



National Tracking Poll #2206148  
June 22-24, 2022

*Crosstabulation Results*

*Methodology:*

This poll was conducted between June 22-June 24, 2022 among a sample of 2210 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on gender, age, race, educational attainment, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

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## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

**Table MCHE1\_1:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*

*A primary care practitioner/doctor*

Demographic	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not confident at all	Total N
Adults	33% (721)	38% (848)	16% (352)	13% (289)	2210
Gender: Male	30% (320)	40% (424)	18% (187)	13% (137)	1068
Gender: Female	35% (401)	37% (425)	14% (165)	13% (152)	1142
Age: 18-34	26% (169)	38% (243)	19% (121)	17% (109)	642
Age: 35-44	29% (107)	39% (142)	16% (59)	16% (57)	365
Age: 45-64	34% (243)	39% (277)	16% (117)	11% (77)	714
Age: 65+	41% (202)	38% (185)	11% (55)	9% (46)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	22% (60)	41% (111)	19% (51)	18% (47)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	29% (186)	38% (246)	16% (100)	17% (107)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	30% (153)	38% (195)	21% (109)	11% (57)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	39% (276)	38% (274)	12% (89)	10% (73)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	34% (262)	38% (293)	14% (111)	14% (105)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	29% (219)	39% (292)	18% (133)	14% (105)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	35% (240)	38% (263)	16% (107)	11% (79)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	29% (96)	39% (132)	17% (59)	14% (48)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	38% (166)	37% (161)	12% (53)	13% (57)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	28% (110)	38% (151)	19% (76)	14% (56)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	30% (109)	40% (141)	16% (58)	14% (49)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	33% (114)	41% (141)	16% (53)	10% (33)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	36% (126)	35% (122)	16% (54)	13% (46)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	35% (224)	37% (239)	15% (94)	13% (82)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	31% (206)	40% (264)	18% (117)	12% (82)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	32% (214)	41% (269)	15% (101)	11% (75)	659
Educ: < College	31% (444)	37% (537)	17% (243)	15% (213)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	32% (157)	44% (216)	15% (73)	9% (46)	491
Educ: Post-grad	42% (120)	34% (96)	13% (36)	11% (31)	282

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**Table MCHE1\_1:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*A primary care practitioner/doctor*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	33%	(721)	38%	(848)	16%	(352)	13%	(289)	2210
Income: Under 50k	30%	(358)	39%	(456)	16%	(192)	15%	(172)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	33%	(237)	38%	(269)	18%	(125)	11%	(81)	711
Income: 100k+	39%	(126)	39%	(124)	11%	(35)	11%	(36)	320
Ethnicity: White	33%	(573)	38%	(646)	16%	(269)	13%	(223)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	37%	(138)	35%	(130)	18%	(68)	10%	(37)	374
Ethnicity: Black	33%	(94)	36%	(101)	17%	(49)	13%	(38)	282
Ethnicity: Other	25%	(54)	47%	(101)	16%	(34)	13%	(28)	217
All Christian	37%	(366)	38%	(371)	14%	(142)	11%	(109)	988
All Non-Christian	35%	(33)	36%	(34)	17%	(16)	12%	(12)	95
Atheist	19%	(19)	45%	(47)	19%	(20)	17%	(18)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	29%	(180)	38%	(237)	19%	(119)	14%	(89)	625
Something Else	31%	(122)	40%	(159)	14%	(54)	15%	(62)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	36%	(42)	33%	(38)	20%	(23)	10%	(12)	115
Evangelical	35%	(200)	40%	(231)	14%	(82)	11%	(65)	578
Non-Evangelical	35%	(275)	37%	(289)	14%	(107)	14%	(106)	776
Community: Urban	34%	(198)	36%	(208)	17%	(99)	14%	(79)	584
Community: Suburban	32%	(336)	40%	(418)	16%	(164)	12%	(122)	1039
Community: Rural	32%	(188)	38%	(223)	15%	(89)	15%	(88)	587
Employ: Private Sector	29%	(191)	42%	(281)	15%	(102)	14%	(95)	669
Employ: Government	38%	(49)	33%	(42)	19%	(24)	11%	(14)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	24%	(46)	40%	(79)	20%	(39)	16%	(32)	197
Employ: Homemaker	35%	(64)	37%	(69)	14%	(26)	14%	(26)	184
Employ: Student	24%	(19)	41%	(33)	18%	(14)	17%	(14)	80
Employ: Retired	41%	(225)	36%	(198)	12%	(68)	10%	(53)	544
Employ: Unemployed	27%	(72)	37%	(99)	19%	(50)	17%	(46)	267
Employ: Other	39%	(56)	34%	(47)	20%	(28)	7%	(10)	141
Military HH: Yes	35%	(110)	36%	(112)	14%	(44)	14%	(43)	309
Military HH: No	32%	(611)	39%	(736)	16%	(307)	13%	(246)	1901

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**Table MCHE1\_1:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	33%	(721)	38%	(848)	16%	(352)	13%	(289)	2210
RD/WT: Right Direction	39%	(222)	39%	(224)	13%	(72)	9%	(50)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	30%	(499)	38%	(624)	17%	(279)	15%	(240)	1641
Biden Job Approve	35%	(294)	41%	(340)	13%	(106)	12%	(96)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	32%	(407)	37%	(477)	17%	(222)	13%	(171)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	51%	(151)	32%	(95)	7%	(19)	10%	(31)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	27%	(143)	45%	(245)	16%	(87)	12%	(66)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	27%	(105)	39%	(156)	20%	(81)	14%	(55)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	34%	(302)	36%	(321)	16%	(141)	13%	(117)	880
Favorable of Biden	36%	(324)	39%	(355)	13%	(119)	11%	(102)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	31%	(374)	38%	(464)	18%	(214)	13%	(164)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	50%	(182)	32%	(115)	9%	(34)	9%	(32)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	26%	(142)	45%	(240)	16%	(85)	13%	(70)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	27%	(87)	40%	(129)	20%	(65)	14%	(46)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	32%	(288)	38%	(335)	17%	(150)	13%	(118)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	30%	(272)	38%	(341)	19%	(172)	13%	(122)	907
#1 Issue: Security	35%	(85)	42%	(102)	12%	(29)	11%	(27)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	30%	(59)	45%	(90)	17%	(34)	8%	(16)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	45%	(105)	36%	(84)	9%	(20)	10%	(24)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	24%	(43)	40%	(72)	15%	(27)	21%	(37)	179
#1 Issue: Education	26%	(20)	39%	(30)	17%	(13)	18%	(14)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	41%	(90)	33%	(74)	16%	(36)	9%	(20)	220
#1 Issue: Other	31%	(46)	37%	(55)	13%	(19)	19%	(29)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	34%	(314)	38%	(353)	16%	(148)	11%	(105)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	34%	(263)	41%	(317)	14%	(109)	10%	(81)	770
2020 Vote: Other	40%	(31)	28%	(22)	21%	(16)	12%	(9)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(113)	35%	(156)	18%	(80)	21%	(94)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	38%	(265)	38%	(267)	13%	(93)	11%	(80)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	35%	(230)	40%	(263)	15%	(98)	10%	(63)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	30%	(21)	39%	(27)	15%	(10)	16%	(11)	69

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**Table MCHE1\_1:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	33%	(721)	38%	(848)	16%	(352)	13%	(289)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	37%	(247)	37%	(248)	14%	(94)	11%	(76)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	35%	(240)	40%	(273)	15%	(101)	10%	(71)	685
2016 Vote: Other	36%	(48)	34%	(45)	14%	(19)	16%	(21)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(184)	39%	(281)	19%	(139)	17%	(122)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	38%	(464)	39%	(474)	13%	(161)	11%	(130)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	26%	(257)	38%	(374)	19%	(191)	16%	(160)	982
4-Region: Northeast	37%	(141)	37%	(142)	15%	(57)	11%	(42)	383
4-Region: Midwest	26%	(120)	39%	(179)	17%	(78)	17%	(79)	456
4-Region: South	32%	(273)	39%	(328)	16%	(136)	13%	(108)	844
4-Region: West	35%	(187)	38%	(199)	15%	(81)	11%	(60)	527
Insured	35%	(696)	39%	(774)	14%	(289)	12%	(237)	1995
Not Insured	12%	(25)	35%	(75)	29%	(63)	25%	(53)	215
Private Health Insurance	31%	(308)	40%	(405)	17%	(170)	12%	(120)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	28%	(324)	40%	(455)	17%	(192)	15%	(165)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	37%	(397)	37%	(393)	15%	(159)	12%	(124)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	29%	(131)	44%	(196)	15%	(68)	12%	(55)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	34%	(589)	37%	(652)	16%	(284)	13%	(234)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	38%	(137)	41%	(150)	13%	(48)	8%	(29)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	32%	(584)	38%	(699)	16%	(304)	14%	(260)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE1\_2:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*A medical specialist*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	23%	(497)	34%	(743)	25%	(545)	19%	(425)	2210
Gender: Male	20%	(217)	34%	(360)	26%	(283)	19%	(208)	1068
Gender: Female	25%	(280)	33%	(382)	23%	(262)	19%	(217)	1142
Age: 18-34	20%	(131)	33%	(212)	26%	(167)	21%	(132)	642
Age: 35-44	20%	(72)	31%	(112)	29%	(105)	21%	(77)	365
Age: 45-64	22%	(157)	34%	(240)	26%	(188)	18%	(128)	714
Age: 65+	28%	(138)	37%	(179)	17%	(85)	18%	(87)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(54)	29%	(79)	30%	(80)	21%	(56)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(125)	34%	(218)	26%	(165)	21%	(132)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	24%	(125)	33%	(167)	26%	(132)	17%	(88)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	23%	(162)	36%	(254)	22%	(158)	19%	(138)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(179)	35%	(271)	24%	(182)	18%	(140)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	21%	(155)	32%	(240)	26%	(197)	21%	(157)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	24%	(163)	34%	(232)	24%	(166)	19%	(128)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	20%	(68)	38%	(126)	24%	(81)	18%	(60)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	25%	(111)	33%	(145)	23%	(101)	18%	(80)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	20%	(76)	29%	(116)	29%	(114)	22%	(86)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	22%	(78)	35%	(124)	23%	(84)	20%	(71)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	21%	(72)	35%	(119)	26%	(89)	18%	(61)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	26%	(91)	32%	(113)	22%	(77)	19%	(67)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23%	(149)	31%	(197)	26%	(166)	20%	(128)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	21%	(141)	38%	(253)	24%	(162)	17%	(113)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	21%	(140)	34%	(226)	26%	(171)	19%	(122)	659
Educ: < College	23%	(328)	32%	(456)	25%	(357)	21%	(296)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	17%	(85)	39%	(189)	26%	(129)	18%	(87)	491
Educ: Post-grad	30%	(84)	35%	(98)	21%	(58)	15%	(42)	282
Income: Under 50k	21%	(253)	31%	(364)	26%	(305)	22%	(257)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	24%	(170)	35%	(249)	24%	(170)	17%	(122)	711
Income: 100k+	23%	(74)	40%	(129)	22%	(71)	14%	(46)	320
Ethnicity: White	22%	(382)	33%	(563)	24%	(416)	20%	(349)	1711

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**Table MCHE1\_2:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
 A medical specialist

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	23%	(497)	34%	(743)	25%	(545)	19%	(425)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	26%	(97)	34%	(127)	25%	(95)	15%	(56)	374
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(75)	34%	(95)	24%	(68)	16%	(44)	282
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(40)	39%	(85)	28%	(61)	14%	(31)	217
All Christian	25%	(248)	36%	(357)	23%	(224)	16%	(159)	988
All Non-Christian	24%	(23)	27%	(26)	32%	(31)	17%	(16)	95
Atheist	13%	(13)	31%	(33)	25%	(26)	30%	(32)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(121)	31%	(193)	28%	(173)	22%	(138)	625
Something Else	23%	(93)	34%	(134)	23%	(90)	20%	(81)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	24%	(27)	29%	(33)	33%	(38)	15%	(17)	115
Evangelical	27%	(155)	35%	(202)	22%	(128)	16%	(93)	578
Non-Evangelical	23%	(177)	36%	(279)	23%	(176)	19%	(145)	776
Community: Urban	24%	(142)	31%	(183)	26%	(152)	18%	(107)	584
Community: Suburban	20%	(207)	37%	(387)	25%	(263)	17%	(180)	1039
Community: Rural	25%	(148)	29%	(172)	22%	(130)	23%	(138)	587
Employ: Private Sector	20%	(133)	36%	(240)	25%	(167)	19%	(129)	669
Employ: Government	29%	(38)	31%	(40)	27%	(35)	13%	(17)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	18%	(35)	37%	(72)	24%	(46)	22%	(43)	197
Employ: Homemaker	20%	(37)	35%	(65)	23%	(42)	22%	(40)	184
Employ: Student	24%	(19)	35%	(28)	22%	(18)	19%	(15)	80
Employ: Retired	26%	(144)	34%	(187)	20%	(108)	19%	(105)	544
Employ: Unemployed	19%	(51)	27%	(73)	30%	(81)	23%	(62)	267
Employ: Other	29%	(40)	27%	(38)	34%	(48)	11%	(15)	141
Military HH: Yes	23%	(71)	35%	(107)	23%	(72)	19%	(60)	309
Military HH: No	22%	(426)	33%	(636)	25%	(473)	19%	(365)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	27%	(155)	37%	(212)	20%	(111)	16%	(90)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	21%	(342)	32%	(531)	26%	(433)	20%	(335)	1641
Biden Job Approve	23%	(196)	37%	(307)	23%	(193)	17%	(140)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	23%	(289)	32%	(402)	26%	(329)	20%	(257)	1277

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**Table MCHE1\_2:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*A medical specialist*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	23%	(497)	34%	(743)	25%	(545)	19%	(425)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	35%	(104)	33%	(99)	16%	(48)	15%	(45)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	17%	(92)	39%	(209)	27%	(145)	18%	(95)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	20%	(79)	33%	(131)	27%	(105)	20%	(81)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	24%	(210)	31%	(271)	25%	(223)	20%	(175)	880
Favorable of Biden	25%	(222)	36%	(327)	22%	(199)	17%	(152)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(258)	32%	(385)	27%	(328)	20%	(246)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	36%	(132)	31%	(114)	17%	(63)	15%	(54)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	17%	(90)	40%	(213)	25%	(136)	18%	(98)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(61)	29%	(96)	30%	(97)	22%	(72)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	22%	(197)	32%	(288)	26%	(230)	20%	(174)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	20%	(181)	33%	(304)	28%	(250)	19%	(172)	907
#1 Issue: Security	20%	(49)	35%	(84)	24%	(58)	21%	(52)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	23%	(46)	39%	(79)	21%	(43)	16%	(33)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	32%	(75)	31%	(72)	21%	(49)	16%	(38)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	17%	(30)	35%	(63)	22%	(39)	26%	(46)	179
#1 Issue: Education	22%	(17)	34%	(26)	28%	(21)	17%	(13)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	29%	(64)	33%	(73)	23%	(50)	15%	(33)	220
#1 Issue: Other	23%	(34)	29%	(43)	23%	(34)	26%	(39)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	24%	(216)	34%	(317)	25%	(229)	17%	(158)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	22%	(171)	36%	(274)	25%	(190)	18%	(135)	770
2020 Vote: Other	26%	(20)	28%	(21)	30%	(23)	16%	(13)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	20%	(90)	29%	(131)	23%	(103)	27%	(119)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	25%	(176)	34%	(243)	24%	(166)	17%	(120)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(157)	34%	(225)	24%	(157)	18%	(115)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	26%	(18)	24%	(17)	27%	(19)	24%	(16)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	25%	(164)	35%	(233)	23%	(151)	17%	(115)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	24%	(162)	34%	(231)	24%	(167)	18%	(125)	685
2016 Vote: Other	22%	(30)	32%	(43)	23%	(30)	22%	(30)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(141)	32%	(233)	27%	(197)	21%	(156)	726

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**Table MCHE1\_2:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
 A medical specialist

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	23%	(497)	34%	(743)	25%	(545)	19%	(425)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	25%	(306)	34%	(420)	23%	(287)	18%	(215)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	20%	(192)	33%	(323)	26%	(257)	21%	(210)	982
4-Region: Northeast	25%	(96)	35%	(133)	21%	(82)	19%	(71)	383
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(84)	32%	(145)	26%	(121)	24%	(107)	456
4-Region: South	22%	(188)	36%	(300)	24%	(204)	18%	(153)	844
4-Region: West	25%	(130)	31%	(165)	26%	(138)	18%	(94)	527
Insured	24%	(470)	35%	(699)	24%	(476)	18%	(350)	1995
Not Insured	12%	(27)	20%	(44)	32%	(69)	35%	(76)	215
Private Health Insurance	20%	(201)	35%	(353)	27%	(271)	18%	(180)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	19%	(211)	34%	(382)	26%	(296)	22%	(247)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	27%	(287)	34%	(361)	23%	(249)	17%	(178)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	21%	(95)	36%	(160)	23%	(105)	20%	(90)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	23%	(402)	33%	(583)	25%	(439)	19%	(335)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	27%	(97)	41%	(151)	20%	(74)	11%	(42)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	22%	(400)	32%	(592)	26%	(471)	21%	(383)	1846

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE1\_3:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*An emergency room in a hospital*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(428)	26%	(572)	28%	(620)	27%	(591)	2210
Gender: Male	19%	(203)	27%	(287)	28%	(304)	26%	(275)	1068
Gender: Female	20%	(225)	25%	(285)	28%	(316)	28%	(316)	1142
Age: 18-34	20%	(131)	26%	(167)	26%	(165)	28%	(179)	642
Age: 35-44	22%	(80)	22%	(80)	32%	(116)	24%	(89)	365
Age: 45-64	17%	(122)	25%	(179)	29%	(210)	28%	(203)	714
Age: 65+	20%	(95)	30%	(146)	26%	(128)	24%	(119)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(53)	23%	(61)	28%	(76)	29%	(79)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	21%	(132)	26%	(165)	28%	(176)	26%	(167)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	19%	(100)	25%	(128)	30%	(153)	26%	(132)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(121)	28%	(200)	27%	(194)	28%	(197)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(149)	26%	(203)	28%	(219)	26%	(201)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	20%	(148)	24%	(182)	28%	(211)	28%	(208)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	19%	(131)	27%	(186)	28%	(190)	26%	(182)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	19%	(62)	28%	(95)	30%	(99)	23%	(78)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	20%	(87)	25%	(108)	27%	(120)	28%	(123)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(74)	24%	(93)	30%	(119)	27%	(106)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	21%	(74)	25%	(89)	26%	(92)	29%	(102)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	19%	(66)	29%	(98)	25%	(86)	27%	(90)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	18%	(64)	25%	(88)	30%	(104)	26%	(91)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	20%	(125)	24%	(151)	27%	(175)	29%	(188)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	19%	(130)	28%	(190)	30%	(202)	22%	(147)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(111)	27%	(175)	28%	(185)	29%	(189)	659
Educ: < College	20%	(287)	25%	(363)	27%	(389)	28%	(399)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(73)	25%	(125)	35%	(170)	25%	(122)	491
Educ: Post-grad	24%	(68)	30%	(84)	22%	(61)	25%	(70)	282
Income: Under 50k	19%	(226)	24%	(288)	29%	(346)	27%	(319)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(137)	26%	(186)	26%	(183)	29%	(205)	711
Income: 100k+	20%	(65)	30%	(98)	28%	(91)	21%	(67)	320
Ethnicity: White	19%	(325)	25%	(426)	28%	(475)	28%	(484)	1711

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**Table MCHE1\_3:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*An emergency room in a hospital*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(428)	26%	(572)	28%	(620)	27%	(591)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(93)	25%	(95)	32%	(119)	18%	(66)	374
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(71)	29%	(81)	26%	(73)	20%	(56)	282
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(31)	30%	(64)	33%	(71)	23%	(50)	217
All Christian	21%	(207)	26%	(260)	28%	(280)	24%	(241)	988
All Non-Christian	15%	(14)	29%	(27)	30%	(29)	25%	(24)	95
Atheist	18%	(18)	27%	(28)	22%	(23)	33%	(35)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(109)	24%	(151)	29%	(181)	29%	(184)	625
Something Else	20%	(79)	27%	(106)	27%	(107)	27%	(107)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	16%	(19)	25%	(29)	35%	(40)	24%	(27)	115
Evangelical	22%	(127)	29%	(165)	28%	(162)	22%	(124)	578
Non-Evangelical	19%	(149)	25%	(197)	27%	(211)	28%	(219)	776
Community: Urban	23%	(135)	25%	(145)	28%	(165)	24%	(139)	584
Community: Suburban	16%	(170)	28%	(289)	28%	(290)	28%	(289)	1039
Community: Rural	21%	(122)	23%	(138)	28%	(165)	28%	(162)	587
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(120)	28%	(184)	27%	(183)	27%	(182)	669
Employ: Government	26%	(33)	30%	(39)	25%	(32)	19%	(24)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(42)	25%	(48)	27%	(54)	27%	(53)	197
Employ: Homemaker	17%	(32)	25%	(46)	30%	(56)	27%	(50)	184
Employ: Student	17%	(14)	28%	(22)	29%	(23)	27%	(21)	80
Employ: Retired	18%	(100)	28%	(155)	26%	(142)	27%	(147)	544
Employ: Unemployed	20%	(54)	17%	(45)	32%	(85)	31%	(83)	267
Employ: Other	24%	(34)	23%	(33)	32%	(45)	21%	(29)	141
Military HH: Yes	18%	(56)	25%	(78)	28%	(88)	28%	(88)	309
Military HH: No	20%	(372)	26%	(493)	28%	(532)	26%	(503)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	24%	(135)	31%	(178)	25%	(141)	20%	(115)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	18%	(293)	24%	(393)	29%	(479)	29%	(476)	1641
Biden Job Approve	21%	(172)	29%	(242)	25%	(211)	25%	(211)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	18%	(236)	24%	(309)	30%	(381)	28%	(352)	1277

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**Table MCHE1\_3:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*An emergency room in a hospital*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(428)	26%	(572)	28%	(620)	27%	(591)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	30%	(89)	27%	(79)	21%	(63)	22%	(65)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	15%	(82)	30%	(163)	27%	(148)	27%	(146)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	17%	(68)	26%	(102)	31%	(124)	26%	(102)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	19%	(168)	23%	(207)	29%	(256)	28%	(249)	880
Favorable of Biden	21%	(192)	28%	(250)	26%	(237)	25%	(221)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	17%	(213)	25%	(299)	30%	(360)	28%	(344)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	31%	(112)	25%	(90)	22%	(79)	22%	(80)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	15%	(79)	30%	(160)	29%	(157)	26%	(141)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	15%	(48)	26%	(84)	30%	(97)	30%	(97)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	18%	(165)	24%	(215)	30%	(263)	28%	(247)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	18%	(166)	24%	(220)	30%	(275)	27%	(246)	907
#1 Issue: Security	17%	(40)	32%	(79)	25%	(62)	26%	(62)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	21%	(43)	23%	(45)	35%	(69)	21%	(43)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	22%	(51)	27%	(64)	28%	(64)	23%	(55)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	18%	(32)	23%	(42)	21%	(38)	38%	(68)	179
#1 Issue: Education	18%	(14)	30%	(24)	30%	(23)	21%	(17)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	24%	(54)	30%	(66)	24%	(54)	21%	(47)	220
#1 Issue: Other	19%	(28)	22%	(33)	23%	(35)	36%	(54)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	19%	(172)	26%	(241)	29%	(270)	26%	(236)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(147)	27%	(209)	28%	(216)	26%	(197)	770
2020 Vote: Other	27%	(21)	24%	(18)	31%	(24)	19%	(15)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	20%	(88)	23%	(104)	25%	(110)	32%	(143)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(138)	26%	(185)	28%	(196)	26%	(185)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	19%	(126)	29%	(187)	26%	(172)	26%	(170)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	28%	(19)	16%	(11)	29%	(20)	28%	(19)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	20%	(133)	27%	(180)	27%	(180)	26%	(172)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(131)	26%	(177)	28%	(194)	27%	(182)	685
2016 Vote: Other	20%	(27)	25%	(33)	26%	(35)	28%	(37)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(134)	25%	(180)	29%	(211)	28%	(201)	726

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**Table MCHE1\_3:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*An emergency room in a hospital*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(428)	26%	(572)	28%	(620)	27%	(591)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	20%	(246)	26%	(325)	28%	(341)	26%	(316)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	18%	(181)	25%	(247)	28%	(279)	28%	(275)	982
4-Region: Northeast	23%	(87)	29%	(112)	24%	(91)	24%	(92)	383
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(77)	24%	(110)	29%	(133)	30%	(136)	456
4-Region: South	17%	(141)	25%	(215)	31%	(262)	27%	(227)	844
4-Region: West	23%	(123)	26%	(134)	25%	(133)	26%	(136)	527
Insured	20%	(403)	27%	(538)	28%	(552)	25%	(502)	1995
Not Insured	11%	(25)	15%	(33)	32%	(68)	42%	(89)	215
Private Health Insurance	17%	(167)	28%	(278)	30%	(300)	26%	(259)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	16%	(184)	24%	(273)	28%	(321)	32%	(358)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	23%	(244)	28%	(298)	28%	(299)	22%	(233)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	22%	(101)	27%	(121)	25%	(112)	26%	(117)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	19%	(327)	26%	(450)	29%	(508)	27%	(474)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	26%	(95)	33%	(119)	25%	(90)	16%	(60)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	18%	(333)	25%	(452)	29%	(530)	29%	(531)	1846

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE1\_4:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*An urgent care center*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(423)	34%	(751)	25%	(555)	22%	(480)	2210
Gender: Male	18%	(187)	33%	(354)	27%	(293)	22%	(233)	1068
Gender: Female	21%	(236)	35%	(397)	23%	(263)	22%	(247)	1142
Age: 18-34	20%	(126)	31%	(199)	28%	(179)	21%	(137)	642
Age: 35-44	22%	(80)	36%	(130)	21%	(78)	21%	(77)	365
Age: 45-64	18%	(128)	36%	(259)	24%	(172)	22%	(155)	714
Age: 65+	18%	(89)	33%	(162)	26%	(126)	23%	(111)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(49)	29%	(78)	31%	(85)	21%	(58)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	21%	(134)	35%	(222)	23%	(147)	21%	(136)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	20%	(105)	36%	(186)	25%	(127)	19%	(96)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(121)	33%	(238)	25%	(176)	25%	(177)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(154)	34%	(265)	25%	(193)	21%	(160)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	17%	(124)	33%	(248)	27%	(203)	23%	(173)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	21%	(145)	35%	(239)	23%	(159)	21%	(147)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	17%	(57)	34%	(115)	28%	(94)	20%	(68)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	22%	(96)	34%	(150)	23%	(99)	21%	(92)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	15%	(57)	31%	(122)	31%	(121)	23%	(91)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	19%	(67)	35%	(126)	23%	(82)	23%	(82)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	21%	(73)	34%	(117)	23%	(77)	22%	(74)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(72)	35%	(121)	23%	(82)	21%	(73)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	22%	(142)	31%	(200)	24%	(153)	23%	(145)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(120)	37%	(247)	26%	(174)	19%	(128)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(109)	35%	(233)	24%	(160)	24%	(157)	659
Educ: < College	19%	(279)	34%	(483)	24%	(349)	23%	(326)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	16%	(80)	34%	(165)	30%	(149)	20%	(97)	491
Educ: Post-grad	22%	(63)	37%	(103)	20%	(58)	21%	(58)	282
Income: Under 50k	18%	(217)	33%	(394)	26%	(305)	22%	(264)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(129)	35%	(248)	25%	(176)	22%	(159)	711
Income: 100k+	24%	(78)	34%	(110)	23%	(75)	18%	(58)	320
Ethnicity: White	18%	(314)	34%	(577)	25%	(424)	23%	(395)	1711

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE1\_4:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*

