial in the U.S.		Julian Assange would face a fair trial in the U.S.		Don't know / No opinion	
French Adults	31%	(314)	27%	(267)	42%	(419)
Gender: Male	39%	(184)	31%	(150)	30%	(143)
Gender: Female	25%	(131)	22%	(117)	53%	(276)
Age: 18-34	31%	(79)	29%	(73)	40%	(103)
Age: 35-44	31%	(50)	24%	(39)	45%	(72)
Age: 45-64	30%	(101)	27%	(88)	43%	(144)
Age: 65+	34%	(84)	27%	(67)	40%	(100)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	37%	(46)	27%	(33)	36%	(45)
Bretagne	30%	(15)	29%	(15)	42%	(21)
Grand Est	23%	(19)	40%	(34)	38%	(32)
Haut-de-France	29%	(27)	28%	(26)	43%	(40)
Île-de-France	29%	(55)	27%	(50)	44%	(83)
Normandie	32%	(17)	27%	(14)	41%	(21)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	28%	(26)	18%	(16)	54%	(50)
Occitanie	36%	(32)	30%	(27)	35%	(31)
Pays de la Loire	21%	(12)	17%	(10)	63%	(37)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	40%	(33)	28%	(23)	33%	(27)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	27%	(188)	27%	(186)	45%	(311)
Tertiary	40%	(127)	26%	(81)	34%	(108)
Community: Urban	34%	(146)	26%	(114)	40%	(174)
Community: Suburban	33%	(51)	24%	(37)	44%	(68)
Community: Rural	29%	(117)	28%	(115)	43%	(177)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XCOZEH8: *On a slightly different topic As you may know, Edward Snowden is an American former computer intelligence consultant who leaked highly classified information from the National Security Agency in 2013, when he was an employee. His leaks revealed numerous illegal global surveillance programs, and prompted a discussion on national security and individual privacy. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right?*

Demographic	Edward Snowden is a patriot who sought to protect the privacy and freedom of American citizens		Edward Snowden is a spy who sought to undermine the American government and intelligence agencies		Don't know / No opinion	
French Adults	39%	(393)	14%	(142)	47%	(466)
Gender: Male	49%	(235)	16%	(79)	34%	(163)
Gender: Female	30%	(158)	12%	(63)	58%	(302)
Age: 18-34	35%	(88)	21%	(54)	44%	(113)
Age: 35-44	41%	(66)	17%	(28)	42%	(68)
Age: 45-64	44%	(147)	9%	(31)	47%	(156)
Age: 65+	36%	(92)	12%	(30)	52%	(129)
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	48%	(59)	13%	(16)	39%	(48)
Bretagne	31%	(16)	19%	(10)	50%	(26)
Grand Est	38%	(33)	16%	(14)	45%	(39)
Haut-de-France	39%	(36)	12%	(11)	49%	(45)
Île-de-France	42%	(79)	12%	(23)	46%	(86)
Normandie	33%	(17)	7%	(3)	60%	(31)
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	31%	(29)	13%	(12)	56%	(51)
Occitanie	39%	(36)	20%	(18)	41%	(37)
Pays de la Loire	29%	(17)	19%	(11)	53%	(31)
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	56%	(47)	16%	(13)	28%	(24)
No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	36%	(244)	13%	(87)	52%	(354)
Tertiary	47%	(148)	17%	(55)	35%	(112)
Community: Urban	44%	(190)	12%	(52)	44%	(192)
Community: Suburban	40%	(63)	14%	(21)	46%	(71)
Community: Rural	34%	(140)	17%	(69)	49%	(202)

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	French Adults	1000	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	477	48%
	Gender: Female	523	52%
	N	1000	
age	Age: 18-34	255	25%
	Age: 35-44	161	16%
	Age: 45-64	333	33%
	Age: 65+	251	25%
	N	1000	
wt_region_fr	Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	124	12%
	Bourgogne-Franche-Comte	43	4%
	Bretagne	51	5%
	Centre-Val-de-Loire	40	4%
	Grand Est	85	9%
	Haut-de-France	93	9%
	Île-de-France	188	19%
	Normandie	51	5%
	Nouvelle-Aquitaine	92	9%
	Occitanie	91	9%
	Pays de la Loire	58	6%
	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur / Corse	83	8%
	N	1000	
wt_education1_fr	No qualification, Less than Primary, Primary / Upper secondary and post secondary	685	68%
	Tertiary	315	32%
	N	1000	
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	435	43%
	Community: Suburban	155	16%
	Community: Rural	410	41%
	N	1000	

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.