

National Tracking Poll #2202130 February 24-24, 2022

Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:

This poll was conducted between February 24-February 24, 2022 among a sample of 998 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, educational attainment, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

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Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table GR4_1: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. is engaged in too many foreign conflicts

Demographic		Strongly agree		Somewhat agree		Somewhat disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	29%	(289)	39%	(385)	17%	(167)	3%	(35)	12%	(123)	998
Gender: Male	35%	(166)	37%	(179)	18%	(87)	3%	(16)	7%	(34)	482
Gender: Female	24%	(122)	40%	(206)	15%	(80)	4%	(19)	17%	(89)	516
Age: 18-34	29%	(69)	38%	(91)	14%	(34)	2%	(5)	17%	(40)	240
Age: 35-44	30%	(49)	37%	(60)	16%	(27)	5%	(8)	12%	(20)	165
Age: 45-64	28%	(97)	39%	(134)	17%	(59)	4%	(14)	12%	(42)	347
Age: 65+	30%	(73)	40%	(99)	19%	(46)	3%	(6)	8%	(21)	246
Central Region	28%	(38)	42%	(57)	18%	(24)	2%	(3)	10%	(13)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	33%	(43)	39%	(50)	17%	(22)	1%	(1)	10%	(13)	128
Region Bavaria	22%	(33)	39%	(59)	19%	(30)	6%	(10)	13%	(21)	153
Region East	34%	(55)	38%	(62)	13%	(21)	3%	(4)	12%	(20)	163
Region North	29%	(46)	34%	(55)	14%	(23)	6%	(9)	16%	(26)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	30%	(64)	41%	(89)	18%	(39)	2%	(5)	9%	(20)	217
No qualification	28%	(237)	39%	(329)	17%	(142)	3%	(30)	13%	(110)	848
Qualification from a university	34%	(52)	37%	(56)	17%	(26)	3%	(5)	8%	(12)	150
Community: Urban	26%	(114)	37%	(166)	19%	(83)	3%	(14)	16%	(70)	447
Community: Suburban	33%	(87)	36%	(95)	16%	(43)	4%	(10)	11%	(29)	265
Community: Rural	31%	(88)	43%	(123)	14%	(41)	3%	(10)	8%	(24)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	29%	(21)	34%	(24)	25%	(18)	5%	(4)	6%	(4)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	23%	(85)	44%	(165)	21%	(77)	5%	(17)	8%	(29)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	28%	(74)	38%	(100)	18%	(46)	3%	(7)	13%	(33)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	49%	(83)	33%	(57)	6%	(10)	2%	(4)	10%	(17)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	21%	(26)	32%	(39)	13%	(16)	2%	(3)	32%	(39)	123

Table GR4_1: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. is engaged in too many foreign conflicts

Demographic		Strongly agree		Somewhat agree		Somewhat disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	29%	(289)	39%	(385)	17%	(167)	3%	(35)	12%	(123)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	29%	(41)	42%	(60)	15%	(21)	2%	(2)	12%	(17)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	23%	(60)	46%	(121)	18%	(48)	3%	(7)	10%	(27)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	40%	(45)	32%	(35)	12%	(13)	3%	(3)	13%	(14)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	33%	(40)	37%	(44)	17%	(20)	3%	(4)	10%	(12)	119
Die Linke	43%	(44)	33%	(35)	12%	(13)	1%	(1)	10%	(11)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	23%	(26)	36%	(41)	23%	(27)	8%	(9)	10%	(12)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	14%	(9)	43%	(26)	16%	(10)	9%	(6)	17%	(11)	62
Other (Please specify)	27%	(23)	28%	(23)	19%	(16)	2%	(2)	24%	(20)	83
Located US	32%	(208)	38%	(247)	17%	(111)	4%	(24)	8%	(53)	643
Did not locate US	23%	(80)	39%	(138)	16%	(57)	3%	(10)	20%	(69)	355
Located Ukraine	32%	(165)	39%	(199)	17%	(88)	4%	(19)	8%	(43)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	26%	(124)	38%	(186)	16%	(79)	3%	(16)	17%	(80)	485
Located Russia	32%	(245)	40%	(308)	16%	(127)	3%	(24)	9%	(70)	773
Did not locate Russia	20%	(44)	34%	(77)	18%	(41)	5%	(10)	23%	(52)	225

Table GR4_2: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As a global superpower, it is important for the U.S. to be involved in foreign conflicts

				newhat	Somewhat		Strongly		Don'	Total N	
Demographic		Strongly agree		agree		disagree		disagree		No opinion	
Adults	12%	(116)	30%	(295)	27%	(273)	16%	(160)	15%	(154)	998
Gender: Male	14%	(66)	29%	(139)	30%	(145)	18%	(86)	10%	(47)	482
Gender: Female	10%	(50)	30%	(156)	25%	(128)	14%	(74)	21%	(108)	516
Age: 18-34	12%	(30)	26%	(62)	28%	(67)	13%	(32)	21%	(49)	240
Age: 35-44	12%	(21)	35%	(58)	23%	(38)	11%	(18)	18%	(30)	165
Age: 45-64	11%	(38)	32%	(112)	23%	(81)	17%	(59)	16%	(57)	347
Age: 65+	11%	(27)	26%	(63)	36%	(88)	21%	(51)	7%	(17)	246
Central Region	15%	(20)	33%	(45)	24%	(33)	15%	(20)	13%	(18)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	11%	(14)	29%	(37)	25%	(33)	18%	(23)	16%	(21)	128
Region Bavaria	11%	(17)	35%	(54)	24%	(36)	15%	(23)	15%	(23)	153
Region East	10%	(17)	20%	(33)	27%	(44)	25%	(40)	18%	(29)	163
Region North	12%	(19)	30%	(48)	29%	(46)	12%	(18)	17%	(28)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	12%	(25)	32%	(70)	30%	(65)	14%	(30)	12%	(26)	217
No qualification	12%	(102)	29%	(245)	27%	(226)	16%	(133)	17%	(142)	848
Qualification from a university	9%	(13)	33%	(50)	31%	(47)	18%	(27)	9%	(13)	150
Community: Urban	10%	(46)	29%	(128)	28%	(125)	15%	(69)	18%	(80)	447
Community: Suburban	14%	(37)	30%	(79)	26%	(70)	16%	(44)	14%	(36)	265
Community: Rural	12%	(33)	31%	(89)	27%	(78)	17%	(47)	13%	(38)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	16%	(11)	32%	(23)	24%	(17)	15%	(11)	13%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	9%	(34)	34%	(126)	32%	(121)	15%	(55)	10%	(37)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	11%	(28)	28%	(72)	30%	(77)	15%	(40)	16%	(42)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	16%	(27)	28%	(47)	23%	(39)	22%	(38)	11%	(18)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	12%	(14)	21%	(26)	15%	(19)	13%	(16)	39%	(48)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	12%	(17)	34%	(49)	24%	(34)	13%	(18)	17%	(25)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	11%	(30)	30%	(78)	30%	(80)	12%	(32)	16%	(42)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	12%	(14)	30%	(33)	20%	(22)	26%	(28)	12%	(13)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	15%	(17)	27%	(33)	31%	(37)	16%	(19)	11%	(13)	119
Die Linke	12%	(13)	23%	(24)	29%	(30)	26%	(26)	10%	(10)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	12%	(14)	35%	(41)	29%	(33)	12%	(14)	13%	(15)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	7%	(4)	32%	(20)	25%	(16)	16%	(10)	20%	(12)	62
Other (Please specify)	8%	(7)	21%	(17)	25%	(21)	16%	(13)	30%	(25)	83

Table GR4_2: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As a global superpower, it is important for the U.S. to be involved in foreign conflicts

Demographic		Strongly agree		Somewhat agree		Somewhat disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	12%	(116)	30%	(295)	27%	(273)	16%	(160)	15%	(154)	998
Located US	13%	(81)	27%	(177)	29%	(188)	19%	(124)	11%	(73)	643
Did not locate US	10%	(35)	33%	(118)	24%	(85)	10%	(36)	23%	(81)	355
Located Ukraine	12%	(63)	28%	(146)	29%	(150)	18%	(93)	12%	(61)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	11%	(53)	31%	(149)	25%	(124)	14%	(67)	19%	(93)	485
Located Russia	12%	(96)	30%	(231)	28%	(215)	18%	(137)	12%	(94)	773
Did not locate Russia	9%	(20)	28%	(64)	26%	(58)	10%	(23)	27%	(61)	225

Table GR4_3: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. has a responsibility to protect and defend democracy in other countries

			Son	newhat		newhat		ongly	Don't know /		m . 137
Demographic	Stron	gly agree	a	gree	dis	agree	disa	agree	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	22%	(219)	38%	(379)	19%	(186)	9%	(90)	12%	(125)	998
Gender: Male	21%	(100)	36%	(174)	22%	(107)	13%	(60)	8%	(40)	482
Gender: Female	23%	(118)	40%	(205)	15%	(78)	6%	(30)	16%	(84)	516
Age: 18-34	18%	(43)	38%	(90)	16%	(38)	9%	(22)	20%	(47)	240
Age: 35-44	21%	(34)	36%	(60)	17%	(29)	11%	(18)	15%	(24)	165
Age: 45-64	27%	(93)	36%	(124)	16%	(55)	10%	(34)	11%	(40)	347
Age: 65+	20%	(49)	42%	(104)	26%	(63)	7%	(16)	5%	(13)	246
Central Region	24%	(33)	39%	(54)	18%	(25)	8%	(10)	11%	(14)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	20%	(26)	41%	(52)	22%	(29)	7%	(9)	10%	(13)	128
Region Bavaria	29%	(44)	38%	(58)	10%	(16)	11%	(16)	13%	(19)	153
Region East	16%	(27)	32%	(52)	22%	(36)	14%	(23)	15%	(25)	163
Region North	27%	(43)	35%	(55)	19%	(30)	5%	(9)	14%	(23)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(39)	44%	(94)	20%	(44)	8%	(16)	11%	(23)	217
No qualification	22%	(187)	38%	(320)	18%	(156)	8%	(72)	13%	(113)	848
Qualification from a university	21%	(32)	39%	(58)	20%	(29)	12%	(19)	8%	(12)	150
Community: Urban	21%	(94)	37%	(165)	17%	(77)	11%	(49)	14%	(63)	447
Community: Suburban	20%	(53)	40%	(105)	23%	(61)	8%	(21)	9%	(24)	265
Community: Rural	25%	(72)	38%	(109)	17%	(48)	7%	(20)	13%	(37)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	35%	(25)	32%	(23)	18%	(12)	11%	(8)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	26%	(96)	46%	(171)	17%	(65)	4%	(15)	7%	(27)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	18%	(48)	39%	(100)	23%	(60)	10%	(25)	11%	(27)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	21%	(36)	31%	(52)	19%	(33)	17%	(28)	12%	(21)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	12%	(15)	26%	(33)	13%	(15)	11%	(14)	38%	(47)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	23%	(33)	49%	(70)	13%	(19)	4%	(5)	11%	(15)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	24%	(64)	39%	(104)	20%	(52)	6%	(16)	10%	(28)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	15%	(16)	29%	(32)	22%	(25)	22%	(24)	12%	(13)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	19%	(23)	37%	(45)	21%	(25)	8%	(10)	14%	(17)	119
Die Linke	23%	(24)	31%	(32)	20%	(21)	17%	(17)	9%	(10)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	31%	(36)	38%	(44)	17%	(20)	3%	(4)	11%	(12)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	22%	(14)	43%	(27)	15%	(9)	9%	(5)	11%	(7)	62
Other (Please specify)	11%	(9)	31%	(26)	18%	(15)	12%	(10)	28%	(23)	83

Table GR4_3: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. has a responsibility to protect and defend democracy in other countries

Demographic	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	22% (219)	38% (379)	19% (186)	9% (90)	12% (125)	998
Located US	21% (136)	38% (242)	20% (126)	12% (75)	10% (65)	643
Did not locate US	23% (83)	39% (137)	17% (60)	4% (15)	17% (59)	355
Located Ukraine	24% (124)	37% (191)	18% (94)	11% (56)	10% (49)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	20% (95)	39% (188)	19% (92)	7% (35)	16% (76)	485
Located Russia	22% (168)	39% (299)	19% (150)	10% (80)	10% (76)	773
Did not locate Russia	23% (51)	35% (79)	16% (35)	4% (10)	22% (49)	225

Table GR4_4: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should defend itself from other global superpowers like Russia or China

			Son	newhat	Son	newhat	Stro	ongly		t know/	
Demographic	Stron	gly agree	a	gree	dis	agree	disa	agree	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	26%	(256)	40%	(395)	13%	(133)	7%	(67)	15%	(146)	998
Gender: Male	30%	(143)	37%	(179)	16%	(75)	7%	(35)	10%	(49)	482
Gender: Female	22%	(112)	42%	(216)	11%	(58)	6%	(32)	19%	(97)	516
Age: 18-34	18%	(43)	37%	(90)	17%	(42)	9%	(21)	19%	(45)	240
Age: 35-44	18%	(30)	39%	(65)	15%	(25)	8%	(14)	19%	(31)	165
Age: 45-64	29%	(101)	37%	(129)	12%	(41)	7%	(23)	15%	(53)	347
Age: 65+	33%	(81)	45%	(112)	11%	(26)	4%	(9)	7%	(17)	246
Central Region	28%	(39)	46%	(62)	9%	(13)	4%	(6)	12%	(17)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(21)	49%	(63)	15%	(19)	9%	(12)	11%	(14)	128
Region Bavaria	31%	(47)	30%	(45)	14%	(22)	7%	(10)	18%	(28)	153
Region East	20%	(33)	35%	(57)	18%	(29)	11%	(18)	16%	(26)	163
Region North	29%	(47)	37%	(60)	15%	(23)	3%	(5)	16%	(25)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	27%	(59)	44%	(96)	11%	(23)	6%	(13)	12%	(25)	217
No qualification	26%	(220)	39%	(330)	13%	(109)	7%	(59)	15%	(129)	848
Qualification from a university	24%	(36)	43%	(65)	16%	(24)	6%	(9)	11%	(17)	150
Community: Urban	26%	(116)	38%	(169)	13%	(57)	8%	(34)	16%	(71)	447
Community: Suburban	20%	(53)	47%	(125)	16%	(42)	6%	(16)	11%	(29)	265
Community: Rural	30%	(86)	35%	(101)	12%	(34)	6%	(18)	16%	(46)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	41%	(29)	31%	(22)	19%	(13)	5%	(3)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	27%	(101)	46%	(173)	14%	(51)	3%	(12)	10%	(37)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	22%	(58)	40%	(105)	15%	(40)	6%	(16)	16%	(42)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	28%	(47)	33%	(55)	12%	(20)	16%	(27)	12%	(20)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	16%	(20)	32%	(39)	7%	(9)	8%	(9)	37%	(45)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	28%	(40)	44%	(62)	9%	(13)	3%	(4)	15%	(22)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	31%	(82)	45%	(119)	11%	(28)	4%	(10)	9%	(24)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	22%	(24)	28%	(31)	19%	(21)	16%	(18)	14%	(16)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	16%	(19)	47%	(57)	17%	(20)	5%	(6)	15%	(17)	119
Die Linke	26%	(27)	32%	(34)	15%	(16)	8%	(8)	18%	(19)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	22%	(26)	45%	(53)	14%	(16)	6%	(7)	12%	(14)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	32%	(20)	31%	(19)	15%	(9)	9%	(6)	13%	(8)	62
Other (Please specify)	21%	(17)	25%	(21)	11%	(10)	10%	(8)	33%	(27)	83