*An urgent care center*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(423)	34%	(751)	25%	(555)	22%	(480)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(93)	33%	(122)	28%	(104)	14%	(54)	374
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(75)	33%	(93)	23%	(64)	18%	(49)	282
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(33)	37%	(81)	31%	(67)	17%	(36)	217
All Christian	21%	(207)	34%	(335)	24%	(240)	21%	(206)	988
All Non-Christian	18%	(17)	33%	(31)	29%	(27)	20%	(19)	95
Atheist	14%	(14)	30%	(31)	33%	(34)	24%	(25)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(101)	34%	(213)	26%	(160)	24%	(151)	625
Something Else	21%	(83)	36%	(142)	24%	(95)	20%	(79)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(20)	33%	(38)	33%	(38)	17%	(19)	115
Evangelical	22%	(128)	36%	(211)	24%	(137)	18%	(103)	578
Non-Evangelical	20%	(156)	33%	(254)	24%	(185)	23%	(182)	776
Community: Urban	26%	(150)	29%	(171)	24%	(142)	21%	(121)	584
Community: Suburban	16%	(164)	36%	(376)	27%	(279)	21%	(220)	1039
Community: Rural	19%	(109)	35%	(204)	23%	(135)	24%	(139)	587
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(122)	37%	(248)	23%	(156)	21%	(143)	669
Employ: Government	32%	(41)	27%	(35)	27%	(35)	14%	(18)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(31)	34%	(67)	27%	(53)	23%	(45)	197
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(42)	33%	(60)	25%	(46)	20%	(36)	184
Employ: Student	17%	(14)	41%	(33)	22%	(18)	20%	(16)	80
Employ: Retired	18%	(99)	32%	(176)	25%	(137)	24%	(132)	544
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(34)	36%	(97)	24%	(65)	27%	(71)	267
Employ: Other	28%	(40)	25%	(35)	33%	(47)	13%	(19)	141
Military HH: Yes	17%	(53)	34%	(106)	26%	(79)	23%	(71)	309
Military HH: No	19%	(370)	34%	(645)	25%	(476)	22%	(409)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	24%	(137)	37%	(212)	23%	(131)	16%	(89)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	17%	(286)	33%	(540)	26%	(425)	24%	(391)	1641
Biden Job Approve	22%	(182)	35%	(296)	23%	(195)	20%	(163)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	18%	(225)	34%	(429)	26%	(332)	23%	(291)	1277

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE1\_4:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*  
*An urgent care center*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(423)	34%	(751)	25%	(555)	22%	(480)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	32%	(96)	31%	(91)	18%	(53)	19%	(56)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	16%	(85)	38%	(205)	26%	(143)	20%	(108)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	16%	(64)	34%	(136)	29%	(113)	21%	(84)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	18%	(161)	33%	(293)	25%	(219)	24%	(207)	880
Favorable of Biden	22%	(200)	34%	(310)	24%	(215)	19%	(175)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	17%	(206)	34%	(413)	26%	(318)	23%	(279)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	32%	(117)	31%	(112)	18%	(64)	19%	(69)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	15%	(82)	37%	(198)	28%	(151)	20%	(106)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	16%	(51)	32%	(103)	29%	(95)	24%	(77)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	17%	(155)	35%	(310)	25%	(223)	23%	(201)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	18%	(161)	33%	(301)	27%	(248)	22%	(198)	907
#1 Issue: Security	13%	(33)	38%	(91)	28%	(67)	21%	(52)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	23%	(46)	43%	(85)	15%	(30)	19%	(38)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	22%	(52)	28%	(64)	30%	(69)	21%	(48)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	18%	(33)	33%	(59)	23%	(41)	26%	(46)	179
#1 Issue: Education	27%	(21)	36%	(28)	19%	(14)	19%	(15)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	21%	(47)	40%	(88)	21%	(47)	18%	(39)	220
#1 Issue: Other	21%	(31)	23%	(35)	26%	(38)	30%	(45)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	20%	(184)	34%	(315)	26%	(243)	19%	(177)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(149)	36%	(277)	23%	(174)	22%	(169)	770
2020 Vote: Other	15%	(11)	34%	(26)	30%	(23)	21%	(17)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(78)	30%	(132)	26%	(115)	27%	(118)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	22%	(153)	34%	(240)	24%	(172)	20%	(140)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	20%	(129)	37%	(239)	22%	(147)	21%	(139)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	22%	(15)	21%	(15)	26%	(18)	30%	(21)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	22%	(143)	35%	(231)	24%	(156)	20%	(133)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(132)	35%	(237)	24%	(165)	22%	(150)	685
2016 Vote: Other	16%	(22)	33%	(43)	25%	(33)	26%	(35)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(124)	33%	(238)	28%	(201)	22%	(162)	726

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE1\_4:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?*

*An urgent care center*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(423)	34%	(751)	25%	(555)	22%	(480)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	21%	(263)	34%	(416)	24%	(294)	21%	(256)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	16%	(160)	34%	(335)	27%	(261)	23%	(225)	982
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(81)	37%	(140)	24%	(91)	19%	(71)	383
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(68)	33%	(151)	25%	(116)	27%	(122)	456
4-Region: South	19%	(162)	33%	(281)	27%	(226)	21%	(176)	844
4-Region: West	21%	(112)	34%	(179)	23%	(124)	21%	(112)	527
Insured	20%	(400)	35%	(699)	25%	(494)	20%	(401)	1995
Not Insured	11%	(23)	24%	(52)	29%	(61)	37%	(79)	215
Private Health Insurance	18%	(179)	36%	(366)	26%	(261)	20%	(198)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	17%	(189)	32%	(367)	27%	(305)	24%	(275)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	22%	(234)	36%	(385)	23%	(251)	19%	(205)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	24%	(108)	36%	(161)	22%	(100)	18%	(82)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	18%	(315)	34%	(591)	26%	(455)	23%	(399)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	27%	(99)	41%	(148)	19%	(69)	13%	(48)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	18%	(324)	33%	(603)	26%	(487)	23%	(432)	1846

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE1\_5:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(422)	30%	(659)	28%	(629)	23%	(499)	2210
Gender: Male	17%	(186)	30%	(324)	30%	(324)	22%	(234)	1068
Gender: Female	21%	(236)	29%	(335)	27%	(305)	23%	(266)	1142
Age: 18-34	20%	(129)	32%	(203)	26%	(169)	22%	(141)	642
Age: 35-44	25%	(92)	23%	(83)	30%	(109)	22%	(82)	365
Age: 45-64	16%	(114)	30%	(217)	30%	(215)	23%	(168)	714
Age: 65+	18%	(87)	32%	(156)	28%	(136)	22%	(109)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(52)	31%	(84)	29%	(78)	21%	(56)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(145)	29%	(184)	26%	(166)	23%	(144)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	18%	(93)	31%	(158)	30%	(152)	22%	(111)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17%	(119)	29%	(210)	30%	(215)	24%	(169)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	18%	(141)	34%	(259)	26%	(198)	23%	(174)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	18%	(139)	27%	(205)	32%	(240)	22%	(166)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	21%	(143)	28%	(195)	28%	(191)	23%	(159)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	16%	(54)	37%	(124)	26%	(86)	21%	(71)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	20%	(87)	31%	(135)	25%	(111)	24%	(103)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	16%	(63)	25%	(99)	36%	(143)	22%	(87)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	21%	(76)	29%	(105)	27%	(97)	22%	(79)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	20%	(70)	30%	(101)	28%	(95)	22%	(76)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(73)	27%	(95)	28%	(96)	24%	(84)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	21%	(132)	31%	(198)	27%	(170)	22%	(139)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	19%	(129)	32%	(214)	30%	(204)	18%	(122)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(109)	28%	(186)	31%	(202)	25%	(162)	659
Educ: < College	19%	(273)	29%	(412)	27%	(392)	25%	(360)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	16%	(80)	31%	(153)	33%	(160)	20%	(97)	491
Educ: Post-grad	24%	(69)	33%	(94)	27%	(77)	15%	(42)	282
Income: Under 50k	19%	(219)	28%	(334)	29%	(338)	24%	(287)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(134)	32%	(224)	28%	(199)	22%	(154)	711
Income: 100k+	22%	(69)	32%	(101)	29%	(91)	18%	(58)	320
Ethnicity: White	19%	(322)	30%	(507)	28%	(484)	23%	(398)	1711

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE1\_5:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?  
 A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(422)	30%	(659)	28%	(629)	23%	(499)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(93)	28%	(105)	31%	(117)	16%	(58)	374
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(66)	29%	(82)	26%	(75)	21%	(59)	282
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(34)	32%	(69)	33%	(71)	20%	(43)	217
All Christian	20%	(195)	32%	(314)	28%	(278)	20%	(200)	988
All Non-Christian	25%	(23)	28%	(27)	33%	(31)	14%	(14)	95
Atheist	12%	(12)	31%	(33)	28%	(29)	29%	(30)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(100)	27%	(168)	33%	(205)	24%	(152)	625
Something Else	23%	(91)	29%	(117)	21%	(86)	26%	(104)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	24%	(27)	29%	(34)	34%	(39)	13%	(15)	115
Evangelical	24%	(137)	32%	(182)	22%	(129)	22%	(130)	578
Non-Evangelical	18%	(143)	31%	(239)	29%	(222)	22%	(172)	776
Community: Urban	22%	(128)	29%	(172)	29%	(172)	19%	(112)	584
Community: Suburban	16%	(168)	32%	(328)	31%	(319)	22%	(224)	1039
Community: Rural	21%	(126)	27%	(159)	24%	(139)	28%	(164)	587
Employ: Private Sector	20%	(134)	29%	(193)	28%	(187)	23%	(155)	669
Employ: Government	30%	(39)	23%	(29)	34%	(43)	14%	(17)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	15%	(30)	37%	(73)	26%	(52)	21%	(42)	197
Employ: Homemaker	19%	(35)	26%	(48)	26%	(49)	29%	(53)	184
Employ: Student	21%	(17)	37%	(30)	26%	(21)	16%	(13)	80
Employ: Retired	17%	(91)	31%	(171)	28%	(151)	24%	(131)	544
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(46)	30%	(79)	31%	(82)	23%	(60)	267
Employ: Other	22%	(30)	27%	(37)	31%	(44)	20%	(28)	141
Military HH: Yes	16%	(50)	31%	(95)	30%	(94)	22%	(70)	309
Military HH: No	20%	(372)	30%	(563)	28%	(535)	23%	(430)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	21%	(122)	36%	(207)	26%	(147)	16%	(93)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	18%	(301)	28%	(452)	29%	(483)	25%	(406)	1641
Biden Job Approve	20%	(169)	34%	(281)	27%	(224)	19%	(162)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	19%	(240)	28%	(357)	30%	(377)	24%	(302)	1277

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE1\_5:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(422)	30%	(659)	28%	(629)	23%	(499)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	31%	(93)	30%	(89)	19%	(56)	20%	(58)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	14%	(76)	36%	(192)	31%	(168)	19%	(104)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	16%	(63)	31%	(123)	31%	(123)	22%	(88)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	20%	(178)	27%	(233)	29%	(255)	24%	(214)	880
Favorable of Biden	21%	(193)	33%	(295)	26%	(231)	20%	(180)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	17%	(212)	28%	(342)	31%	(373)	24%	(290)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	31%	(111)	31%	(111)	20%	(72)	19%	(68)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	15%	(82)	34%	(184)	30%	(159)	21%	(112)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	15%	(49)	29%	(94)	33%	(109)	23%	(74)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	18%	(163)	28%	(248)	30%	(263)	24%	(215)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	16%	(148)	30%	(272)	31%	(277)	23%	(211)	907
#1 Issue: Security	18%	(44)	28%	(67)	29%	(70)	25%	(62)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	23%	(46)	35%	(69)	28%	(56)	15%	(29)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	20%	(47)	29%	(67)	26%	(62)	25%	(57)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	19%	(34)	29%	(52)	25%	(45)	27%	(47)	179
#1 Issue: Education	21%	(16)	34%	(26)	31%	(24)	14%	(11)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	27%	(59)	30%	(66)	26%	(57)	18%	(39)	220
#1 Issue: Other	19%	(29)	27%	(40)	25%	(38)	29%	(43)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	19%	(177)	32%	(295)	28%	(262)	20%	(186)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(150)	29%	(226)	29%	(221)	23%	(174)	770
2020 Vote: Other	18%	(14)	28%	(22)	38%	(29)	17%	(13)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(82)	26%	(116)	26%	(117)	29%	(127)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(144)	32%	(226)	27%	(191)	20%	(143)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	20%	(128)	29%	(191)	29%	(189)	22%	(145)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	20%	(14)	17%	(12)	36%	(25)	27%	(19)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	20%	(136)	33%	(222)	26%	(171)	20%	(135)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(129)	28%	(192)	30%	(205)	23%	(159)	685
2016 Vote: Other	17%	(23)	26%	(35)	34%	(45)	22%	(30)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(135)	29%	(207)	29%	(209)	24%	(175)	726

Continued on next page



**Table MCHE1\_5:** *If you or a family member ever needs to visit the following medical providers and/or facilities, how confident are you that you will know the associated costs and what you will end up paying before treatment?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	19%	(422)	30%	(659)	28%	(629)	23%	(499)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	20%	(247)	29%	(362)	29%	(350)	22%	(269)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	18%	(175)	30%	(297)	28%	(279)	23%	(230)	982
4-Region: Northeast	22%	(84)	35%	(134)	22%	(84)	21%	(81)	383
4-Region: Midwest	14%	(65)	29%	(132)	28%	(129)	29%	(131)	456
4-Region: South	19%	(162)	29%	(242)	29%	(248)	23%	(193)	844
4-Region: West	21%	(112)	29%	(150)	32%	(169)	18%	(95)	527
Insured	20%	(393)	31%	(613)	29%	(569)	21%	(420)	1995
Not Insured	13%	(29)	22%	(46)	28%	(61)	37%	(79)	215
Private Health Insurance	17%	(173)	31%	(311)	30%	(302)	22%	(217)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	16%	(186)	30%	(345)	28%	(321)	25%	(283)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	22%	(236)	29%	(314)	29%	(308)	20%	(216)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	22%	(100)	31%	(139)	25%	(113)	22%	(99)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	18%	(322)	30%	(520)	29%	(516)	23%	(400)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	27%	(99)	34%	(124)	25%	(92)	13%	(49)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	18%	(324)	29%	(535)	29%	(537)	24%	(450)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE2:** *The following questions refer to issues related to health insurance coverage. If you have private or employer-based health insurance, in-network refers to health care providers that have a contract with your health insurance company and will accept your insurance. Out-of-network refers to health care providers that do not have a contract with your health insurance company and will not accept your insurance. Surprise or unexpected billing occurs when a person with private or employer-based health insurance receives treatment from a provider or facility that is unknowingly out of their health insurance network and is billed the additional costs that their insurance company will not cover. Have you or your family ever received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?*

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	51% (1136)	49% (1074)	2210
Gender: Male	49% (526)	51% (542)	1068
Gender: Female	53% (610)	47% (532)	1142
Age: 18-34	52% (333)	48% (309)	642
Age: 35-44	60% (220)	40% (146)	365
Age: 45-64	52% (370)	48% (344)	714
Age: 65+	44% (213)	56% (276)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	49% (131)	51% (139)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	57% (364)	43% (275)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	56% (286)	44% (226)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	46% (331)	54% (382)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	52% (405)	48% (367)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	48% (360)	52% (389)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	54% (372)	46% (317)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	54% (182)	46% (153)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	51% (223)	49% (214)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	45% (175)	55% (217)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	52% (185)	48% (172)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	50% (169)	50% (172)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	58% (202)	42% (146)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	55% (354)	45% (286)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	47% (312)	53% (357)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	54% (355)	46% (305)	659
Educ: < College	50% (724)	50% (713)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	52% (257)	48% (234)	491
Educ: Post-grad	55% (155)	45% (128)	282

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**Table MCHE2:** *The following questions refer to issues related to health insurance coverage. If you have private or employer-based health insurance, in-network refers to health care providers that have a contract with your health insurance company and will accept your insurance. Out-of-network refers to health care providers that do not have a contract with your health insurance company and will not accept your insurance. Surprise or unexpected billing occurs when a person with private or employer-based health insurance receives treatment from a provider or facility that is unknowingly out of their health insurance network and is billed the additional costs that their insurance company will not cover. Have you or your family ever received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?*

Demographic	Yes		No		Total N
Adults	51%	(1136)	49%	(1074)	2210
Income: Under 50k	51%	(604)	49%	(574)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	53%	(377)	47%	(334)	711
Income: 100k+	48%	(155)	52%	(165)	320
Ethnicity: White	52%	(891)	48%	(820)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	50%	(187)	50%	(187)	374
Ethnicity: Black	54%	(152)	46%	(130)	282
Ethnicity: Other	43%	(93)	57%	(124)	217
All Christian	49%	(486)	51%	(502)	988
All Non-Christian	60%	(57)	40%	(38)	95
Atheist	47%	(49)	53%	(55)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	46%	(289)	54%	(336)	625
Something Else	64%	(255)	36%	(142)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	61%	(71)	39%	(44)	115
Evangelical	58%	(335)	42%	(243)	578
Non-Evangelical	50%	(390)	50%	(387)	776
Community: Urban	48%	(281)	52%	(303)	584
Community: Suburban	50%	(524)	50%	(515)	1039
Community: Rural	56%	(331)	44%	(257)	587
Employ: Private Sector	55%	(370)	45%	(298)	669
Employ: Government	52%	(67)	48%	(61)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	62%	(122)	38%	(74)	197
Employ: Homemaker	56%	(103)	44%	(81)	184
Employ: Student	45%	(36)	55%	(45)	80
Employ: Retired	44%	(239)	56%	(305)	544
Employ: Unemployed	46%	(123)	54%	(145)	267
Employ: Other	53%	(75)	47%	(66)	141

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**Table MCHE2:** *The following questions refer to issues related to health insurance coverage. If you have private or employer-based health insurance, in-network refers to health care providers that have a contract with your health insurance company and will accept your insurance. Out-of-network refers to health care providers that do not have a contract with your health insurance company and will not accept your insurance. Surprise or unexpected billing occurs when a person with private or employer-based health insurance receives treatment from a provider or facility that is unknowingly out of their health insurance network and is billed the additional costs that their insurance company will not cover. Have you or your family ever received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?*

Demographic	Yes		No		Total N
Adults	51%	(1136)	49%	(1074)	2210
Military HH: Yes	56%	(173)	44%	(136)	309
Military HH: No	51%	(963)	49%	(938)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	48%	(272)	52%	(297)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	53%	(865)	47%	(777)	1641
Biden Job Approve	48%	(402)	52%	(434)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	54%	(696)	46%	(581)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	45%	(133)	55%	(163)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	50%	(269)	50%	(271)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	49%	(194)	51%	(202)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	57%	(502)	43%	(379)	880
Favorable of Biden	49%	(437)	51%	(463)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	54%	(662)	46%	(554)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	46%	(166)	54%	(196)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	50%	(270)	50%	(267)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	51%	(165)	49%	(161)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	56%	(497)	44%	(393)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	52%	(475)	48%	(433)	907
#1 Issue: Security	46%	(111)	54%	(132)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	50%	(100)	50%	(100)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	54%	(125)	46%	(108)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	46%	(82)	54%	(97)	179
#1 Issue: Education	55%	(43)	45%	(35)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	50%	(111)	50%	(110)	220
#1 Issue: Other	60%	(90)	40%	(59)	150

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**Table MCHE2:** *The following questions refer to issues related to health insurance coverage. If you have private or employer-based health insurance, in-network refers to health care providers that have a contract with your health insurance company and will accept your insurance. Out-of-network refers to health care providers that do not have a contract with your health insurance company and will not accept your insurance. Surprise or unexpected billing occurs when a person with private or employer-based health insurance receives treatment from a provider or facility that is unknowingly out of their health insurance network and is billed the additional costs that their insurance company will not cover. Have you or your family ever received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?*

Demographic	Yes		No		Total N
Adults	51%	(1136)	49%	(1074)	2210
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	51%	(468)	49%	(451)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	54%	(417)	46%	(352)	770
2020 Vote: Other	51%	(40)	49%	(38)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	48%	(211)	52%	(233)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	50%	(353)	50%	(351)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	55%	(359)	45%	(295)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	59%	(41)	41%	(29)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	51%	(335)	49%	(329)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	55%	(379)	45%	(306)	685
2016 Vote: Other	48%	(64)	52%	(68)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	49%	(356)	51%	(370)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	51%	(627)	49%	(601)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	52%	(509)	48%	(473)	982
4-Region: Northeast	48%	(183)	52%	(200)	383
4-Region: Midwest	52%	(236)	48%	(221)	456
4-Region: South	54%	(459)	46%	(386)	844
4-Region: West	49%	(259)	51%	(268)	527
Insured	52%	(1029)	48%	(966)	1995
Not Insured	50%	(107)	50%	(108)	215
Private Health Insurance	53%	(532)	47%	(472)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	100%	(1136)	—	(0)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	—	(0)	100%	(1074)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	94%	(423)	6%	(27)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	41%	(713)	59%	(1047)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	54%	(196)	46%	(168)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	51%	(940)	49%	(906)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE3:** *Have you or your family received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) since January 2022?*

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	20% (451)	80% (1759)	2210
Gender: Male	19% (204)	81% (864)	1068
Gender: Female	22% (247)	78% (895)	1142
Age: 18-34	23% (146)	77% (496)	642
Age: 35-44	30% (109)	70% (257)	365
Age: 45-64	19% (135)	81% (579)	714
Age: 65+	12% (61)	88% (428)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	24% (64)	76% (205)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	26% (167)	74% (473)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	22% (112)	78% (401)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14% (98)	86% (614)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	22% (173)	78% (599)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	19% (139)	81% (610)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	20% (139)	80% (551)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	21% (69)	79% (266)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	24% (104)	76% (333)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	17% (67)	83% (325)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	20% (72)	80% (285)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	20% (67)	80% (274)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	20% (71)	80% (277)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23% (147)	77% (492)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	20% (133)	80% (536)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19% (128)	81% (532)	659
Educ: < College	20% (292)	80% (1145)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	20% (99)	80% (392)	491
Educ: Post-grad	21% (60)	79% (222)	282
Income: Under 50k	21% (248)	79% (930)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	20% (141)	80% (570)	711
Income: 100k+	19% (61)	81% (259)	320
Ethnicity: White	20% (341)	80% (1370)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	29% (109)	71% (265)	374
Ethnicity: Black	23% (66)	77% (216)	282
Ethnicity: Other	20% (44)	80% (173)	217

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**Table MCHE3:** *Have you or your family received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) since January 2022?*

Demographic	Yes		No		Total N
Adults	20%	(451)	80%	(1759)	2210
All Christian	19%	(186)	81%	(802)	988
All Non-Christian	30%	(29)	70%	(66)	95
Atheist	14%	(15)	86%	(90)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(109)	83%	(516)	625
Something Else	28%	(113)	72%	(285)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(29)	75%	(86)	115
Evangelical	24%	(141)	76%	(437)	578
Non-Evangelical	20%	(156)	80%	(620)	776
Community: Urban	22%	(131)	78%	(454)	584
Community: Suburban	18%	(192)	82%	(847)	1039
Community: Rural	22%	(128)	78%	(459)	587
Employ: Private Sector	21%	(140)	79%	(529)	669
Employ: Government	21%	(27)	79%	(101)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(51)	74%	(146)	197
Employ: Homemaker	22%	(40)	78%	(143)	184
Employ: Student	23%	(18)	77%	(62)	80
Employ: Retired	16%	(84)	84%	(460)	544
Employ: Unemployed	21%	(56)	79%	(211)	267
Employ: Other	24%	(34)	76%	(107)	141
Military HH: Yes	21%	(66)	79%	(244)	309
Military HH: No	20%	(385)	80%	(1516)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	22%	(124)	78%	(445)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	20%	(327)	80%	(1315)	1641
Biden Job Approve	22%	(181)	78%	(656)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	20%	(256)	80%	(1021)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	21%	(62)	79%	(234)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	22%	(119)	78%	(421)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	17%	(69)	83%	(328)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	21%	(187)	79%	(693)	880
Favorable of Biden	21%	(185)	79%	(715)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(252)	79%	(964)	1216

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**Table MCHE3:** *Have you or your family received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) since January 2022?*

Demographic	Yes		No		Total N
Adults	20%	(451)	80%	(1759)	2210
Very Favorable of Biden	22%	(81)	78%	(281)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	19%	(104)	81%	(433)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(61)	81%	(265)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(191)	79%	(699)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	18%	(166)	82%	(741)	907
#1 Issue: Security	16%	(40)	84%	(203)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	29%	(59)	71%	(141)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	22%	(51)	78%	(182)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	17%	(31)	83%	(148)	179
#1 Issue: Education	28%	(22)	72%	(56)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	24%	(52)	76%	(168)	220
#1 Issue: Other	20%	(29)	80%	(120)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	20%	(182)	80%	(738)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(164)	79%	(606)	770
2020 Vote: Other	18%	(14)	82%	(64)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(91)	79%	(352)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(135)	81%	(569)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	21%	(137)	79%	(516)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	22%	(15)	78%	(54)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	20%	(131)	80%	(533)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(144)	79%	(541)	685
2016 Vote: Other	17%	(23)	83%	(109)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(151)	79%	(575)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	20%	(241)	80%	(988)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	21%	(210)	79%	(772)	982
4-Region: Northeast	22%	(83)	78%	(299)	383
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(84)	82%	(373)	456
4-Region: South	22%	(190)	78%	(655)	844
4-Region: West	18%	(94)	82%	(433)	527
Insured	21%	(415)	79%	(1580)	1995
Not Insured	17%	(36)	83%	(179)	215
Private Health Insurance	24%	(239)	76%	(765)	1004

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**Table MCHE3:** *Have you or your family received a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) since January 2022?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Yes</b>		<b>No</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	20%	(451)	80%	(1759)	2210
Received Surprise Billing EVER	37%	(423)	63%	(713)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	3%	(27)	97%	(1047)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	100%	(451)	—	(0)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	—	(0)	100%	(1759)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	31%	(114)	69%	(250)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	18%	(337)	82%	(1509)	1846

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE4\_INET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Treatment at an out-of-network hospital or health care facility

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	19% (86)	81% (365)	451
Gender: Male	22% (45)	78% (159)	204
Gender: Female	17% (41)	83% (206)	247
Age: 18-34	26% (37)	74% (109)	146
Age: 35-44	17% (19)	83% (90)	109
Age: 45-64	17% (22)	83% (113)	135
Age: 65+	12% (7)	88% (54)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	29% (19)	71% (45)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	21% (36)	79% (131)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	17% (19)	83% (93)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	12% (12)	88% (86)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	19% (33)	81% (140)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	20% (28)	80% (111)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	17% (24)	83% (114)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	29% (20)	71% (49)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	13% (13)	87% (91)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	18% (12)	82% (55)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	23% (16)	77% (56)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	19% (13)	81% (55)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	16% (12)	84% (60)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23% (34)	77% (113)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18% (24)	82% (109)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	16% (21)	84% (107)	128
Educ: < College	19% (54)	81% (238)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	18% (18)	82% (81)	99
Educ: Post-grad	23% (14)	77% (46)	60
Income: Under 50k	16% (40)	84% (208)	248
Income: 50k-100k	20% (28)	80% (113)	141
Income: 100k+	29% (18)	71% (43)	61
Ethnicity: White	18% (60)	82% (281)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	29% (31)	71% (78)	109

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**Table MCHE4\_1NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Treatment at an out-of-network hospital or health care facility

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(86)	81%	(365)	451
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(17)	74%	(49)	66
All Christian	20%	(37)	80%	(149)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(11)	90%	(97)	109
Something Else	27%	(31)	73%	(82)	113
Evangelical	28%	(39)	72%	(102)	141
Non-Evangelical	18%	(28)	82%	(128)	156
Community: Urban	22%	(28)	78%	(102)	131
Community: Suburban	15%	(28)	85%	(164)	192
Community: Rural	23%	(30)	77%	(99)	128
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(27)	81%	(113)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	35%	(18)	65%	(33)	51
Employ: Retired	9%	(8)	91%	(76)	84
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(10)	83%	(46)	56
Military HH: Yes	17%	(11)	83%	(55)	66
Military HH: No	19%	(75)	81%	(310)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	24%	(30)	76%	(94)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	17%	(56)	83%	(271)	327
Biden Job Approve	19%	(35)	81%	(146)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	20%	(51)	80%	(205)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	26%	(16)	74%	(46)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	16%	(19)	84%	(100)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	20%	(14)	80%	(55)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	20%	(37)	80%	(150)	187
Favorable of Biden	19%	(35)	81%	(150)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(47)	81%	(205)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	25%	(20)	75%	(61)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	14%	(15)	86%	(89)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	11%	(7)	89%	(55)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(40)	79%	(150)	191

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**Table MCHE4\_1NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Treatment at an out-of-network hospital or health care facility

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	19%	(86)	81%	(365)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	17%	(28)	83%	(138)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	29%	(17)	71%	(42)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	11%	(6)	89%	(46)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	13%	(7)	87%	(45)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	19%	(34)	81%	(148)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	18%	(30)	82%	(134)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(21)	77%	(71)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(22)	84%	(114)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	18%	(25)	82%	(113)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	17%	(23)	83%	(108)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(27)	81%	(116)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	22%	(33)	78%	(118)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	18%	(44)	82%	(196)	241
Voted in 2014: No	20%	(41)	80%	(169)	210
4-Region: Northeast	12%	(10)	88%	(74)	83
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(12)	85%	(71)	84
4-Region: South	17%	(33)	83%	(157)	190
4-Region: West	33%	(31)	67%	(63)	94
Insured	19%	(81)	81%	(334)	415
Private Health Insurance	18%	(44)	82%	(195)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	19%	(81)	81%	(342)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	19%	(86)	81%	(365)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	33%	(38)	67%	(76)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	14%	(48)	86%	(289)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE4\_2NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

*Treatment from an out-of-network physician or specialist at an in-network hospital or health care facility*

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	21% (96)	79% (355)	451
Gender: Male	25% (52)	75% (152)	204
Gender: Female	18% (44)	82% (203)	247
Age: 18-34	21% (31)	79% (115)	146
Age: 35-44	28% (30)	72% (78)	109
Age: 45-64	21% (28)	79% (107)	135
Age: 65+	10% (6)	90% (55)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	16% (10)	84% (54)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	29% (48)	71% (119)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	18% (20)	82% (92)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	17% (17)	83% (81)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	21% (36)	79% (137)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	19% (27)	81% (112)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	24% (33)	76% (106)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	29% (20)	71% (49)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	15% (16)	85% (88)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	13% (9)	87% (58)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	25% (18)	75% (54)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	34% (23)	66% (45)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	14% (10)	86% (61)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	25% (36)	75% (111)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	19% (25)	81% (108)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19% (24)	81% (104)	128
Educ: < College	20% (58)	80% (233)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	26% (26)	74% (73)	99
Educ: Post-grad	20% (12)	80% (48)	60
Income: Under 50k	17% (42)	83% (207)	248
Income: 50k-100k	25% (35)	75% (106)	141
Income: 100k+	30% (19)	70% (43)	61
Ethnicity: White	21% (72)	79% (269)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16% (17)	84% (92)	109

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**Table MCHE4\_2NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

*Treatment from an out-of-network physician or specialist at an in-network hospital or health care facility*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(96)	79%	(355)	451
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(16)	76%	(50)	66
All Christian	21%	(40)	79%	(146)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(21)	80%	(87)	109
Something Else	24%	(27)	76%	(86)	113
Evangelical	29%	(40)	71%	(101)	141
Non-Evangelical	17%	(26)	83%	(130)	156
Community: Urban	26%	(34)	74%	(96)	131
Community: Suburban	16%	(31)	84%	(160)	192
Community: Rural	24%	(30)	76%	(98)	128
Employ: Private Sector	28%	(39)	72%	(101)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	31%	(16)	69%	(35)	51
Employ: Retired	16%	(13)	84%	(71)	84
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(7)	87%	(49)	56
Military HH: Yes	14%	(9)	86%	(56)	66
Military HH: No	22%	(86)	78%	(299)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	28%	(34)	72%	(90)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	19%	(61)	81%	(265)	327
Biden Job Approve	24%	(42)	76%	(138)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	20%	(50)	80%	(206)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	31%	(19)	69%	(43)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	20%	(24)	80%	(95)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	17%	(12)	83%	(57)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	21%	(38)	79%	(149)	187
Favorable of Biden	24%	(45)	76%	(140)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(48)	81%	(204)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	31%	(25)	69%	(56)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	19%	(20)	81%	(84)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	14%	(9)	86%	(53)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(40)	79%	(151)	191

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**Table MCHE4\_2NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

*Treatment from an out-of-network physician or specialist at an in-network hospital or health care facility*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	21%	(96)	79%	(355)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	20%	(34)	80%	(132)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	35%	(21)	65%	(38)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	14%	(7)	86%	(44)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	18%	(9)	82%	(43)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	26%	(47)	74%	(135)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(27)	84%	(137)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(23)	75%	(69)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(28)	79%	(107)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	22%	(30)	78%	(107)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	22%	(29)	78%	(102)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	23%	(33)	77%	(111)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(31)	79%	(120)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	23%	(55)	77%	(186)	241
Voted in 2014: No	20%	(41)	80%	(169)	210
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(16)	81%	(68)	83
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(14)	83%	(70)	84
4-Region: South	21%	(41)	79%	(149)	190
4-Region: West	27%	(25)	73%	(68)	94
Insured	20%	(84)	80%	(331)	415
Private Health Insurance	23%	(55)	77%	(184)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	22%	(93)	78%	(330)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	21%	(96)	79%	(355)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	25%	(28)	75%	(85)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	20%	(67)	80%	(270)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE4\_3NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Transportation to an emergency department by an out-of-network ambulance

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	18%	(83)	82%	(367)	451
Gender: Male	20%	(42)	80%	(162)	204
Gender: Female	17%	(41)	83%	(205)	247
Age: 18-34	26%	(38)	74%	(108)	146
Age: 35-44	18%	(20)	82%	(89)	109
Age: 45-64	14%	(19)	86%	(116)	135
Age: 65+	11%	(6)	89%	(54)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(18)	71%	(46)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	22%	(37)	78%	(130)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	18%	(20)	82%	(92)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(7)	93%	(92)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(29)	83%	(143)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	22%	(31)	78%	(108)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(23)	84%	(116)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	19%	(13)	81%	(56)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	16%	(16)	84%	(87)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	25%	(17)	75%	(51)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	20%	(15)	80%	(57)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	18%	(12)	82%	(55)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	15%	(10)	85%	(61)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	20%	(29)	80%	(118)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	23%	(31)	77%	(102)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(14)	89%	(113)	128
Educ: < College	18%	(54)	82%	(238)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(21)	78%	(77)	99
Educ: Post-grad	13%	(8)	87%	(52)	60
Income: Under 50k	20%	(50)	80%	(199)	248
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(19)	87%	(122)	141
Income: 100k+	24%	(15)	76%	(47)	61
Ethnicity: White	16%	(56)	84%	(285)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	31%	(34)	69%	(75)	109

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**Table MCHE4\_3NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

*Transportation to an emergency department by an out-of-network ambulance*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	18%	(83)	82%	(367)	451
Ethnicity: Black	29%	(19)	71%	(47)	66
All Christian	19%	(35)	81%	(151)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(24)	78%	(85)	109
Something Else	17%	(19)	83%	(94)	113
Evangelical	18%	(26)	82%	(115)	141
Non-Evangelical	18%	(28)	82%	(129)	156
Community: Urban	23%	(30)	77%	(101)	131
Community: Suburban	18%	(34)	82%	(157)	192
Community: Rural	15%	(19)	85%	(109)	128
Employ: Private Sector	20%	(28)	80%	(112)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	20%	(10)	80%	(41)	51
Employ: Retired	9%	(8)	91%	(76)	84
Employ: Unemployed	22%	(12)	78%	(44)	56
Military HH: Yes	5%	(4)	95%	(62)	66
Military HH: No	21%	(80)	79%	(305)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	23%	(29)	77%	(95)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	17%	(54)	83%	(272)	327
Biden Job Approve	23%	(41)	77%	(140)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	14%	(37)	86%	(219)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	32%	(19)	68%	(42)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	18%	(21)	82%	(98)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	25%	(17)	75%	(52)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	11%	(20)	89%	(167)	187
Favorable of Biden	22%	(41)	78%	(144)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	15%	(37)	85%	(215)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	24%	(19)	76%	(62)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	21%	(22)	79%	(82)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	20%	(12)	80%	(49)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	13%	(25)	87%	(166)	191

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**Table MCHE4\_3NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.  
*Transportation to an emergency department by an out-of-network ambulance*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	18%	(83)	82%	(367)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	16%	(26)	84%	(140)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	27%	(16)	73%	(43)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	11%	(5)	89%	(46)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	28%	(14)	72%	(38)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	22%	(40)	78%	(142)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(21)	87%	(143)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(14)	84%	(77)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(22)	84%	(114)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	12%	(17)	88%	(121)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	17%	(23)	83%	(108)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(18)	87%	(126)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(35)	77%	(116)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	16%	(38)	84%	(203)	241
Voted in 2014: No	21%	(45)	79%	(165)	210
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(18)	79%	(66)	83
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(15)	82%	(69)	84
4-Region: South	14%	(26)	86%	(163)	190
4-Region: West	26%	(24)	74%	(70)	94
Insured	18%	(74)	82%	(341)	415
Private Health Insurance	17%	(41)	83%	(198)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	18%	(78)	82%	(345)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	18%	(83)	82%	(367)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	17%	(19)	83%	(95)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	19%	(64)	81%	(273)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE4\_4NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

*Lab work at an in-network hospital or health care facility that was sent to an out-of-network lab for assessment*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	32%	(145)	68%	(305)	451
Gender: Male	27%	(56)	73%	(148)	204
Gender: Female	36%	(90)	64%	(157)	247
Age: 18-34	34%	(49)	66%	(97)	146
Age: 35-44	35%	(38)	65%	(71)	109
Age: 45-64	36%	(48)	64%	(87)	135
Age: 65+	16%	(10)	84%	(51)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	26%	(17)	74%	(48)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	36%	(61)	64%	(106)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	35%	(39)	65%	(73)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(26)	74%	(73)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	31%	(54)	69%	(119)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	25%	(34)	75%	(105)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	41%	(57)	59%	(81)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	24%	(16)	76%	(53)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	36%	(37)	64%	(66)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	24%	(16)	76%	(51)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	26%	(19)	74%	(53)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	35%	(24)	65%	(44)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	47%	(34)	53%	(38)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	30%	(44)	70%	(103)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	30%	(39)	70%	(94)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	37%	(47)	63%	(81)	128
Educ: < College	35%	(102)	65%	(189)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	28%	(28)	72%	(71)	99
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(15)	75%	(45)	60
Income: Under 50k	33%	(81)	67%	(167)	248
Income: 50k-100k	31%	(44)	69%	(97)	141
Income: 100k+	33%	(20)	67%	(41)	61
Ethnicity: White	33%	(112)	67%	(229)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	35%	(38)	65%	(71)	109

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**Table MCHE4\_4NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Lab work at an in-network hospital or health care facility that was sent to an out-of-network lab for assessment

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	32%	(145)	68%	(305)	451
Ethnicity: Black	29%	(19)	71%	(47)	66
All Christian	33%	(62)	67%	(124)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	29%	(31)	71%	(78)	109
Something Else	34%	(38)	66%	(75)	113
Evangelical	33%	(47)	67%	(94)	141
Non-Evangelical	34%	(53)	66%	(103)	156
Community: Urban	36%	(47)	64%	(83)	131
Community: Suburban	28%	(54)	72%	(138)	192
Community: Rural	35%	(45)	65%	(84)	128
Employ: Private Sector	34%	(48)	66%	(92)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	34%	(17)	66%	(34)	51
Employ: Retired	25%	(21)	75%	(63)	84
Employ: Unemployed	33%	(19)	67%	(37)	56
Military HH: Yes	45%	(29)	55%	(36)	66
Military HH: No	30%	(116)	70%	(269)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	26%	(32)	74%	(92)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	35%	(113)	65%	(213)	327
Biden Job Approve	26%	(46)	74%	(134)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	37%	(96)	63%	(161)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	24%	(15)	76%	(47)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	26%	(31)	74%	(88)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	31%	(21)	69%	(48)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	40%	(74)	60%	(113)	187
Favorable of Biden	28%	(51)	72%	(134)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	36%	(90)	64%	(162)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	36%	(29)	64%	(52)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	21%	(22)	79%	(82)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	28%	(17)	72%	(44)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	38%	(73)	62%	(117)	191

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**Table MCHE4\_4NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Lab work at an in-network hospital or health care facility that was sent to an out-of-network lab for assessment

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	32% (145)	68% (305)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	33% (55)	67% (112)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	27% (16)	73% (43)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	34% (17)	66% (34)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	23% (12)	77% (40)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	27% (50)	73% (132)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	40% (65)	60% (99)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	30% (27)	70% (64)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	30% (41)	70% (94)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	38% (52)	62% (86)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	30% (40)	70% (91)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	38% (54)	62% (90)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	30% (45)	70% (106)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	33% (78)	67% (162)	241
Voted in 2014: No	32% (67)	68% (143)	210
4-Region: Northeast	28% (24)	72% (60)	83
4-Region: Midwest	42% (35)	58% (48)	84
4-Region: South	29% (55)	71% (135)	190
4-Region: West	33% (31)	67% (63)	94
Insured	33% (137)	67% (278)	415
Private Health Insurance	34% (81)	66% (158)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	32% (135)	68% (288)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	32% (145)	68% (305)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	36% (41)	64% (73)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	31% (104)	69% (232)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE4\_5NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.  
Testing or procedure that was not covered by your insurance

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	34% (155)	66% (296)	451
Gender: Male	36% (73)	64% (131)	204
Gender: Female	33% (82)	67% (164)	247
Age: 18-34	40% (59)	60% (87)	146
Age: 35-44	32% (35)	68% (74)	109
Age: 45-64	33% (45)	67% (90)	135
Age: 65+	27% (16)	73% (44)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	37% (24)	63% (40)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	35% (59)	65% (108)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	37% (42)	63% (70)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	27% (26)	73% (72)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	33% (56)	67% (116)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	36% (50)	64% (89)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	35% (48)	65% (90)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	31% (21)	69% (48)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	34% (35)	66% (69)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	40% (27)	60% (41)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	33% (23)	67% (48)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	36% (25)	64% (43)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	34% (24)	66% (47)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	40% (58)	60% (89)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	38% (50)	62% (83)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	25% (32)	75% (95)	128
Educ: < College	34% (100)	66% (191)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	37% (36)	63% (63)	99
Educ: Post-grad	31% (19)	69% (42)	60
Income: Under 50k	32% (80)	68% (168)	248
Income: 50k-100k	39% (54)	61% (87)	141
Income: 100k+	33% (21)	67% (41)	61
Ethnicity: White	36% (121)	64% (220)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	39% (42)	61% (67)	109

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**Table MCHE4\_5NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Testing or procedure that was not covered by your insurance

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	34%	(155)	66%	(296)	451
Ethnicity: Black	30%	(20)	70%	(46)	66
All Christian	39%	(73)	61%	(113)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	27%	(29)	73%	(79)	109
Something Else	33%	(38)	67%	(75)	113
Evangelical	34%	(48)	66%	(93)	141
Non-Evangelical	40%	(63)	60%	(94)	156
Community: Urban	35%	(45)	65%	(85)	131
Community: Suburban	33%	(64)	67%	(128)	192
Community: Rural	36%	(46)	64%	(82)	128
Employ: Private Sector	41%	(57)	59%	(83)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	32%	(16)	68%	(35)	51
Employ: Retired	29%	(24)	71%	(60)	84
Employ: Unemployed	28%	(16)	72%	(40)	56
Military HH: Yes	28%	(18)	72%	(47)	66
Military HH: No	36%	(137)	64%	(248)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	31%	(39)	69%	(85)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	36%	(116)	64%	(210)	327
Biden Job Approve	33%	(59)	67%	(122)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	36%	(93)	64%	(163)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	21%	(13)	79%	(48)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	38%	(46)	62%	(73)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	45%	(31)	55%	(38)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	33%	(63)	67%	(125)	187
Favorable of Biden	34%	(64)	66%	(122)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	35%	(89)	65%	(163)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	26%	(21)	74%	(60)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	41%	(43)	59%	(61)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	48%	(29)	52%	(32)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	31%	(60)	69%	(131)	191

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE4\_5NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.  
Testing or procedure that was not covered by your insurance

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	34% (155)	66% (296)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	36% (61)	64% (106)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	32% (19)	68% (40)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	33% (17)	67% (34)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	21% (11)	79% (41)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	34% (61)	66% (121)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	35% (57)	65% (107)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	34% (31)	66% (61)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	37% (50)	63% (85)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	37% (51)	63% (87)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	39% (51)	61% (80)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	31% (45)	69% (99)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	33% (50)	67% (101)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	39% (93)	61% (148)	241
Voted in 2014: No	30% (62)	70% (148)	210
4-Region: Northeast	42% (35)	58% (48)	83
4-Region: Midwest	18% (15)	82% (68)	84
4-Region: South	37% (70)	63% (120)	190
4-Region: West	38% (35)	62% (59)	94
Insured	35% (144)	65% (271)	415
Private Health Insurance	38% (90)	62% (149)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	34% (145)	66% (278)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	34% (155)	66% (296)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	42% (48)	58% (66)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	32% (107)	68% (230)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).



**Table MCHE4\_6NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify:

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	13%	(56)	87%	(394)	451
Gender: Male	10%	(21)	90%	(183)	204
Gender: Female	14%	(35)	86%	(212)	247
Age: 18-34	5%	(7)	95%	(139)	146
Age: 35-44	9%	(10)	91%	(99)	109
Age: 45-64	14%	(19)	86%	(117)	135
Age: 65+	35%	(22)	65%	(39)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	4%	(3)	96%	(62)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	7%	(11)	93%	(156)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(12)	89%	(100)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	29%	(28)	71%	(70)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	12%	(22)	88%	(151)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	14%	(20)	86%	(120)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	11%	(15)	89%	(123)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	9%	(6)	91%	(63)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	15%	(16)	85%	(88)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	15%	(10)	85%	(57)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13%	(9)	87%	(62)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	8%	(5)	92%	(62)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	15%	(10)	85%	(61)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	10%	(15)	90%	(132)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(20)	85%	(113)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	13%	(16)	87%	(111)	128
Educ: < College	11%	(33)	89%	(259)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(12)	87%	(86)	99
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(11)	82%	(49)	60
Income: Under 50k	12%	(29)	88%	(219)	248
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(21)	85%	(120)	141
Income: 100k+	10%	(6)	90%	(55)	61
Ethnicity: White	12%	(42)	88%	(298)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	5%	(6)	95%	(103)	109

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**Table MCHE4\_6NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify:

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	13%	(56)	87%	(394)	451
Ethnicity: Black	13%	(9)	87%	(57)	66
All Christian	12%	(22)	88%	(164)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	12%	(13)	88%	(95)	109
Something Else	11%	(13)	89%	(100)	113
Evangelical	8%	(12)	92%	(129)	141
Non-Evangelical	14%	(22)	86%	(134)	156
Community: Urban	7%	(10)	93%	(121)	131
Community: Suburban	16%	(30)	84%	(162)	192
Community: Rural	13%	(17)	87%	(111)	128
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(12)	91%	(128)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(6)	88%	(45)	51
Employ: Retired	25%	(21)	75%	(63)	84
Employ: Unemployed	8%	(5)	92%	(51)	56
Military HH: Yes	14%	(9)	86%	(57)	66
Military HH: No	12%	(47)	88%	(338)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	14%	(17)	86%	(107)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	12%	(40)	88%	(287)	327
Biden Job Approve	15%	(27)	85%	(153)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	11%	(29)	89%	(228)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	21%	(13)	79%	(48)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	12%	(14)	88%	(105)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	7%	(5)	93%	(64)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	13%	(23)	87%	(164)	187
Favorable of Biden	15%	(28)	85%	(158)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	11%	(28)	89%	(224)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	15%	(13)	85%	(69)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	14%	(15)	86%	(89)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	5%	(3)	95%	(59)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	13%	(26)	87%	(165)	191

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**Table MCHE4\_6NET:** What type of treatment did you or a family member receive since January 2022 that resulted in a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify:

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	13%	(56)	87%	(394)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	12%	(20)	88%	(146)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	8%	(5)	92%	(54)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	23%	(12)	77%	(40)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	14%	(7)	86%	(45)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	11%	(19)	89%	(163)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(22)	87%	(142)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(14)	84%	(77)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	12%	(16)	88%	(119)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	12%	(17)	88%	(120)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	9%	(12)	91%	(119)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	14%	(20)	86%	(124)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(18)	88%	(133)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	13%	(31)	87%	(210)	241
Voted in 2014: No	12%	(26)	88%	(184)	210
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(12)	86%	(71)	83
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(9)	89%	(75)	84
4-Region: South	15%	(29)	85%	(161)	190
4-Region: West	7%	(7)	93%	(87)	94
Insured	13%	(52)	87%	(363)	415
Private Health Insurance	8%	(20)	92%	(219)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	13%	(54)	87%	(370)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	13%	(56)	87%	(394)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	2%	(3)	98%	(111)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	16%	(54)	84%	(283)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE5\_1NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
*Less than \$100*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	16%	(72)	84%	(378)	451
Gender: Male	13%	(26)	87%	(177)	204
Gender: Female	19%	(46)	81%	(201)	247
Age: 18-34	15%	(21)	85%	(125)	146
Age: 35-44	12%	(13)	88%	(95)	109
Age: 45-64	16%	(22)	84%	(114)	135
Age: 65+	27%	(16)	73%	(45)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	23%	(15)	77%	(50)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	11%	(18)	89%	(149)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	16%	(18)	84%	(94)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	20%	(20)	80%	(78)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(25)	85%	(148)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	16%	(23)	84%	(117)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	18%	(25)	82%	(114)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	15%	(11)	85%	(59)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	14%	(15)	86%	(89)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	10%	(6)	90%	(61)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	22%	(16)	78%	(56)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	14%	(9)	86%	(58)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(15)	79%	(56)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	16%	(23)	84%	(124)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	13%	(17)	87%	(116)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(22)	83%	(106)	128
Educ: < College	15%	(43)	85%	(248)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	18%	(17)	82%	(81)	99
Educ: Post-grad	20%	(12)	80%	(48)	60
Income: Under 50k	20%	(50)	80%	(199)	248
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(15)	89%	(126)	141
Income: 100k+	12%	(7)	88%	(54)	61
Ethnicity: White	17%	(58)	83%	(283)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18%	(20)	82%	(89)	109

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**Table MCH5\_1NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
 Less than \$100

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	16%	(72)	84%	(378)	451
Ethnicity: Black	18%	(12)	82%	(54)	66
All Christian	17%	(31)	83%	(155)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(15)	86%	(94)	109
Something Else	17%	(19)	83%	(93)	113
Evangelical	14%	(20)	86%	(121)	141
Non-Evangelical	19%	(30)	81%	(126)	156
Community: Urban	16%	(21)	84%	(110)	131
Community: Suburban	14%	(27)	86%	(164)	192
Community: Rural	19%	(24)	81%	(104)	128
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(12)	91%	(128)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(7)	86%	(44)	51
Employ: Retired	19%	(16)	81%	(69)	84
Employ: Unemployed	24%	(14)	76%	(42)	56
Military HH: Yes	23%	(15)	77%	(51)	66
Military HH: No	15%	(57)	85%	(328)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	16%	(20)	84%	(104)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	16%	(53)	84%	(274)	327
Biden Job Approve	18%	(32)	82%	(148)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	15%	(39)	85%	(217)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	17%	(10)	83%	(51)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	19%	(22)	81%	(97)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	8%	(5)	92%	(64)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	18%	(34)	82%	(153)	187
Favorable of Biden	16%	(29)	84%	(156)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	16%	(40)	84%	(212)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	11%	(9)	89%	(72)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	20%	(21)	80%	(83)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(12)	81%	(50)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	15%	(28)	85%	(163)	191

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**Table MCH5\_1NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
Less than \$100

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	16%	(72)	84%	(378)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	16%	(27)	84%	(139)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	10%	(6)	90%	(53)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	18%	(9)	82%	(42)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	17%	(9)	83%	(43)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	17%	(32)	83%	(150)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(19)	88%	(145)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(21)	77%	(71)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(24)	82%	(111)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	17%	(23)	83%	(115)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	21%	(28)	79%	(103)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(17)	88%	(127)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	15%	(23)	85%	(128)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	15%	(36)	85%	(205)	241
Voted in 2014: No	17%	(36)	83%	(174)	210
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(13)	85%	(71)	83
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(9)	89%	(74)	84
4-Region: South	19%	(36)	81%	(154)	190
4-Region: West	16%	(15)	84%	(79)	94
Insured	17%	(69)	83%	(346)	415
Private Health Insurance	12%	(30)	88%	(209)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	15%	(64)	85%	(359)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	16%	(72)	84%	(378)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	13%	(15)	87%	(98)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	17%	(57)	83%	(280)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE5\_2NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
 \$100 - \$499

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	35%	(157)	65%	(294)	451
Gender: Male	34%	(68)	66%	(135)	204
Gender: Female	36%	(88)	64%	(158)	247
Age: 18-34	27%	(39)	73%	(107)	146
Age: 35-44	36%	(39)	64%	(69)	109
Age: 45-64	35%	(47)	65%	(89)	135
Age: 65+	52%	(32)	48%	(29)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	32%	(21)	68%	(44)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	31%	(51)	69%	(116)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	32%	(36)	68%	(76)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	45%	(44)	55%	(54)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	35%	(61)	65%	(112)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	26%	(36)	74%	(103)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	43%	(60)	57%	(79)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(19)	72%	(50)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	40%	(42)	60%	(62)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	25%	(17)	75%	(50)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	27%	(19)	73%	(53)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	47%	(32)	53%	(35)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	39%	(28)	61%	(44)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	34%	(50)	66%	(97)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	28%	(37)	72%	(96)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	46%	(58)	54%	(70)	128
Educ: < College	36%	(104)	64%	(188)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	31%	(31)	69%	(68)	99
Educ: Post-grad	37%	(22)	63%	(38)	60
Income: Under 50k	34%	(85)	66%	(163)	248
Income: 50k-100k	36%	(51)	64%	(90)	141
Income: 100k+	33%	(20)	67%	(41)	61
Ethnicity: White	35%	(120)	65%	(220)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(25)	77%	(84)	109

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**Table MCHE5\_2NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
\$100 - \$499

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	35%	(157)	65%	(294)	451
Ethnicity: Black	37%	(25)	63%	(41)	66
All Christian	35%	(65)	65%	(121)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	25%	(27)	75%	(82)	109
Something Else	38%	(43)	62%	(69)	113
Evangelical	38%	(54)	62%	(87)	141
Non-Evangelical	35%	(54)	65%	(102)	156
Community: Urban	25%	(33)	75%	(98)	131
Community: Suburban	39%	(75)	61%	(117)	192
Community: Rural	38%	(49)	62%	(79)	128
Employ: Private Sector	33%	(47)	67%	(93)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	37%	(19)	63%	(32)	51
Employ: Retired	45%	(38)	55%	(47)	84
Employ: Unemployed	25%	(14)	75%	(42)	56
Military HH: Yes	34%	(22)	66%	(43)	66
Military HH: No	35%	(135)	65%	(250)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	30%	(38)	70%	(86)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	37%	(119)	63%	(207)	327
Biden Job Approve	32%	(58)	68%	(123)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	37%	(95)	63%	(162)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	33%	(20)	67%	(41)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	32%	(38)	68%	(82)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	42%	(29)	58%	(40)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	35%	(66)	65%	(121)	187
Favorable of Biden	38%	(71)	62%	(115)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	33%	(84)	67%	(168)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	38%	(31)	62%	(50)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	38%	(40)	62%	(64)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	29%	(18)	71%	(44)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	35%	(66)	65%	(124)	191

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**Table MCHE5\_2NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
\$100 - \$499

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	35% (157)	65% (294)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	34% (56)	66% (110)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	32% (19)	68% (40)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	45% (23)	55% (28)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	41% (21)	59% (31)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	32% (59)	68% (123)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	39% (64)	61% (100)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	29% (27)	71% (65)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	30% (40)	70% (95)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	40% (54)	60% (83)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	31% (40)	69% (91)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	37% (53)	63% (91)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	34% (51)	66% (100)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	37% (89)	63% (152)	241
Voted in 2014: No	32% (68)	68% (142)	210
4-Region: Northeast	37% (31)	63% (52)	83
4-Region: Midwest	37% (31)	63% (52)	84
4-Region: South	37% (71)	63% (119)	190
4-Region: West	25% (24)	75% (70)	94
Insured	36% (150)	64% (265)	415
Private Health Insurance	33% (78)	67% (161)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	35% (150)	65% (274)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	35% (157)	65% (294)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	26% (29)	74% (85)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	38% (128)	62% (209)	337

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHES\_3NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
\$500 - \$1000

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	27%	(122)	73%	(329)	451
Gender: Male	32%	(65)	68%	(138)	204
Gender: Female	23%	(57)	77%	(190)	247
Age: 18-34	35%	(52)	65%	(94)	146
Age: 35-44	29%	(31)	71%	(77)	109
Age: 45-64	28%	(38)	72%	(97)	135
Age: 65+	2%	(1)	98%	(59)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	29%	(19)	71%	(46)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(57)	66%	(109)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	28%	(32)	72%	(80)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(14)	86%	(84)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	32%	(56)	68%	(117)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	23%	(32)	77%	(107)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	25%	(34)	75%	(104)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	36%	(25)	64%	(44)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	30%	(31)	70%	(73)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	31%	(21)	69%	(46)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	15%	(11)	85%	(61)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	30%	(20)	70%	(47)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(15)	79%	(57)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	31%	(46)	69%	(102)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	34%	(45)	66%	(88)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	16%	(21)	84%	(107)	128
Educ: < College	27%	(80)	73%	(212)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	30%	(29)	70%	(69)	99
Educ: Post-grad	21%	(13)	79%	(48)	60
Income: Under 50k	24%	(60)	76%	(188)	248
Income: 50k-100k	28%	(40)	72%	(102)	141
Income: 100k+	36%	(22)	64%	(39)	61
Ethnicity: White	25%	(84)	75%	(257)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	39%	(43)	61%	(66)	109

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE5\_3NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
 \$500 - \$1000