Table GR4_4: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The U.S. should defend itself from other global superpowers like Russia or China

		Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly	Don't know /	
Demographic	Strongly agree	agree	disagree	disagree	No opinion	Total N
Adults	26% (256)	40% (395)	13% (133)	7% (67)	15% (146)	998
Located US	26% (166)	40% (260)	14% (88)	8% (51)	12% (79)	643
Did not locate US	25% (90)	38% (136)	13% (46)	5% (17)	19% (67)	355
Located Ukraine	28% (143)	41% (209)	13% (69)	7% (34)	11% (59)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	23% (113)	38% (186)	13% (64)	7% (33)	18% (88)	485
Located Russia	27% (205)	41% (316)	13% (99)	7% (57)	12% (96)	773
Did not locate Russia	23% (51)	35% (79)	15% (34)	4% (10)	22% (50)	225

Table GR4_5: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The world is better off today than it was 20 years ago

			Son	newhat	Son	newhat	Str	ongly	Don't	t know/	
Demographic	Strong	gly agree	a	gree	dis	agree	dis	agree	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	8%	(85)	23%	(230)	36%	(361)	21%	(214)	11%	(108)	998
Gender: Male	9%	(42)	24%	(114)	37%	(178)	24%	(116)	7%	(32)	482
Gender: Female	8%	(42)	23%	(117)	35%	(183)	19%	(98)	15%	(76)	516
Age: 18-34	10%	(23)	28%	(67)	32%	(77)	18%	(42)	13%	(31)	240
Age: 35-44	6%	(9)	26%	(43)	40%	(66)	17%	(28)	12%	(19)	165
Age: 45-64	10%	(34)	18%	(63)	34%	(119)	25%	(88)	12%	(43)	347
Age: 65+	7%	(18)	24%	(58)	40%	(99)	22%	(55)	6%	(15)	246
Central Region	12%	(17)	24%	(33)	34%	(46)	22%	(31)	7%	(10)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	7%	(9)	27%	(34)	37%	(47)	23%	(29)	7%	(9)	128
Region Bavaria	11%	(16)	18%	(27)	36%	(55)	20%	(31)	15%	(23)	153
Region East	6%	(10)	21%	(34)	44%	(72)	20%	(33)	8%	(14)	163
Region North	7%	(12)	22%	(35)	32%	(52)	23%	(37)	15%	(24)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	8%	(18)	28%	(60)	34%	(74)	21%	(46)	9%	(19)	217
No qualification	9%	(74)	22%	(189)	36%	(307)	21%	(178)	12%	(99)	848
Qualification from a university	7%	(11)	27%	(41)	36%	(54)	24%	(37)	6%	(8)	150
Community: Urban	9%	(41)	25%	(112)	36%	(160)	19%	(83)	12%	(52)	447
Community: Suburban	8%	(21)	23%	(61)	38%	(100)	21%	(55)	11%	(28)	265
Community: Rural	8%	(23)	20%	(57)	35%	(101)	27%	(76)	10%	(28)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	20%	(14)	24%	(17)	25%	(18)	21%	(15)	10%	(7)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	10%	(36)	28%	(103)	40%	(150)	16%	(59)	7%	(25)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	5%	(14)	23%	(61)	40%	(103)	23%	(59)	9%	(23)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	6%	(10)	16%	(27)	31%	(52)	38%	(64)	9%	(16)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	8%	(10)	17%	(21)	31%	(38)	14%	(17)	30%	(37)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	11%	(16)	25%	(35)	34%	(49)	18%	(26)	12%	(17)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	12%	(33)	26%	(69)	36%	(94)	17%	(46)	8%	(21)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	9%	(10)	19%	(21)	32%	(35)	33%	(36)	8%	(9)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	5%	(6)	27%	(32)	34%	(40)	24%	(29)	10%	(12)	119
Die Linke	8%	(8)	15%	(16)	43%	(45)	22%	(22)	12%	(12)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	4%	(5)	28%	(32)	37%	(42)	20%	(23)	12%	(14)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	8%	(5)	25%	(15)	40%	(25)	17%	(10)	10%	(6)	62
Other (Please specify)	3%	(3)	13%	(10)	38%	(32)	26%	(22)	20%	(16)	83

Table GR4_5: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The world is better off today than it was 20 years ago

Demographic	Strone	gly agree	Somewhat agree		Somewhat disagree		Strongly disagree		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	Julia	gry agree	- a	agree		uisagi ee		agicc			
Adults	8%	(85)	23%	(230)	36%	(361)	21%	(214)	11%	(108)	998
Located US	7%	(46)	22%	(144)	41%	(263)	22%	(141)	8%	(49)	643
Did not locate US	11%	(39)	24%	(86)	28%	(98)	21%	(73)	17%	(59)	355
Located Ukraine	8%	(41)	22%	(113)	39%	(199)	23%	(116)	9%	(45)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	9%	(44)	24%	(117)	33%	(162)	20%	(98)	13%	(63)	485
Located Russia	9%	(67)	23%	(180)	38%	(290)	22%	(169)	9%	(67)	773
Did not locate Russia	8%	(18)	22%	(50)	32%	(71)	20%	(45)	18%	(40)	225

Table GR4_6: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The United States involves itself too much in the affairs of other countries

			Son	newhat	Son	newhat	Stro	ongly	Don't know /		
Demographic	Stron	gly agree	a	gree	dis	agree	disa	agree	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	25%	(250)	33%	(328)	21%	(212)	7%	(71)	14%	(137)	998
Gender: Male	30%	(146)	32%	(155)	22%	(105)	8%	(37)	8%	(39)	482
Gender: Female	20%	(104)	33%	(172)	21%	(108)	7%	(34)	19%	(98)	516
Age: 18-34	28%	(68)	32%	(78)	20%	(48)	5%	(11)	15%	(36)	240
Age: 35-44	25%	(42)	31%	(51)	21%	(35)	6%	(9)	17%	(28)	165
Age: 45-64	23%	(80)	32%	(112)	22%	(75)	9%	(33)	14%	(48)	347
Age: 65+	25%	(61)	35%	(87)	22%	(55)	7%	(18)	10%	(25)	246
Central Region	27%	(37)	35%	(47)	21%	(28)	8%	(11)	9%	(13)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	27%	(35)	40%	(52)	12%	(15)	6%	(7)	15%	(19)	128
Region Bavaria	16%	(25)	40%	(61)	23%	(34)	8%	(12)	13%	(20)	153
Region East	32%	(51)	32%	(52)	17%	(27)	6%	(10)	14%	(22)	163
Region North	22%	(35)	28%	(45)	26%	(42)	5%	(8)	18%	(29)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	26%	(55)	27%	(59)	26%	(56)	10%	(21)	12%	(25)	217
No qualification	24%	(207)	32%	(274)	21%	(177)	8%	(66)	15%	(123)	848
Qualification from a university	29%	(43)	35%	(53)	23%	(35)	4%	(6)	9%	(14)	150
Community: Urban	26%	(116)	29%	(129)	21%	(95)	7%	(31)	17%	(76)	447
Community: Suburban	23%	(62)	38%	(100)	21%	(56)	7%	(19)	11%	(28)	265
Community: Rural	25%	(72)	34%	(98)	21%	(61)	7%	(21)	12%	(33)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	32%	(23)	22%	(16)	32%	(23)	5%	(4)	9%	(6)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	17%	(63)	37%	(136)	25%	(93)	10%	(39)	11%	(41)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	26%	(68)	36%	(94)	22%	(58)	3%	(8)	12%	(31)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	40%	(68)	29%	(49)	13%	(22)	7%	(12)	11%	(18)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	22%	(28)	26%	(32)	13%	(16)	6%	(8)	32%	(40)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	24%	(34)	33%	(46)	22%	(32)	8%	(12)	13%	(18)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	20%	(52)	35%	(93)	23%	(60)	8%	(21)	14%	(37)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	41%	(45)	22%	(24)	21%	(23)	6%	(7)	10%	(11)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	26%	(31)	34%	(41)	20%	(24)	8%	(9)	11%	(14)	119
Die Linke	40%	(41)	36%	(37)	14%	(15)	1%	(1)	9%	(9)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	16%	(18)	34%	(40)	26%	(30)	9%	(10)	15%	(18)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	13%	(8)	39%	(24)	22%	(14)	13%	(8)	13%	(8)	62
Other (Please specify)	25%	(21)	27%	(23)	19%	(16)	3%	(2)	26%	(21)	83

Table GR4_6: *Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The United States involves itself too much in the affairs of other countries*

		Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly	Don't know /	
Demographic	Strongly agree	agree	disagree	disagree	No opinion	Total N
Adults	25% (250)	33% (328)	21% (212)	7% (71)	14% (137)	998
Located US	29% (183)	35% (222)	21% (134)	7% (44)	9% (60)	643
Did not locate US	19% (67)	30% (106)	22% (79)	8% (28)	22% (77)	355
Located Ukraine	27% (139)	36% (183)	22% (112)	7% (37)	8% (43)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	23% (111)	30% (145)	21% (100)	7% (34)	19% (94)	485
Located Russia	27% (212)	34% (266)	21% (166)	7% (54)	10% (76)	773
Did not locate Russia	17% (39)	27% (61)	21% (47)	7% (17)	27% (61)	225

Table GR4_7: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? No country should act as a world police force by itself

			Son	newhat	Som	ewhat	Str	ongly	Don't	know/	
Demographic	Stron	gly agree	a	gree	dis	agree	disa	agree	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	61%	(606)	23%	(230)	6%	(58)	3%	(27)	8%	(78)	998
Gender: Male	62%	(298)	23%	(109)	6%	(31)	3%	(16)	6%	(28)	482
Gender: Female	60%	(308)	23%	(121)	5%	(27)	2%	(11)	10%	(49)	516
Age: 18-34	53%	(126)	25%	(61)	8%	(20)	4%	(10)	9%	(22)	240
Age: 35-44	56%	(92)	24%	(40)	7%	(12)	2%	(4)	10%	(17)	165
Age: 45-64	61%	(212)	25%	(86)	5%	(18)	2%	(8)	7%	(24)	347
Age: 65+	71%	(175)	17%	(43)	3%	(8)	2%	(5)	6%	(14)	246
Central Region	59%	(80)	25%	(34)	7%	(10)	4%	(5)	4%	(6)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	67%	(86)	22%	(28)	7%	(9)	3%	(3)	2%	(2)	128
Region Bavaria	54%	(83)	24%	(37)	7%	(11)	4%	(7)	10%	(15)	153
Region East	73%	(119)	16%	(26)	3%	(4)	1%	(2)	7%	(11)	163
Region North	55%	(87)	30%	(47)	3%	(4)	2%	(4)	11%	(17)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	58%	(126)	23%	(51)	8%	(17)	3%	(6)	8%	(17)	217
No qualification	60%	(513)	23%	(191)	6%	(49)	3%	(24)	8%	(72)	848
Qualification from a university	62%	(93)	26%	(39)	6%	(9)	2%	(3)	4%	(6)	150
Community: Urban	56%	(252)	22%	(99)	8%	(36)	2%	(11)	11%	(50)	447
Community: Suburban	64%	(170)	22%	(57)	5%	(14)	3%	(8)	6%	(15)	265
Community: Rural	64%	(184)	25%	(73)	3%	(8)	3%	(8)	4%	(13)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	67%	(48)	13%	(9)	8%	(6)	6%	(5)	5%	(4)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	60%	(224)	26%	(97)	6%	(22)	3%	(11)	5%	(20)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	59%	(154)	26%	(67)	7%	(18)	2%	(5)	6%	(17)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	68%	(116)	20%	(33)	6%	(10)	2%	(3)	5%	(9)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	53%	(65)	18%	(23)	3%	(3)	3%	(4)	23%	(29)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	64%	(91)	20%	(28)	8%	(11)	1%	(2)	7%	(10)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	61%	(160)	23%	(60)	5%	(14)	3%	(8)	8%	(21)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	57%	(63)	24%	(27)	8%	(9)	4%	(5)	7%	(7)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	62%	(75)	23%	(28)	6%	(7)	3%	(3)	5%	(6)	119
Die Linke	69%	(72)	16%	(17)	8%	(8)	1%	(1)	5%	(6)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	59%	(69)	25%	(30)	2%	(2)	3%	(4)	10%	(11)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	56%	(34)	24%	(15)	8%	(5)	3%	(2)	9%	(6)	62
Other (Please specify)	52%	(43)	31%	(26)	2%	(1)	3%	(2)	13%	(11)	83

Table GR4_7: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? No country should act as a world police force by itself

Demographic	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	61% (606)	23% (230)	6% (58)	3% (27)	8% (78)	998
Located US	65% (421)	21% (138)	5% (34)	3% (19)	5% (31)	643
Did not locate US	52% (185)	26% (92)	7% (24)	2% (8)	13% (46)	355
Located Ukraine	65% (332)	22% (115)	5% (27)	3% (17)	4% (22)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	56% (274)	24% (115)	6% (31)	2% (10)	12% (56)	485
Located Russia	64% (498)	22% (174)	5% (40)	3% (22)	5% (39)	773
Did not locate Russia	48% (108)	25% (56)	8% (18)	2% (5)	17% (39)	225

Table GR4_8: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? My country has an obligation to help refugees during humanitarian crises

			Son	newhat	Som	newhat	Stro	ongly	Don't know /		
Demographic	Stron	gly agree	a	gree	dis	agree	disa	agree	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	33%	(327)	38%	(381)	13%	(127)	8%	(80)	8%	(84)	998
Gender: Male	36%	(171)	36%	(173)	13%	(61)	10%	(47)	6%	(30)	482
Gender: Female	30%	(155)	40%	(208)	13%	(66)	6%	(33)	10%	(54)	516
Age: 18-34	27%	(65)	37%	(89)	14%	(34)	9%	(21)	13%	(30)	240
Age: 35-44	33%	(55)	29%	(48)	16%	(27)	8%	(14)	13%	(21)	165
Age: 45-64	31%	(107)	40%	(137)	13%	(46)	9%	(32)	7%	(25)	347
Age: 65+	41%	(100)	43%	(106)	8%	(19)	5%	(13)	3%	(7)	246
Central Region	32%	(44)	41%	(56)	14%	(19)	6%	(8)	7%	(9)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	21%	(27)	48%	(62)	14%	(18)	9%	(11)	8%	(10)	128
Region Bavaria	32%	(49)	32%	(50)	15%	(23)	12%	(18)	9%	(13)	153
Region East	34%	(56)	32%	(53)	16%	(26)	10%	(16)	8%	(12)	163
Region North	39%	(62)	36%	(57)	8%	(12)	8%	(13)	10%	(16)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	34%	(74)	43%	(93)	11%	(24)	5%	(12)	7%	(14)	217
No qualification	32%	(270)	38%	(321)	13%	(111)	8%	(68)	9%	(78)	848
Qualification from a university	38%	(57)	40%	(61)	10%	(15)	8%	(12)	4%	(5)	150
Community: Urban	36%	(159)	36%	(161)	11%	(48)	7%	(32)	10%	(47)	447
Community: Suburban	27%	(72)	44%	(117)	16%	(43)	7%	(19)	5%	(14)	265
Community: Rural	33%	(95)	36%	(103)	13%	(36)	10%	(29)	8%	(23)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	54%	(38)	28%	(20)	7%	(5)	7%	(5)	5%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	44%	(164)	41%	(153)	8%	(30)	3%	(10)	4%	(16)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	22%	(58)	46%	(119)	15%	(39)	7%	(19)	10%	(25)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	23%	(38)	27%	(46)	21%	(37)	22%	(37)	7%	(13)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	23%	(28)	35%	(43)	13%	(17)	8%	(9)	21%	(26)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	29%	(42)	41%	(58)	14%	(20)	5%	(7)	11%	(16)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	33%	(88)	43%	(113)	11%	(29)	5%	(13)	7%	(20)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	10%	(11)	31%	(34)	25%	(28)	23%	(25)	11%	(12)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	34%	(40)	41%	(49)	14%	(16)	5%	(6)	7%	(9)	119
Die Linke	54%	(56)	30%	(31)	8%	(8)	4%	(5)	4%	(4)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	53%	(61)	33%	(39)	5%	(6)	3%	(4)	5%	(6)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	24%	(15)	44%	(27)	13%	(8)	15%	(9)	5%	(3)	62
Other (Please specify)	18%	(15)	36%	(30)	15%	(12)	13%	(11)	19%	(15)	83