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	27%	(122)	73%	(329)	451
Ethnicity: Black	35%	(23)	65%	(43)	66
All Christian	32%	(59)	68%	(127)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(25)	77%	(83)	109
Something Else	26%	(30)	74%	(83)	113
Evangelical	36%	(50)	64%	(91)	141
Non-Evangelical	24%	(38)	76%	(119)	156
Community: Urban	40%	(52)	60%	(79)	131
Community: Suburban	21%	(41)	79%	(151)	192
Community: Rural	23%	(29)	77%	(99)	128
Employ: Private Sector	40%	(55)	60%	(85)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(13)	74%	(38)	51
Employ: Retired	13%	(11)	87%	(74)	84
Employ: Unemployed	26%	(14)	74%	(42)	56
Military HH: Yes	20%	(13)	80%	(53)	66
Military HH: No	28%	(109)	72%	(276)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	34%	(43)	66%	(81)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	24%	(80)	76%	(247)	327
Biden Job Approve	36%	(65)	64%	(115)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	20%	(52)	80%	(204)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	37%	(23)	63%	(39)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	36%	(42)	64%	(77)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	23%	(16)	77%	(53)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	19%	(37)	81%	(151)	187
Favorable of Biden	31%	(58)	69%	(127)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	24%	(61)	76%	(191)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	37%	(30)	63%	(51)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	27%	(28)	73%	(76)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	29%	(18)	71%	(44)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	23%	(43)	77%	(148)	191

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**Table MCH5\_3NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
\$500 - \$1000

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	27%	(122)	73%	(329)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	25%	(42)	75%	(124)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	42%	(25)	58%	(34)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	14%	(7)	86%	(44)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	29%	(15)	71%	(37)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	31%	(57)	69%	(125)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	24%	(40)	76%	(124)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(21)	77%	(70)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	35%	(47)	65%	(89)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	25%	(34)	75%	(103)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	30%	(39)	70%	(92)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	30%	(42)	70%	(101)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	22%	(33)	78%	(118)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	30%	(72)	70%	(168)	241
Voted in 2014: No	24%	(50)	76%	(160)	210
4-Region: Northeast	27%	(23)	73%	(61)	83
4-Region: Midwest	25%	(21)	75%	(63)	84
4-Region: South	22%	(42)	78%	(148)	190
4-Region: West	39%	(37)	61%	(57)	94
Insured	26%	(109)	74%	(305)	415
Private Health Insurance	34%	(82)	66%	(157)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	27%	(113)	73%	(310)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	27%	(122)	73%	(329)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	47%	(53)	53%	(61)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	20%	(69)	80%	(268)	337

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE5\_4NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
 More than \$1000

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	22%	(98)	78%	(352)	451
Gender: Male	23%	(46)	77%	(158)	204
Gender: Female	21%	(52)	79%	(195)	247
Age: 18-34	28%	(41)	72%	(105)	146
Age: 35-44	25%	(28)	75%	(81)	109
Age: 45-64	15%	(21)	85%	(115)	135
Age: 65+	15%	(9)	85%	(52)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	27%	(17)	73%	(47)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	28%	(47)	72%	(120)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	18%	(20)	82%	(92)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	13%	(12)	87%	(86)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(36)	79%	(137)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	31%	(44)	69%	(95)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(19)	86%	(120)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(19)	72%	(50)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	16%	(17)	84%	(87)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	29%	(20)	71%	(48)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	34%	(24)	66%	(48)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	11%	(7)	89%	(60)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	16%	(12)	84%	(60)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	24%	(35)	76%	(112)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	24%	(33)	76%	(101)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(19)	85%	(108)	128
Educ: < College	22%	(63)	78%	(229)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(22)	78%	(77)	99
Educ: Post-grad	22%	(13)	78%	(47)	60
Income: Under 50k	21%	(52)	79%	(196)	248
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(31)	78%	(111)	141
Income: 100k+	25%	(15)	75%	(46)	61
Ethnicity: White	23%	(77)	77%	(264)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(29)	73%	(80)	109

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**Table MCHES\_4NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
More than \$1000

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	22%	(98)	78%	(352)	451
Ethnicity: Black	12%	(8)	88%	(58)	66
All Christian	21%	(39)	79%	(147)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	34%	(37)	66%	(72)	109
Something Else	14%	(16)	86%	(97)	113
Evangelical	19%	(26)	81%	(115)	141
Non-Evangelical	18%	(28)	82%	(129)	156
Community: Urban	25%	(33)	75%	(98)	131
Community: Suburban	21%	(41)	79%	(151)	192
Community: Rural	19%	(25)	81%	(104)	128
Employ: Private Sector	25%	(35)	75%	(105)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	31%	(16)	69%	(35)	51
Employ: Retired	15%	(12)	85%	(72)	84
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(8)	86%	(48)	56
Military HH: Yes	23%	(15)	77%	(51)	66
Military HH: No	22%	(83)	78%	(302)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	21%	(27)	79%	(97)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	22%	(72)	78%	(255)	327
Biden Job Approve	19%	(34)	81%	(147)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	24%	(60)	76%	(196)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	14%	(9)	86%	(53)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	21%	(25)	79%	(94)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	27%	(19)	73%	(50)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	22%	(42)	78%	(145)	187
Favorable of Biden	17%	(32)	83%	(153)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	25%	(63)	75%	(189)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	16%	(13)	84%	(68)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	18%	(19)	82%	(85)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	25%	(16)	75%	(46)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	25%	(48)	75%	(143)	191

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**Table MCHE5\_4NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
*More than \$1000*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	22%	(98)	78%	(352)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	25%	(41)	75%	(125)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	22%	(13)	78%	(46)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	7%	(4)	93%	(48)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	18%	(9)	82%	(43)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	19%	(35)	81%	(147)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	23%	(38)	77%	(126)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	26%	(24)	74%	(67)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(31)	77%	(104)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	18%	(25)	82%	(112)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	21%	(28)	79%	(103)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	23%	(33)	77%	(111)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	24%	(37)	76%	(114)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	19%	(45)	81%	(196)	241
Voted in 2014: No	25%	(53)	75%	(157)	210
4-Region: Northeast	17%	(15)	83%	(69)	83
4-Region: Midwest	26%	(22)	74%	(62)	84
4-Region: South	21%	(41)	79%	(149)	190
4-Region: West	23%	(21)	77%	(72)	94
Insured	20%	(83)	80%	(331)	415
Private Health Insurance	21%	(49)	79%	(190)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	23%	(96)	77%	(327)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	22%	(98)	78%	(352)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	23%	(26)	77%	(87)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	21%	(72)	79%	(265)	337

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHES\_5NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
Don't know

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	6%	(27)	94%	(423)	451
Gender: Male	6%	(12)	94%	(192)	204
Gender: Female	6%	(15)	94%	(232)	247
Age: 18-34	3%	(4)	97%	(142)	146
Age: 35-44	6%	(7)	94%	(102)	109
Age: 45-64	9%	(13)	91%	(122)	135
Age: 65+	6%	(4)	94%	(57)	61
GenZers: 1997-2012	—	(0)	100%	(64)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	5%	(8)	95%	(159)	167
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(11)	90%	(102)	112
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	8%	(8)	92%	(90)	98
PID: Dem (no lean)	5%	(9)	95%	(164)	173
PID: Ind (no lean)	8%	(10)	92%	(129)	139
PID: Rep (no lean)	6%	(8)	94%	(131)	139
PID/Gender: Dem Men	5%	(4)	95%	(66)	69
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5%	(5)	95%	(99)	104
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(5)	92%	(62)	67
PID/Gender: Ind Women	7%	(5)	93%	(67)	72
PID/Gender: Rep Men	4%	(3)	96%	(64)	67
PID/Gender: Rep Women	7%	(5)	93%	(66)	71
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	2%	(4)	98%	(144)	147
Ideo: Moderate (4)	7%	(9)	93%	(124)	133
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	8%	(10)	92%	(118)	128
Educ: < College	6%	(18)	94%	(273)	292
Educ: Bachelors degree	4%	(4)	96%	(95)	99
Educ: Post-grad	8%	(5)	92%	(56)	60
Income: Under 50k	6%	(15)	94%	(234)	248
Income: 50k-100k	7%	(9)	93%	(132)	141
Income: 100k+	5%	(3)	95%	(58)	61
Ethnicity: White	6%	(22)	94%	(319)	341
Ethnicity: Hispanic	2%	(3)	98%	(106)	109

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**Table MCHE5\_5NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
 Don't know

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	6%	(27)	94%	(423)	451
Ethnicity: Black	5%	(3)	95%	(62)	66
All Christian	4%	(7)	96%	(179)	186
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(8)	92%	(100)	109
Something Else	8%	(9)	92%	(103)	113
Evangelical	3%	(5)	97%	(136)	141
Non-Evangelical	8%	(12)	92%	(144)	156
Community: Urban	2%	(3)	98%	(128)	131
Community: Suburban	8%	(16)	92%	(176)	192
Community: Rural	7%	(9)	93%	(119)	128
Employ: Private Sector	3%	(4)	97%	(136)	140
Employ: Self-Employed	2%	(1)	98%	(50)	51
Employ: Retired	11%	(9)	89%	(75)	84
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(8)	87%	(48)	56
Military HH: Yes	6%	(4)	94%	(62)	66
Military HH: No	6%	(23)	94%	(362)	385
RD/WT: Right Direction	5%	(7)	95%	(117)	124
RD/WT: Wrong Track	6%	(20)	94%	(306)	327
Biden Job Approve	5%	(8)	95%	(172)	181
Biden Job Disapprove	7%	(17)	93%	(239)	256
Biden Job Strongly Approve	6%	(4)	94%	(58)	62
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	4%	(5)	96%	(115)	119
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	4%	(3)	96%	(66)	69
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	8%	(14)	92%	(173)	187
Favorable of Biden	5%	(10)	95%	(175)	185
Unfavorable of Biden	6%	(15)	94%	(237)	252
Very Favorable of Biden	5%	(4)	95%	(77)	81
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	6%	(6)	94%	(98)	104
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	2%	(1)	98%	(60)	61
Very Unfavorable of Biden	7%	(14)	93%	(177)	191

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**Table MCH5\_5NET:** *Approximately how much did you or your family have to pay out-of-pocket for the surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) you have received since January 2022? If you have received multiple surprise or unexpected bills, please select all that apply.*  
*Don't know*

Demographic	Selected		Not Selected		Total N
Adults	6%	(27)	94%	(423)	451
#1 Issue: Economy	7%	(11)	93%	(155)	166
#1 Issue: Health Care	1%	(1)	99%	(58)	59
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	18%	(9)	82%	(42)	51
#1 Issue: Energy	—	(0)	100%	(52)	52
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	6%	(11)	94%	(171)	182
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7%	(11)	93%	(153)	164
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	4%	(4)	96%	(87)	91
2018 House Vote: Democrat	5%	(7)	95%	(128)	135
2018 House Vote: Republican	5%	(7)	95%	(131)	137
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	5%	(7)	95%	(124)	131
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	5%	(7)	95%	(137)	144
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	8%	(12)	92%	(139)	151
Voted in 2014: Yes	5%	(12)	95%	(229)	241
Voted in 2014: No	7%	(15)	93%	(195)	210
4-Region: Northeast	5%	(4)	95%	(79)	83
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(6)	92%	(77)	84
4-Region: South	6%	(11)	94%	(179)	190
4-Region: West	6%	(6)	94%	(88)	94
Insured	6%	(24)	94%	(391)	415
Private Health Insurance	4%	(10)	96%	(229)	239
Received Surprise Billing EVER	6%	(24)	94%	(399)	423
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	6%	(27)	94%	(423)	451
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	1%	(1)	99%	(113)	114
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	8%	(26)	92%	(311)	337

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE6\_1:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?

A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	18%	(392)	22%	(492)	33%	(735)	27%	(591)	2210
Gender: Male	17%	(182)	24%	(253)	35%	(373)	24%	(260)	1068
Gender: Female	18%	(210)	21%	(239)	32%	(363)	29%	(330)	1142
Age: 18-34	21%	(135)	25%	(162)	32%	(209)	21%	(137)	642
Age: 35-44	21%	(75)	27%	(97)	27%	(98)	26%	(95)	365
Age: 45-64	18%	(128)	24%	(172)	32%	(231)	25%	(182)	714
Age: 65+	11%	(53)	13%	(61)	40%	(197)	36%	(177)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(47)	29%	(78)	32%	(87)	21%	(57)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(149)	23%	(150)	31%	(196)	22%	(144)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	16%	(81)	29%	(150)	31%	(158)	24%	(123)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(103)	16%	(111)	38%	(271)	32%	(228)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(154)	22%	(169)	33%	(256)	25%	(193)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	17%	(126)	21%	(159)	35%	(259)	27%	(204)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(112)	24%	(164)	32%	(220)	28%	(193)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	21%	(70)	25%	(84)	35%	(116)	19%	(65)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	19%	(84)	19%	(85)	32%	(140)	29%	(129)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	16%	(62)	20%	(79)	38%	(147)	26%	(103)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	18%	(64)	22%	(80)	31%	(112)	28%	(101)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	15%	(49)	26%	(89)	32%	(110)	27%	(92)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	18%	(62)	22%	(75)	32%	(110)	29%	(101)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	19%	(121)	19%	(123)	37%	(236)	25%	(159)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	20%	(131)	25%	(167)	32%	(213)	24%	(159)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(96)	24%	(155)	34%	(224)	28%	(183)	659
Educ: < College	17%	(251)	23%	(337)	31%	(445)	28%	(403)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	20%	(100)	21%	(103)	37%	(181)	22%	(106)	491
Educ: Post-grad	14%	(40)	18%	(52)	38%	(108)	29%	(81)	282
Income: Under 50k	18%	(217)	22%	(260)	32%	(377)	28%	(325)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(125)	24%	(168)	32%	(231)	26%	(187)	711
Income: 100k+	16%	(50)	20%	(64)	40%	(128)	25%	(79)	320
Ethnicity: White	17%	(287)	21%	(365)	34%	(585)	28%	(474)	1711

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE6\_1:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	18%	(392)	22%	(492)	33%	(735)	27%	(591)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(85)	27%	(99)	29%	(110)	21%	(79)	374
Ethnicity: Black	22%	(63)	24%	(67)	28%	(78)	26%	(74)	282
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(41)	28%	(60)	33%	(73)	20%	(43)	217
All Christian	19%	(188)	22%	(213)	33%	(324)	27%	(263)	988
All Non-Christian	23%	(22)	25%	(24)	32%	(30)	20%	(19)	95
Atheist	18%	(18)	23%	(24)	33%	(34)	26%	(27)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	15%	(93)	22%	(138)	37%	(230)	26%	(165)	625
Something Else	18%	(71)	23%	(93)	29%	(117)	30%	(117)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(24)	27%	(31)	34%	(39)	19%	(22)	115
Evangelical	19%	(112)	26%	(149)	29%	(169)	26%	(149)	578
Non-Evangelical	18%	(140)	19%	(146)	34%	(261)	29%	(228)	776
Community: Urban	22%	(129)	22%	(131)	30%	(176)	25%	(148)	584
Community: Suburban	16%	(164)	23%	(235)	35%	(361)	27%	(278)	1039
Community: Rural	17%	(98)	21%	(126)	34%	(198)	28%	(165)	587
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(127)	26%	(175)	33%	(224)	21%	(143)	669
Employ: Government	18%	(23)	22%	(28)	38%	(48)	23%	(29)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(28)	28%	(56)	33%	(66)	24%	(48)	197
Employ: Homemaker	15%	(27)	25%	(47)	30%	(55)	30%	(55)	184
Employ: Student	15%	(12)	33%	(26)	35%	(28)	18%	(14)	80
Employ: Retired	15%	(80)	12%	(64)	37%	(203)	36%	(198)	544
Employ: Unemployed	24%	(63)	26%	(71)	28%	(75)	22%	(59)	267
Employ: Other	23%	(32)	18%	(26)	26%	(37)	33%	(46)	141
Military HH: Yes	17%	(53)	19%	(60)	37%	(114)	27%	(83)	309
Military HH: No	18%	(339)	23%	(432)	33%	(621)	27%	(508)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	19%	(109)	22%	(126)	34%	(196)	24%	(138)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	17%	(283)	22%	(366)	33%	(540)	28%	(453)	1641
Biden Job Approve	19%	(159)	24%	(197)	35%	(296)	22%	(184)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	17%	(218)	22%	(278)	32%	(412)	29%	(369)	1277

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**Table MCHE6\_1:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	18%	(392)	22%	(492)	33%	(735)	27%	(591)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	24%	(71)	18%	(52)	28%	(83)	30%	(90)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	16%	(88)	27%	(145)	39%	(213)	18%	(95)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	17%	(67)	23%	(89)	36%	(143)	24%	(97)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	17%	(151)	21%	(189)	31%	(269)	31%	(272)	880
Favorable of Biden	20%	(176)	22%	(202)	34%	(304)	24%	(218)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	16%	(200)	22%	(271)	34%	(407)	28%	(338)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	25%	(91)	18%	(64)	28%	(102)	29%	(105)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	16%	(84)	26%	(138)	38%	(202)	21%	(113)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	15%	(48)	24%	(77)	41%	(135)	20%	(66)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	17%	(151)	22%	(194)	31%	(272)	31%	(272)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	17%	(153)	24%	(216)	32%	(289)	27%	(249)	907
#1 Issue: Security	15%	(36)	23%	(57)	33%	(80)	29%	(70)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	26%	(52)	24%	(48)	35%	(69)	15%	(31)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	17%	(40)	18%	(42)	36%	(84)	29%	(68)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	14%	(24)	27%	(48)	35%	(62)	25%	(44)	179
#1 Issue: Education	22%	(17)	31%	(24)	31%	(24)	16%	(12)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	21%	(46)	16%	(34)	34%	(74)	30%	(66)	220
#1 Issue: Other	16%	(23)	15%	(22)	35%	(53)	34%	(51)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	19%	(173)	21%	(190)	36%	(331)	24%	(225)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(124)	25%	(191)	32%	(247)	27%	(208)	770
2020 Vote: Other	30%	(23)	9%	(7)	36%	(28)	26%	(20)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(71)	24%	(105)	29%	(130)	31%	(137)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(137)	19%	(135)	36%	(250)	26%	(183)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	16%	(103)	23%	(149)	34%	(225)	27%	(176)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	28%	(19)	17%	(11)	27%	(19)	28%	(20)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	18%	(123)	19%	(128)	34%	(229)	28%	(185)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(107)	24%	(163)	33%	(225)	28%	(190)	685
2016 Vote: Other	25%	(33)	15%	(19)	36%	(47)	24%	(32)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(128)	25%	(180)	32%	(233)	25%	(184)	726

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**Table MCHE6\_1:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	18%	(392)	22%	(492)	33%	(735)	27%	(591)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	18%	(218)	20%	(242)	35%	(425)	28%	(344)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	18%	(174)	25%	(250)	32%	(311)	25%	(247)	982
4-Region: Northeast	23%	(87)	20%	(75)	33%	(126)	25%	(94)	383
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(69)	21%	(96)	39%	(179)	25%	(113)	456
4-Region: South	17%	(146)	24%	(203)	30%	(257)	28%	(238)	844
4-Region: West	17%	(89)	23%	(119)	33%	(173)	28%	(146)	527
Insured	18%	(356)	21%	(426)	34%	(672)	27%	(541)	1995
Not Insured	17%	(36)	31%	(66)	30%	(64)	23%	(50)	215
Private Health Insurance	19%	(191)	26%	(264)	34%	(345)	20%	(204)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	23%	(265)	25%	(284)	31%	(352)	21%	(234)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	12%	(126)	19%	(208)	36%	(383)	33%	(357)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	35%	(156)	28%	(126)	24%	(107)	14%	(63)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	13%	(236)	21%	(367)	36%	(629)	30%	(528)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	24%	(87)	25%	(92)	30%	(109)	21%	(75)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	16%	(304)	22%	(400)	34%	(626)	28%	(516)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE6\_2:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
 A medical specialist

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	22%	(480)	28%	(622)	29%	(640)	21%	(468)	2210
Gender: Male	20%	(216)	30%	(316)	31%	(328)	20%	(208)	1068
Gender: Female	23%	(265)	27%	(306)	27%	(312)	23%	(259)	1142
Age: 18-34	22%	(143)	28%	(178)	28%	(180)	22%	(141)	642
Age: 35-44	24%	(87)	32%	(119)	21%	(76)	23%	(83)	365
Age: 45-64	24%	(174)	29%	(210)	28%	(200)	18%	(129)	714
Age: 65+	16%	(76)	24%	(116)	37%	(183)	23%	(114)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(53)	28%	(74)	30%	(80)	23%	(63)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	26%	(163)	29%	(188)	24%	(150)	22%	(138)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(113)	32%	(163)	27%	(140)	19%	(97)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(139)	26%	(188)	34%	(243)	20%	(142)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(181)	29%	(221)	27%	(211)	21%	(160)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	21%	(154)	27%	(204)	29%	(216)	23%	(174)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	21%	(145)	29%	(198)	31%	(213)	19%	(134)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	24%	(82)	31%	(104)	27%	(91)	17%	(58)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	23%	(99)	27%	(117)	27%	(120)	23%	(102)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(74)	28%	(108)	31%	(120)	23%	(90)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	23%	(80)	27%	(96)	27%	(97)	24%	(84)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	17%	(60)	30%	(104)	34%	(117)	18%	(61)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	25%	(86)	27%	(94)	28%	(96)	21%	(73)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23%	(149)	30%	(190)	28%	(181)	19%	(120)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	23%	(153)	28%	(191)	29%	(197)	19%	(128)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19%	(124)	29%	(192)	32%	(213)	20%	(130)	659
Educ: < College	22%	(311)	27%	(393)	28%	(395)	24%	(338)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(119)	30%	(146)	30%	(146)	16%	(79)	491
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(50)	29%	(82)	35%	(98)	18%	(51)	282
Income: Under 50k	23%	(269)	27%	(314)	27%	(316)	24%	(278)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(154)	30%	(217)	29%	(205)	19%	(136)	711
Income: 100k+	18%	(57)	29%	(91)	37%	(118)	17%	(54)	320
Ethnicity: White	22%	(371)	28%	(473)	30%	(515)	21%	(351)	1711

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**Table MCHE6\_2:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	22%	(480)	28%	(622)	29%	(640)	21%	(468)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(100)	25%	(92)	26%	(96)	23%	(86)	374
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(64)	31%	(87)	22%	(62)	24%	(69)	282
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(44)	29%	(63)	29%	(62)	22%	(48)	217
All Christian	24%	(238)	27%	(266)	31%	(302)	18%	(182)	988
All Non-Christian	25%	(24)	34%	(32)	30%	(28)	11%	(11)	95
Atheist	25%	(26)	25%	(27)	24%	(25)	26%	(27)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(118)	30%	(190)	29%	(179)	22%	(138)	625
Something Else	19%	(74)	27%	(107)	27%	(106)	28%	(110)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	24%	(27)	38%	(44)	27%	(31)	11%	(13)	115
Evangelical	25%	(142)	28%	(162)	26%	(151)	21%	(124)	578
Non-Evangelical	21%	(163)	25%	(197)	32%	(251)	21%	(166)	776
Community: Urban	26%	(149)	26%	(150)	25%	(144)	24%	(141)	584
Community: Suburban	19%	(196)	31%	(327)	31%	(327)	18%	(190)	1039
Community: Rural	23%	(135)	25%	(145)	29%	(169)	23%	(137)	587
Employ: Private Sector	24%	(162)	30%	(198)	30%	(200)	16%	(109)	669
Employ: Government	15%	(19)	26%	(33)	39%	(50)	20%	(26)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	20%	(40)	30%	(59)	28%	(55)	22%	(43)	197
Employ: Homemaker	19%	(35)	36%	(67)	19%	(34)	26%	(48)	184
Employ: Student	21%	(17)	34%	(27)	29%	(24)	16%	(13)	80
Employ: Retired	19%	(105)	21%	(116)	36%	(194)	24%	(130)	544
Employ: Unemployed	26%	(70)	35%	(93)	17%	(46)	22%	(58)	267
Employ: Other	23%	(33)	21%	(29)	26%	(37)	29%	(41)	141
Military HH: Yes	20%	(63)	29%	(91)	30%	(94)	20%	(63)	309
Military HH: No	22%	(418)	28%	(532)	29%	(546)	21%	(405)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	24%	(135)	29%	(163)	29%	(165)	19%	(105)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	21%	(345)	28%	(459)	29%	(475)	22%	(362)	1641
Biden Job Approve	23%	(191)	31%	(255)	29%	(246)	17%	(144)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	21%	(265)	28%	(354)	29%	(372)	22%	(287)	1277

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**Table MCHE6\_2:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	22%	(480)	28%	(622)	29%	(640)	21%	(468)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	27%	(79)	23%	(68)	25%	(75)	25%	(74)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	21%	(112)	35%	(188)	32%	(171)	13%	(69)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	19%	(75)	31%	(125)	30%	(118)	20%	(79)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	22%	(189)	26%	(229)	29%	(254)	24%	(207)	880
Favorable of Biden	23%	(210)	30%	(267)	28%	(254)	19%	(169)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	20%	(247)	28%	(341)	30%	(365)	22%	(264)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	29%	(105)	23%	(83)	23%	(83)	25%	(91)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	20%	(105)	34%	(184)	32%	(170)	14%	(77)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(61)	31%	(102)	34%	(110)	16%	(53)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(186)	27%	(239)	29%	(255)	24%	(211)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	20%	(177)	30%	(270)	29%	(261)	22%	(198)	907
#1 Issue: Security	18%	(45)	27%	(64)	33%	(80)	22%	(53)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	31%	(63)	31%	(62)	26%	(53)	11%	(22)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	25%	(58)	23%	(54)	34%	(79)	18%	(41)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	21%	(38)	35%	(62)	24%	(43)	20%	(36)	179
#1 Issue: Education	23%	(18)	24%	(19)	25%	(20)	27%	(21)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	24%	(53)	25%	(55)	27%	(59)	24%	(53)	220
#1 Issue: Other	18%	(27)	23%	(35)	30%	(45)	29%	(43)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	22%	(206)	29%	(268)	29%	(267)	19%	(178)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	20%	(156)	30%	(229)	31%	(242)	19%	(143)	770
2020 Vote: Other	29%	(23)	20%	(16)	26%	(20)	24%	(19)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(95)	25%	(110)	25%	(111)	29%	(128)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	24%	(166)	27%	(193)	29%	(202)	20%	(144)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	20%	(130)	31%	(203)	31%	(203)	18%	(117)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	30%	(21)	22%	(15)	24%	(16)	24%	(17)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	22%	(148)	27%	(182)	29%	(195)	21%	(139)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(128)	33%	(227)	29%	(196)	20%	(134)	685
2016 Vote: Other	25%	(34)	25%	(33)	31%	(41)	19%	(25)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(170)	25%	(179)	29%	(207)	23%	(170)	726

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**Table MCHE6\_2:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	22%	(480)	28%	(622)	29%	(640)	21%	(468)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	21%	(261)	29%	(352)	30%	(374)	20%	(242)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	22%	(219)	28%	(271)	27%	(266)	23%	(226)	982
4-Region: Northeast	25%	(97)	28%	(106)	28%	(109)	18%	(70)	383
4-Region: Midwest	18%	(84)	27%	(121)	35%	(161)	20%	(90)	456
4-Region: South	23%	(196)	28%	(233)	28%	(239)	21%	(176)	844
4-Region: West	19%	(103)	31%	(162)	25%	(131)	25%	(131)	527
Insured	22%	(434)	28%	(554)	30%	(589)	21%	(419)	1995
Not Insured	22%	(47)	32%	(69)	24%	(51)	23%	(49)	215
Private Health Insurance	23%	(229)	31%	(309)	30%	(299)	17%	(166)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	28%	(315)	34%	(384)	24%	(277)	14%	(160)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	15%	(165)	22%	(238)	34%	(363)	29%	(308)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	37%	(167)	35%	(157)	18%	(81)	10%	(46)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	18%	(313)	26%	(465)	32%	(559)	24%	(422)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	23%	(83)	32%	(116)	30%	(111)	15%	(55)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	22%	(397)	27%	(507)	29%	(529)	22%	(413)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE6\_3:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
 An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	30%	(667)	29%	(639)	22%	(487)	19%	(417)	2210
Gender: Male	29%	(313)	30%	(319)	24%	(253)	17%	(183)	1068
Gender: Female	31%	(354)	28%	(319)	21%	(235)	20%	(234)	1142
Age: 18-34	32%	(208)	27%	(173)	23%	(148)	18%	(113)	642
Age: 35-44	34%	(126)	24%	(88)	20%	(72)	22%	(80)	365
Age: 45-64	31%	(223)	33%	(236)	19%	(137)	17%	(118)	714
Age: 65+	23%	(110)	29%	(142)	27%	(131)	22%	(105)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	31%	(84)	28%	(77)	22%	(61)	18%	(48)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(220)	25%	(158)	22%	(139)	19%	(122)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	31%	(157)	32%	(165)	19%	(99)	18%	(92)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(189)	31%	(219)	24%	(172)	19%	(133)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	32%	(250)	31%	(241)	21%	(161)	16%	(120)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	29%	(216)	26%	(192)	24%	(178)	22%	(163)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	29%	(202)	30%	(205)	22%	(149)	19%	(133)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	32%	(109)	35%	(117)	21%	(71)	11%	(38)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	32%	(141)	28%	(124)	20%	(89)	19%	(82)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	26%	(102)	26%	(102)	26%	(104)	22%	(84)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	32%	(113)	25%	(90)	21%	(74)	22%	(79)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	30%	(102)	30%	(101)	23%	(78)	18%	(60)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	29%	(100)	30%	(104)	20%	(71)	21%	(73)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	34%	(219)	29%	(187)	20%	(129)	16%	(104)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	29%	(191)	30%	(201)	24%	(157)	18%	(119)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	29%	(191)	30%	(201)	22%	(144)	19%	(123)	659
Educ: < College	29%	(413)	29%	(411)	22%	(315)	21%	(298)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	36%	(178)	28%	(139)	21%	(102)	15%	(72)	491
Educ: Post-grad	27%	(76)	31%	(89)	25%	(70)	17%	(47)	282
Income: Under 50k	29%	(339)	29%	(341)	22%	(261)	20%	(237)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	34%	(239)	30%	(214)	19%	(135)	17%	(124)	711
Income: 100k+	28%	(90)	26%	(85)	28%	(90)	17%	(56)	320
Ethnicity: White	29%	(504)	30%	(519)	21%	(360)	19%	(327)	1711