Table GR4_8: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? My country has an obligation to help refugees during humanitarian crises

Demographic	Strongly agree	Somewhat	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Demographic	Strongly agree	agree	uisagiee	disagice		Total N
Adults	33% (327)	38% (381)	13% (127)	8% (80)	8% (84)	998
Located US	33% (213)	40% (258)	13% (81)	8% (53)	6% (39)	643
Did not locate US	32% (114)	35% (123)	13% (45)	8% (27)	13% (45)	355
Located Ukraine	37% (191)	39% (199)	12% (63)	7% (35)	5% (25)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	28% (136)	38% (182)	13% (64)	9% (45)	12% (59)	485
Located Russia	34% (264)	39% (304)	12% (94)	8% (58)	7% (53)	773
Did not locate Russia	28% (63)	34% (77)	15% (33)	10% (22)	13% (30)	225

Table GR4_9: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The United States has an obligation to help refugees during humanitarian crises

			Son	newhat	Som	ewhat	Stro	ongly	Don't	know/	
Demographic	Stron	gly agree	a	gree	dis	agree	disa	igree	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	38%	(379)	41%	(406)	8%	(84)	3%	(33)	10%	(96)	998
Gender: Male	42%	(202)	39%	(189)	8%	(41)	3%	(15)	7%	(36)	482
Gender: Female	34%	(177)	42%	(217)	8%	(43)	4%	(18)	12%	(60)	516
Age: 18-34	32%	(76)	40%	(96)	11%	(27)	4%	(10)	13%	(31)	240
Age: 35-44	35%	(58)	39%	(64)	9%	(15)	3%	(5)	14%	(24)	165
Age: 45-64	38%	(132)	43%	(149)	7%	(24)	3%	(11)	9%	(31)	347
Age: 65+	46%	(114)	40%	(97)	7%	(17)	3%	(7)	4%	(10)	246
Central Region	41%	(56)	43%	(58)	7%	(10)	1%	(1)	8%	(11)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	40%	(51)	39%	(50)	11%	(14)	2%	(3)	7%	(10)	128
Region Bavaria	34%	(52)	41%	(63)	10%	(15)	5%	(7)	10%	(16)	153
Region East	40%	(66)	38%	(61)	8%	(14)	4%	(6)	10%	(16)	163
Region North	37%	(59)	40%	(64)	7%	(12)	5%	(7)	11%	(18)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	37%	(79)	45%	(97)	7%	(15)	4%	(8)	8%	(16)	217
No qualification	36%	(308)	41%	(350)	9%	(75)	3%	(29)	10%	(87)	848
Qualification from a university	48%	(72)	37%	(56)	6%	(9)	3%	(5)	6%	(9)	150
Community: Urban	36%	(160)	39%	(175)	9%	(41)	4%	(16)	12%	(56)	447
Community: Suburban	40%	(106)	44%	(117)	7%	(20)	3%	(9)	5%	(13)	265
Community: Rural	40%	(113)	40%	(114)	8%	(23)	3%	(9)	9%	(27)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	51%	(36)	30%	(21)	9%	(7)	5%	(3)	5%	(4)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	45%	(168)	44%	(163)	6%	(21)	2%	(7)	4%	(15)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	29%	(75)	49%	(127)	10%	(27)	2%	(5)	10%	(27)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	40%	(68)	31%	(53)	12%	(21)	9%	(15)	8%	(14)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	27%	(33)	34%	(42)	6%	(8)	3%	(4)	29%	(36)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	39%	(56)	41%	(58)	7%	(9)	_	(1)	13%	(18)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	40%	(105)	44%	(115)	6%	(15)	2%	(4)	9%	(24)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	27%	(30)	38%	(42)	18%	(20)	8%	(9)	10%	(11)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	42%	(51)	42%	(50)	9%	(10)	2%	(2)	5%	(6)	119
Die Linke	51%	(53)	35%	(37)	5%	(6)	3%	(3)	5%	(5)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	46%	(53)	35%	(40)	8%	(9)	1%	(2)	10%	(11)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	27%	(17)	47%	(29)	13%	(8)	7%	(4)	6%	(4)	62
Other (Please specify)	19%	(16)	43%	(35)	7%	(6)	10%	(8)	21%	(18)	83

Table GR4_9: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The United States has an obligation to help refugees during humanitarian crises

Demographic	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	38% (379)	41% (406)	8% (84)	3% (33)	10% (96)	998
Located US	42% (272)	39% (252)	9% (56)	3% (19)	7% (43)	643
Did not locate US	30% (107)	43% (153)	8% (27)	4% (15)	15% (52)	355
Located Ukraine	44% (226)	39% (200)	7% (37)	3% (14)	7% (37)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	32% (153)	43% (206)	10% (47)	4% (20)	12% (59)	485
Located Russia	41% (318)	41% (319)	8% (59)	3% (22)	7% (56)	773
Did not locate Russia	27% (61)	39% (87)	11% (25)	5% (11)	18% (40)	225

Table GR5_1: As you may know, Russia has recently invaded the country of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following? Russia invading Ukraine

Demographic		A lot	S	Some	Not	much	Nothi	ng at all	Total N
Adults	53%	(530)	36%	(358)	8%	(80)	3%	(30)	998
Gender: Male	58%	(278)	35%	(167)	6%	(29)	2%	(9)	482
Gender: Female	49%	(252)	37%	(191)	10%	(51)	4%	(22)	516
Age: 18-34	45%	(107)	42%	(101)	8%	(20)	5%	(11)	240
Age: 35-44	44%	(73)	39%	(65)	13%	(22)	4%	(6)	165
Age: 45-64	50%	(175)	37%	(129)	9%	(31)	4%	(12)	347
Age: 65+	71%	(175)	26%	(63)	3%	(7)	1%	(1)	246
Central Region	52%	(70)	36%	(50)	9%	(12)	3%	(4)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	55%	(70)	37%	(48)	7%	(9)	1%	(1)	128
Region Bavaria	57%	(88)	33%	(50)	8%	(12)	2%	(3)	153
Region East	50%	(82)	37%	(60)	9%	(14)	4%	(7)	163
Region North	54%	(86)	38%	(61)	4%	(7)	4%	(6)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	53%	(114)	35%	(76)	10%	(21)	3%	(6)	217
No qualification	53%	(446)	36%	(304)	8%	(70)	3%	(28)	848
Qualification from a university	56%	(84)	36%	(54)	7%	(10)	2%	(3)	150
Community: Urban	52%	(234)	37%	(165)	8%	(35)	3%	(14)	447
Community: Suburban	54%	(144)	35%	(94)	7%	(18)	3%	(9)	265
Community: Rural	53%	(152)	35%	(99)	9%	(26)	3%	(8)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	73%	(52)	19%	(14)	4%	(3)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	60%	(223)	33%	(125)	6%	(21)	1%	(4)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	51%	(133)	38%	(98)	8%	(21)	3%	(8)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	50%	(85)	36%	(61)	10%	(17)	4%	(7)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	30%	(37)	49%	(61)	14%	(17)	7%	(8)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	54%	(77)	36%	(52)	5%	(7)	4%	(6)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	57%	(149)	36%	(95)	5%	(13)	2%	(6)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	51%	(56)	31%	(34)	17%	(19)	2%	(2)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	55%	(66)	34%	(41)	9%	(11)	2%	(2)	119
Die Linke	53%	(55)	42%	(43)	3%	(3)	3%	(3)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	55%	(64)	39%	(45)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	53%	(33)	33%	(20)	8%	(5)	6%	(4)	62
Other (Please specify)	37%	(31)	34%	(28)	21%	(18)	8%	(6)	83

Table GR5_1: As you may know, Russia has recently invaded the country of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following? Russia invading Ukraine

Demographic	A lot		S	Some		Not much		Nothing at all	
Adults	53%	(530)	36%	(358)	8%	(80)	3%	(30)	998
Located US	57%	(368)	36%	(232)	5%	(33)	1%	(9)	643
Did not locate US	45%	(161)	35%	(126)	13%	(47)	6%	(21)	355
Located Ukraine	62%	(319)	32%	(165)	5%	(25)	1%	(4)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	43%	(211)	40%	(193)	11%	(55)	5%	(26)	485
Located Russia	55%	(427)	36%	(276)	7%	(53)	2%	(17)	773
Did not locate Russia	46%	(103)	36%	(82)	12%	(27)	6%	(13)	225

Table GR5_2: As you may know, Russia has recently invaded the country of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following? Allegations that Russia is spreading disinformation in order to create a false pretext for invading Ukraine

Demographic		A lot	S	Some	No	t much	Nothi	ng at all	Total N
Adults	43%	(433)	36%	(363)	12%	(121)	8%	(81)	998
Gender: Male	49%	(238)	31%	(149)	12%	(59)	8%	(37)	482
Gender: Female	38%	(195)	42%	(214)	12%	(62)	9%	(44)	516
Age: 18-34	31%	(75)	43%	(103)	16%	(39)	10%	(23)	240
Age: 35-44	38%	(62)	36%	(59)	19%	(32)	7%	(11)	165
Age: 45-64	44%	(154)	37%	(128)	9%	(30)	10%	(35)	347
Age: 65+	57%	(141)	29%	(72)	8%	(21)	5%	(12)	246
Central Region	39%	(53)	40%	(55)	17%	(23)	4%	(6)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	38%	(49)	32%	(42)	16%	(21)	13%	(17)	128
Region Bavaria	48%	(74)	34%	(53)	10%	(15)	7%	(11)	153
Region East	43%	(70)	34%	(56)	12%	(19)	11%	(18)	163
Region North	49%	(79)	37%	(58)	10%	(15)	5%	(7)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	43%	(93)	40%	(87)	9%	(20)	7%	(16)	217
No qualification	42%	(360)	37%	(310)	12%	(106)	9%	(72)	848
Qualification from a university	49%	(73)	35%	(53)	10%	(15)	6%	(9)	150
Community: Urban	42%	(189)	40%	(178)	10%	(44)	8%	(36)	447
Community: Suburban	43%	(114)	35%	(92)	14%	(37)	8%	(21)	265
Community: Rural	45%	(130)	32%	(92)	14%	(39)	8%	(24)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	63%	(45)	25%	(18)	8%	(5)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	50%	(188)	37%	(137)	8%	(28)	5%	(21)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	36%	(94)	41%	(106)	14%	(38)	9%	(24)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	44%	(75)	33%	(57)	13%	(22)	9%	(16)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	26%	(32)	37%	(46)	22%	(27)	15%	(18)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	50%	(71)	34%	(49)	9%	(13)	6%	(9)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	45%	(117)	39%	(102)	9%	(24)	7%	(20)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	39%	(44)	34%	(37)	18%	(20)	9%	(10)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	36%	(43)	37%	(45)	18%	(22)	9%	(10)	119
Die Linke	39%	(40)	40%	(41)	9%	(10)	12%	(12)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	51%	(59)	35%	(41)	11%	(12)	3%	(3)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	52%	(32)	36%	(22)	6%	(4)	7%	(4)	62
Other (Please specify)	32%	(27)	32%	(26)	20%	(17)	16%	(13)	83

Table GR5_2: As you may know, Russia has recently invaded the country of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following? Allegations that Russia is spreading disinformation in order to create a false pretext for invading Ukraine

Demographic	_	A lot	S	ome	Not	much	Nothi	Nothing at all	
Adults	43%	(433)	36%	(363)	12%	(121)	8%	(81)	998
Located US	48%	(308)	34%	(221)	11%	(69)	7%	(45)	643
Did not locate US	35%	(125)	40%	(142)	15%	(52)	10%	(36)	355
Located Ukraine	50%	(259)	35%	(181)	8%	(43)	6%	(30)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	36%	(174)	37%	(182)	16%	(78)	11%	(51)	485
Located Russia	45%	(348)	37%	(287)	11%	(82)	7%	(56)	773
Did not locate Russia	38%	(84)	34%	(76)	17%	(39)	11%	(25)	225

Table GR6_1: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Surprised

Demographic	Ver	y well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	well at all	Total N
Adults	10%	(99)	26%	(263)	37%	(366)	27%	(270)	998
Gender: Male	11%	(53)	29%	(140)	35%	(167)	25%	(121)	482
Gender: Female	9%	(45)	24%	(123)	39%	(199)	29%	(148)	516
Age: 18-34	12%	(28)	30%	(72)	41%	(99)	18%	(42)	240
Age: 35-44	13%	(21)	27%	(44)	37%	(60)	24%	(40)	165
Age: 45-64	11%	(37)	21%	(73)	35%	(122)	33%	(115)	347
Age: 65+	5%	(13)	30%	(74)	35%	(85)	30%	(73)	246
Central Region	12%	(17)	29%	(40)	30%	(41)	28%	(38)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	5%	(6)	24%	(31)	48%	(62)	23%	(30)	128
Region Bavaria	10%	(15)	27%	(41)	33%	(51)	31%	(47)	153
Region East	13%	(21)	27%	(43)	38%	(62)	23%	(37)	163
Region North	8%	(13)	28%	(44)	38%	(61)	26%	(42)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	11%	(24)	25%	(54)	34%	(73)	30%	(66)	217
No qualification	10%	(86)	25%	(213)	37%	(314)	28%	(235)	848
Qualification from a university	8%	(13)	33%	(50)	35%	(53)	23%	(35)	150
Community: Urban	11%	(51)	26%	(116)	36%	(160)	27%	(121)	447
Community: Suburban	7%	(20)	30%	(79)	38%	(101)	25%	(66)	265
Community: Rural	10%	(28)	24%	(68)	37%	(106)	29%	(84)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	13%	(9)	36%	(25)	29%	(20)	23%	(16)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	11%	(43)	28%	(104)	36%	(133)	25%	(94)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	7%	(18)	27%	(71)	40%	(103)	26%	(68)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	10%	(17)	21%	(35)	37%	(64)	32%	(55)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(13)	23%	(28)	37%	(46)	30%	(37)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	13%	(18)	21%	(30)	37%	(53)	29%	(41)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	12%	(30)	28%	(73)	33%	(86)	28%	(73)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	11%	(13)	29%	(32)	38%	(42)	21%	(24)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	7%	(8)	30%	(36)	40%	(48)	23%	(28)	119
Die Linke	11%	(12)	24%	(25)	42%	(43)	23%	(24)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	9%	(11)	28%	(32)	34%	(39)	29%	(34)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	5%	(3)	29%	(18)	40%	(25)	26%	(16)	62
Other (Please specify)	6%	(5)	22%	(18)	35%	(29)	37%	(31)	83

Table GR6_1: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Surprised

Demographic	Very well		Some	Somewhat well		Not that well		Not well at all	
Adults	10%	(99)	26%	(263)	37%	(366)	27%	(270)	998
Located US	9%	(55)	28%	(180)	36%	(233)	27%	(176)	643
Did not locate US	12%	(44)	24%	(83)	38%	(134)	26%	(94)	355
Located Ukraine	9%	(48)	29%	(149)	33%	(170)	28%	(146)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	10%	(50)	24%	(114)	41%	(197)	26%	(124)	485
Located Russia	10%	(74)	27%	(209)	37%	(284)	27%	(206)	773
Did not locate Russia	11%	(25)	24%	(54)	37%	(82)	28%	(64)	225

Table GR6_2: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Worried

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not t	hat well	Not w	vell at all	Total N
Adults	54%	(536)	30%	(299)	10%	(96)	7%	(67)	998
Gender: Male	48%	(231)	32%	(156)	12%	(59)	8%	(37)	482
Gender: Female	59%	(305)	28%	(143)	7%	(38)	6%	(30)	516
Age: 18-34	46%	(110)	36%	(87)	11%	(26)	7%	(17)	240
Age: 35-44	51%	(85)	30%	(50)	8%	(13)	11%	(17)	165
Age: 45-64	55%	(192)	30%	(103)	8%	(29)	7%	(23)	347
Age: 65+	61%	(149)	24%	(60)	11%	(27)	4%	(10)	246
Central Region	50%	(67)	33%	(44)	11%	(15)	7%	(9)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	54%	(69)	33%	(42)	11%	(14)	3%	(4)	128
Region Bavaria	57%	(86)	32%	(48)	8%	(12)	4%	(6)	153
Region East	55%	(90)	25%	(40)	12%	(20)	7%	(12)	163
Region North	54%	(86)	32%	(52)	4%	(7)	9%	(15)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	56%	(121)	27%	(58)	10%	(22)	7%	(15)	217
No qualification	53%	(453)	30%	(253)	10%	(83)	7%	(58)	848
Qualification from a university	55%	(83)	31%	(46)	9%	(13)	6%	(9)	150
Community: Urban	52%	(234)	29%	(130)	10%	(44)	9%	(39)	447
Community: Suburban	55%	(145)	31%	(82)	9%	(24)	5%	(14)	265
Community: Rural	55%	(157)	31%	(88)	10%	(28)	5%	(14)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	60%	(42)	20%	(14)	9%	(7)	11%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	65%	(241)	26%	(96)	6%	(23)	4%	(13)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	48%	(126)	34%	(89)	13%	(35)	4%	(10)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	47%	(79)	28%	(48)	13%	(22)	12%	(21)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	38%	(47)	42%	(52)	8%	(9)	12%	(15)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	61%	(86)	24%	(34)	7%	(10)	8%	(12)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	56%	(148)	30%	(79)	9%	(22)	5%	(14)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	29%	(32)	41%	(45)	19%	(22)	11%	(12)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	51%	(61)	34%	(41)	9%	(11)	6%	(8)	119
Die Linke	64%	(66)	29%	(30)	6%	(6)	2%	(2)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	65%	(75)	25%	(29)	6%	(7)	5%	(6)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	59%	(37)	25%	(15)	10%	(6)	6%	(4)	62
Other (Please specify)	39%	(32)	32%	(27)	15%	(13)	14%	(11)	83

Table GR6_2: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Worried

Demographic	Very well		Some	Somewhat well		Not that well		Not well at all	
Adults	54%	(536)	30%	(299)	10%	(96)	7%	(67)	998
Located US	53%	(338)	32%	(206)	9%	(61)	6%	(38)	643
Did not locate US	56%	(198)	26%	(93)	10%	(35)	8%	(29)	355
Located Ukraine	53%	(271)	30%	(156)	11%	(55)	6%	(32)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	55%	(265)	30%	(143)	9%	(42)	7%	(35)	485
Located Russia	54%	(414)	31%	(239)	10%	(74)	6%	(46)	773
Did not locate Russia	54%	(121)	27%	(60)	10%	(22)	9%	(21)	225

Table GR6_3: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Indifferent

Demographic	Ver	y well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	well at all	Total N
Adults	2%	(25)	8%	(78)	27%	(274)	62%	(622)	998
Gender: Male	3%	(15)	10%	(49)	30%	(146)	56%	(272)	482
Gender: Female	2%	(10)	6%	(29)	25%	(127)	68%	(350)	516
Age: 18-34	4%	(11)	13%	(31)	36%	(88)	46%	(111)	240
Age: 35-44	4%	(6)	9%	(14)	27%	(45)	61%	(100)	165
Age: 45-64	1%	(3)	5%	(16)	26%	(91)	68%	(237)	347
Age: 65+	2%	(5)	7%	(17)	20%	(50)	71%	(174)	246
Central Region	3%	(4)	9%	(13)	28%	(38)	61%	(82)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	1%	(1)	8%	(11)	30%	(39)	60%	(78)	128
Region Bavaria	2%	(3)	5%	(8)	24%	(37)	69%	(105)	153
Region East	5%	(7)	8%	(13)	24%	(39)	63%	(103)	163
Region North	3%	(4)	8%	(12)	26%	(42)	64%	(101)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	2%	(4)	8%	(18)	29%	(63)	61%	(131)	217
No qualification	3%	(22)	8%	(68)	27%	(231)	62%	(527)	848
Qualification from a university	2%	(3)	7%	(10)	28%	(42)	63%	(94)	150
Community: Urban	3%	(12)	7%	(30)	29%	(131)	61%	(275)	447
Community: Suburban	3%	(7)	9%	(24)	24%	(65)	64%	(169)	265
Community: Rural	2%	(6)	8%	(24)	27%	(78)	62%	(178)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	6%	(4)	9%	(6)	9%	(7)	76%	(54)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	2%	(7)	5%	(20)	23%	(86)	70%	(261)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	2%	(6)	8%	(22)	31%	(82)	58%	(151)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	2%	(3)	10%	(17)	33%	(56)	55%	(94)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	3%	(4)	11%	(14)	35%	(43)	51%	(62)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	3%	(4)	5%	(7)	22%	(32)	70%	(100)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	2%	(5)	7%	(19)	28%	(74)	63%	(165)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	1%	(1)	16%	(18)	37%	(41)	46%	(51)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	4%	(5)	12%	(14)	31%	(37)	54%	(64)	119
Die Linke	4%	(4)	10%	(10)	21%	(22)	65%	(67)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	1%	(1)	4%	(4)	27%	(32)	68%	(79)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	2%	(2)	8%	(5)	21%	(13)	69%	(42)	62
Other (Please specify)	3%	(3)	3%	(3)	29%	(24)	65%	(54)	83

Table GR6_3: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Indifferent

Demographic	Ver	Very well		vhat well	Not that well		Not v	Total N	
Adults	2%	(25)	8%	(78)	27%	(274)	62%	(622)	998
Located US	2%	(14)	7%	(47)	29%	(184)	62%	(398)	643
Did not locate US	3%	(11)	9%	(31)	25%	(89)	63%	(223)	355
Located Ukraine	2%	(9)	7%	(35)	28%	(141)	64%	(327)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	3%	(15)	9%	(43)	27%	(132)	61%	(294)	485
Located Russia	2%	(16)	7%	(57)	28%	(215)	63%	(485)	773
Did not locate Russia	4%	(9)	9%	(21)	26%	(58)	61%	(137)	225

Table GR6_4: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Sad

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not t	that well	Not w	ell at all	Total N
Adults	43%	(428)	33%	(331)	14%	(143)	10%	(96)	998
Gender: Male	39%	(189)	34%	(163)	16%	(75)	12%	(56)	482
Gender: Female	46%	(239)	33%	(169)	13%	(68)	8%	(40)	516
Age: 18-34	43%	(103)	30%	(72)	18%	(43)	9%	(22)	240
Age: 35-44	41%	(68)	31%	(51)	15%	(25)	13%	(21)	165
Age: 45-64	41%	(144)	36%	(126)	13%	(43)	10%	(34)	347
Age: 65+	46%	(114)	33%	(82)	13%	(31)	8%	(19)	246
Central Region	42%	(57)	37%	(51)	16%	(21)	5%	(7)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	40%	(52)	32%	(41)	19%	(25)	9%	(11)	128
Region Bavaria	42%	(64)	36%	(56)	13%	(20)	9%	(14)	153
Region East	43%	(71)	31%	(51)	17%	(28)	8%	(13)	163
Region North	46%	(73)	32%	(52)	9%	(14)	13%	(21)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	46%	(99)	30%	(66)	12%	(26)	12%	(25)	217
No qualification	44%	(370)	32%	(272)	15%	(125)	10%	(81)	848
Qualification from a university	39%	(58)	40%	(60)	12%	(18)	10%	(15)	150
Community: Urban	43%	(192)	32%	(144)	14%	(65)	10%	(47)	447
Community: Suburban	43%	(114)	34%	(91)	15%	(39)	8%	(21)	265
Community: Rural	43%	(122)	34%	(96)	14%	(39)	10%	(28)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	56%	(40)	23%	(16)	9%	(6)	11%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	51%	(189)	32%	(119)	12%	(46)	5%	(18)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	36%	(93)	40%	(103)	16%	(42)	8%	(22)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	38%	(64)	25%	(43)	19%	(32)	18%	(30)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	34%	(41)	40%	(49)	13%	(16)	14%	(17)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	46%	(66)	33%	(47)	10%	(14)	10%	(15)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	46%	(120)	36%	(94)	13%	(33)	6%	(15)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	20%	(22)	39%	(43)	25%	(28)	16%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	42%	(51)	30%	(36)	14%	(17)	13%	(16)	119
Die Linke	50%	(52)	32%	(33)	13%	(13)	5%	(5)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	53%	(62)	28%	(32)	12%	(14)	7%	(9)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	39%	(24)	37%	(23)	16%	(10)	8%	(5)	62
Other (Please specify)	39%	(32)	27%	(23)	18%	(15)	16%	(13)	83

Table GR6_4: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Sad

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not that well		Not w	Total N	
Adults	43%	(428)	33%	(331)	14%	(143)	10%	(96)	998
Located US	43%	(279)	33%	(212)	15%	(94)	9%	(57)	643
Did not locate US	42%	(149)	34%	(119)	14%	(49)	11%	(38)	355
Located Ukraine	45%	(230)	31%	(159)	15%	(75)	10%	(50)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	41%	(198)	36%	(173)	14%	(68)	9%	(46)	485
Located Russia	43%	(336)	34%	(260)	14%	(107)	9%	(71)	773
Did not locate Russia	41%	(92)	32%	(71)	16%	(36)	11%	(25)	225

Table GR6_5: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Frustrated

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	vell at all	Total N
Adults	31%	(314)	37%	(374)	19%	(190)	12%	(120)	998
Gender: Male	30%	(144)	38%	(183)	20%	(97)	12%	(58)	482
Gender: Female	33%	(170)	37%	(191)	18%	(93)	12%	(62)	516
Age: 18-34	32%	(77)	37%	(89)	18%	(44)	12%	(29)	240
Age: 35-44	32%	(53)	31%	(52)	23%	(38)	13%	(22)	165
Age: 45-64	29%	(100)	39%	(135)	19%	(67)	13%	(46)	347
Age: 65+	34%	(84)	40%	(98)	17%	(41)	10%	(23)	246
Central Region	31%	(43)	39%	(53)	19%	(25)	11%	(15)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	34%	(43)	33%	(43)	23%	(29)	11%	(14)	128
Region Bavaria	30%	(46)	39%	(60)	17%	(26)	14%	(21)	153
Region East	33%	(54)	36%	(58)	18%	(30)	13%	(21)	163
Region North	31%	(49)	42%	(66)	17%	(26)	11%	(18)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	32%	(70)	36%	(78)	19%	(42)	12%	(26)	217
No qualification	31%	(263)	38%	(318)	19%	(160)	12%	(106)	848
Qualification from a university	34%	(51)	37%	(55)	20%	(30)	10%	(14)	150
Community: Urban	30%	(136)	37%	(168)	19%	(87)	13%	(57)	447
Community: Suburban	33%	(86)	39%	(104)	19%	(51)	9%	(25)	265
Community: Rural	32%	(92)	36%	(103)	19%	(53)	13%	(38)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	41%	(29)	22%	(15)	22%	(16)	15%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	38%	(141)	41%	(152)	14%	(53)	7%	(28)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	24%	(62)	42%	(108)	22%	(58)	12%	(31)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	31%	(53)	31%	(52)	22%	(37)	16%	(28)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	24%	(30)	37%	(46)	20%	(25)	18%	(22)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	32%	(45)	36%	(51)	17%	(24)	15%	(21)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	30%	(79)	40%	(105)	21%	(56)	8%	(22)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	21%	(23)	35%	(38)	29%	(31)	16%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	26%	(31)	47%	(56)	15%	(19)	11%	(14)	119
Die Linke	34%	(35)	43%	(44)	13%	(13)	11%	(11)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	48%	(56)	32%	(38)	13%	(15)	6%	(7)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	35%	(22)	36%	(22)	18%	(11)	11%	(7)	62
Other (Please specify)	28%	(23)	23%	(19)	24%	(20)	25%	(20)	83

Table GR6_5: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Frustrated

Demographic	Ve	Very well		what well	Not that well		Not v	Total N	
Adults	31%	(314)	37%	(374)	19%	(190)	12%	(120)	998
Located US	34%	(220)	38%	(245)	17%	(112)	10%	(66)	643
Did not locate US	27%	(94)	36%	(128)	22%	(78)	15%	(54)	355
Located Ukraine	35%	(180)	37%	(189)	19%	(96)	9%	(48)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	28%	(134)	38%	(185)	19%	(94)	15%	(72)	485
Located Russia	32%	(248)	38%	(297)	19%	(144)	11%	(85)	773
Did not locate Russia	29%	(66)	34%	(77)	20%	(46)	16%	(36)	225