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**Table MCHE6\_3:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	30%	(667)	29%	(639)	22%	(487)	19%	(417)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	32%	(121)	26%	(99)	24%	(91)	17%	(63)	374
Ethnicity: Black	32%	(90)	22%	(62)	26%	(73)	20%	(56)	282
Ethnicity: Other	34%	(73)	26%	(57)	25%	(54)	15%	(33)	217
All Christian	31%	(305)	31%	(303)	22%	(215)	17%	(165)	988
All Non-Christian	39%	(37)	34%	(32)	19%	(18)	8%	(7)	95
Atheist	31%	(33)	36%	(37)	14%	(15)	19%	(19)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	29%	(182)	26%	(160)	25%	(154)	21%	(129)	625
Something Else	28%	(110)	27%	(106)	21%	(85)	24%	(96)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	40%	(46)	36%	(41)	18%	(20)	7%	(8)	115
Evangelical	31%	(182)	28%	(165)	21%	(124)	19%	(108)	578
Non-Evangelical	28%	(220)	30%	(231)	22%	(174)	20%	(152)	776
Community: Urban	33%	(190)	27%	(157)	20%	(117)	20%	(120)	584
Community: Suburban	29%	(304)	31%	(321)	23%	(237)	17%	(177)	1039
Community: Rural	29%	(173)	27%	(161)	23%	(133)	20%	(120)	587
Employ: Private Sector	33%	(223)	31%	(206)	21%	(143)	14%	(97)	669
Employ: Government	30%	(38)	22%	(29)	28%	(36)	19%	(25)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	33%	(64)	26%	(52)	22%	(43)	19%	(38)	197
Employ: Homemaker	36%	(66)	27%	(49)	17%	(31)	21%	(38)	184
Employ: Student	29%	(23)	38%	(31)	18%	(14)	16%	(13)	80
Employ: Retired	25%	(134)	28%	(155)	25%	(138)	21%	(117)	544
Employ: Unemployed	29%	(78)	30%	(81)	20%	(53)	21%	(56)	267
Employ: Other	29%	(41)	26%	(37)	20%	(28)	25%	(35)	141
Military HH: Yes	29%	(91)	29%	(88)	23%	(71)	19%	(60)	309
Military HH: No	30%	(577)	29%	(550)	22%	(416)	19%	(357)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	31%	(179)	30%	(168)	22%	(126)	17%	(96)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	30%	(488)	29%	(471)	22%	(362)	20%	(321)	1641
Biden Job Approve	30%	(249)	34%	(281)	21%	(177)	15%	(129)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	31%	(392)	26%	(334)	23%	(293)	20%	(257)	1277

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE6\_3:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
 An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	30%	(667)	29%	(639)	22%	(487)	19%	(417)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	35%	(102)	26%	(77)	19%	(57)	20%	(59)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	27%	(147)	38%	(204)	22%	(120)	13%	(70)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	31%	(123)	27%	(105)	25%	(99)	17%	(69)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	31%	(269)	26%	(229)	22%	(194)	21%	(188)	880
Favorable of Biden	31%	(278)	32%	(285)	22%	(194)	16%	(142)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	30%	(368)	27%	(326)	23%	(276)	20%	(246)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	36%	(129)	24%	(87)	19%	(71)	21%	(75)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	28%	(149)	37%	(198)	23%	(123)	13%	(67)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	31%	(100)	27%	(89)	27%	(87)	15%	(51)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	30%	(268)	27%	(237)	21%	(190)	22%	(195)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	31%	(278)	30%	(269)	20%	(185)	19%	(175)	907
#1 Issue: Security	25%	(60)	28%	(69)	25%	(60)	23%	(55)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	35%	(69)	36%	(73)	20%	(40)	9%	(18)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	28%	(65)	30%	(69)	26%	(60)	17%	(39)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	30%	(53)	34%	(61)	19%	(33)	17%	(31)	179
#1 Issue: Education	32%	(25)	22%	(17)	29%	(22)	18%	(14)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	32%	(70)	24%	(52)	25%	(54)	20%	(44)	220
#1 Issue: Other	31%	(47)	20%	(30)	22%	(33)	27%	(40)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	32%	(291)	31%	(288)	21%	(194)	16%	(147)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	29%	(225)	29%	(220)	23%	(179)	19%	(145)	770
2020 Vote: Other	37%	(29)	23%	(17)	17%	(13)	23%	(18)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	28%	(122)	25%	(113)	23%	(100)	24%	(108)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	32%	(227)	30%	(212)	21%	(146)	17%	(119)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	31%	(201)	28%	(184)	24%	(154)	17%	(114)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	35%	(24)	24%	(16)	16%	(11)	25%	(17)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	32%	(215)	29%	(192)	22%	(148)	17%	(110)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	30%	(205)	30%	(203)	22%	(148)	19%	(128)	685
2016 Vote: Other	29%	(38)	37%	(49)	19%	(25)	15%	(20)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	29%	(208)	27%	(194)	23%	(166)	22%	(159)	726

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**Table MCHE6\_3:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	30%	(667)	29%	(639)	22%	(487)	19%	(417)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	31%	(382)	30%	(365)	22%	(274)	17%	(208)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	29%	(285)	28%	(274)	22%	(214)	21%	(208)	982
4-Region: Northeast	34%	(129)	26%	(98)	21%	(82)	19%	(73)	383
4-Region: Midwest	25%	(114)	31%	(144)	23%	(106)	20%	(92)	456
4-Region: South	34%	(286)	27%	(226)	21%	(181)	18%	(151)	844
4-Region: West	26%	(137)	32%	(171)	22%	(118)	19%	(101)	527
Insured	30%	(594)	29%	(578)	23%	(451)	19%	(372)	1995
Not Insured	34%	(73)	28%	(61)	17%	(37)	21%	(45)	215
Private Health Insurance	33%	(334)	31%	(313)	22%	(217)	14%	(141)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	40%	(454)	31%	(348)	18%	(201)	12%	(133)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	20%	(214)	27%	(290)	27%	(286)	26%	(284)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	46%	(208)	30%	(134)	14%	(64)	10%	(44)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	26%	(460)	29%	(504)	24%	(423)	21%	(373)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	32%	(117)	34%	(122)	22%	(78)	13%	(46)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	30%	(550)	28%	(517)	22%	(409)	20%	(370)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE6\_4:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
 An urgent care center

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	21%	(468)	30%	(667)	29%	(643)	20%	(433)	2210
Gender: Male	20%	(218)	32%	(342)	30%	(323)	17%	(185)	1068
Gender: Female	22%	(249)	28%	(325)	28%	(320)	22%	(248)	1142
Age: 18-34	24%	(152)	30%	(190)	28%	(179)	19%	(120)	642
Age: 35-44	24%	(89)	28%	(104)	24%	(89)	23%	(82)	365
Age: 45-64	22%	(156)	32%	(228)	29%	(204)	18%	(126)	714
Age: 65+	14%	(70)	30%	(145)	35%	(169)	21%	(104)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(53)	29%	(79)	31%	(83)	20%	(55)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(173)	29%	(188)	25%	(161)	18%	(118)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	19%	(100)	34%	(173)	27%	(139)	20%	(101)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	18%	(132)	29%	(204)	34%	(240)	19%	(137)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(175)	31%	(237)	28%	(218)	18%	(142)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	22%	(164)	28%	(207)	29%	(221)	21%	(157)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	19%	(128)	32%	(223)	30%	(204)	19%	(134)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	23%	(76)	35%	(116)	28%	(95)	14%	(47)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	23%	(99)	28%	(121)	28%	(123)	22%	(94)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	21%	(82)	30%	(116)	31%	(120)	19%	(74)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	23%	(82)	26%	(92)	28%	(101)	23%	(83)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	18%	(60)	32%	(110)	32%	(108)	19%	(63)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	20%	(69)	32%	(113)	28%	(96)	20%	(71)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23%	(148)	31%	(199)	27%	(173)	19%	(119)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	22%	(150)	32%	(212)	28%	(190)	17%	(117)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19%	(124)	31%	(203)	32%	(214)	18%	(119)	659
Educ: < College	20%	(292)	30%	(425)	28%	(398)	22%	(323)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(117)	33%	(162)	31%	(150)	13%	(62)	491
Educ: Post-grad	21%	(59)	28%	(80)	34%	(95)	17%	(48)	282
Income: Under 50k	21%	(248)	29%	(345)	27%	(323)	22%	(261)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(158)	33%	(232)	28%	(202)	17%	(120)	711
Income: 100k+	19%	(62)	28%	(90)	37%	(117)	16%	(52)	320
Ethnicity: White	20%	(350)	30%	(509)	30%	(512)	20%	(341)	1711

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**Table MCHE6\_4:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
An urgent care center

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	21%	(468)	30%	(667)	29%	(643)	20%	(433)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(95)	31%	(117)	25%	(94)	18%	(67)	374
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(71)	25%	(69)	30%	(84)	20%	(57)	282
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(47)	41%	(89)	21%	(46)	16%	(35)	217
All Christian	21%	(206)	32%	(320)	30%	(292)	17%	(169)	988
All Non-Christian	21%	(20)	35%	(33)	36%	(34)	8%	(7)	95
Atheist	22%	(22)	37%	(39)	17%	(18)	24%	(25)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(138)	28%	(173)	29%	(183)	21%	(132)	625
Something Else	20%	(81)	25%	(101)	29%	(115)	25%	(100)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(24)	38%	(43)	33%	(38)	8%	(9)	115
Evangelical	24%	(139)	28%	(160)	29%	(168)	19%	(111)	578
Non-Evangelical	18%	(140)	32%	(248)	30%	(233)	20%	(156)	776
Community: Urban	25%	(148)	30%	(177)	24%	(139)	20%	(120)	584
Community: Suburban	19%	(194)	32%	(336)	32%	(328)	17%	(181)	1039
Community: Rural	21%	(126)	26%	(154)	30%	(175)	23%	(132)	587
Employ: Private Sector	23%	(156)	33%	(221)	29%	(196)	14%	(96)	669
Employ: Government	17%	(22)	30%	(39)	35%	(45)	18%	(23)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	22%	(43)	29%	(56)	28%	(55)	21%	(42)	197
Employ: Homemaker	22%	(40)	33%	(61)	22%	(40)	23%	(42)	184
Employ: Student	23%	(19)	32%	(26)	31%	(25)	14%	(11)	80
Employ: Retired	17%	(91)	27%	(148)	33%	(179)	23%	(126)	544
Employ: Unemployed	26%	(70)	30%	(81)	23%	(61)	21%	(55)	267
Employ: Other	20%	(28)	25%	(36)	28%	(40)	27%	(38)	141
Military HH: Yes	19%	(60)	28%	(88)	32%	(100)	20%	(62)	309
Military HH: No	21%	(408)	30%	(579)	29%	(543)	19%	(370)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	22%	(123)	31%	(177)	29%	(164)	18%	(105)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	21%	(345)	30%	(490)	29%	(479)	20%	(328)	1641
Biden Job Approve	22%	(185)	33%	(274)	29%	(241)	16%	(137)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	21%	(263)	29%	(372)	29%	(375)	21%	(267)	1277

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**Table MCHE6\_4:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
 An urgent care center

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	21%	(468)	30%	(667)	29%	(643)	20%	(433)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	25%	(74)	29%	(85)	24%	(70)	23%	(67)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	21%	(111)	35%	(189)	32%	(171)	13%	(69)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	20%	(80)	32%	(126)	29%	(114)	19%	(76)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	21%	(183)	28%	(246)	30%	(261)	22%	(190)	880
Favorable of Biden	23%	(209)	31%	(279)	28%	(255)	17%	(157)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	20%	(238)	30%	(371)	30%	(361)	20%	(246)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	27%	(96)	25%	(90)	26%	(96)	22%	(80)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	21%	(113)	35%	(189)	30%	(159)	14%	(77)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	16%	(51)	36%	(118)	32%	(106)	16%	(51)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(187)	28%	(253)	29%	(255)	22%	(195)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	20%	(181)	31%	(283)	29%	(267)	19%	(175)	907
#1 Issue: Security	16%	(38)	31%	(76)	33%	(80)	20%	(49)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	26%	(53)	37%	(74)	23%	(46)	14%	(27)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	19%	(45)	32%	(74)	29%	(69)	20%	(46)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	24%	(43)	31%	(55)	26%	(47)	19%	(34)	179
#1 Issue: Education	29%	(22)	35%	(27)	22%	(17)	14%	(11)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	25%	(54)	22%	(49)	31%	(68)	22%	(49)	220
#1 Issue: Other	21%	(31)	20%	(30)	32%	(48)	27%	(41)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(196)	32%	(291)	30%	(273)	17%	(159)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(162)	31%	(239)	30%	(231)	18%	(138)	770
2020 Vote: Other	33%	(25)	20%	(16)	29%	(22)	18%	(14)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(84)	27%	(122)	26%	(116)	27%	(121)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	22%	(155)	30%	(212)	29%	(205)	19%	(133)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	21%	(140)	31%	(203)	31%	(202)	17%	(108)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	29%	(20)	20%	(14)	27%	(18)	25%	(17)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	22%	(145)	29%	(195)	30%	(196)	19%	(128)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	20%	(139)	32%	(219)	30%	(203)	18%	(123)	685
2016 Vote: Other	24%	(32)	32%	(42)	26%	(35)	18%	(23)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(151)	29%	(209)	29%	(209)	22%	(158)	726

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**Table MCHE6\_4:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
An urgent care center

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	21%	(468)	30%	(667)	29%	(643)	20%	(433)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	21%	(262)	31%	(380)	30%	(364)	18%	(223)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	21%	(206)	29%	(287)	28%	(279)	21%	(210)	982
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(98)	27%	(103)	30%	(114)	18%	(68)	383
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(77)	30%	(138)	34%	(154)	19%	(87)	456
4-Region: South	22%	(185)	32%	(266)	27%	(228)	20%	(166)	844
4-Region: West	21%	(108)	30%	(160)	28%	(147)	21%	(112)	527
Insured	21%	(417)	30%	(596)	30%	(597)	19%	(385)	1995
Not Insured	24%	(51)	33%	(71)	21%	(46)	22%	(48)	215
Private Health Insurance	22%	(219)	34%	(338)	29%	(295)	15%	(152)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	27%	(304)	34%	(384)	25%	(289)	14%	(159)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	15%	(163)	26%	(283)	33%	(354)	26%	(274)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	36%	(161)	32%	(145)	21%	(95)	11%	(50)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	17%	(307)	30%	(522)	31%	(548)	22%	(382)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	26%	(93)	32%	(116)	29%	(106)	13%	(49)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	20%	(374)	30%	(552)	29%	(537)	21%	(384)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE6\_5:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
 A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	18%	(406)	27%	(605)	30%	(659)	24%	(540)	2210
Gender: Male	18%	(188)	27%	(292)	33%	(349)	22%	(239)	1068
Gender: Female	19%	(218)	27%	(313)	27%	(310)	26%	(301)	1142
Age: 18-34	20%	(129)	27%	(172)	30%	(194)	23%	(148)	642
Age: 35-44	20%	(72)	28%	(103)	26%	(95)	26%	(96)	365
Age: 45-64	19%	(137)	28%	(203)	30%	(218)	22%	(156)	714
Age: 65+	14%	(69)	26%	(127)	31%	(152)	29%	(140)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(48)	23%	(61)	35%	(93)	25%	(67)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	22%	(140)	29%	(189)	26%	(164)	23%	(147)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(87)	29%	(150)	30%	(154)	24%	(121)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(118)	27%	(195)	32%	(226)	25%	(175)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(145)	30%	(228)	29%	(224)	23%	(176)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	18%	(134)	25%	(189)	31%	(229)	26%	(197)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	18%	(127)	27%	(188)	30%	(206)	24%	(168)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	19%	(64)	32%	(107)	32%	(108)	17%	(56)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	19%	(81)	28%	(120)	27%	(116)	27%	(120)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	17%	(65)	24%	(94)	33%	(129)	26%	(103)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	19%	(69)	27%	(95)	28%	(100)	26%	(94)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	17%	(59)	27%	(91)	33%	(112)	23%	(80)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	20%	(69)	28%	(98)	27%	(94)	25%	(88)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	18%	(113)	28%	(181)	30%	(194)	24%	(151)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	21%	(139)	28%	(189)	29%	(196)	22%	(145)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(109)	27%	(180)	32%	(213)	24%	(157)	659
Educ: < College	18%	(258)	27%	(388)	29%	(411)	27%	(381)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(106)	29%	(141)	30%	(149)	20%	(96)	491
Educ: Post-grad	15%	(43)	27%	(77)	35%	(100)	22%	(63)	282
Income: Under 50k	19%	(221)	26%	(305)	28%	(330)	27%	(321)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(129)	31%	(223)	30%	(213)	21%	(146)	711
Income: 100k+	17%	(56)	24%	(77)	36%	(116)	23%	(72)	320
Ethnicity: White	18%	(306)	28%	(471)	30%	(518)	24%	(415)	1711

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**Table MCHE6\_5:** *How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist*

Demographic	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not concerned at all	Total N
Adults	18% (406)	27% (605)	30% (659)	24% (540)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21% (80)	28% (105)	26% (98)	24% (91)	374
Ethnicity: Black	22% (62)	23% (66)	28% (80)	26% (74)	282
Ethnicity: Other	17% (37)	31% (67)	28% (61)	23% (51)	217
All Christian	20% (202)	27% (268)	30% (293)	23% (225)	988
All Non-Christian	21% (20)	38% (36)	27% (25)	14% (13)	95
Atheist	14% (15)	25% (26)	37% (38)	24% (25)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16% (99)	29% (183)	29% (183)	26% (160)	625
Something Else	18% (70)	23% (91)	30% (119)	30% (118)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22% (25)	38% (44)	27% (31)	13% (15)	115
Evangelical	21% (121)	27% (156)	29% (166)	23% (135)	578
Non-Evangelical	18% (143)	25% (192)	30% (237)	26% (205)	776
Community: Urban	23% (137)	26% (150)	25% (143)	26% (155)	584
Community: Suburban	16% (166)	29% (304)	34% (350)	21% (219)	1039
Community: Rural	18% (103)	26% (151)	28% (166)	28% (166)	587
Employ: Private Sector	20% (134)	30% (198)	30% (200)	21% (137)	669
Employ: Government	14% (17)	34% (44)	31% (40)	21% (27)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	18% (35)	25% (49)	36% (70)	22% (43)	197
Employ: Homemaker	16% (30)	30% (54)	27% (50)	27% (50)	184
Employ: Student	16% (13)	32% (26)	32% (26)	20% (16)	80
Employ: Retired	17% (92)	22% (120)	32% (176)	29% (156)	544
Employ: Unemployed	20% (53)	30% (80)	25% (67)	25% (68)	267
Employ: Other	24% (33)	25% (35)	21% (30)	30% (43)	141
Military HH: Yes	17% (52)	28% (85)	33% (101)	23% (70)	309
Military HH: No	19% (354)	27% (520)	29% (557)	25% (469)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	20% (114)	28% (161)	30% (170)	22% (124)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	18% (293)	27% (444)	30% (489)	25% (415)	1641
Biden Job Approve	20% (163)	30% (247)	30% (252)	21% (174)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	18% (224)	26% (338)	30% (386)	26% (329)	1277

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**Table MCHE6\_5:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	18%	(406)	27%	(605)	30%	(659)	24%	(540)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	25%	(73)	25%	(73)	24%	(70)	27%	(80)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	17%	(91)	32%	(174)	34%	(182)	17%	(94)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	15%	(61)	29%	(115)	33%	(133)	22%	(88)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	18%	(163)	25%	(223)	29%	(254)	27%	(241)	880
Favorable of Biden	19%	(174)	29%	(263)	29%	(264)	22%	(199)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	17%	(212)	26%	(321)	31%	(380)	25%	(303)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	24%	(88)	24%	(87)	24%	(85)	28%	(102)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	16%	(86)	33%	(176)	33%	(178)	18%	(97)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	14%	(45)	30%	(98)	37%	(120)	20%	(64)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(167)	25%	(224)	29%	(261)	27%	(239)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	17%	(156)	28%	(255)	31%	(282)	24%	(214)	907
#1 Issue: Security	16%	(40)	26%	(63)	31%	(76)	26%	(64)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	26%	(51)	31%	(63)	28%	(55)	15%	(31)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	22%	(51)	27%	(62)	27%	(63)	24%	(57)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	15%	(27)	31%	(55)	30%	(53)	24%	(43)	179
#1 Issue: Education	22%	(17)	29%	(23)	20%	(16)	29%	(22)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	19%	(42)	20%	(44)	33%	(72)	28%	(61)	220
#1 Issue: Other	15%	(22)	26%	(40)	27%	(41)	32%	(47)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	19%	(172)	29%	(264)	31%	(281)	22%	(202)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	18%	(138)	28%	(214)	31%	(236)	24%	(181)	770
2020 Vote: Other	26%	(20)	22%	(17)	32%	(25)	20%	(15)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(75)	25%	(110)	27%	(118)	32%	(141)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(135)	28%	(195)	30%	(209)	23%	(165)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	19%	(125)	28%	(182)	31%	(201)	22%	(146)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	31%	(22)	18%	(12)	23%	(16)	29%	(20)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	19%	(125)	27%	(181)	30%	(201)	24%	(157)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	18%	(126)	28%	(195)	29%	(201)	24%	(163)	685
2016 Vote: Other	24%	(32)	26%	(34)	28%	(36)	23%	(30)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(123)	27%	(194)	30%	(220)	26%	(189)	726

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**Table MCHE6\_5:** How concerned are you, if at all, about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s) if you or a family member needed to visit any of the following medical providers and/or facilities?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not concerned at all	Total N
Adults	18% (406)	27% (605)	30% (659)	24% (540)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	19% (235)	27% (332)	30% (372)	24% (289)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	17% (171)	28% (273)	29% (287)	26% (250)	982
4-Region: Northeast	22% (83)	24% (92)	32% (122)	22% (85)	383
4-Region: Midwest	18% (81)	26% (118)	32% (147)	24% (110)	456
4-Region: South	18% (153)	30% (251)	27% (228)	25% (213)	844
4-Region: West	17% (90)	27% (144)	31% (161)	25% (132)	527
Insured	19% (378)	27% (534)	30% (607)	24% (476)	1995
Not Insured	13% (28)	33% (71)	24% (52)	30% (64)	215
Private Health Insurance	20% (196)	29% (292)	33% (331)	18% (185)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	23% (264)	31% (357)	27% (312)	18% (204)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	13% (142)	23% (248)	32% (347)	31% (336)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	32% (143)	29% (132)	21% (95)	18% (81)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	15% (264)	27% (473)	32% (564)	26% (459)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	23% (83)	34% (123)	26% (95)	17% (62)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	17% (323)	26% (482)	31% (563)	26% (478)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE7\_1:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
 A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	19%	(416)	15%	(337)	66%	(1457)	2210
Gender: Male	18%	(192)	17%	(179)	65%	(697)	1068
Gender: Female	20%	(224)	14%	(158)	67%	(760)	1142
Age: 18-34	25%	(163)	23%	(148)	51%	(330)	642
Age: 35-44	25%	(90)	19%	(70)	56%	(206)	365
Age: 45-64	18%	(131)	13%	(91)	69%	(492)	714
Age: 65+	7%	(32)	6%	(27)	88%	(429)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(67)	20%	(54)	55%	(149)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	26%	(169)	22%	(144)	51%	(327)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(117)	16%	(82)	61%	(314)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	8%	(59)	8%	(56)	84%	(597)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(154)	12%	(93)	68%	(525)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	19%	(141)	17%	(130)	64%	(478)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	18%	(121)	16%	(113)	66%	(455)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	21%	(71)	15%	(50)	64%	(213)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	19%	(83)	10%	(43)	71%	(311)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(73)	17%	(65)	65%	(254)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	19%	(68)	18%	(65)	63%	(223)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	14%	(49)	19%	(63)	67%	(229)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(72)	14%	(50)	65%	(226)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	18%	(114)	15%	(96)	67%	(429)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	23%	(153)	14%	(96)	63%	(420)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(102)	14%	(95)	70%	(462)	659
Educ: < College	20%	(292)	16%	(234)	63%	(911)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	18%	(89)	14%	(67)	68%	(334)	491
Educ: Post-grad	12%	(35)	13%	(36)	75%	(212)	282
Income: Under 50k	21%	(246)	17%	(199)	62%	(733)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(124)	14%	(100)	69%	(488)	711
Income: 100k+	15%	(46)	12%	(37)	74%	(237)	320

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**Table MCHE7\_1:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	19%	(416)	15%	(337)	66%	(1457)	2210
Ethnicity: White	19%	(322)	14%	(242)	67%	(1146)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(88)	23%	(85)	54%	(201)	374
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(68)	18%	(51)	58%	(164)	282
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(27)	20%	(43)	68%	(147)	217
All Christian	17%	(172)	12%	(118)	71%	(698)	988
All Non-Christian	18%	(17)	18%	(17)	64%	(61)	95
Atheist	8%	(9)	24%	(25)	68%	(71)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(116)	16%	(103)	65%	(407)	625
Something Else	26%	(103)	19%	(75)	55%	(220)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(26)	16%	(18)	62%	(71)	115
Evangelical	22%	(130)	16%	(92)	62%	(356)	578
Non-Evangelical	17%	(132)	13%	(98)	70%	(546)	776
Community: Urban	18%	(105)	19%	(110)	63%	(369)	584
Community: Suburban	17%	(178)	13%	(138)	70%	(723)	1039
Community: Rural	23%	(133)	15%	(88)	62%	(365)	587
Employ: Private Sector	22%	(146)	19%	(127)	59%	(396)	669
Employ: Government	17%	(22)	17%	(22)	66%	(84)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	22%	(42)	22%	(43)	56%	(111)	197
Employ: Homemaker	25%	(47)	9%	(16)	66%	(121)	184
Employ: Student	22%	(18)	22%	(18)	55%	(45)	80
Employ: Retired	9%	(48)	7%	(40)	84%	(456)	544
Employ: Unemployed	21%	(56)	21%	(57)	58%	(154)	267
Employ: Other	27%	(37)	9%	(13)	64%	(90)	141
Military HH: Yes	17%	(53)	12%	(36)	71%	(220)	309
Military HH: No	19%	(363)	16%	(301)	65%	(1237)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	19%	(109)	13%	(76)	67%	(383)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	19%	(307)	16%	(260)	65%	(1074)	1641

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**Table MCHE7\_1:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	19%	(416)	15%	(337)	66%	(1457)	2210
Biden Job Approve	19%	(161)	12%	(99)	69%	(577)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	19%	(241)	17%	(222)	64%	(814)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	19%	(56)	10%	(29)	71%	(211)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	19%	(105)	13%	(70)	68%	(366)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	20%	(80)	17%	(66)	63%	(250)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	18%	(160)	18%	(156)	64%	(564)	880
Favorable of Biden	19%	(170)	12%	(109)	69%	(621)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(234)	17%	(212)	63%	(770)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	18%	(66)	11%	(40)	71%	(257)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	19%	(104)	13%	(69)	68%	(364)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	23%	(74)	15%	(48)	63%	(204)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	18%	(160)	18%	(164)	64%	(566)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	19%	(174)	14%	(129)	67%	(603)	907
#1 Issue: Security	13%	(31)	15%	(35)	73%	(177)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	26%	(51)	21%	(43)	53%	(106)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	14%	(32)	10%	(22)	77%	(179)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	22%	(39)	18%	(31)	60%	(108)	179
#1 Issue: Education	29%	(22)	17%	(13)	54%	(42)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	16%	(36)	15%	(33)	69%	(152)	220
#1 Issue: Other	20%	(30)	20%	(29)	61%	(90)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	17%	(159)	12%	(115)	70%	(646)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	18%	(138)	17%	(128)	65%	(504)	770
2020 Vote: Other	23%	(18)	11%	(9)	65%	(51)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(101)	19%	(85)	58%	(257)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(126)	13%	(90)	69%	(489)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	16%	(102)	17%	(111)	67%	(441)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	24%	(17)	12%	(8)	64%	(44)	69