Table GR6_6: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? *Nervous*

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	vell at all	Total N
Adults	24%	(240)	42%	(416)	23%	(226)	12%	(116)	998
Gender: Male	17%	(82)	40%	(190)	30%	(147)	13%	(63)	482
Gender: Female	31%	(158)	44%	(226)	15%	(80)	10%	(53)	516
Age: 18-34	28%	(66)	42%	(101)	23%	(54)	8%	(19)	240
Age: 35-44	27%	(45)	39%	(64)	19%	(31)	15%	(25)	165
Age: 45-64	24%	(84)	41%	(143)	23%	(78)	12%	(42)	347
Age: 65+	18%	(44)	44%	(109)	25%	(63)	12%	(30)	246
Central Region	15%	(20)	43%	(58)	31%	(43)	11%	(15)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	20%	(25)	52%	(67)	18%	(23)	11%	(14)	128
Region Bavaria	26%	(40)	34%	(51)	28%	(43)	12%	(19)	153
Region East	27%	(44)	41%	(67)	23%	(37)	9%	(15)	163
Region North	26%	(41)	45%	(72)	18%	(28)	11%	(18)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	28%	(61)	39%	(85)	18%	(40)	14%	(30)	217
No qualification	24%	(205)	41%	(351)	22%	(191)	12%	(101)	848
Qualification from a university	23%	(34)	43%	(65)	24%	(36)	10%	(15)	150
Community: Urban	22%	(99)	40%	(181)	24%	(108)	13%	(59)	447
Community: Suburban	21%	(56)	47%	(124)	23%	(61)	9%	(24)	265
Community: Rural	29%	(84)	39%	(111)	20%	(58)	11%	(32)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	37%	(26)	33%	(23)	18%	(13)	12%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	25%	(95)	44%	(166)	21%	(77)	10%	(36)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	18%	(47)	46%	(120)	27%	(70)	9%	(23)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	27%	(47)	30%	(51)	26%	(45)	16%	(28)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	20%	(25)	45%	(55)	18%	(22)	17%	(21)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	31%	(44)	41%	(59)	15%	(22)	12%	(18)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	22%	(57)	47%	(123)	21%	(54)	11%	(28)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	16%	(18)	38%	(42)	30%	(33)	16%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	23%	(28)	43%	(51)	29%	(34)	6%	(7)	119
Die Linke	28%	(28)	39%	(40)	22%	(23)	11%	(11)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	30%	(34)	39%	(46)	22%	(26)	9%	(10)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	22%	(13)	36%	(22)	25%	(15)	17%	(11)	62
Other (Please specify)	20%	(17)	40%	(33)	24%	(20)	16%	(13)	83

Table GR6_6: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? *Nervous*

Demographic	Ve	Very well		what well	Not that well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	24%	(240)	42%	(416)	23%	(226)	12%	(116)	998
Located US	23%	(145)	44%	(281)	22%	(142)	12%	(74)	643
Did not locate US	27%	(95)	38%	(135)	24%	(84)	12%	(42)	355
Located Ukraine	23%	(118)	41%	(213)	23%	(117)	13%	(65)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	25%	(122)	42%	(203)	22%	(109)	11%	(51)	485
Located Russia	23%	(178)	43%	(330)	23%	(175)	12%	(90)	773
Did not locate Russia	27%	(62)	38%	(86)	23%	(51)	12%	(26)	225

Table GR6_7: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Upset

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not w	vell at all	Total N
Adults	42%	(416)	34%	(335)	15%	(146)	10%	(101)	998
Gender: Male	41%	(200)	32%	(155)	17%	(81)	10%	(46)	482
Gender: Female	42%	(216)	35%	(180)	13%	(65)	11%	(55)	516
Age: 18-34	35%	(84)	37%	(89)	18%	(44)	10%	(23)	240
Age: 35-44	38%	(62)	34%	(56)	16%	(27)	13%	(21)	165
Age: 45-64	41%	(142)	35%	(121)	13%	(44)	11%	(40)	347
Age: 65+	52%	(128)	28%	(69)	13%	(32)	7%	(18)	246
Central Region	35%	(48)	34%	(47)	21%	(29)	9%	(13)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	41%	(53)	38%	(49)	13%	(17)	7%	(9)	128
Region Bavaria	41%	(63)	36%	(56)	13%	(20)	9%	(14)	153
Region East	44%	(72)	29%	(47)	18%	(29)	10%	(16)	163
Region North	48%	(77)	30%	(49)	8%	(12)	14%	(22)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	41%	(89)	34%	(74)	15%	(32)	10%	(21)	217
No qualification	41%	(351)	33%	(280)	15%	(129)	10%	(89)	848
Qualification from a university	43%	(65)	37%	(56)	11%	(17)	8%	(13)	150
Community: Urban	38%	(170)	34%	(150)	16%	(73)	12%	(54)	447
Community: Suburban	44%	(117)	32%	(84)	15%	(40)	9%	(24)	265
Community: Rural	45%	(129)	35%	(101)	11%	(33)	8%	(23)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	52%	(37)	28%	(20)	6%	(4)	14%	(10)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	48%	(179)	35%	(131)	12%	(44)	5%	(19)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	36%	(94)	37%	(96)	18%	(48)	9%	(23)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	41%	(70)	25%	(43)	19%	(32)	15%	(26)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	29%	(36)	37%	(45)	15%	(18)	19%	(24)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	45%	(63)	36%	(52)	8%	(11)	11%	(16)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	44%	(116)	37%	(96)	12%	(32)	7%	(18)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	30%	(33)	28%	(31)	29%	(32)	13%	(14)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	40%	(48)	31%	(37)	17%	(21)	12%	(14)	119
Die Linke	44%	(45)	35%	(36)	17%	(18)	4%	(5)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	51%	(59)	31%	(36)	10%	(11)	8%	(9)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	35%	(22)	37%	(23)	12%	(8)	15%	(9)	62
Other (Please specify)	36%	(30)	29%	(24)	15%	(13)	20%	(16)	83

Table GR6_7: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Upset

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not that well		Not well at all		Total N
Adults	42%	(416)	34%	(335)	15%	(146)	10%	(101)	998
Located US	46%	(294)	31%	(202)	14%	(93)	9%	(55)	643
Did not locate US	34%	(122)	38%	(133)	15%	(53)	13%	(46)	355
Located Ukraine	44%	(226)	33%	(170)	13%	(68)	10%	(49)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	39%	(189)	34%	(165)	16%	(79)	11%	(52)	485
Located Russia	43%	(336)	33%	(255)	15%	(113)	9%	(70)	773
Did not locate Russia	35%	(79)	36%	(80)	15%	(34)	14%	(31)	225

Table GR6_8: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Confident

Demographic	Ver	y well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	well at all	Total N
Adults	3%	(31)	11%	(112)	40%	(401)	46%	(454)	998
Gender: Male	3%	(15)	14%	(67)	43%	(205)	40%	(194)	482
Gender: Female	3%	(15)	9%	(46)	38%	(195)	50%	(260)	516
Age: 18-34	4%	(11)	14%	(34)	46%	(111)	35%	(85)	240
Age: 35-44	5%	(8)	11%	(19)	39%	(64)	45%	(75)	165
Age: 45-64	4%	(12)	11%	(38)	36%	(123)	50%	(173)	347
Age: 65+	_	(0)	9%	(21)	42%	(103)	49%	(121)	246
Central Region	2%	(3)	12%	(17)	43%	(59)	42%	(57)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	2%	(3)	12%	(15)	52%	(66)	34%	(44)	128
Region Bavaria	3%	(5)	10%	(15)	34%	(53)	53%	(81)	153
Region East	7%	(11)	9%	(15)	35%	(58)	48%	(79)	163
Region North	1%	(2)	11%	(17)	43%	(68)	45%	(72)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	2%	(4)	11%	(24)	37%	(81)	50%	(107)	217
No qualification	3%	(28)	11%	(94)	40%	(341)	45%	(386)	848
Qualification from a university	2%	(3)	12%	(19)	40%	(60)	46%	(69)	150
Community: Urban	3%	(13)	13%	(59)	38%	(171)	46%	(205)	447
Community: Suburban	3%	(8)	7%	(20)	47%	(126)	42%	(111)	265
Community: Rural	3%	(10)	12%	(34)	36%	(104)	48%	(138)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	9%	(6)	6%	(4)	34%	(24)	52%	(37)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	2%	(7)	10%	(37)	44%	(165)	44%	(164)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	1%	(4)	12%	(32)	40%	(103)	47%	(122)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	5%	(8)	13%	(22)	38%	(65)	44%	(75)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	5%	(6)	14%	(17)	35%	(43)	46%	(57)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	1%	(2)	13%	(18)	35%	(50)	51%	(72)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	3%	(7)	9%	(24)	38%	(99)	50%	(132)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	5%	(5)	23%	(25)	42%	(47)	30%	(33)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	3%	(4)	11%	(13)	49%	(58)	37%	(44)	119
Die Linke	6%	(6)	13%	(14)	43%	(44)	38%	(39)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	1%	(1)	9%	(11)	39%	(45)	51%	(59)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	2%	(2)	8%	(5)	36%	(22)	54%	(33)	62
Other (Please specify)	5%	(4)	3%	(2)	42%	(35)	49%	(41)	83

Table GR6_8: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Confident

Demographic	Ver	Very well		what well	Not that well		Not v	Total N	
Adults	3%	(31)	11%	(112)	40%	(401)	46%	(454)	998
Located US	3%	(19)	10%	(66)	41%	(267)	45%	(291)	643
Did not locate US	3%	(11)	13%	(47)	38%	(134)	46%	(163)	355
Located Ukraine	3%	(15)	9%	(49)	40%	(206)	48%	(244)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	3%	(15)	13%	(64)	40%	(195)	43%	(210)	485
Located Russia	3%	(20)	11%	(82)	40%	(313)	46%	(359)	773
Did not locate Russia	5%	(11)	14%	(31)	39%	(88)	42%	(95)	225

Table GR6_9: *Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Scared*

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not w	ell at all	Total N
Adults	39%	(392)	35%	(354)	16%	(155)	10%	(98)	998
Gender: Male	31%	(152)	37%	(178)	21%	(100)	11%	(52)	482
Gender: Female	46%	(240)	34%	(176)	11%	(55)	9%	(45)	516
Age: 18-34	38%	(92)	34%	(82)	17%	(40)	11%	(25)	240
Age: 35-44	41%	(68)	31%	(51)	15%	(24)	13%	(22)	165
Age: 45-64	39%	(137)	37%	(129)	14%	(47)	10%	(34)	347
Age: 65+	38%	(94)	38%	(92)	17%	(43)	7%	(16)	246
Central Region	33%	(45)	38%	(52)	19%	(26)	9%	(13)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	41%	(53)	40%	(52)	12%	(15)	7%	(9)	128
Region Bavaria	36%	(55)	35%	(53)	22%	(34)	7%	(11)	153
Region East	47%	(77)	31%	(50)	14%	(22)	8%	(13)	163
Region North	39%	(62)	35%	(56)	14%	(22)	12%	(19)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	40%	(87)	35%	(76)	12%	(27)	12%	(27)	217
No qualification	40%	(340)	34%	(292)	15%	(128)	10%	(88)	848
Qualification from a university	34%	(51)	41%	(62)	18%	(27)	7%	(10)	150
Community: Urban	36%	(162)	36%	(161)	17%	(75)	11%	(50)	447
Community: Suburban	41%	(108)	36%	(94)	14%	(37)	10%	(25)	265
Community: Rural	43%	(122)	35%	(99)	15%	(43)	8%	(22)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	42%	(30)	35%	(25)	9%	(6)	14%	(10)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	45%	(169)	35%	(130)	14%	(53)	6%	(22)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	37%	(97)	39%	(101)	17%	(45)	7%	(18)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	36%	(61)	28%	(48)	21%	(35)	15%	(25)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	28%	(35)	41%	(50)	13%	(16)	18%	(23)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	51%	(72)	25%	(35)	8%	(12)	16%	(23)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	38%	(100)	44%	(116)	11%	(30)	6%	(16)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	21%	(23)	39%	(43)	23%	(25)	17%	(19)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	36%	(43)	29%	(35)	26%	(31)	9%	(11)	119
Die Linke	47%	(48)	36%	(37)	14%	(14)	4%	(4)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	47%	(55)	35%	(40)	12%	(14)	6%	(6)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	32%	(19)	37%	(23)	22%	(14)	9%	(5)	62
Other (Please specify)	37%	(31)	29%	(24)	18%	(15)	16%	(14)	83

Table GR6_9: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Scared

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not that well		Not w	Total N	
Adults	39%	(392)	35%	(354)	16%	(155)	10%	(98)	998
Located US	38%	(242)	38%	(244)	16%	(102)	9%	(55)	643
Did not locate US	42%	(149)	31%	(110)	15%	(53)	12%	(43)	355
Located Ukraine	39%	(201)	36%	(184)	16%	(83)	9%	(46)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	39%	(190)	35%	(170)	15%	(72)	11%	(52)	485
Located Russia	40%	(308)	36%	(276)	16%	(123)	9%	(67)	773
Did not locate Russia	37%	(84)	35%	(78)	14%	(32)	13%	(30)	225

Table GR6_10: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Angry

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not t	that well	Not w	vell at all	Total N
Adults	42%	(418)	30%	(299)	17%	(166)	12%	(116)	998
Gender: Male	38%	(183)	28%	(136)	20%	(96)	14%	(67)	482
Gender: Female	46%	(235)	32%	(163)	13%	(70)	9%	(48)	516
Age: 18-34	37%	(90)	29%	(69)	22%	(54)	11%	(28)	240
Age: 35-44	37%	(61)	31%	(51)	18%	(30)	13%	(22)	165
Age: 45-64	43%	(148)	32%	(112)	13%	(45)	12%	(42)	347
Age: 65+	48%	(119)	27%	(67)	15%	(36)	10%	(24)	246
Central Region	36%	(49)	34%	(46)	18%	(25)	12%	(16)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	44%	(56)	29%	(37)	21%	(27)	6%	(8)	128
Region Bavaria	42%	(64)	33%	(50)	16%	(24)	9%	(14)	153
Region East	44%	(72)	22%	(35)	22%	(35)	12%	(20)	163
Region North	48%	(76)	31%	(50)	9%	(14)	12%	(19)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	39%	(85)	32%	(70)	14%	(31)	14%	(30)	217
No qualification	42%	(356)	29%	(248)	17%	(142)	12%	(101)	848
Qualification from a university	41%	(61)	34%	(51)	16%	(24)	10%	(15)	150
Community: Urban	38%	(169)	29%	(130)	18%	(82)	15%	(66)	447
Community: Suburban	45%	(120)	31%	(82)	15%	(41)	8%	(22)	265
Community: Rural	45%	(128)	31%	(87)	15%	(43)	9%	(27)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	51%	(36)	19%	(14)	15%	(10)	15%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	49%	(184)	32%	(119)	12%	(44)	7%	(27)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	36%	(95)	33%	(86)	20%	(51)	11%	(29)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	40%	(69)	24%	(41)	19%	(33)	16%	(28)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	28%	(34)	32%	(40)	23%	(28)	17%	(21)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	45%	(64)	27%	(38)	14%	(20)	14%	(20)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	46%	(120)	34%	(90)	12%	(33)	8%	(20)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	28%	(30)	31%	(34)	25%	(28)	16%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	36%	(44)	33%	(39)	21%	(25)	9%	(11)	119
Die Linke	45%	(46)	26%	(27)	21%	(21)	8%	(8)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	52%	(60)	29%	(33)	9%	(11)	10%	(11)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	43%	(26)	23%	(14)	21%	(13)	13%	(8)	62
Other (Please specify)	32%	(26)	27%	(22)	18%	(15)	23%	(19)	83

Table GR6_10: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Angry

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not that well		Not w	Total N	
Adults	42%	(418)	30%	(299)	17%	(166)	12%	(116)	998
Located US	43%	(278)	29%	(190)	17%	(107)	11%	(68)	643
Did not locate US	39%	(139)	31%	(109)	16%	(59)	14%	(48)	355
Located Ukraine	45%	(230)	28%	(144)	16%	(82)	11%	(57)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	39%	(188)	32%	(155)	17%	(84)	12%	(58)	485
Located Russia	42%	(327)	31%	(239)	16%	(126)	10%	(81)	773
Did not locate Russia	40%	(90)	26%	(59)	18%	(40)	16%	(35)	225

Table GR6_11: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Happy

Demographic	Ver	y well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	well at all	Total N
Adults	2%	(24)	6%	(56)	21%	(206)	71%	(712)	998
Gender: Male	3%	(16)	6%	(30)	25%	(121)	65%	(315)	482
Gender: Female	2%	(9)	5%	(26)	16%	(85)	77%	(397)	516
Age: 18-34	5%	(11)	9%	(22)	26%	(64)	60%	(143)	240
Age: 35-44	4%	(7)	6%	(9)	22%	(37)	67%	(111)	165
Age: 45-64	1%	(4)	3%	(12)	19%	(66)	76%	(264)	347
Age: 65+	_	(1)	5%	(12)	16%	(39)	79%	(194)	246
Central Region	4%	(5)	5%	(7)	21%	(28)	71%	(96)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	2%	(3)	8%	(10)	33%	(42)	58%	(74)	128
Region Bavaria	3%	(5)	3%	(5)	13%	(20)	81%	(124)	153
Region East	4%	(7)	4%	(6)	22%	(36)	70%	(114)	163
Region North	_	(0)	7%	(11)	16%	(25)	77%	(123)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	1%	(3)	6%	(13)	21%	(44)	72%	(156)	217
No qualification	3%	(21)	6%	(49)	21%	(179)	71%	(599)	848
Qualification from a university	2%	(3)	5%	(7)	18%	(27)	75%	(113)	150
Community: Urban	3%	(13)	5%	(25)	19%	(85)	72%	(324)	447
Community: Suburban	2%	(4)	7%	(17)	21%	(56)	71%	(187)	265
Community: Rural	2%	(7)	5%	(14)	23%	(64)	70%	(200)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	6%	(4)	7%	(5)	19%	(13)	68%	(48)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	1%	(4)	4%	(17)	16%	(58)	79%	(295)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	1%	(3)	6%	(14)	24%	(62)	69%	(181)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	6%	(11)	8%	(13)	23%	(40)	63%	(107)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	2%	(3)	6%	(7)	26%	(32)	66%	(82)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	2%	(3)	6%	(8)	15%	(21)	77%	(109)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	2%	(4)	6%	(16)	17%	(45)	75%	(198)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	3%	(4)	14%	(15)	34%	(37)	49%	(54)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	1%	(1)	5%	(6)	30%	(36)	64%	(77)	119
Die Linke	4%	(5)	7%	(7)	23%	(23)	66%	(68)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	12%	(14)	86%	(99)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	4%	(2)	3%	(2)	17%	(11)	76%	(47)	62
Other (Please specify)	5%	(4)	_	(0)	22%	(18)	72%	(60)	83

Table GR6_11: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Happy

Demographic	Very well		Very well Somewhat well		Not	Not that well		Not well at all	
Adults	2%	(24)	6%	(56)	21%	(206)	71%	(712)	998
Located US	2%	(11)	4%	(27)	20%	(129)	74%	(476)	643
Did not locate US	4%	(13)	8%	(29)	22%	(77)	67%	(236)	355
Located Ukraine	2%	(10)	5%	(23)	21%	(110)	72%	(371)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	3%	(15)	7%	(33)	20%	(96)	70%	(341)	485
Located Russia	2%	(18)	5%	(36)	22%	(167)	71%	(552)	773
Did not locate Russia	3%	(6)	9%	(20)	17%	(39)	71%	(160)	225

Table GR6_12: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Depressed

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	vell at all	Total N
Adults	27%	(273)	36%	(356)	23%	(230)	14%	(138)	998
Gender: Male	23%	(112)	35%	(169)	25%	(120)	17%	(81)	482
Gender: Female	31%	(162)	36%	(187)	21%	(110)	11%	(57)	516
Age: 18-34	25%	(59)	36%	(87)	27%	(65)	12%	(29)	240
Age: 35-44	29%	(48)	34%	(56)	22%	(36)	15%	(25)	165
Age: 45-64	30%	(105)	36%	(124)	21%	(72)	13%	(45)	347
Age: 65+	25%	(61)	36%	(89)	23%	(57)	16%	(39)	246
Central Region	25%	(34)	37%	(50)	26%	(35)	13%	(17)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	24%	(31)	41%	(53)	18%	(23)	17%	(22)	128
Region Bavaria	31%	(47)	31%	(47)	27%	(41)	11%	(17)	153
Region East	26%	(42)	35%	(57)	24%	(39)	15%	(24)	163
Region North	23%	(36)	42%	(67)	19%	(30)	16%	(26)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	33%	(71)	32%	(69)	23%	(50)	12%	(27)	217
No qualification	27%	(232)	36%	(302)	23%	(194)	14%	(119)	848
Qualification from a university	27%	(41)	36%	(54)	24%	(36)	13%	(19)	150
Community: Urban	26%	(117)	33%	(146)	26%	(115)	16%	(69)	447
Community: Suburban	26%	(69)	43%	(113)	21%	(56)	10%	(27)	265
Community: Rural	31%	(88)	34%	(96)	21%	(60)	15%	(42)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	32%	(23)	33%	(23)	22%	(15)	13%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	33%	(124)	38%	(143)	19%	(72)	9%	(33)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	21%	(56)	39%	(102)	28%	(74)	11%	(29)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	30%	(52)	26%	(44)	20%	(34)	24%	(40)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	15%	(19)	35%	(44)	28%	(35)	21%	(27)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	32%	(46)	38%	(54)	15%	(21)	15%	(21)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	26%	(68)	41%	(108)	21%	(54)	13%	(33)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	15%	(17)	32%	(35)	33%	(36)	21%	(23)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	22%	(27)	39%	(46)	25%	(30)	14%	(17)	119
Die Linke	31%	(32)	31%	(32)	24%	(25)	14%	(14)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	37%	(43)	37%	(43)	15%	(17)	11%	(13)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	30%	(18)	26%	(16)	41%	(26)	3%	(2)	62
Other (Please specify)	27%	(23)	27%	(23)	26%	(22)	20%	(16)	83

Table GR6_12: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Depressed

Demographic	Ve	Very well		what well	Not that well		Not well at all		Total N	
Adults	27%	(273)	36%	(356)	23%	(230)	14%	(138)	998	
Located US	27%	(172)	36%	(232)	24%	(155)	13%	(84)	643	
Did not locate US	29%	(101)	35%	(124)	21%	(76)	15%	(54)	355	
Located Ukraine	28%	(146)	35%	(180)	23%	(118)	14%	(70)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	26%	(127)	36%	(176)	23%	(112)	14%	(69)	485	
Located Russia	27%	(211)	36%	(277)	23%	(177)	14%	(108)	773	
Did not locate Russia	28%	(62)	35%	(79)	24%	(54)	14%	(30)	225	

Table GR6_13: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Excited

Demographic	Ve	ry well	Some	what well	Not	that well	Not v	vell at all	Total N
Adults	19%	(190)	40%	(404)	26%	(258)	15%	(147)	998
Gender: Male	18%	(87)	37%	(178)	30%	(145)	15%	(72)	482
Gender: Female	20%	(102)	44%	(226)	22%	(113)	14%	(75)	516
Age: 18-34	22%	(53)	38%	(91)	26%	(63)	14%	(33)	240
Age: 35-44	19%	(32)	40%	(65)	25%	(41)	16%	(27)	165
Age: 45-64	20%	(68)	40%	(140)	25%	(87)	15%	(53)	347
Age: 65+	15%	(37)	44%	(108)	27%	(67)	14%	(34)	246
Central Region	11%	(16)	43%	(58)	36%	(48)	10%	(14)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	17%	(22)	46%	(59)	25%	(32)	12%	(15)	128
Region Bavaria	20%	(31)	37%	(57)	26%	(40)	16%	(25)	153
Region East	20%	(33)	39%	(63)	27%	(43)	14%	(23)	163
Region North	21%	(33)	42%	(67)	20%	(31)	17%	(27)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	23%	(49)	39%	(84)	22%	(47)	17%	(36)	217
No qualification	20%	(166)	40%	(342)	25%	(213)	15%	(128)	848
Qualification from a university	16%	(24)	42%	(62)	30%	(45)	13%	(19)	150
Community: Urban	18%	(80)	38%	(171)	28%	(123)	16%	(73)	447
Community: Suburban	20%	(53)	47%	(124)	20%	(54)	13%	(34)	265
Community: Rural	20%	(57)	38%	(108)	28%	(81)	14%	(40)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	30%	(21)	34%	(24)	18%	(12)	18%	(13)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	19%	(72)	47%	(177)	22%	(81)	12%	(44)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(37)	41%	(107)	34%	(88)	11%	(27)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	21%	(35)	31%	(54)	26%	(44)	22%	(37)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	19%	(23)	34%	(42)	26%	(32)	21%	(26)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	20%	(28)	41%	(57)	27%	(38)	13%	(19)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	23%	(60)	43%	(113)	19%	(51)	15%	(39)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	8%	(9)	46%	(51)	29%	(32)	17%	(19)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	22%	(27)	36%	(42)	27%	(32)	15%	(18)	119
Die Linke	24%	(25)	38%	(39)	27%	(28)	11%	(11)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	16%	(18)	41%	(48)	32%	(37)	11%	(13)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	13%	(8)	38%	(23)	29%	(18)	20%	(12)	62
Other (Please specify)	18%	(15)	35%	(29)	28%	(23)	19%	(16)	83

Table GR6_13: Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, how well does each of the following describe how you feel? Excited

Demographic	Ve	Very well		what well	Not that well		Not well at all		Total N	
Adults	19%	(190)	40%	(404)	26%	(258)	15%	(147)	998	
Located US	17%	(112)	40%	(256)	28%	(182)	15%	(93)	643	
Did not locate US	22%	(78)	42%	(148)	21%	(76)	15%	(53)	355	
Located Ukraine	19%	(99)	39%	(202)	28%	(142)	14%	(70)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	19%	(90)	42%	(201)	24%	(116)	16%	(77)	485	
Located Russia	19%	(149)	41%	(315)	26%	(202)	14%	(107)	773	
Did not locate Russia	18%	(41)	39%	(88)	25%	(55)	18%	(40)	225	

Table GR7_1: How concerned are you about each of the following? Russia's invasion of Ukraine

				newhat		t that		cerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	cone	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	68%	(681)	22%	(217)	6%	(61)	4%	(39)	998
Gender: Male	64%	(310)	23%	(109)	7%	(36)	6%	(27)	482
Gender: Female	72%	(371)	21%	(108)	5%	(25)	2%	(12)	516
Age: 18-34	54%	(130)	32%	(76)	8%	(20)	6%	(15)	240
Age: 35-44	64%	(105)	25%	(41)	7%	(12)	5%	(8)	165
Age: 45-64	71%	(246)	21%	(71)	5%	(16)	4%	(14)	347
Age: 65+	82%	(201)	12%	(29)	5%	(13)	1%	(2)	246
Central Region	67%	(91)	22%	(30)	9%	(12)	2%	(3)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	61%	(79)	24%	(31)	6%	(8)	9%	(11)	128
Region Bavaria	67%	(102)	23%	(36)	7%	(11)	3%	(4)	153
Region East	70%	(114)	20%	(32)	6%	(9)	4%	(7)	163
Region North	77%	(124)	17%	(26)	4%	(6)	2%	(4)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	68%	(147)	23%	(49)	6%	(13)	3%	(6)	217
No qualification	68%	(576)	22%	(187)	6%	(51)	4%	(34)	848
Qualification from a university	70%	(105)	21%	(31)	6%	(9)	3%	(5)	150
Community: Urban	66%	(297)	24%	(107)	5%	(21)	5%	(22)	447
Community: Suburban	72%	(190)	18%	(48)	9%	(24)	1%	(4)	265
Community: Rural	68%	(195)	22%	(62)	5%	(15)	5%	(13)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	80%	(56)	10%	(7)	8%	(6)	1%	(1)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	80%	(299)	16%	(61)	2%	(7)	2%	(6)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	61%	(158)	29%	(76)	7%	(19)	3%	(7)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	57%	(98)	20%	(34)	14%	(24)	8%	(14)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	56%	(70)	31%	(38)	4%	(5)	9%	(11)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	76%	(108)	19%	(27)	2%	(3)	3%	(4)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	76%	(198)	20%	(52)	3%	(8)	1%	(4)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	42%	(47)	29%	(32)	17%	(19)	11%	(13)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	66%	(78)	23%	(27)	6%	(7)	5%	(6)	119
Die Linke	66%	(68)	25%	(26)	6%	(6)	4%	(4)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	78%	(91)	17%	(19)	4%	(4)	1%	(2)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	62%	(38)	28%	(17)	9%	(6)	1%	(0)	62
Other (Please specify)	63%	(53)	20%	(17)	9%	(7)	8%	(7)	83

Table GR7_1: How concerned are you about each of the following? Russia's invasion of Ukraine

Demographic	Very o	oncerned		Somewhat concerned		Not that concerned		Not concerned at all	
Adults	68%	(681)	22%	(217)	6%	(61)	4%	(39)	998
Located US	68%	(438)	22%	(142)	6%	(40)	4%	(23)	643
Did not locate US	69%	(244)	21%	(76)	6%	(20)	4%	(16)	355
Located Ukraine	69%	(355)	21%	(109)	6%	(33)	3%	(16)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	67%	(326)	22%	(109)	6%	(27)	5%	(22)	485
Located Russia	68%	(527)	22%	(174)	6%	(47)	3%	(25)	773
Did not locate Russia	69%	(154)	19%	(43)	6%	(13)	6%	(14)	225

Table GR7_2: How concerned are you about each of the following? The coronavirus pandemic

				newhat		ot that		ncerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	32%	(324)	37%	(369)	21%	(210)	9%	(94)	998
Gender: Male	31%	(150)	36%	(174)	22%	(105)	11%	(53)	482
Gender: Female	34%	(174)	38%	(196)	20%	(106)	8%	(41)	516
Age: 18-34	30%	(71)	32%	(76)	29%	(69)	10%	(24)	240
Age: 35-44	29%	(49)	36%	(59)	21%	(35)	13%	(22)	165
Age: 45-64	33%	(116)	36%	(127)	19%	(65)	11%	(39)	347
Age: 65+	36%	(88)	44%	(107)	17%	(42)	3%	(8)	246
Central Region	32%	(43)	38%	(51)	23%	(31)	8%	(11)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	32%	(41)	34%	(43)	20%	(26)	14%	(18)	128
Region Bavaria	25%	(39)	34%	(52)	30%	(46)	10%	(16)	153
Region East	34%	(55)	38%	(62)	18%	(30)	10%	(16)	163
Region North	31%	(50)	40%	(64)	21%	(33)	8%	(12)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	39%	(83)	38%	(83)	16%	(35)	7%	(16)	217
No qualification	34%	(288)	36%	(303)	21%	(179)	9%	(78)	848
Qualification from a university	24%	(36)	44%	(66)	21%	(31)	11%	(17)	150
Community: Urban	34%	(153)	37%	(166)	21%	(92)	8%	(36)	447
Community: Suburban	32%	(85)	39%	(102)	19%	(49)	11%	(28)	265
Community: Rural	30%	(86)	35%	(101)	24%	(69)	10%	(30)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	48%	(34)	35%	(25)	10%	(7)	7%	(5)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	34%	(125)	45%	(169)	16%	(61)	5%	(18)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	29%	(76)	37%	(97)	27%	(71)	7%	(17)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	32%	(54)	23%	(39)	23%	(39)	22%	(38)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	28%	(35)	32%	(39)	26%	(32)	14%	(17)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	39%	(56)	36%	(51)	18%	(26)	6%	(9)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	36%	(94)	44%	(115)	15%	(41)	5%	(12)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	23%	(25)	26%	(29)	26%	(29)	24%	(27)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	25%	(29)	31%	(37)	30%	(36)	14%	(17)	119
Die Linke	34%	(35)	36%	(37)	21%	(21)	9%	(10)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	38%	(44)	44%	(50)	16%	(18)	3%	(3)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	30%	(18)	32%	(20)	36%	(22)	2%	(1)	62
Other (Please specify)	26%	(22)	35%	(29)	21%	(17)	18%	(15)	83