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**Table MCHE7\_1:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	19%	(416)	15%	(337)	66%	(1457)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	16%	(108)	12%	(77)	72%	(479)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	17%	(113)	16%	(107)	68%	(465)	685
2016 Vote: Other	18%	(24)	8%	(11)	73%	(97)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(170)	19%	(140)	57%	(416)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	15%	(189)	12%	(153)	72%	(886)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	23%	(228)	19%	(183)	58%	(571)	982
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(58)	12%	(46)	73%	(279)	383
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(72)	14%	(64)	70%	(320)	456
4-Region: South	21%	(179)	17%	(144)	62%	(522)	844
4-Region: West	20%	(107)	16%	(82)	64%	(337)	527
Insured	19%	(373)	14%	(273)	68%	(1348)	1995
Not Insured	20%	(43)	30%	(64)	50%	(109)	215
Private Health Insurance	20%	(197)	17%	(168)	64%	(639)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	26%	(293)	21%	(235)	54%	(608)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	11%	(123)	9%	(101)	79%	(849)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	30%	(137)	24%	(107)	46%	(206)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	16%	(279)	13%	(229)	71%	(1251)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	25%	(92)	21%	(77)	53%	(195)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	18%	(324)	14%	(259)	68%	(1263)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE7\_2:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
 A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	18%	(396)	19%	(425)	63%	(1390)	2210
Gender: Male	18%	(197)	19%	(205)	62%	(666)	1068
Gender: Female	17%	(199)	19%	(219)	63%	(724)	1142
Age: 18-34	21%	(135)	25%	(160)	54%	(347)	642
Age: 35-44	26%	(94)	23%	(84)	51%	(188)	365
Age: 45-64	18%	(126)	18%	(130)	64%	(458)	714
Age: 65+	8%	(41)	10%	(51)	81%	(397)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(48)	26%	(71)	56%	(150)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(154)	23%	(148)	53%	(337)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(111)	22%	(112)	56%	(289)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	11%	(77)	12%	(88)	77%	(547)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(153)	18%	(141)	62%	(478)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	16%	(120)	21%	(154)	63%	(475)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	18%	(122)	19%	(130)	63%	(437)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	23%	(78)	21%	(69)	56%	(187)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	17%	(75)	16%	(71)	67%	(291)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	14%	(56)	17%	(68)	68%	(267)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	18%	(64)	24%	(86)	58%	(208)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	18%	(62)	20%	(67)	62%	(212)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	17%	(60)	18%	(63)	65%	(226)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	19%	(123)	18%	(114)	63%	(402)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	19%	(126)	21%	(141)	60%	(402)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(99)	17%	(112)	68%	(449)	659
Educ: < College	17%	(240)	22%	(312)	62%	(885)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(106)	15%	(75)	63%	(309)	491
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(49)	13%	(37)	69%	(196)	282
Income: Under 50k	19%	(220)	21%	(251)	60%	(708)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(131)	18%	(127)	64%	(453)	711
Income: 100k+	14%	(45)	15%	(47)	72%	(229)	320

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**Table MCHE7\_2:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	18%	(396)	19%	(425)	63%	(1390)	2210
Ethnicity: White	19%	(317)	18%	(306)	64%	(1088)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(81)	22%	(83)	56%	(210)	374
Ethnicity: Black	17%	(49)	25%	(71)	58%	(162)	282
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(30)	22%	(47)	64%	(139)	217
All Christian	18%	(179)	14%	(143)	67%	(665)	988
All Non-Christian	17%	(16)	27%	(26)	55%	(52)	95
Atheist	11%	(11)	25%	(26)	65%	(67)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(97)	22%	(135)	63%	(393)	625
Something Else	23%	(91)	24%	(95)	53%	(212)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	18%	(20)	27%	(31)	55%	(63)	115
Evangelical	20%	(117)	20%	(115)	60%	(346)	578
Non-Evangelical	19%	(147)	15%	(113)	66%	(516)	776
Community: Urban	19%	(108)	23%	(134)	58%	(342)	584
Community: Suburban	16%	(163)	18%	(183)	67%	(693)	1039
Community: Rural	21%	(124)	18%	(108)	60%	(355)	587
Employ: Private Sector	21%	(141)	22%	(145)	57%	(383)	669
Employ: Government	19%	(24)	14%	(18)	68%	(87)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	20%	(39)	28%	(55)	52%	(103)	197
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(43)	16%	(29)	61%	(112)	184
Employ: Student	16%	(13)	23%	(18)	62%	(50)	80
Employ: Retired	10%	(52)	13%	(73)	77%	(419)	544
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(46)	23%	(60)	60%	(161)	267
Employ: Other	28%	(39)	19%	(27)	53%	(75)	141
Military HH: Yes	16%	(50)	16%	(48)	68%	(211)	309
Military HH: No	18%	(345)	20%	(377)	62%	(1179)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	21%	(122)	17%	(98)	61%	(349)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	17%	(273)	20%	(327)	63%	(1041)	1641

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**Table MCHE7\_2:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	18%	(396)	19%	(425)	63%	(1390)	2210
Biden Job Approve	19%	(155)	17%	(145)	64%	(535)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	18%	(226)	20%	(262)	62%	(789)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	19%	(57)	16%	(48)	64%	(190)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	18%	(98)	18%	(97)	64%	(345)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	19%	(76)	21%	(82)	60%	(239)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	17%	(150)	20%	(180)	63%	(550)	880
Favorable of Biden	18%	(164)	18%	(162)	64%	(574)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	18%	(220)	20%	(245)	62%	(751)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	20%	(74)	16%	(57)	64%	(232)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	17%	(90)	20%	(105)	64%	(342)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	18%	(58)	23%	(74)	60%	(195)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	18%	(162)	19%	(171)	63%	(556)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	17%	(154)	20%	(181)	63%	(572)	907
#1 Issue: Security	19%	(45)	16%	(39)	65%	(159)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	22%	(43)	24%	(47)	55%	(109)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	13%	(30)	20%	(46)	68%	(158)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	23%	(41)	19%	(35)	57%	(103)	179
#1 Issue: Education	22%	(17)	19%	(15)	59%	(46)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	18%	(39)	17%	(37)	66%	(144)	220
#1 Issue: Other	17%	(25)	17%	(25)	66%	(99)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	18%	(165)	18%	(165)	64%	(590)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(149)	17%	(131)	64%	(489)	770
2020 Vote: Other	13%	(10)	15%	(12)	71%	(55)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(71)	26%	(117)	58%	(255)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(133)	17%	(119)	64%	(453)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	18%	(120)	18%	(115)	64%	(418)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	16%	(11)	25%	(17)	59%	(41)	69

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**Table MCHE7\_2:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	18%	(396)	19%	(425)	63%	(1390)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	18%	(121)	17%	(115)	65%	(428)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(133)	17%	(115)	64%	(437)	685
2016 Vote: Other	10%	(13)	14%	(19)	76%	(100)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(128)	24%	(175)	58%	(423)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	17%	(209)	16%	(191)	67%	(828)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	19%	(186)	24%	(234)	57%	(561)	982
4-Region: Northeast	16%	(61)	17%	(66)	67%	(256)	383
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(69)	20%	(91)	65%	(297)	456
4-Region: South	19%	(163)	20%	(170)	61%	(512)	844
4-Region: West	19%	(103)	19%	(99)	62%	(325)	527
Insured	18%	(364)	18%	(351)	64%	(1279)	1995
Not Insured	14%	(31)	34%	(73)	52%	(111)	215
Private Health Insurance	19%	(191)	19%	(196)	61%	(617)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	25%	(282)	27%	(301)	49%	(553)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	11%	(113)	12%	(124)	78%	(837)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	30%	(136)	27%	(122)	43%	(192)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	15%	(259)	17%	(303)	68%	(1197)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	27%	(97)	19%	(69)	54%	(198)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	16%	(298)	19%	(356)	65%	(1192)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE7\_3:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
 An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	23%	(510)	18%	(404)	59%	(1296)	2210
Gender: Male	23%	(250)	17%	(184)	59%	(634)	1068
Gender: Female	23%	(261)	19%	(220)	58%	(661)	1142
Age: 18-34	30%	(192)	25%	(158)	45%	(292)	642
Age: 35-44	30%	(108)	21%	(75)	50%	(182)	365
Age: 45-64	23%	(163)	17%	(122)	60%	(429)	714
Age: 65+	10%	(47)	10%	(49)	80%	(393)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	32%	(86)	23%	(62)	45%	(122)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	29%	(186)	23%	(149)	48%	(305)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	26%	(134)	21%	(110)	53%	(269)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(101)	11%	(79)	75%	(533)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	25%	(194)	16%	(127)	58%	(451)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	21%	(160)	19%	(145)	59%	(443)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	23%	(156)	19%	(132)	58%	(401)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(94)	16%	(55)	56%	(186)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	23%	(100)	16%	(72)	61%	(265)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(76)	17%	(66)	64%	(250)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	24%	(85)	22%	(79)	54%	(193)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	23%	(80)	18%	(63)	58%	(198)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	22%	(76)	20%	(69)	58%	(203)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23%	(150)	20%	(129)	56%	(361)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	24%	(160)	19%	(125)	57%	(384)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19%	(126)	18%	(117)	63%	(416)	659
Educ: < College	24%	(343)	20%	(281)	57%	(813)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(116)	18%	(86)	59%	(289)	491
Educ: Post-grad	18%	(52)	13%	(37)	68%	(193)	282
Income: Under 50k	24%	(285)	19%	(222)	57%	(672)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	24%	(173)	19%	(134)	57%	(405)	711
Income: 100k+	17%	(53)	15%	(49)	68%	(219)	320

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**Table MCHE7\_3:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	23%	(510)	18%	(404)	59%	(1296)	2210
Ethnicity: White	22%	(385)	18%	(308)	60%	(1018)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	31%	(116)	19%	(69)	51%	(189)	374
Ethnicity: Black	29%	(81)	18%	(51)	53%	(150)	282
Ethnicity: Other	20%	(44)	21%	(46)	59%	(127)	217
All Christian	19%	(189)	15%	(150)	66%	(649)	988
All Non-Christian	22%	(21)	28%	(26)	50%	(48)	95
Atheist	25%	(26)	18%	(19)	57%	(59)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	24%	(150)	20%	(128)	56%	(348)	625
Something Else	31%	(125)	20%	(81)	48%	(192)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(25)	28%	(32)	50%	(57)	115
Evangelical	27%	(156)	17%	(99)	56%	(324)	578
Non-Evangelical	19%	(151)	15%	(120)	65%	(505)	776
Community: Urban	23%	(135)	20%	(118)	57%	(332)	584
Community: Suburban	22%	(229)	18%	(184)	60%	(625)	1039
Community: Rural	25%	(146)	17%	(103)	58%	(339)	587
Employ: Private Sector	27%	(178)	21%	(142)	52%	(350)	669
Employ: Government	26%	(33)	14%	(18)	60%	(77)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	23%	(45)	29%	(56)	48%	(95)	197
Employ: Homemaker	31%	(56)	16%	(30)	53%	(98)	184
Employ: Student	23%	(18)	17%	(14)	60%	(48)	80
Employ: Retired	14%	(75)	13%	(69)	73%	(400)	544
Employ: Unemployed	24%	(65)	19%	(51)	56%	(151)	267
Employ: Other	28%	(40)	17%	(23)	55%	(78)	141
Military HH: Yes	21%	(64)	17%	(54)	62%	(192)	309
Military HH: No	23%	(446)	18%	(351)	58%	(1104)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	25%	(143)	17%	(96)	58%	(329)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	22%	(367)	19%	(308)	59%	(966)	1641

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**Table MCHE7\_3:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	23%	(510)	18%	(404)	59%	(1296)	2210
Biden Job Approve	24%	(203)	17%	(140)	59%	(493)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	23%	(289)	19%	(248)	58%	(739)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	26%	(76)	15%	(46)	59%	(174)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	24%	(127)	17%	(94)	59%	(319)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	23%	(92)	19%	(75)	58%	(229)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	22%	(197)	20%	(173)	58%	(510)	880
Favorable of Biden	25%	(225)	16%	(141)	59%	(533)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	22%	(269)	20%	(249)	57%	(698)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	27%	(99)	14%	(50)	59%	(213)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	24%	(127)	17%	(91)	59%	(320)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	20%	(67)	22%	(71)	58%	(188)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	23%	(202)	20%	(178)	57%	(509)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	23%	(208)	18%	(161)	59%	(538)	907
#1 Issue: Security	18%	(43)	18%	(45)	64%	(155)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	27%	(55)	21%	(42)	52%	(103)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	19%	(43)	13%	(31)	68%	(159)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	31%	(55)	20%	(36)	49%	(88)	179
#1 Issue: Education	28%	(22)	17%	(13)	55%	(43)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	26%	(57)	18%	(40)	56%	(123)	220
#1 Issue: Other	18%	(27)	23%	(35)	59%	(88)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(197)	18%	(166)	61%	(557)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	23%	(176)	19%	(145)	58%	(448)	770
2020 Vote: Other	16%	(13)	15%	(11)	69%	(53)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	28%	(124)	19%	(82)	53%	(237)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(149)	18%	(126)	61%	(430)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	20%	(133)	20%	(133)	59%	(388)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	28%	(19)	14%	(10)	58%	(40)	69

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**Table MCHE7\_3:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	23%	(510)	18%	(404)	59%	(1296)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	21%	(143)	16%	(107)	62%	(414)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(144)	19%	(131)	60%	(410)	685
2016 Vote: Other	17%	(22)	16%	(21)	68%	(89)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	27%	(199)	20%	(145)	53%	(382)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	19%	(238)	17%	(205)	64%	(786)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	28%	(272)	20%	(199)	52%	(510)	982
4-Region: Northeast	20%	(76)	15%	(59)	65%	(248)	383
4-Region: Midwest	20%	(90)	19%	(88)	61%	(279)	456
4-Region: South	26%	(219)	21%	(175)	53%	(450)	844
4-Region: West	24%	(126)	16%	(82)	61%	(319)	527
Insured	23%	(461)	17%	(348)	59%	(1185)	1995
Not Insured	23%	(49)	26%	(56)	51%	(111)	215
Private Health Insurance	25%	(249)	20%	(197)	56%	(557)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	33%	(371)	24%	(272)	43%	(493)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	13%	(139)	12%	(133)	75%	(802)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	33%	(149)	27%	(120)	40%	(182)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	21%	(361)	16%	(284)	63%	(1114)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	28%	(100)	21%	(75)	52%	(188)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	22%	(410)	18%	(329)	60%	(1107)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE7\_4:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
 An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	20%	(444)	18%	(403)	62%	(1363)	2210
Gender: Male	20%	(215)	18%	(189)	62%	(664)	1068
Gender: Female	20%	(229)	19%	(215)	61%	(699)	1142
Age: 18-34	29%	(188)	23%	(148)	48%	(306)	642
Age: 35-44	28%	(101)	21%	(78)	51%	(186)	365
Age: 45-64	16%	(111)	19%	(134)	66%	(469)	714
Age: 65+	9%	(43)	9%	(43)	82%	(402)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	30%	(82)	23%	(62)	47%	(126)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	28%	(181)	22%	(141)	50%	(318)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	19%	(99)	23%	(119)	57%	(295)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	11%	(78)	11%	(76)	78%	(559)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(166)	15%	(115)	64%	(491)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	19%	(140)	21%	(160)	60%	(449)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	20%	(138)	19%	(129)	61%	(423)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	25%	(84)	15%	(51)	60%	(200)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	19%	(82)	14%	(63)	67%	(291)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	16%	(61)	20%	(79)	64%	(252)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	22%	(80)	23%	(81)	55%	(196)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	21%	(71)	17%	(59)	62%	(212)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	19%	(67)	20%	(70)	61%	(211)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	21%	(133)	17%	(109)	62%	(398)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	20%	(131)	21%	(137)	60%	(400)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(115)	17%	(111)	66%	(434)	659
Educ: < College	20%	(289)	20%	(285)	60%	(863)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(114)	15%	(73)	62%	(304)	491
Educ: Post-grad	15%	(41)	16%	(45)	69%	(195)	282
Income: Under 50k	20%	(238)	19%	(229)	60%	(711)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	21%	(151)	17%	(123)	62%	(438)	711
Income: 100k+	17%	(55)	16%	(52)	67%	(214)	320

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**Table MCHE7\_4:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	20%	(444)	18%	(403)	62%	(1363)	2210
Ethnicity: White	19%	(325)	18%	(313)	63%	(1072)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	30%	(110)	21%	(79)	49%	(184)	374
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(72)	16%	(46)	58%	(165)	282
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(47)	20%	(44)	58%	(126)	217
All Christian	17%	(170)	15%	(150)	68%	(667)	988
All Non-Christian	22%	(20)	22%	(21)	56%	(53)	95
Atheist	27%	(28)	16%	(17)	56%	(59)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(121)	20%	(125)	61%	(379)	625
Something Else	26%	(104)	23%	(90)	51%	(204)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(25)	21%	(24)	57%	(66)	115
Evangelical	22%	(128)	18%	(104)	60%	(347)	578
Non-Evangelical	18%	(140)	16%	(127)	66%	(509)	776
Community: Urban	24%	(141)	19%	(110)	57%	(333)	584
Community: Suburban	18%	(191)	17%	(180)	64%	(668)	1039
Community: Rural	19%	(112)	19%	(114)	62%	(362)	587
Employ: Private Sector	24%	(162)	22%	(146)	54%	(361)	669
Employ: Government	19%	(24)	17%	(21)	65%	(83)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(50)	24%	(47)	50%	(99)	197
Employ: Homemaker	22%	(41)	18%	(33)	60%	(110)	184
Employ: Student	23%	(18)	23%	(18)	54%	(44)	80
Employ: Retired	10%	(55)	12%	(64)	78%	(426)	544
Employ: Unemployed	19%	(50)	22%	(58)	59%	(159)	267
Employ: Other	31%	(43)	12%	(16)	58%	(81)	141
Military HH: Yes	20%	(61)	16%	(48)	65%	(201)	309
Military HH: No	20%	(383)	19%	(355)	61%	(1162)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	22%	(126)	15%	(84)	63%	(358)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	19%	(317)	19%	(320)	61%	(1004)	1641

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**Table MCHE7\_4:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	20%	(444)	18%	(403)	62%	(1363)	2210
Biden Job Approve	22%	(181)	15%	(123)	64%	(532)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	19%	(246)	21%	(267)	60%	(764)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	24%	(70)	11%	(34)	65%	(192)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	21%	(111)	17%	(89)	63%	(340)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	23%	(92)	16%	(64)	61%	(241)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	18%	(154)	23%	(203)	59%	(523)	880
Favorable of Biden	22%	(196)	14%	(127)	64%	(577)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	19%	(236)	21%	(260)	59%	(720)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	25%	(90)	12%	(44)	63%	(229)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	20%	(106)	15%	(83)	65%	(348)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	25%	(80)	18%	(58)	58%	(188)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	18%	(156)	23%	(202)	60%	(532)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	21%	(186)	18%	(165)	61%	(556)	907
#1 Issue: Security	16%	(39)	18%	(44)	66%	(160)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	17%	(34)	24%	(49)	59%	(117)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	14%	(33)	13%	(29)	73%	(171)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	29%	(52)	19%	(34)	52%	(94)	179
#1 Issue: Education	25%	(20)	20%	(16)	55%	(43)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	22%	(49)	18%	(40)	60%	(132)	220
#1 Issue: Other	21%	(31)	18%	(27)	61%	(91)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	20%	(183)	14%	(131)	66%	(605)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(149)	21%	(158)	60%	(463)	770
2020 Vote: Other	19%	(15)	16%	(12)	65%	(51)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	22%	(98)	23%	(102)	55%	(244)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(127)	16%	(112)	66%	(466)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	20%	(128)	19%	(122)	62%	(404)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	23%	(16)	24%	(16)	53%	(37)	69

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**Table MCHE7\_4:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	20%	(444)	18%	(403)	62%	(1363)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	19%	(125)	13%	(86)	68%	(453)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(128)	20%	(134)	62%	(422)	685
2016 Vote: Other	20%	(26)	14%	(18)	67%	(88)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	22%	(162)	23%	(165)	55%	(398)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	17%	(209)	15%	(189)	68%	(830)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	24%	(235)	22%	(214)	54%	(532)	982
4-Region: Northeast	18%	(67)	16%	(59)	67%	(256)	383
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(71)	19%	(88)	65%	(298)	456
4-Region: South	23%	(193)	20%	(170)	57%	(481)	844
4-Region: West	22%	(113)	16%	(86)	62%	(327)	527
Insured	20%	(401)	17%	(342)	63%	(1251)	1995
Not Insured	20%	(43)	28%	(61)	52%	(112)	215
Private Health Insurance	23%	(230)	19%	(189)	58%	(584)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	28%	(322)	24%	(275)	47%	(539)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	11%	(122)	12%	(128)	77%	(824)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	33%	(147)	27%	(120)	41%	(184)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	17%	(297)	16%	(283)	67%	(1179)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	24%	(89)	18%	(67)	57%	(208)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	19%	(355)	18%	(336)	63%	(1154)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE7\_5:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	15%	(328)	18%	(398)	67%	(1484)	2210
Gender: Male	17%	(177)	18%	(187)	66%	(703)	1068
Gender: Female	13%	(151)	18%	(211)	68%	(780)	1142
Age: 18-34	24%	(154)	24%	(155)	52%	(333)	642
Age: 35-44	19%	(70)	21%	(77)	60%	(218)	365
Age: 45-64	11%	(81)	16%	(118)	72%	(515)	714
Age: 65+	5%	(23)	10%	(48)	85%	(418)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	22%	(60)	21%	(56)	57%	(153)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(154)	24%	(153)	52%	(333)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	12%	(61)	21%	(109)	67%	(342)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(49)	10%	(74)	83%	(590)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	16%	(124)	18%	(139)	66%	(509)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(99)	21%	(155)	66%	(495)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(106)	15%	(104)	70%	(479)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	21%	(69)	21%	(69)	59%	(196)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(54)	16%	(70)	72%	(313)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	14%	(54)	17%	(68)	69%	(270)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13%	(45)	24%	(87)	63%	(225)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	16%	(54)	15%	(50)	69%	(237)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	15%	(52)	15%	(54)	70%	(242)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	17%	(110)	17%	(111)	65%	(418)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(102)	21%	(143)	63%	(425)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(73)	16%	(102)	73%	(484)	659
Educ: < College	15%	(223)	19%	(280)	65%	(935)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(75)	16%	(76)	69%	(339)	491
Educ: Post-grad	11%	(30)	15%	(42)	74%	(210)	282
Income: Under 50k	16%	(193)	20%	(234)	64%	(751)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(103)	18%	(127)	68%	(481)	711
Income: 100k+	10%	(32)	11%	(36)	79%	(252)	320

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**Table MCHE7\_5:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	15%	(328)	18%	(398)	67%	(1484)	2210
Ethnicity: White	14%	(240)	17%	(298)	69%	(1173)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(85)	18%	(69)	59%	(220)	374
Ethnicity: Black	17%	(48)	24%	(66)	59%	(167)	282
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(40)	15%	(34)	66%	(143)	217
All Christian	14%	(142)	14%	(140)	71%	(705)	988
All Non-Christian	14%	(14)	23%	(22)	63%	(60)	95
Atheist	12%	(13)	21%	(22)	67%	(70)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(87)	22%	(138)	64%	(400)	625
Something Else	18%	(73)	19%	(76)	63%	(249)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	16%	(19)	24%	(27)	60%	(69)	115
Evangelical	18%	(103)	15%	(86)	67%	(389)	578
Non-Evangelical	13%	(101)	16%	(124)	71%	(551)	776
Community: Urban	18%	(107)	20%	(119)	61%	(359)	584
Community: Suburban	12%	(126)	16%	(171)	71%	(742)	1039
Community: Rural	16%	(96)	18%	(108)	65%	(383)	587
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(108)	21%	(143)	62%	(418)	669
Employ: Government	16%	(21)	15%	(19)	69%	(89)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(27)	27%	(54)	59%	(116)	197
Employ: Homemaker	17%	(31)	13%	(24)	70%	(130)	184
Employ: Student	28%	(23)	18%	(14)	54%	(44)	80
Employ: Retired	7%	(40)	11%	(62)	81%	(442)	544
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(47)	23%	(61)	60%	(160)	267
Employ: Other	24%	(34)	15%	(21)	61%	(86)	141
Military HH: Yes	10%	(29)	16%	(49)	75%	(231)	309
Military HH: No	16%	(299)	18%	(349)	66%	(1252)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	18%	(101)	16%	(92)	66%	(375)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	14%	(227)	19%	(306)	68%	(1108)	1641

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**Table MCHE7\_5:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	15%	(328)	18%	(398)	67%	(1484)	2210
Biden Job Approve	17%	(138)	17%	(142)	67%	(556)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	14%	(180)	19%	(238)	67%	(859)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	19%	(56)	14%	(41)	68%	(200)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	15%	(83)	19%	(101)	66%	(356)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(54)	21%	(82)	66%	(261)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	14%	(126)	18%	(156)	68%	(597)	880
Favorable of Biden	16%	(147)	17%	(150)	67%	(603)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	14%	(172)	19%	(231)	67%	(813)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	18%	(64)	14%	(52)	68%	(247)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	15%	(83)	18%	(98)	66%	(356)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	14%	(45)	23%	(74)	63%	(207)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	14%	(127)	18%	(156)	68%	(607)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	14%	(123)	20%	(181)	67%	(604)	907
#1 Issue: Security	10%	(24)	13%	(33)	77%	(187)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	22%	(43)	19%	(38)	59%	(119)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	12%	(28)	15%	(35)	73%	(170)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	20%	(36)	24%	(42)	57%	(101)	179
#1 Issue: Education	31%	(24)	13%	(10)	56%	(43)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	14%	(31)	17%	(37)	69%	(152)	220
#1 Issue: Other	13%	(19)	15%	(22)	72%	(108)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	14%	(131)	18%	(168)	67%	(620)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	15%	(113)	16%	(121)	70%	(536)	770
2020 Vote: Other	14%	(11)	22%	(17)	64%	(50)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(73)	21%	(92)	63%	(278)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(94)	18%	(128)	69%	(483)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	15%	(97)	15%	(97)	70%	(460)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	15%	(10)	21%	(14)	65%	(45)	69

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**Table MCHE7\_5:** Have you ever hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	15%	(328)	18%	(398)	67%	(1484)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	12%	(81)	18%	(119)	70%	(463)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	14%	(99)	15%	(101)	71%	(484)	685
2016 Vote: Other	13%	(18)	19%	(25)	68%	(90)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(128)	21%	(153)	61%	(446)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	12%	(151)	15%	(182)	73%	(896)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	18%	(178)	22%	(216)	60%	(588)	982
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(48)	14%	(55)	73%	(279)	383
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(59)	17%	(79)	70%	(319)	456
4-Region: South	16%	(132)	19%	(162)	65%	(551)	844
4-Region: West	17%	(90)	19%	(102)	64%	(335)	527
Insured	15%	(305)	17%	(334)	68%	(1356)	1995
Not Insured	11%	(24)	30%	(64)	59%	(128)	215
Private Health Insurance	16%	(158)	18%	(184)	66%	(662)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	21%	(236)	22%	(251)	57%	(649)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	9%	(92)	14%	(147)	78%	(835)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	30%	(136)	20%	(92)	49%	(223)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	11%	(192)	17%	(306)	72%	(1261)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	25%	(91)	19%	(67)	56%	(205)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	13%	(237)	18%	(331)	69%	(1278)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE8\_1:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	14%	(302)	13%	(286)	73%	(1621)	2210
Gender: Male	14%	(150)	13%	(138)	73%	(780)	1068
Gender: Female	13%	(152)	13%	(148)	74%	(842)	1142
Age: 18-34	19%	(119)	20%	(131)	61%	(392)	642
Age: 35-44	18%	(64)	14%	(53)	68%	(248)	365
Age: 45-64	13%	(93)	11%	(78)	76%	(543)	714
Age: 65+	5%	(26)	5%	(25)	90%	(438)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(46)	23%	(62)	60%	(162)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(126)	16%	(104)	64%	(410)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(75)	14%	(72)	71%	(367)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(52)	6%	(45)	86%	(615)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(116)	11%	(88)	74%	(568)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(95)	14%	(107)	73%	(547)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(91)	13%	(91)	74%	(507)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18%	(61)	13%	(44)	69%	(230)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	13%	(56)	10%	(44)	77%	(338)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	12%	(46)	13%	(52)	75%	(293)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	14%	(49)	15%	(55)	71%	(253)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	13%	(43)	12%	(42)	75%	(256)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	14%	(48)	14%	(49)	72%	(251)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	12%	(79)	13%	(81)	75%	(480)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(100)	14%	(93)	71%	(476)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	12%	(81)	10%	(67)	77%	(511)	659
Educ: < College	15%	(212)	14%	(204)	71%	(1022)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(58)	13%	(62)	76%	(371)	491
Educ: Post-grad	12%	(33)	7%	(20)	81%	(229)	282
Income: Under 50k	15%	(181)	14%	(165)	71%	(833)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(87)	12%	(89)	75%	(536)	711
Income: 100k+	11%	(35)	10%	(33)	79%	(253)	320

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**Table MCHES\_1:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not sought care		Total N
Adults	14%	(302)	13%	(286)	73%	(1621)	2210
Ethnicity: White	13%	(218)	12%	(213)	75%	(1280)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(70)	20%	(73)	62%	(231)	374
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(57)	14%	(41)	65%	(184)	282
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(27)	15%	(32)	72%	(157)	217
All Christian	13%	(130)	9%	(87)	78%	(770)	988
All Non-Christian	16%	(15)	20%	(19)	64%	(61)	95
Atheist	4%	(4)	18%	(19)	78%	(82)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(78)	15%	(95)	72%	(452)	625
Something Else	19%	(75)	17%	(66)	65%	(257)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(19)	18%	(21)	65%	(75)	115
Evangelical	18%	(105)	12%	(71)	69%	(402)	578
Non-Evangelical	12%	(92)	10%	(79)	78%	(605)	776
Community: Urban	17%	(97)	16%	(93)	67%	(394)	584
Community: Suburban	11%	(118)	11%	(115)	78%	(806)	1039
Community: Rural	15%	(87)	13%	(78)	72%	(422)	587
Employ: Private Sector	17%	(112)	15%	(101)	68%	(456)	669
Employ: Government	11%	(14)	17%	(22)	72%	(93)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	18%	(36)	23%	(44)	59%	(116)	197
Employ: Homemaker	14%	(27)	11%	(20)	75%	(138)	184
Employ: Student	22%	(18)	11%	(9)	67%	(54)	80
Employ: Retired	6%	(34)	6%	(31)	88%	(479)	544
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(38)	16%	(43)	70%	(187)	267
Employ: Other	17%	(23)	12%	(17)	71%	(100)	141
Military HH: Yes	14%	(42)	10%	(32)	76%	(236)	309
Military HH: No	14%	(260)	13%	(254)	73%	(1386)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	16%	(90)	10%	(60)	74%	(419)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	13%	(213)	14%	(227)	73%	(1202)	1641

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**Table MCHES\_1:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not sought care		Total N
Adults	14%	(302)	13%	(286)	73%	(1621)	2210
Biden Job Approve	14%	(119)	10%	(84)	76%	(633)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	13%	(167)	15%	(187)	72%	(923)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	17%	(49)	8%	(24)	75%	(223)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	13%	(70)	11%	(61)	76%	(409)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	12%	(47)	14%	(54)	74%	(295)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	14%	(120)	15%	(133)	71%	(628)	880
Favorable of Biden	15%	(133)	11%	(97)	75%	(670)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	12%	(151)	15%	(180)	73%	(885)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	16%	(57)	12%	(42)	73%	(263)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	14%	(76)	10%	(54)	76%	(407)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	10%	(31)	14%	(47)	76%	(248)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	14%	(120)	15%	(133)	72%	(637)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	13%	(121)	13%	(117)	74%	(668)	907
#1 Issue: Security	14%	(34)	13%	(32)	73%	(177)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	15%	(31)	15%	(29)	70%	(140)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	12%	(28)	9%	(20)	80%	(186)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	13%	(22)	15%	(27)	73%	(130)	179
#1 Issue: Education	13%	(10)	15%	(11)	72%	(56)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	16%	(35)	13%	(28)	72%	(158)	220
#1 Issue: Other	14%	(21)	14%	(22)	72%	(107)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	12%	(112)	11%	(100)	77%	(707)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	14%	(106)	13%	(98)	74%	(566)	770
2020 Vote: Other	18%	(14)	11%	(9)	70%	(54)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(70)	18%	(79)	66%	(294)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(92)	10%	(67)	77%	(546)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	13%	(84)	14%	(94)	73%	(476)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	12%	(8)	19%	(13)	69%	(48)	69

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**Table MCHES\_1:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A primary care practitioner/doctor

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	14%	(302)	13%	(286)	73%	(1621)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	12%	(81)	10%	(67)	78%	(516)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(89)	12%	(79)	75%	(516)	685
2016 Vote: Other	8%	(11)	14%	(18)	78%	(103)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(120)	17%	(122)	67%	(484)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	12%	(150)	10%	(119)	78%	(959)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	16%	(153)	17%	(167)	67%	(662)	982
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(48)	11%	(42)	76%	(292)	383
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(57)	11%	(51)	76%	(348)	456
4-Region: South	15%	(125)	13%	(113)	72%	(606)	844
4-Region: West	14%	(71)	15%	(80)	71%	(375)	527
Insured	14%	(276)	12%	(244)	74%	(1475)	1995
Not Insured	12%	(26)	20%	(42)	68%	(147)	215
Private Health Insurance	14%	(140)	15%	(153)	71%	(711)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	19%	(219)	17%	(188)	64%	(729)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	8%	(84)	9%	(98)	83%	(892)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	31%	(138)	19%	(88)	50%	(225)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	9%	(165)	11%	(198)	79%	(1396)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	26%	(93)	12%	(45)	62%	(226)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	11%	(209)	13%	(241)	76%	(1396)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE8\_2:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
 A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	13%	(284)	14%	(302)	73%	(1624)	2210
Gender: Male	14%	(148)	13%	(141)	73%	(779)	1068
Gender: Female	12%	(137)	14%	(161)	74%	(845)	1142
Age: 18-34	18%	(115)	18%	(116)	64%	(411)	642
Age: 35-44	15%	(54)	17%	(63)	68%	(249)	365
Age: 45-64	13%	(90)	12%	(85)	76%	(539)	714
Age: 65+	5%	(25)	8%	(38)	87%	(425)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(51)	16%	(42)	65%	(176)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	16%	(105)	18%	(115)	66%	(419)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(74)	16%	(80)	70%	(359)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(51)	8%	(58)	85%	(604)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(116)	12%	(96)	72%	(560)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(82)	14%	(101)	76%	(566)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(86)	15%	(104)	72%	(499)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18%	(61)	14%	(46)	68%	(228)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	13%	(55)	11%	(50)	76%	(331)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	10%	(40)	11%	(43)	79%	(309)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(42)	16%	(59)	72%	(257)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	14%	(47)	15%	(53)	71%	(242)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	11%	(40)	15%	(52)	74%	(257)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	13%	(84)	12%	(76)	75%	(480)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(90)	15%	(101)	71%	(478)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	12%	(78)	13%	(87)	75%	(494)	659
Educ: < College	13%	(189)	15%	(214)	72%	(1034)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(58)	13%	(65)	75%	(367)	491
Educ: Post-grad	13%	(37)	8%	(22)	79%	(223)	282
Income: Under 50k	14%	(160)	15%	(173)	72%	(845)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(89)	13%	(96)	74%	(527)	711
Income: 100k+	11%	(36)	10%	(33)	79%	(252)	320

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**Table MCHES\_2:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	13%	(284)	14%	(302)	73%	(1624)	2210
Ethnicity: White	12%	(212)	13%	(222)	75%	(1277)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	17%	(63)	16%	(60)	67%	(251)	374
Ethnicity: Black	16%	(46)	17%	(47)	67%	(189)	282
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(26)	15%	(33)	73%	(158)	217
All Christian	13%	(124)	12%	(117)	76%	(747)	988
All Non-Christian	15%	(14)	20%	(19)	65%	(62)	95
Atheist	11%	(11)	14%	(14)	75%	(79)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(69)	13%	(83)	76%	(473)	625
Something Else	17%	(66)	17%	(68)	66%	(264)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	18%	(21)	20%	(23)	62%	(72)	115
Evangelical	16%	(95)	13%	(77)	70%	(407)	578
Non-Evangelical	11%	(89)	13%	(98)	76%	(590)	776
Community: Urban	14%	(84)	16%	(96)	69%	(404)	584
Community: Suburban	11%	(112)	12%	(124)	77%	(803)	1039
Community: Rural	15%	(89)	14%	(82)	71%	(417)	587
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(99)	15%	(103)	70%	(467)	669
Employ: Government	12%	(15)	19%	(25)	69%	(88)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	13%	(26)	23%	(44)	64%	(126)	197
Employ: Homemaker	14%	(26)	11%	(20)	75%	(138)	184
Employ: Student	22%	(18)	12%	(10)	66%	(53)	80
Employ: Retired	7%	(41)	8%	(45)	84%	(458)	544
Employ: Unemployed	11%	(30)	17%	(45)	72%	(192)	267
Employ: Other	21%	(29)	7%	(10)	72%	(102)	141
Military HH: Yes	11%	(35)	14%	(43)	74%	(231)	309
Military HH: No	13%	(249)	14%	(258)	73%	(1393)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	16%	(89)	12%	(71)	72%	(409)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	12%	(195)	14%	(231)	74%	(1215)	1641

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**Table MCHES\_2:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	13%	(284)	14%	(302)	73%	(1624)	2210
Biden Job Approve	14%	(118)	11%	(89)	75%	(628)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	12%	(153)	16%	(202)	72%	(922)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	15%	(44)	8%	(25)	77%	(227)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	14%	(75)	12%	(64)	74%	(401)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	13%	(51)	16%	(63)	71%	(283)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	12%	(102)	16%	(138)	73%	(640)	880
Favorable of Biden	15%	(132)	11%	(100)	74%	(668)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	11%	(139)	16%	(193)	73%	(884)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	18%	(64)	9%	(31)	74%	(267)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	13%	(68)	13%	(69)	75%	(401)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	9%	(29)	18%	(59)	73%	(239)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	12%	(110)	15%	(134)	73%	(645)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	12%	(106)	14%	(131)	74%	(670)	907
#1 Issue: Security	14%	(35)	17%	(40)	69%	(168)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	16%	(32)	14%	(27)	70%	(141)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	9%	(22)	11%	(25)	80%	(186)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	14%	(25)	13%	(23)	73%	(131)	179
#1 Issue: Education	15%	(12)	15%	(11)	70%	(55)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	16%	(34)	12%	(28)	72%	(158)	220
#1 Issue: Other	13%	(19)	11%	(16)	77%	(114)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13%	(117)	12%	(108)	76%	(694)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	14%	(109)	14%	(111)	71%	(549)	770
2020 Vote: Other	10%	(8)	6%	(5)	84%	(65)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(50)	18%	(78)	71%	(315)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(91)	11%	(75)	76%	(538)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	14%	(89)	15%	(100)	71%	(464)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	13%	(9)	17%	(12)	69%	(48)	69

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**Table MCHES\_2:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A medical specialist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	13%	(284)	14%	(302)	73%	(1624)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	13%	(84)	11%	(71)	77%	(509)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(90)	16%	(108)	71%	(487)	685
2016 Vote: Other	6%	(8)	10%	(13)	84%	(111)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(101)	15%	(109)	71%	(516)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	12%	(150)	12%	(146)	76%	(932)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	14%	(134)	16%	(155)	70%	(692)	982
4-Region: Northeast	12%	(46)	13%	(48)	75%	(288)	383
4-Region: Midwest	9%	(43)	13%	(57)	78%	(356)	456
4-Region: South	14%	(116)	17%	(145)	69%	(583)	844
4-Region: West	15%	(80)	10%	(51)	75%	(396)	527
Insured	13%	(258)	13%	(259)	74%	(1478)	1995
Not Insured	12%	(26)	20%	(43)	68%	(146)	215
Private Health Insurance	14%	(136)	14%	(142)	72%	(727)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	18%	(204)	18%	(206)	64%	(727)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	8%	(81)	9%	(96)	84%	(897)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	28%	(126)	22%	(98)	50%	(227)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	9%	(159)	12%	(204)	79%	(1397)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	25%	(91)	14%	(52)	61%	(221)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	11%	(194)	14%	(249)	76%	(1403)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE8\_3:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	14%	(299)	14%	(312)	72%	(1599)	2210
Gender: Male	14%	(153)	14%	(153)	71%	(761)	1068
Gender: Female	13%	(146)	14%	(158)	73%	(838)	1142
Age: 18-34	19%	(121)	20%	(129)	61%	(392)	642
Age: 35-44	20%	(75)	15%	(54)	65%	(237)	365
Age: 45-64	12%	(87)	13%	(93)	75%	(534)	714
Age: 65+	3%	(16)	7%	(36)	89%	(436)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	21%	(57)	19%	(51)	60%	(161)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(116)	19%	(120)	63%	(404)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(89)	15%	(78)	67%	(346)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(34)	8%	(60)	87%	(619)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(118)	12%	(95)	72%	(559)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(85)	15%	(113)	74%	(551)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(97)	15%	(103)	71%	(489)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18%	(59)	16%	(54)	66%	(222)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	13%	(58)	10%	(42)	77%	(337)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	11%	(43)	14%	(55)	75%	(294)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(41)	16%	(58)	72%	(258)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	15%	(50)	13%	(45)	72%	(246)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	13%	(47)	17%	(58)	70%	(243)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(91)	14%	(90)	72%	(458)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(96)	14%	(96)	71%	(477)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(76)	14%	(89)	75%	(495)	659
Educ: < College	14%	(206)	15%	(209)	71%	(1022)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(65)	16%	(77)	71%	(348)	491
Educ: Post-grad	10%	(28)	9%	(25)	81%	(229)	282
Income: Under 50k	15%	(182)	14%	(159)	71%	(838)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(79)	17%	(120)	72%	(513)	711
Income: 100k+	12%	(39)	10%	(32)	78%	(249)	320

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**Table MCHE8\_3:** *Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An emergency room in a hospital*

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	14%	(299)	14%	(312)	72%	(1599)	2210
Ethnicity: White	12%	(205)	14%	(239)	74%	(1266)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(81)	16%	(58)	63%	(234)	374
Ethnicity: Black	24%	(66)	11%	(32)	65%	(184)	282
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(28)	19%	(40)	69%	(149)	217
All Christian	11%	(113)	12%	(121)	76%	(754)	988
All Non-Christian	22%	(21)	21%	(20)	57%	(54)	95
Atheist	12%	(13)	15%	(16)	73%	(76)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	12%	(73)	16%	(101)	72%	(451)	625
Something Else	20%	(80)	14%	(54)	66%	(264)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	20%	(23)	23%	(27)	57%	(65)	115
Evangelical	17%	(98)	14%	(79)	69%	(401)	578
Non-Evangelical	12%	(90)	11%	(87)	77%	(600)	776
Community: Urban	16%	(96)	17%	(97)	67%	(391)	584
Community: Suburban	10%	(108)	13%	(140)	76%	(791)	1039
Community: Rural	16%	(95)	13%	(75)	71%	(417)	587
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(109)	16%	(109)	67%	(451)	669
Employ: Government	15%	(20)	14%	(19)	70%	(90)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(38)	20%	(39)	61%	(120)	197
Employ: Homemaker	16%	(29)	14%	(26)	70%	(129)	184
Employ: Student	16%	(13)	12%	(9)	72%	(58)	80
Employ: Retired	5%	(30)	9%	(48)	86%	(466)	544
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(36)	18%	(47)	69%	(184)	267
Employ: Other	18%	(25)	10%	(15)	72%	(101)	141
Military HH: Yes	14%	(42)	13%	(39)	74%	(228)	309
Military HH: No	14%	(257)	14%	(272)	72%	(1371)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	15%	(88)	13%	(72)	72%	(409)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	13%	(212)	15%	(240)	73%	(1190)	1641

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**Table MCHES\_3:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	14%	(299)	14%	(312)	72%	(1599)	2210
Biden Job Approve	14%	(117)	12%	(100)	74%	(619)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	13%	(170)	15%	(198)	71%	(909)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	18%	(52)	12%	(35)	71%	(209)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	12%	(65)	12%	(65)	76%	(410)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(55)	16%	(62)	71%	(280)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	13%	(115)	15%	(136)	71%	(629)	880
Favorable of Biden	14%	(129)	12%	(110)	73%	(660)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	13%	(157)	16%	(194)	71%	(865)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	16%	(58)	13%	(46)	71%	(258)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	13%	(71)	12%	(64)	75%	(402)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	12%	(40)	16%	(53)	72%	(234)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	13%	(117)	16%	(141)	71%	(631)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	13%	(114)	14%	(124)	74%	(669)	907
#1 Issue: Security	13%	(32)	17%	(41)	70%	(170)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	21%	(41)	14%	(28)	66%	(131)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	10%	(24)	12%	(27)	78%	(182)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	17%	(31)	16%	(28)	67%	(120)	179
#1 Issue: Education	14%	(11)	15%	(12)	71%	(55)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	15%	(33)	13%	(29)	72%	(159)	220
#1 Issue: Other	9%	(14)	16%	(23)	75%	(112)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13%	(118)	12%	(114)	75%	(687)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(95)	16%	(126)	71%	(549)	770
2020 Vote: Other	13%	(10)	7%	(5)	80%	(62)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(76)	15%	(66)	68%	(301)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	12%	(86)	12%	(88)	75%	(531)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	13%	(86)	15%	(99)	72%	(468)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	13%	(9)	21%	(14)	66%	(46)	69

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**Table MCHES\_3:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An emergency room in a hospital

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	14%	(299)	14%	(312)	72%	(1599)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	13%	(84)	10%	(66)	77%	(514)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(82)	15%	(104)	73%	(498)	685
2016 Vote: Other	11%	(14)	10%	(14)	79%	(105)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(117)	18%	(127)	66%	(482)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	11%	(138)	12%	(149)	77%	(941)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	16%	(161)	17%	(162)	67%	(659)	982
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(49)	12%	(46)	75%	(287)	383
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(49)	11%	(52)	78%	(356)	456
4-Region: South	17%	(143)	16%	(137)	67%	(564)	844
4-Region: West	11%	(58)	14%	(76)	75%	(393)	527
Insured	13%	(268)	14%	(270)	73%	(1456)	1995
Not Insured	14%	(31)	19%	(41)	66%	(143)	215
Private Health Insurance	15%	(150)	16%	(157)	69%	(696)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	19%	(216)	18%	(202)	63%	(718)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	8%	(83)	10%	(110)	82%	(881)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	30%	(137)	20%	(92)	49%	(222)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	9%	(163)	12%	(219)	78%	(1377)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	22%	(80)	17%	(61)	61%	(223)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	12%	(219)	14%	(251)	75%	(1376)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE8\_4:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
 An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	13%	(283)	14%	(312)	73%	(1615)	2210
Gender: Male	14%	(148)	14%	(146)	73%	(774)	1068
Gender: Female	12%	(135)	15%	(166)	74%	(841)	1142
Age: 18-34	19%	(124)	20%	(126)	61%	(391)	642
Age: 35-44	19%	(68)	14%	(51)	67%	(246)	365
Age: 45-64	11%	(78)	13%	(96)	76%	(540)	714
Age: 65+	3%	(12)	8%	(39)	90%	(438)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(52)	19%	(52)	61%	(166)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(121)	17%	(111)	64%	(408)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(70)	17%	(88)	69%	(354)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(36)	8%	(57)	87%	(620)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(113)	12%	(89)	74%	(570)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(82)	17%	(130)	72%	(537)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(88)	14%	(93)	74%	(508)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18%	(59)	14%	(47)	68%	(229)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(54)	10%	(42)	78%	(341)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	10%	(40)	16%	(61)	74%	(290)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(41)	19%	(69)	69%	(247)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	14%	(48)	11%	(38)	75%	(255)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	12%	(40)	16%	(56)	73%	(253)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(89)	14%	(90)	72%	(460)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(97)	15%	(99)	71%	(472)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(70)	12%	(80)	77%	(509)	659
Educ: < College	13%	(191)	16%	(228)	71%	(1017)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(61)	11%	(55)	76%	(375)	491
Educ: Post-grad	11%	(31)	10%	(29)	79%	(222)	282
Income: Under 50k	13%	(159)	14%	(165)	72%	(854)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(83)	15%	(106)	73%	(523)	711
Income: 100k+	13%	(41)	13%	(41)	74%	(238)	320

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**Table MCHES\_4:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	13%	(283)	14%	(312)	73%	(1615)	2210
Ethnicity: White	12%	(202)	14%	(239)	74%	(1270)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(79)	17%	(62)	62%	(233)	374
Ethnicity: Black	19%	(53)	14%	(40)	67%	(189)	282
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(27)	15%	(34)	72%	(156)	217
All Christian	12%	(118)	12%	(117)	76%	(752)	988
All Non-Christian	18%	(17)	19%	(18)	64%	(61)	95
Atheist	12%	(13)	12%	(13)	76%	(79)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	12%	(78)	14%	(90)	73%	(457)	625
Something Else	14%	(57)	19%	(75)	67%	(266)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(20)	18%	(21)	65%	(74)	115
Evangelical	14%	(79)	16%	(92)	71%	(408)	578
Non-Evangelical	12%	(92)	12%	(94)	76%	(591)	776
Community: Urban	16%	(93)	16%	(96)	68%	(395)	584
Community: Suburban	11%	(115)	12%	(124)	77%	(800)	1039
Community: Rural	13%	(75)	16%	(93)	72%	(420)	587
Employ: Private Sector	17%	(115)	18%	(119)	65%	(435)	669
Employ: Government	15%	(19)	14%	(17)	72%	(92)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(32)	17%	(34)	66%	(130)	197
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(20)	14%	(25)	75%	(139)	184
Employ: Student	21%	(17)	13%	(10)	66%	(53)	80
Employ: Retired	4%	(23)	9%	(50)	87%	(471)	544
Employ: Unemployed	12%	(31)	15%	(41)	73%	(195)	267
Employ: Other	18%	(26)	11%	(15)	71%	(100)	141
Military HH: Yes	12%	(36)	13%	(40)	76%	(234)	309
Military HH: No	13%	(247)	14%	(272)	73%	(1381)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	15%	(85)	11%	(62)	74%	(421)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	12%	(198)	15%	(250)	73%	(1194)	1641

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**Table MCHES\_4:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?

An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not sought care		Total N
Adults	13%	(283)	14%	(312)	73%	(1615)	2210
Biden Job Approve	14%	(119)	11%	(90)	75%	(627)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	12%	(154)	16%	(208)	72%	(915)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	15%	(46)	10%	(29)	75%	(221)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	14%	(73)	11%	(60)	75%	(406)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	12%	(49)	15%	(59)	73%	(288)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	12%	(104)	17%	(148)	71%	(628)	880
Favorable of Biden	14%	(128)	11%	(97)	75%	(675)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	12%	(143)	17%	(204)	71%	(869)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	16%	(57)	10%	(36)	74%	(270)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	13%	(71)	11%	(61)	75%	(405)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	12%	(40)	15%	(49)	73%	(237)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	12%	(103)	17%	(155)	71%	(632)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	12%	(109)	15%	(132)	73%	(665)	907
#1 Issue: Security	11%	(28)	13%	(32)	75%	(183)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	18%	(35)	16%	(31)	67%	(133)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	5%	(13)	13%	(31)	82%	(190)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	18%	(32)	14%	(26)	68%	(121)	179
#1 Issue: Education	19%	(15)	14%	(11)	67%	(52)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	18%	(39)	13%	(29)	69%	(152)	220
#1 Issue: Other	8%	(12)	13%	(20)	79%	(118)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	12%	(113)	12%	(113)	75%	(694)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(95)	16%	(121)	72%	(554)	770
2020 Vote: Other	18%	(14)	8%	(6)	74%	(58)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(61)	16%	(72)	70%	(310)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	12%	(88)	13%	(92)	74%	(525)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	12%	(78)	16%	(104)	72%	(472)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	16%	(11)	20%	(14)	64%	(44)	69

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**Table MCHES\_4:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
An urgent care center

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	13%	(283)	14%	(312)	73%	(1615)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	11%	(73)	11%	(75)	78%	(516)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(85)	15%	(105)	72%	(494)	685
2016 Vote: Other	12%	(16)	12%	(16)	76%	(100)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	15%	(107)	16%	(116)	69%	(503)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	11%	(137)	13%	(162)	76%	(929)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	15%	(146)	15%	(150)	70%	(686)	982
4-Region: Northeast	12%	(46)	13%	(51)	75%	(285)	383
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(51)	12%	(54)	77%	(352)	456
4-Region: South	14%	(121)	17%	(143)	69%	(580)	844
4-Region: West	12%	(65)	12%	(64)	76%	(398)	527
Insured	13%	(257)	14%	(273)	73%	(1464)	1995
Not Insured	12%	(26)	18%	(39)	70%	(150)	215
Private Health Insurance	15%	(146)	16%	(158)	70%	(700)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	18%	(201)	18%	(209)	64%	(727)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	8%	(82)	10%	(103)	83%	(888)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	28%	(124)	23%	(105)	49%	(221)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	9%	(159)	12%	(207)	79%	(1394)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	25%	(91)	17%	(61)	58%	(212)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	10%	(192)	14%	(251)	76%	(1403)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE8\_5:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
 A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	11%	(239)	14%	(318)	75%	(1653)	2210
Gender: Male	12%	(130)	14%	(147)	74%	(790)	1068
Gender: Female	9%	(108)	15%	(171)	76%	(863)	1142
Age: 18-34	17%	(109)	21%	(136)	62%	(397)	642
Age: 35-44	14%	(51)	15%	(56)	71%	(258)	365
Age: 45-64	9%	(66)	12%	(87)	78%	(560)	714
Age: 65+	2%	(12)	8%	(39)	90%	(438)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(42)	23%	(62)	61%	(165)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(110)	18%	(113)	65%	(416)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(57)	16%	(81)	73%	(374)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	4%	(25)	8%	(57)	88%	(631)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	12%	(92)	14%	(111)	74%	(569)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(69)	16%	(117)	75%	(563)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	11%	(78)	13%	(90)	76%	(521)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	16%	(54)	15%	(51)	69%	(230)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	9%	(38)	14%	(60)	78%	(339)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	9%	(37)	15%	(58)	76%	(298)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	9%	(32)	17%	(60)	74%	(265)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	12%	(40)	11%	(39)	77%	(263)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	11%	(38)	15%	(51)	74%	(259)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	11%	(67)	15%	(94)	75%	(479)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(95)	16%	(104)	70%	(470)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7%	(49)	13%	(85)	80%	(526)	659
Educ: < College	11%	(164)	16%	(224)	73%	(1049)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	9%	(46)	14%	(70)	76%	(375)	491
Educ: Post-grad	10%	(29)	9%	(24)	81%	(230)	282
Income: Under 50k	12%	(140)	15%	(181)	73%	(857)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(73)	15%	(109)	74%	(530)	711
Income: 100k+	8%	(26)	9%	(28)	83%	(266)	320

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**Table MCHE8\_5:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	11%	(239)	14%	(318)	75%	(1653)	2210
Ethnicity: White	10%	(172)	14%	(241)	76%	(1298)	1711
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(59)	18%	(69)	66%	(246)	374
Ethnicity: Black	17%	(47)	15%	(43)	68%	(192)	282
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(19)	16%	(34)	75%	(163)	217
All Christian	10%	(102)	12%	(117)	78%	(769)	988
All Non-Christian	12%	(11)	20%	(19)	68%	(64)	95
Atheist	4%	(4)	13%	(14)	82%	(86)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(69)	15%	(92)	74%	(464)	625
Something Else	13%	(52)	19%	(75)	68%	(271)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	14%	(17)	20%	(22)	66%	(76)	115
Evangelical	14%	(80)	14%	(83)	72%	(416)	578
Non-Evangelical	9%	(66)	13%	(104)	78%	(606)	776
Community: Urban	12%	(72)	17%	(101)	70%	(411)	584
Community: Suburban	9%	(90)	12%	(124)	79%	(824)	1039
Community: Rural	13%	(76)	16%	(93)	71%	(418)	587
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(82)	16%	(110)	71%	(477)	669
Employ: Government	8%	(10)	16%	(20)	76%	(97)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(27)	24%	(47)	62%	(122)	197
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(21)	14%	(26)	75%	(137)	184
Employ: Student	15%	(12)	18%	(15)	67%	(54)	80
Employ: Retired	4%	(22)	9%	(47)	87%	(475)	544
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(37)	16%	(43)	70%	(187)	267
Employ: Other	19%	(27)	7%	(10)	74%	(103)	141
Military HH: Yes	9%	(27)	13%	(40)	78%	(242)	309
Military HH: No	11%	(212)	15%	(278)	74%	(1411)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	13%	(74)	13%	(71)	75%	(424)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	10%	(165)	15%	(247)	75%	(1229)	1641