Table GR7_2: How concerned are you about each of the following? The coronavirus pandemic

Demographic	Verv (concerned		newhat icerned		ot that cerned		ncerned at	Total N
Adults	32%	(324)	37%	(369)	21%	(210)	9%	(94)	998
Located US	29%	(186)	39%	(249)	22%	(144)	10%	(65)	643
Did not locate US	39%	(138)	34%	(121)	19%	(67)	8%	(29)	355
Located Ukraine	30%	(152)	36%	(187)	24%	(123)	10%	(51)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	35%	(172)	38%	(182)	18%	(88)	9%	(43)	485
Located Russia	30%	(233)	39%	(299)	22%	(171)	9%	(70)	773
Did not locate Russia	40%	(91)	31%	(70)	18%	(40)	11%	(24)	225

Table GR7_3: How concerned are you about each of the following? China's growing influence as a global superpower

				newhat		t that		ncerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	43%	(431)	39%	(393)	14%	(136)	4%	(37)	998
Gender: Male	41%	(197)	40%	(191)	14%	(68)	5%	(26)	482
Gender: Female	45%	(234)	39%	(202)	13%	(68)	2%	(12)	516
Age: 18-34	36%	(85)	40%	(97)	18%	(44)	6%	(14)	240
Age: 35-44	36%	(59)	39%	(65)	20%	(33)	5%	(8)	165
Age: 45-64	47%	(163)	40%	(139)	9%	(31)	4%	(14)	347
Age: 65+	50%	(124)	38%	(92)	11%	(28)	_	(1)	246
Central Region	42%	(57)	40%	(54)	16%	(22)	2%	(3)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	40%	(51)	46%	(59)	8%	(10)	6%	(8)	128
Region Bavaria	47%	(72)	34%	(52)	17%	(26)	2%	(3)	153
Region East	40%	(65)	39%	(64)	16%	(26)	5%	(8)	163
Region North	47%	(74)	42%	(66)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	44%	(94)	38%	(82)	15%	(33)	3%	(7)	217
No qualification	44%	(371)	39%	(330)	14%	(115)	4%	(32)	848
Qualification from a university	40%	(60)	42%	(64)	14%	(22)	3%	(5)	150
Community: Urban	43%	(192)	38%	(170)	14%	(64)	5%	(21)	447
Community: Suburban	46%	(123)	39%	(104)	12%	(32)	2%	(6)	265
Community: Rural	40%	(115)	42%	(119)	14%	(40)	4%	(11)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	49%	(35)	37%	(26)	12%	(8)	3%	(2)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	45%	(167)	40%	(150)	13%	(50)	2%	(6)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	41%	(107)	43%	(111)	14%	(36)	2%	(6)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	48%	(81)	33%	(56)	12%	(21)	7%	(12)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	33%	(41)	41%	(50)	18%	(22)	9%	(11)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	53%	(76)	32%	(46)	12%	(17)	2%	(4)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	44%	(114)	41%	(107)	13%	(35)	2%	(6)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	39%	(43)	37%	(41)	17%	(19)	6%	(7)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	40%	(48)	41%	(49)	14%	(17)	5%	(6)	119
Die Linke	36%	(37)	45%	(46)	13%	(14)	6%	(6)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	40%	(47)	39%	(46)	19%	(22)	2%	(2)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	57%	(35)	33%	(20)	8%	(5)	3%	(2)	62
Other (Please specify)	37%	(30)	47%	(39)	10%	(9)	6%	(5)	83

Table GR7_3: How concerned are you about each of the following? China's growing influence as a global superpower

Demographic	Demographic Very concerned		Not that concerned	Not concerned at all	Total N	
Adults	43% (431)	39% (393)	14% (136)	4% (37)	998	
Located US	43% (275)	40% (258)	14% (87)	3% (22)	643	
Did not locate US	44% (156)	38% (135)	14% (49)	4% (15)	355	
Located Ukraine	43% (222)	41% (209)	12% (63)	4% (20)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	43% (209)	38% (185)	15% (74)	4% (18)	485	
Located Russia	44% (339)	40% (310)	13% (101)	3% (24)	773	
Did not locate Russia	41% (92)	37% (83)	16% (35)	6% (14)	225	

Table GR7_4: How concerned are you about each of the following? Russia's growing influence as a global superpower

Dama marakin				newhat		ot that		ncerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	ncerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	53%	(530)	29%	(286)	13%	(128)	5%	(55)	998
Gender: Male	44%	(214)	30%	(145)	18%	(85)	8%	(38)	482
Gender: Female	61%	(315)	27%	(141)	8%	(43)	3%	(16)	516
Age: 18-34	43%	(103)	35%	(83)	13%	(31)	9%	(22)	240
Age: 35-44	44%	(73)	32%	(53)	17%	(27)	7%	(11)	165
Age: 45-64	58%	(200)	26%	(92)	11%	(38)	5%	(17)	347
Age: 65+	62%	(153)	23%	(57)	13%	(31)	2%	(4)	246
Central Region	44%	(60)	37%	(50)	15%	(21)	4%	(5)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	48%	(62)	30%	(39)	13%	(17)	9%	(11)	128
Region Bavaria	54%	(82)	29%	(44)	14%	(22)	3%	(5)	153
Region East	54%	(87)	25%	(41)	13%	(22)	8%	(13)	163
Region North	63%	(100)	27%	(42)	7%	(11)	4%	(6)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	54%	(117)	28%	(60)	14%	(31)	4%	(9)	217
No qualification	54%	(454)	29%	(242)	13%	(107)	5%	(45)	848
Qualification from a university	50%	(76)	29%	(44)	14%	(21)	6%	(10)	150
Community: Urban	53%	(237)	30%	(135)	11%	(48)	6%	(27)	447
Community: Suburban	52%	(138)	29%	(77)	14%	(36)	5%	(13)	265
Community: Rural	54%	(154)	26%	(74)	15%	(43)	5%	(14)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	59%	(42)	27%	(19)	9%	(7)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	60%	(223)	29%	(107)	9%	(34)	2%	(8)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	50%	(130)	31%	(80)	16%	(41)	4%	(10)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	48%	(81)	23%	(38)	17%	(30)	12%	(21)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	43%	(53)	33%	(41)	13%	(16)	10%	(13)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	64%	(91)	22%	(32)	10%	(14)	3%	(4)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	54%	(143)	34%	(89)	10%	(26)	2%	(5)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	31%	(34)	29%	(32)	21%	(24)	18%	(20)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	51%	(60)	27%	(32)	16%	(19)	7%	(8)	119
Die Linke	55%	(57)	24%	(25)	16%	(16)	6%	(6)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	58%	(67)	31%	(35)	8%	(10)	3%	(3)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	57%	(35)	28%	(17)	14%	(9)	2%	(1)	62
Other (Please specify)	50%	(42)	28%	(23)	12%	(10)	9%	(8)	83

Table GR7_4: How concerned are you about each of the following? Russia's growing influence as a global superpower

Demographic	Demographic Very concerned			Somewhat concerned		Not that concerned		Not concerned at all	
Adults	53%	(530)	29%	(286)	13%	(128)	5%	(55)	998
Located US	50%	(321)	29%	(183)	15%	(99)	6%	(40)	643
Did not locate US	59%	(209)	29%	(103)	8%	(29)	4%	(15)	355
Located Ukraine	52%	(268)	27%	(137)	15%	(80)	6%	(29)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	54%	(261)	31%	(149)	10%	(49)	5%	(26)	485
Located Russia	52%	(401)	29%	(228)	14%	(105)	5%	(40)	773
Did not locate Russia	57%	(129)	26%	(58)	10%	(23)	7%	(15)	225

Table GR7_5: How concerned are you about each of the following? The rising prices of food, energy, and goods

_		_		newhat		t that	Not con	m . 127	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned	;	all	Total N
Adults	65%	(652)	28%	(278)	5%	(51)	2%	(17)	998
Gender: Male	61%	(296)	29%	(139)	7%	(34)	3%	(13)	482
Gender: Female	69%	(356)	27%	(140)	3%	(16)	1%	(4)	516
Age: 18-34	59%	(142)	29%	(69)	9%	(22)	3%	(7)	240
Age: 35-44	63%	(105)	29%	(47)	5%	(9)	3%	(4)	165
Age: 45-64	68%	(238)	28%	(97)	2%	(9)	1%	(4)	347
Age: 65+	68%	(168)	27%	(65)	5%	(11)	_	(1)	246
Central Region	62%	(85)	31%	(42)	5%	(7)	1%	(2)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	61%	(79)	28%	(35)	7%	(9)	4%	(5)	128
Region Bavaria	63%	(96)	30%	(45)	6%	(10)	1%	(1)	153
Region East	75%	(122)	22%	(36)	2%	(3)	1%	(2)	163
Region North	68%	(108)	27%	(43)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	65%	(140)	28%	(61)	6%	(13)	1%	(3)	217
No qualification	66%	(562)	27%	(231)	5%	(39)	2%	(16)	848
Qualification from a university	60%	(90)	32%	(48)	8%	(12)	1%	(1)	150
Community: Urban	64%	(288)	28%	(127)	5%	(23)	2%	(10)	447
Community: Suburban	64%	(169)	27%	(71)	8%	(22)	1%	(3)	265
Community: Rural	68%	(194)	28%	(81)	2%	(6)	2%	(4)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	64%	(45)	31%	(22)	6%	(4)	_	(0)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	62%	(233)	31%	(116)	5%	(20)	1%	(4)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	68%	(177)	24%	(63)	6%	(16)	1%	(4)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	75%	(127)	21%	(35)	2%	(4)	3%	(5)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	56%	(70)	35%	(43)	5%	(7)	4%	(4)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	65%	(92)	27%	(39)	5%	(8)	2%	(4)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	66%	(174)	31%	(82)	2%	(6)	1%	(1)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	63%	(70)	28%	(31)	7%	(7)	2%	(3)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	67%	(80)	25%	(30)	6%	(7)	2%	(3)	119
Die Linke	69%	(72)	21%	(21)	8%	(8)	2%	(2)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	56%	(65)	36%	(41)	7%	(8)	2%	(2)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	60%	(37)	33%	(20)	8%	(5)	_	(0)	62
Other (Please specify)	76%	(63)	17%	(14)	3%	(3)	4%	(3)	83

Table GR7_5: How concerned are you about each of the following? The rising prices of food, energy, and goods

			Son	newhat		t that		Not concerned at		
Demographic	Very concerned		con	concerned		concerned		all		
Adults	65%	(652)	28%	(278)	5%	(51)	2%	(17)	998	
Located US	63%	(405)	30%	(193)	6%	(36)	1%	(9)	643	
Did not locate US	69%	(246)	24%	(86)	4%	(15)	2%	(8)	355	
Located Ukraine	64%	(330)	29%	(147)	6%	(31)	1%	(6)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	66%	(322)	27%	(132)	4%	(20)	2%	(11)	485	
Located Russia	64%	(498)	29%	(222)	6%	(43)	1%	(11)	773	
Did not locate Russia	68%	(153)	25%	(57)	3%	(8)	3%	(6)	225	

Table GR7_6: How concerned are you about each of the following? Climate change

Demographic				newhat		t that		ncerned at	PT - 127
Demographic	Very	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	46%	(459)	34%	(342)	13%	(132)	7%	(65)	998
Gender: Male	42%	(203)	32%	(156)	15%	(74)	10%	(49)	482
Gender: Female	50%	(256)	36%	(186)	11%	(58)	3%	(16)	516
Age: 18-34	38%	(91)	36%	(85)	18%	(43)	8%	(20)	240
Age: 35-44	43%	(72)	32%	(53)	17%	(27)	8%	(13)	165
Age: 45-64	45%	(155)	37%	(130)	12%	(40)	6%	(22)	347
Age: 65+	58%	(141)	30%	(73)	9%	(22)	4%	(10)	246
Central Region	47%	(64)	33%	(44)	17%	(23)	3%	(5)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	43%	(56)	40%	(51)	10%	(13)	6%	(8)	128
Region Bavaria	43%	(66)	33%	(50)	14%	(22)	10%	(15)	153
Region East	43%	(71)	34%	(56)	14%	(23)	8%	(13)	163
Region North	51%	(81)	29%	(46)	14%	(23)	6%	(10)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	49%	(105)	35%	(75)	12%	(25)	5%	(11)	217
No qualification	46%	(390)	35%	(294)	13%	(111)	6%	(54)	848
Qualification from a university	46%	(69)	32%	(48)	14%	(21)	8%	(12)	150
Community: Urban	48%	(217)	32%	(142)	12%	(55)	7%	(33)	447
Community: Suburban	49%	(129)	36%	(96)	11%	(28)	4%	(12)	265
Community: Rural	40%	(113)	36%	(103)	17%	(49)	7%	(21)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	55%	(39)	34%	(24)	3%	(2)	7%	(5)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	57%	(213)	32%	(119)	9%	(33)	2%	(8)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	43%	(111)	37%	(97)	16%	(42)	4%	(10)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	29%	(50)	28%	(48)	23%	(38)	20%	(34)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	37%	(46)	42%	(52)	13%	(17)	7%	(9)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	47%	(67)	37%	(52)	13%	(19)	3%	(4)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	54%	(141)	35%	(91)	9%	(24)	2%	(6)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	11%	(12)	37%	(41)	33%	(36)	20%	(22)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	33%	(39)	40%	(48)	18%	(22)	9%	(11)	119
Die Linke	52%	(54)	31%	(32)	13%	(13)	5%	(5)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	74%	(86)	22%	(25)	4%	(4)	1%	(1)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	41%	(25)	36%	(22)	18%	(11)	6%	(4)	62
Other (Please specify)	43%	(36)	37%	(31)	3%	(3)	16%	(14)	83

Table GR7_6: How concerned are you about each of the following? Climate change

D 1:	Vowy concomned		Voussaanaana			newhat	=	ot that	1,00001	ncerned at	Total N
Demographic	Very c	Very concerned		concerned		concerned		all			
Adults	46%	(459)	34%	(342)	13%	(132)	7%	(65)	998		
Located US	45%	(289)	35%	(224)	14%	(92)	6%	(39)	643		
Did not locate US	48%	(170)	33%	(118)	11%	(41)	7%	(26)	355		
Located Ukraine	45%	(233)	33%	(170)	14%	(73)	7%	(37)	513		
Did not locate Ukraine	47%	(226)	35%	(171)	12%	(60)	6%	(28)	485		
Located Russia	46%	(353)	34%	(265)	14%	(106)	6%	(49)	773		
Did not locate Russia	47%	(106)	34%	(76)	12%	(27)	7%	(16)	225		