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**Table MCH8\_5:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	11%	(239)	14%	(318)	75%	(1653)	2210
Biden Job Approve	12%	(104)	12%	(103)	75%	(630)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	10%	(128)	16%	(203)	74%	(946)	1277
Biden Job Strongly Approve	14%	(43)	9%	(27)	76%	(226)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	11%	(61)	14%	(76)	75%	(404)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	11%	(42)	16%	(65)	73%	(290)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	10%	(86)	16%	(138)	75%	(656)	880
Favorable of Biden	12%	(108)	13%	(113)	75%	(679)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	10%	(123)	16%	(194)	74%	(899)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	14%	(51)	10%	(37)	76%	(274)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	11%	(57)	14%	(76)	75%	(405)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	9%	(29)	19%	(61)	72%	(236)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	11%	(94)	15%	(134)	74%	(662)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	10%	(91)	16%	(148)	74%	(668)	907
#1 Issue: Security	10%	(24)	14%	(35)	76%	(185)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	19%	(39)	13%	(25)	68%	(136)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	7%	(15)	11%	(26)	82%	(192)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	11%	(20)	18%	(32)	71%	(128)	179
#1 Issue: Education	13%	(10)	13%	(10)	74%	(58)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	14%	(30)	13%	(28)	74%	(162)	220
#1 Issue: Other	7%	(10)	9%	(14)	84%	(125)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	10%	(91)	14%	(130)	76%	(698)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	11%	(84)	13%	(97)	77%	(589)	770
2020 Vote: Other	16%	(13)	10%	(8)	73%	(57)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(51)	19%	(83)	70%	(309)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	9%	(66)	14%	(100)	76%	(539)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	10%	(65)	14%	(88)	77%	(500)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	17%	(12)	13%	(9)	70%	(49)	69

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**Table MCHES\_5:** Since January 2022, have you hesitated to or did not seek care from any of the following medical providers and/or facilities because you were concerned about receiving a surprise or unexpected medical bill(s)?  
A mental health specialist, therapist, or psychiatrist

Demographic	Yes, I hesitated but ended up receiving care		Yes, I did not seek care		No, I have never hesitated or not seeked care		Total N
Adults	11%	(239)	14%	(318)	75%	(1653)	2210
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	9%	(59)	13%	(85)	78%	(520)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	10%	(71)	13%	(87)	77%	(527)	685
2016 Vote: Other	10%	(13)	14%	(19)	76%	(100)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(95)	18%	(127)	69%	(504)	726
Voted in 2014: Yes	9%	(108)	12%	(147)	79%	(973)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	13%	(131)	17%	(171)	69%	(680)	982
4-Region: Northeast	8%	(31)	13%	(51)	79%	(301)	383
4-Region: Midwest	9%	(42)	11%	(51)	80%	(364)	456
4-Region: South	11%	(93)	18%	(149)	71%	(602)	844
4-Region: West	14%	(74)	13%	(67)	73%	(386)	527
Insured	11%	(222)	13%	(264)	76%	(1508)	1995
Not Insured	8%	(16)	25%	(54)	67%	(145)	215
Private Health Insurance	11%	(111)	15%	(148)	74%	(744)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	14%	(159)	20%	(222)	66%	(755)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	7%	(80)	9%	(96)	84%	(898)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	22%	(101)	23%	(105)	54%	(245)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	8%	(138)	12%	(213)	80%	(1408)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	23%	(84)	14%	(50)	63%	(230)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	8%	(155)	15%	(268)	77%	(1423)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE9:** A new federal law called the No Surprises Act took effect as of Jan. 1, 2022. This new law institutes protections for Americans with private or employer-based insurance, including banning surprise or unexpected billing after receiving emergency treatment from an out-of-network provider and requiring medical providers to inform patients of all costs before treatment. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the No Surprises Act going into effect?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	3%	(61)	14%	(303)	23%	(501)	61%	(1345)	2210
Gender: Male	4%	(39)	17%	(182)	23%	(249)	56%	(597)	1068
Gender: Female	2%	(22)	11%	(120)	22%	(252)	65%	(748)	1142
Age: 18-34	5%	(32)	17%	(109)	22%	(142)	56%	(359)	642
Age: 35-44	4%	(16)	14%	(50)	23%	(84)	59%	(214)	365
Age: 45-64	1%	(11)	10%	(72)	21%	(148)	68%	(484)	714
Age: 65+	—	(2)	15%	(72)	26%	(128)	59%	(288)	489
GenZers: 1997-2012	3%	(9)	13%	(34)	24%	(66)	59%	(160)	270
Millennials: 1981-1996	6%	(35)	17%	(110)	21%	(135)	56%	(358)	640
GenXers: 1965-1980	3%	(14)	11%	(57)	23%	(118)	63%	(324)	513
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	—	(3)	13%	(92)	23%	(163)	64%	(455)	713
PID: Dem (no lean)	3%	(24)	17%	(130)	24%	(185)	56%	(432)	772
PID: Ind (no lean)	1%	(11)	12%	(88)	23%	(173)	64%	(478)	749
PID: Rep (no lean)	4%	(26)	12%	(85)	21%	(144)	63%	(435)	689
PID/Gender: Dem Men	4%	(14)	20%	(68)	26%	(88)	49%	(164)	335
PID/Gender: Dem Women	2%	(11)	14%	(62)	22%	(96)	61%	(268)	437
PID/Gender: Ind Men	2%	(6)	16%	(62)	25%	(96)	58%	(227)	392
PID/Gender: Ind Women	1%	(4)	7%	(26)	21%	(76)	70%	(251)	357
PID/Gender: Rep Men	5%	(19)	15%	(52)	19%	(64)	60%	(206)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Women	2%	(7)	9%	(33)	23%	(80)	66%	(229)	348
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	4%	(28)	16%	(104)	25%	(157)	55%	(350)	640
Ideo: Moderate (4)	3%	(20)	16%	(104)	21%	(141)	60%	(404)	669
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	1%	(10)	13%	(84)	25%	(166)	61%	(400)	659
Educ: < College	2%	(28)	13%	(186)	21%	(305)	64%	(918)	1437
Educ: Bachelors degree	4%	(22)	13%	(64)	26%	(126)	57%	(279)	491
Educ: Post-grad	4%	(12)	19%	(53)	25%	(71)	52%	(147)	282
Income: Under 50k	2%	(25)	13%	(152)	22%	(257)	63%	(744)	1178
Income: 50k-100k	2%	(14)	14%	(101)	25%	(178)	59%	(419)	711
Income: 100k+	7%	(22)	15%	(50)	21%	(67)	57%	(181)	320
Ethnicity: White	3%	(51)	14%	(232)	22%	(372)	62%	(1055)	1711

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**Table MCHE9:** A new federal law called the No Surprises Act took effect as of Jan. 1, 2022. This new law institutes protections for Americans with private or employer-based insurance, including banning surprise or unexpected billing after receiving emergency treatment from an out-of-network provider and requiring medical providers to inform patients of all costs before treatment. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the No Surprises Act going into effect?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	3%	(61)	14%	(303)	23%	(501)	61%	(1345)	2210
Ethnicity: Hispanic	3%	(10)	18%	(68)	22%	(84)	57%	(212)	374
Ethnicity: Black	2%	(6)	18%	(50)	27%	(77)	53%	(148)	282
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(4)	9%	(20)	24%	(52)	65%	(141)	217
All Christian	3%	(35)	15%	(145)	22%	(214)	60%	(594)	988
All Non-Christian	4%	(3)	18%	(17)	27%	(25)	52%	(49)	95
Atheist	3%	(3)	7%	(8)	31%	(33)	59%	(61)	104
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	1%	(9)	13%	(84)	25%	(156)	60%	(376)	625
Something Else	3%	(11)	12%	(49)	19%	(74)	66%	(264)	398
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	3%	(3)	17%	(19)	27%	(31)	54%	(62)	115
Evangelical	5%	(29)	13%	(75)	22%	(128)	60%	(347)	578
Non-Evangelical	2%	(16)	15%	(113)	19%	(151)	64%	(496)	776
Community: Urban	5%	(29)	15%	(89)	24%	(137)	56%	(328)	584
Community: Suburban	1%	(15)	13%	(136)	24%	(250)	61%	(638)	1039
Community: Rural	3%	(17)	13%	(78)	19%	(114)	64%	(378)	587
Employ: Private Sector	5%	(33)	15%	(100)	21%	(142)	59%	(394)	669
Employ: Government	6%	(8)	15%	(20)	24%	(31)	54%	(69)	128
Employ: Self-Employed	4%	(8)	12%	(24)	24%	(48)	60%	(117)	197
Employ: Homemaker	2%	(3)	10%	(19)	24%	(45)	64%	(117)	184
Employ: Student	3%	(2)	6%	(5)	32%	(26)	58%	(47)	80
Employ: Retired	—	(3)	15%	(82)	24%	(131)	60%	(328)	544
Employ: Unemployed	1%	(1)	11%	(28)	23%	(61)	66%	(176)	267
Employ: Other	2%	(3)	17%	(24)	13%	(18)	68%	(96)	141
Military HH: Yes	2%	(5)	13%	(40)	26%	(81)	59%	(183)	309
Military HH: No	3%	(56)	14%	(262)	22%	(420)	61%	(1162)	1901
RD/WT: Right Direction	6%	(34)	21%	(118)	25%	(140)	49%	(277)	569
RD/WT: Wrong Track	2%	(27)	11%	(185)	22%	(362)	65%	(1068)	1641
Biden Job Approve	4%	(37)	18%	(149)	24%	(199)	54%	(452)	836
Biden Job Disapprove	2%	(24)	11%	(144)	23%	(288)	64%	(821)	1277

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**Table MCHE9:** A new federal law called the No Surprises Act took effect as of Jan. 1, 2022. This new law institutes protections for Americans with private or employer-based insurance, including banning surprise or unexpected billing after receiving emergency treatment from an out-of-network provider and requiring medical providers to inform patients of all costs before treatment. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the No Surprises Act going into effect?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	3%	(61)	14%	(303)	23%	(501)	61%	(1345)	2210
Biden Job Strongly Approve	7%	(21)	20%	(59)	25%	(74)	48%	(142)	296
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	3%	(15)	17%	(90)	23%	(125)	57%	(310)	540
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	1%	(4)	11%	(43)	25%	(101)	63%	(249)	397
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	2%	(20)	11%	(101)	21%	(187)	65%	(572)	880
Favorable of Biden	4%	(36)	17%	(151)	24%	(220)	55%	(493)	900
Unfavorable of Biden	2%	(22)	12%	(146)	21%	(261)	65%	(787)	1216
Very Favorable of Biden	6%	(23)	17%	(60)	26%	(94)	51%	(185)	362
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	2%	(13)	17%	(90)	23%	(126)	57%	(308)	537
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	1%	(4)	13%	(42)	21%	(70)	64%	(210)	326
Very Unfavorable of Biden	2%	(18)	12%	(103)	22%	(191)	65%	(577)	890
#1 Issue: Economy	3%	(25)	13%	(116)	23%	(207)	62%	(560)	907
#1 Issue: Security	1%	(3)	10%	(24)	26%	(64)	63%	(152)	243
#1 Issue: Health Care	6%	(13)	16%	(32)	21%	(41)	57%	(114)	200
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	2%	(4)	18%	(43)	17%	(39)	63%	(147)	233
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	2%	(3)	14%	(26)	26%	(46)	58%	(104)	179
#1 Issue: Education	5%	(4)	17%	(13)	18%	(14)	60%	(46)	78
#1 Issue: Energy	2%	(5)	14%	(31)	25%	(55)	59%	(130)	220
#1 Issue: Other	3%	(5)	12%	(19)	23%	(35)	61%	(91)	150
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	3%	(30)	16%	(147)	24%	(222)	57%	(520)	919
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	3%	(22)	14%	(111)	22%	(168)	61%	(469)	770
2020 Vote: Other	—	(0)	8%	(6)	27%	(21)	65%	(50)	77
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	2%	(8)	9%	(38)	20%	(91)	69%	(306)	443
2018 House Vote: Democrat	3%	(23)	17%	(123)	24%	(172)	55%	(386)	705
2018 House Vote: Republican	4%	(27)	14%	(94)	23%	(150)	58%	(382)	654
2018 House Vote: Someone else	—	(0)	9%	(6)	18%	(13)	73%	(50)	69
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	3%	(21)	18%	(121)	24%	(161)	54%	(362)	664
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	3%	(21)	15%	(99)	24%	(166)	58%	(399)	685
2016 Vote: Other	—	(0)	15%	(19)	15%	(19)	70%	(93)	132
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	2%	(18)	9%	(63)	21%	(155)	68%	(491)	726

Continued on next page

**Table MCHE9:** A new federal law called the No Surprises Act took effect as of Jan. 1, 2022. This new law institutes protections for Americans with private or employer-based insurance, including banning surprise or unexpected billing after receiving emergency treatment from an out-of-network provider and requiring medical providers to inform patients of all costs before treatment. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the No Surprises Act going into effect?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	3%	(61)	14%	(303)	23%	(501)	61%	(1345)	2210
Voted in 2014: Yes	3%	(40)	15%	(190)	23%	(280)	59%	(719)	1228
Voted in 2014: No	2%	(21)	11%	(112)	23%	(222)	64%	(626)	982
4-Region: Northeast	3%	(12)	15%	(56)	20%	(77)	62%	(237)	383
4-Region: Midwest	2%	(9)	11%	(51)	24%	(111)	63%	(286)	456
4-Region: South	2%	(18)	14%	(121)	21%	(178)	63%	(528)	844
4-Region: West	4%	(23)	14%	(75)	26%	(135)	56%	(294)	527
Insured	3%	(60)	14%	(281)	23%	(462)	60%	(1191)	1995
Not Insured	—	(1)	10%	(22)	18%	(39)	71%	(153)	215
Private Health Insurance	4%	(44)	15%	(148)	22%	(222)	59%	(590)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	4%	(48)	13%	(148)	23%	(263)	60%	(677)	1136
No Surprise Billing EVER	1%	(13)	14%	(155)	22%	(238)	62%	(668)	1074
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	9%	(42)	16%	(72)	22%	(99)	53%	(238)	451
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	1%	(19)	13%	(231)	23%	(403)	63%	(1107)	1759
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	17%	(61)	83%	(303)	—	(0)	—	(0)	364
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	—	(0)	—	(0)	27%	(501)	73%	(1345)	1846

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table MCHE10:** *If you were to receive a surprise or unexpected medical bill for health care treatment and you believed it to be illegal under the No Surprises Act, how confident would you be in addressing the discrepancy with your provider or insurance company?*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	25%	(248)	38%	(385)	27%	(272)	10%	(99)	1004
Gender: Male	25%	(132)	40%	(211)	26%	(138)	9%	(46)	527
Gender: Female	24%	(116)	36%	(174)	28%	(135)	11%	(53)	477
Age: 18-34	20%	(74)	42%	(155)	27%	(98)	11%	(41)	368
Age: 35-44	26%	(48)	37%	(68)	27%	(49)	11%	(20)	185
Age: 45-64	27%	(104)	35%	(137)	30%	(115)	9%	(33)	390
Age: 65+	37%	(23)	39%	(24)	16%	(10)	9%	(5)	62
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(31)	40%	(74)	30%	(55)	14%	(26)	186
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(83)	41%	(133)	25%	(81)	9%	(30)	327
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(56)	33%	(81)	35%	(86)	9%	(22)	245
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	30%	(70)	40%	(94)	21%	(50)	8%	(19)	234
PID: Dem (no lean)	24%	(92)	41%	(157)	26%	(99)	8%	(30)	378
PID: Ind (no lean)	22%	(66)	39%	(116)	27%	(81)	12%	(35)	297
PID: Rep (no lean)	27%	(90)	34%	(112)	28%	(92)	10%	(34)	328
PID/Gender: Dem Men	23%	(40)	45%	(80)	27%	(48)	6%	(10)	178
PID/Gender: Dem Women	26%	(52)	39%	(77)	26%	(52)	10%	(20)	200
PID/Gender: Ind Men	21%	(35)	42%	(69)	25%	(41)	12%	(19)	164
PID/Gender: Ind Women	23%	(31)	35%	(46)	30%	(40)	12%	(16)	133
PID/Gender: Rep Men	31%	(57)	34%	(62)	27%	(49)	9%	(17)	184
PID/Gender: Rep Women	23%	(33)	35%	(50)	30%	(43)	12%	(17)	144
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	23%	(75)	39%	(125)	29%	(92)	9%	(27)	319
Ideo: Moderate (4)	30%	(91)	36%	(109)	27%	(81)	7%	(23)	304
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	23%	(69)	42%	(124)	23%	(69)	11%	(31)	294
Educ: < College	25%	(141)	36%	(200)	27%	(151)	12%	(65)	557
Educ: Bachelors degree	25%	(74)	39%	(114)	30%	(86)	6%	(17)	293
Educ: Post-grad	22%	(33)	46%	(70)	22%	(34)	11%	(16)	154
Income: Under 50k	22%	(77)	35%	(122)	30%	(104)	13%	(46)	348
Income: 50k-100k	25%	(107)	41%	(178)	25%	(108)	9%	(37)	430
Income: 100k+	29%	(65)	38%	(85)	27%	(60)	7%	(16)	226
Ethnicity: White	26%	(194)	37%	(277)	27%	(205)	9%	(69)	745
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18%	(37)	43%	(89)	30%	(62)	8%	(17)	205

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**Table MCHE10:** *If you were to receive a surprise or unexpected medical bill for health care treatment and you believed it to be illegal under the No Surprises Act, how confident would you be in addressing the discrepancy with your provider or insurance company?*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	25%	(248)	38%	(385)	27%	(272)	10%	(99)	1004
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(37)	39%	(52)	27%	(36)	7%	(10)	135
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(17)	45%	(55)	25%	(31)	16%	(20)	124
All Christian	26%	(118)	42%	(191)	23%	(104)	10%	(47)	460
All Non-Christian	35%	(18)	31%	(16)	27%	(14)	6%	(3)	52
Atheist	19%	(12)	39%	(24)	31%	(19)	10%	(6)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(57)	38%	(100)	31%	(82)	9%	(24)	264
Something Else	25%	(43)	32%	(53)	32%	(53)	11%	(19)	168
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	35%	(20)	31%	(18)	28%	(16)	6%	(3)	58
Evangelical	27%	(74)	38%	(101)	28%	(74)	7%	(19)	268
Non-Evangelical	24%	(83)	40%	(138)	23%	(80)	13%	(46)	347
Community: Urban	27%	(76)	37%	(105)	26%	(73)	10%	(29)	283
Community: Suburban	22%	(115)	42%	(218)	26%	(136)	10%	(50)	519
Community: Rural	29%	(58)	31%	(62)	31%	(63)	10%	(19)	202
Employ: Private Sector	22%	(105)	39%	(188)	31%	(148)	8%	(40)	482
Employ: Government	22%	(22)	45%	(45)	22%	(22)	11%	(11)	101
Employ: Self-Employed	27%	(26)	36%	(35)	29%	(29)	8%	(8)	98
Employ: Homemaker	19%	(12)	41%	(26)	26%	(17)	13%	(8)	64
Employ: Student	15%	(8)	49%	(27)	20%	(11)	17%	(9)	55
Employ: Retired	51%	(51)	32%	(32)	10%	(10)	7%	(7)	99
Employ: Unemployed	25%	(14)	29%	(16)	31%	(18)	15%	(8)	56
Employ: Other	21%	(10)	29%	(14)	36%	(18)	14%	(7)	50
Military HH: Yes	35%	(40)	37%	(42)	22%	(25)	7%	(8)	115
Military HH: No	23%	(208)	39%	(343)	28%	(247)	10%	(91)	889
RD/WT: Right Direction	29%	(84)	39%	(112)	25%	(70)	7%	(20)	287
RD/WT: Wrong Track	23%	(164)	38%	(273)	28%	(202)	11%	(78)	717
Biden Job Approve	28%	(113)	40%	(161)	24%	(98)	8%	(31)	402
Biden Job Disapprove	23%	(128)	37%	(210)	29%	(166)	11%	(63)	567

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**Table MCHE10:** *If you were to receive a surprise or unexpected medical bill for health care treatment and you believed it to be illegal under the No Surprises Act, how confident would you be in addressing the discrepancy with your provider or insurance company?*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	25%	(248)	38%	(385)	27%	(272)	10%	(99)	1004
Biden Job Strongly Approve	46%	(50)	34%	(37)	9%	(10)	10%	(11)	108
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	21%	(63)	42%	(124)	30%	(88)	7%	(20)	294
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	17%	(32)	44%	(81)	30%	(56)	9%	(16)	185
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	25%	(96)	34%	(129)	29%	(110)	12%	(47)	382
Favorable of Biden	29%	(122)	38%	(162)	25%	(107)	8%	(34)	425
Unfavorable of Biden	22%	(118)	38%	(205)	29%	(157)	11%	(59)	538
Very Favorable of Biden	38%	(55)	36%	(53)	15%	(22)	11%	(16)	146
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	24%	(67)	39%	(109)	31%	(85)	6%	(18)	279
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	16%	(25)	41%	(62)	34%	(52)	9%	(14)	153
Very Unfavorable of Biden	24%	(93)	37%	(142)	27%	(105)	12%	(44)	385
#1 Issue: Economy	24%	(113)	39%	(182)	27%	(126)	9%	(42)	463
#1 Issue: Security	27%	(26)	44%	(43)	24%	(24)	4%	(4)	97
#1 Issue: Health Care	17%	(19)	44%	(50)	31%	(35)	8%	(9)	113
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	31%	(18)	38%	(21)	21%	(12)	9%	(5)	56
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	20%	(18)	35%	(31)	32%	(28)	13%	(11)	89
#1 Issue: Energy	32%	(32)	32%	(31)	30%	(29)	6%	(6)	98
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	25%	(110)	41%	(183)	26%	(116)	8%	(36)	445
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	29%	(100)	34%	(117)	28%	(98)	10%	(35)	351
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(33)	41%	(70)	26%	(44)	14%	(23)	170
2018 House Vote: Democrat	26%	(85)	40%	(132)	28%	(92)	7%	(23)	331
2018 House Vote: Republican	29%	(87)	37%	(111)	25%	(75)	10%	(30)	302
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	27%	(86)	38%	(121)	28%	(88)	7%	(24)	318
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	28%	(84)	39%	(116)	24%	(73)	9%	(26)	299
2016 Vote: Other	21%	(13)	35%	(21)	25%	(15)	19%	(12)	61
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	20%	(64)	39%	(125)	30%	(96)	12%	(38)	324
Voted in 2014: Yes	29%	(160)	37%	(208)	26%	(143)	9%	(48)	560
Voted in 2014: No	20%	(88)	40%	(177)	29%	(129)	11%	(51)	444

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**Table MCHE10:** *If you were to receive a surprise or unexpected medical bill for health care treatment and you believed it to be illegal under the No Surprises Act, how confident would you be in addressing the discrepancy with your provider or insurance company?*

Demographic	Very confident		Somewhat confident		Not too confident		Not confident at all		Total N
Adults	25%	(248)	38%	(385)	27%	(272)	10%	(99)	1004
4-Region: Northeast	29%	(50)	36%	(63)	20%	(35)	15%	(26)	174
4-Region: Midwest	23%	(46)	39%	(78)	30%	(59)	8%	(15)	199
4-Region: South	23%	(88)	40%	(156)	29%	(113)	8%	(33)	390
4-Region: West	26%	(63)	36%	(88)	27%	(66)	10%	(24)	241
Insured	25%	(248)	38%	(385)	27%	(272)	10%	(99)	1004
Private Health Insurance	25%	(248)	38%	(385)	27%	(272)	10%	(99)	1004
Received Surprise Billing EVER	24%	(129)	36%	(194)	29%	(156)	10%	(53)	532
No Surprise Billing EVER	25%	(119)	40%	(191)	25%	(117)	10%	(45)	472
Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	28%	(67)	32%	(75)	29%	(68)	12%	(28)	239
No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	24%	(181)	40%	(309)	27%	(204)	9%	(71)	765
Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	36%	(69)	47%	(91)	13%	(25)	4%	(7)	193
Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	22%	(179)	36%	(293)	30%	(247)	11%	(91)	811

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](https://www.morningconsult.com/intelligence).

## Respondent Demographics Summary

### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	2210	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	1068	48%
	Gender: Female	1142	52%
	N	2210	
age	Age: 18-34	642	29%
	Age: 35-44	365	17%
	Age: 45-64	714	32%
	Age: 65+	489	22%
	N	2210	
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012	270	12%
	Millennials: 1981-1996	640	29%
	GenXers: 1965-1980	513	23%
	Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	713	32%
	N	2135	
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean)	772	35%
	PID: Ind (no lean)	749	34%
	PID: Rep (no lean)	689	31%
	N	2210	
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men	335	15%
	PID/Gender: Dem Women	437	20%
	PID/Gender: Ind Men	392	18%
	PID/Gender: Ind Women	357	16%
	PID/Gender: Rep Men	341	15%
	PID/Gender: Rep Women	348	16%
	N	2210	
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	640	29%
	Ideo: Moderate (4)	669	30%
	Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	659	30%
	N	1968	
xeduc3	Educ: < College	1437	65%
	Educ: Bachelors degree	491	22%
	Educ: Post-grad	282	13%
	N	2210	

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**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k	1178	53%
	Income: 50k-100k	711	32%
	Income: 100k+	320	14%
	N	2210	
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	1711	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	374	17%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	282	13%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	217	10%
xdemReligion	All Christian	988	45%
	All Non-Christian	95	4%
	Atheist	104	5%
	Agnostic/Nothing in particular	625	28%
	Something Else	398	18%
N	2210		
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	115	5%
xdemEvang	Evangelical	578	26%
	Non-Evangelical	776	35%
	N	1355	
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	584	26%
	Community: Suburban	1039	47%
	Community: Rural	587	27%
	N	2210	
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector	669	30%
	Employ: Government	128	6%
	Employ: Self-Employed	197	9%
	Employ: Homemaker	184	8%
	Employ: Student	80	4%
	Employ: Retired	544	25%
	Employ: Unemployed	267	12%
	Employ: Other	141	6%
N	2210		
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes	309	14%
	Military HH: No	1901	86%
	N	2210	

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**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xnr1	RD/WT: Right Direction	569	26%
	RD/WT: Wrong Track	1641	74%
	N	2210	
xdemBidenApprove	Biden Job Approve	836	38%
	Biden Job Disapprove	1277	58%
	N	2113	
xdemBidenApprove2	Biden Job Strongly Approve	296	13%
	Biden Job Somewhat Approve	540	24%
	Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	397	18%
	Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	880	40%
	N	2113	
xdemBidenFav	Favorable of Biden	900	41%
	Unfavorable of Biden	1216	55%
	N	2116	
xdemBidenFavFull	Very Favorable of Biden	362	16%
	Somewhat Favorable of Biden	537	24%
	Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	326	15%
	Very Unfavorable of Biden	890	40%
	N	2116	
xnr3	#1 Issue: Economy	907	41%
	#1 Issue: Security	243	11%
	#1 Issue: Health Care	200	9%
	#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	233	11%
	#1 Issue: Women's Issues	179	8%
	#1 Issue: Education	78	4%
	#1 Issue: Energy	220	10%
	#1 Issue: Other	150	7%
	N	2210	
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	919	42%
	2020 Vote: Donald Trump	770	35%
	2020 Vote: Other	77	4%
	2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	443	20%
	N	2210	
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat	705	32%
	2018 House Vote: Republican	654	30%
	2018 House Vote: Someone else	69	3%
	N	1427	

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### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xsubVote16O	2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	664	30%
	2016 Vote: Donald Trump	685	31%
	2016 Vote: Other	132	6%
	2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	726	33%
	N	2207	
xsubVote14O	Voted in 2014: Yes	1228	56%
	Voted in 2014: No	982	44%
	N	2210	
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast	383	17%
	4-Region: Midwest	456	21%
	4-Region: South	844	38%
	4-Region: West	527	24%
	N	2210	
MCHExdem1	Insured	1995	90%
	Not Insured	215	10%
	N	2210	
MCHExdem2	Private Health Insurance	1004	45%
MCHExdem3	Received Surprise Billing EVER	1136	51%
	No Surprise Billing EVER	1074	49%
	N	2210	
MCHExdem4	Received Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	451	20%
	No Surprise Billing Since Jan. 2022	1759	80%
	N	2210	
MCHExdem5	Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	364	16%
	Not Heard of No Surprises Act in Effect	1846	84%
	N	2210	

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

The logo consists of a stylized 'M' shape formed by two overlapping chevron-like shapes pointing downwards.

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