Table GR7_7: How concerned are you about each of the following? Domestic terrorism

Domographia	3 7	•		newhat		ot that		cerned at	Total N
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	31%	(308)	43%	(428)	20%	(200)	6%	(63)	998
Gender: Male	26%	(125)	42%	(203)	24%	(114)	9%	(41)	482
Gender: Female	35%	(183)	44%	(225)	17%	(86)	4%	(22)	516
Age: 18-34	30%	(73)	42%	(100)	18%	(42)	10%	(25)	240
Age: 35-44	32%	(53)	36%	(59)	24%	(40)	8%	(13)	165
Age: 45-64	32%	(112)	46%	(159)	16%	(57)	5%	(19)	347
Age: 65+	28%	(69)	45%	(110)	25%	(61)	2%	(6)	246
Central Region	30%	(40)	41%	(55)	24%	(32)	6%	(8)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	29%	(38)	48%	(62)	16%	(21)	6%	(8)	128
Region Bavaria	31%	(47)	40%	(62)	23%	(35)	6%	(9)	153
Region East	28%	(45)	43%	(70)	21%	(34)	8%	(13)	163
Region North	33%	(53)	45%	(72)	18%	(29)	4%	(6)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	34%	(73)	41%	(90)	18%	(40)	6%	(14)	217
No qualification	32%	(268)	43%	(363)	19%	(163)	6%	(55)	848
Qualification from a university	27%	(40)	43%	(65)	25%	(37)	6%	(8)	150
Community: Urban	32%	(143)	42%	(187)	19%	(87)	7%	(32)	447
Community: Suburban	29%	(77)	46%	(121)	21%	(55)	5%	(12)	265
Community: Rural	31%	(88)	42%	(120)	20%	(58)	7%	(19)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	43%	(30)	38%	(27)	12%	(9)	7%	(5)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	29%	(108)	46%	(172)	20%	(75)	5%	(18)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	28%	(74)	42%	(108)	24%	(62)	6%	(16)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	32%	(54)	43%	(73)	17%	(30)	8%	(14)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	33%	(41)	39%	(48)	20%	(25)	8%	(10)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	41%	(57)	39%	(55)	17%	(24)	4%	(6)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	31%	(81)	47%	(124)	17%	(46)	4%	(12)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	22%	(24)	45%	(49)	23%	(25)	10%	(11)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	27%	(32)	45%	(54)	21%	(25)	7%	(8)	119
Die Linke	27%	(28)	35%	(36)	29%	(30)	9%	(9)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	28%	(32)	40%	(47)	25%	(29)	6%	(7)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	39%	(24)	39%	(24)	18%	(11)	5%	(3)	62
Other (Please specify)	33%	(28)	46%	(38)	12%	(10)	8%	(7)	83

Table GR7_7: How concerned are you about each of the following? Domestic terrorism

Demographic	Very o	concerned		newhat cerned		ot that acerned		acerned at	Total N
Adults	31%	(308)	43%	(428)	20%	(200)	6%	(63)	998
Located US	27%	(174)	44%	(283)	23%	(145)	6%	(41)	643
Did not locate US	38%	(133)	41%	(145)	15%	(55)	6%	(22)	355
Located Ukraine	28%	(144)	44%	(224)	22%	(114)	6%	(31)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	34%	(163)	42%	(204)	18%	(86)	7%	(32)	485
Located Russia	29%	(220)	45%	(347)	21%	(162)	6%	(44)	773
Did not locate Russia	39%	(87)	36%	(81)	17%	(38)	8%	(19)	225

Table GR8_1: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? The price of gas

				newhat		t that		cerned at	m . 137
Demographic	Very	concerned	con	cerned	cone	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	60%	(597)	29%	(288)	9%	(86)	3%	(28)	998
Gender: Male	56%	(271)	30%	(144)	10%	(51)	4%	(17)	482
Gender: Female	63%	(326)	28%	(144)	7%	(35)	2%	(11)	516
Age: 18-34	52%	(124)	31%	(74)	14%	(33)	4%	(10)	240
Age: 35-44	61%	(100)	28%	(46)	7%	(12)	4%	(7)	165
Age: 45-64	62%	(214)	28%	(95)	8%	(29)	3%	(9)	347
Age: 65+	65%	(159)	30%	(73)	5%	(13)	1%	(2)	246
Central Region	52%	(71)	35%	(48)	10%	(14)	2%	(3)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	59%	(76)	27%	(35)	10%	(13)	3%	(4)	128
Region Bavaria	54%	(83)	34%	(52)	8%	(11)	4%	(6)	153
Region East	64%	(103)	25%	(41)	9%	(14)	3%	(4)	163
Region North	64%	(102)	28%	(45)	6%	(9)	2%	(4)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	64%	(138)	27%	(59)	7%	(16)	2%	(4)	217
No qualification	60%	(509)	28%	(241)	8%	(72)	3%	(25)	848
Qualification from a university	58%	(87)	31%	(47)	9%	(14)	2%	(3)	150
Community: Urban	60%	(268)	29%	(129)	8%	(37)	3%	(14)	447
Community: Suburban	59%	(158)	29%	(77)	10%	(26)	2%	(5)	265
Community: Rural	60%	(171)	29%	(83)	8%	(23)	3%	(9)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	61%	(43)	30%	(21)	8%	(6)	1%	(1)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	60%	(224)	30%	(112)	8%	(30)	2%	(7)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	59%	(153)	29%	(76)	10%	(27)	1%	(4)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	68%	(117)	21%	(35)	5%	(8)	6%	(10)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	48%	(59)	35%	(43)	12%	(14)	5%	(6)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	66%	(93)	25%	(35)	8%	(11)	2%	(3)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	59%	(154)	31%	(82)	9%	(23)	1%	(4)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	62%	(68)	24%	(27)	10%	(11)	4%	(4)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	62%	(75)	31%	(37)	5%	(6)	1%	(2)	119
Die Linke	61%	(63)	20%	(20)	14%	(15)	5%	(5)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	57%	(67)	33%	(39)	8%	(9)	2%	(2)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	52%	(32)	42%	(26)	5%	(3)	1%	(1)	62
Other (Please specify)	55%	(45)	26%	(22)	9%	(8)	10%	(8)	83

Table GR8_1: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? The price of gas

Demographic	Very concerned			Somewhat concerned		Not that concerned		Not concerned at all	
Adults	60%	(597)	29%	(288)	9%	(86)	3%	(28)	998
Located US	57%	(365)	32%	(204)	9%	(60)	2%	(14)	643
Did not locate US	65%	(231)	24%	(83)	7%	(26)	4%	(14)	355
Located Ukraine	57%	(293)	30%	(155)	10%	(49)	3%	(15)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	63%	(303)	27%	(132)	8%	(36)	3%	(13)	485
Located Russia	59%	(455)	30%	(231)	9%	(71)	2%	(17)	773
Did not locate Russia	63%	(142)	25%	(57)	6%	(14)	5%	(11)	225

Table GR8_2: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? You and your family's personal safety

				newhat		ot that		ncerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	34%	(337)	36%	(360)	23%	(232)	7%	(69)	998
Gender: Male	27%	(131)	32%	(155)	30%	(143)	11%	(53)	482
Gender: Female	40%	(206)	40%	(205)	17%	(89)	3%	(15)	516
Age: 18-34	37%	(90)	33%	(80)	23%	(55)	6%	(15)	240
Age: 35-44	38%	(62)	37%	(61)	19%	(31)	7%	(11)	165
Age: 45-64	34%	(117)	41%	(142)	19%	(66)	6%	(22)	347
Age: 65+	28%	(68)	32%	(78)	33%	(80)	8%	(20)	246
Central Region	28%	(38)	36%	(49)	31%	(42)	5%	(7)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	32%	(41)	35%	(45)	28%	(36)	6%	(8)	128
Region Bavaria	30%	(46)	37%	(56)	22%	(33)	12%	(18)	153
Region East	34%	(56)	34%	(55)	24%	(39)	8%	(13)	163
Region North	37%	(59)	41%	(65)	18%	(29)	4%	(6)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	40%	(88)	34%	(74)	21%	(46)	4%	(9)	217
No qualification	35%	(295)	36%	(307)	22%	(190)	7%	(57)	848
Qualification from a university	28%	(42)	36%	(54)	28%	(42)	8%	(12)	150
Community: Urban	35%	(158)	32%	(142)	24%	(110)	8%	(37)	447
Community: Suburban	30%	(80)	41%	(108)	23%	(62)	6%	(15)	265
Community: Rural	34%	(98)	39%	(110)	21%	(60)	6%	(17)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	42%	(30)	30%	(21)	24%	(17)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	31%	(115)	38%	(144)	26%	(97)	5%	(18)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	35%	(90)	36%	(94)	23%	(60)	6%	(15)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	34%	(58)	33%	(56)	19%	(33)	14%	(24)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	36%	(44)	37%	(46)	20%	(24)	7%	(9)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	48%	(68)	29%	(41)	18%	(26)	5%	(7)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	31%	(80)	39%	(103)	25%	(66)	5%	(14)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	21%	(23)	43%	(47)	22%	(24)	15%	(16)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	36%	(42)	33%	(39)	28%	(33)	4%	(5)	119
Die Linke	35%	(36)	30%	(31)	28%	(28)	7%	(7)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	29%	(33)	42%	(49)	24%	(28)	5%	(6)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	39%	(24)	41%	(25)	16%	(10)	4%	(2)	62
Other (Please specify)	36%	(30)	31%	(25)	20%	(17)	13%	(11)	83

Table GR8_2: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? You and your family's personal safety

Demographic	Very concerned			Somewhat concerned		Not that concerned		Not concerned at all	
Adults	34%	(337)	36%	(360)	23%	(232)	7%	(69)	998
Located US	28%	(183)	35%	(224)	29%	(187)	8%	(50)	643
Did not locate US	43%	(154)	39%	(137)	13%	(45)	5%	(19)	355
Located Ukraine	31%	(159)	35%	(179)	25%	(129)	9%	(46)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	37%	(178)	37%	(181)	21%	(103)	5%	(22)	485
Located Russia	32%	(244)	36%	(281)	25%	(194)	7%	(54)	773
Did not locate Russia	41%	(93)	35%	(79)	17%	(38)	6%	(14)	225

Table GR8_3: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? The global economy

_				newhat		t that		cerned at	Total N
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	
Adults	44%	(439)	42%	(421)	11%	(113)	3%	(25)	998
Gender: Male	36%	(173)	47%	(225)	14%	(67)	3%	(17)	482
Gender: Female	52%	(266)	38%	(196)	9%	(45)	2%	(9)	516
Age: 18-34	37%	(89)	43%	(103)	15%	(36)	5%	(12)	240
Age: 35-44	47%	(78)	41%	(68)	9%	(14)	3%	(5)	165
Age: 45-64	46%	(159)	42%	(144)	11%	(37)	2%	(7)	347
Age: 65+	46%	(113)	43%	(106)	10%	(25)	1%	(1)	246
Central Region	39%	(54)	43%	(58)	15%	(20)	3%	(4)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	45%	(58)	33%	(42)	18%	(23)	5%	(6)	128
Region Bavaria	37%	(57)	50%	(76)	12%	(18)	1%	(2)	153
Region East	43%	(71)	42%	(68)	12%	(19)	3%	(5)	163
Region North	51%	(81)	39%	(62)	9%	(15)	1%	(2)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	46%	(100)	45%	(98)	7%	(14)	2%	(3)	217
No qualification	44%	(376)	42%	(353)	12%	(98)	3%	(22)	848
Qualification from a university	42%	(64)	45%	(68)	10%	(15)	2%	(4)	150
Community: Urban	44%	(195)	42%	(187)	12%	(52)	3%	(13)	447
Community: Suburban	42%	(110)	47%	(125)	9%	(24)	2%	(6)	265
Community: Rural	47%	(134)	38%	(110)	13%	(37)	2%	(6)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	49%	(35)	37%	(26)	13%	(9)	1%	(1)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	42%	(156)	49%	(182)	8%	(29)	2%	(6)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	43%	(112)	42%	(109)	14%	(37)	1%	(3)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	52%	(88)	33%	(55)	11%	(18)	5%	(8)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	39%	(48)	39%	(49)	16%	(20)	6%	(7)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	55%	(78)	36%	(52)	6%	(9)	2%	(3)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	46%	(120)	44%	(115)	9%	(25)	1%	(3)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	36%	(40)	38%	(42)	20%	(22)	6%	(7)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	44%	(53)	46%	(54)	7%	(9)	3%	(4)	119
Die Linke	38%	(39)	42%	(44)	19%	(20)	1%	(1)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	37%	(42)	50%	(57)	13%	(15)	1%	(1)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	43%	(27)	49%	(30)	8%	(5)	_	(0)	62
Other (Please specify)	48%	(39)	34%	(28)	10%	(9)	9%	(7)	83

Table GR8_3: *Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? The global economy*

Demographic			Somewhat concerned		Not that concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N
Adults	44%	(439)	42%	(421)	11%	(113)	3%	(25)	998
Located US	39%	(252)	46%	(295)	13%	(84)	2%	(12)	643
Did not locate US	53%	(187)	35%	(126)	8%	(29)	4%	(13)	355
Located Ukraine	40%	(206)	46%	(234)	12%	(60)	2%	(13)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	48%	(233)	39%	(187)	11%	(52)	3%	(13)	485
Located Russia	41%	(320)	45%	(347)	12%	(92)	2%	(15)	773
Did not locate Russia	53%	(119)	33%	(74)	9%	(21)	5%	(11)	225

Table GR8_4: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? Your country's economy

			Sor	newhat	No	ot that	Not cor	cerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	41%	(411)	43%	(426)	14%	(138)	2%	(23)	998
Gender: Male	35%	(169)	45%	(218)	16%	(78)	4%	(17)	482
Gender: Female	47%	(243)	40%	(208)	12%	(60)	1%	(5)	516
Age: 18-34	39%	(93)	40%	(95)	17%	(41)	5%	(11)	240
Age: 35-44	42%	(68)	45%	(74)	11%	(18)	3%	(5)	165
Age: 45-64	43%	(150)	43%	(148)	13%	(46)	1%	(4)	347
Age: 65+	41%	(100)	44%	(109)	14%	(34)	1%	(3)	246
Central Region	35%	(47)	47%	(64)	15%	(21)	3%	(4)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	36%	(46)	45%	(57)	18%	(23)	2%	(3)	128
Region Bavaria	42%	(64)	43%	(66)	13%	(19)	2%	(3)	153
Region East	46%	(75)	40%	(65)	11%	(17)	3%	(5)	163
Region North	41%	(65)	45%	(71)	12%	(19)	2%	(4)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	46%	(99)	39%	(85)	14%	(30)	1%	(3)	217
No qualification	42%	(357)	41%	(350)	14%	(119)	2%	(21)	848
Qualification from a university	36%	(54)	50%	(76)	13%	(19)	1%	(1)	150
Community: Urban	39%	(175)	42%	(189)	16%	(71)	3%	(12)	447
Community: Suburban	41%	(108)	45%	(118)	13%	(33)	2%	(6)	265
Community: Rural	45%	(128)	41%	(118)	12%	(34)	2%	(5)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	47%	(33)	39%	(27)	11%	(8)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	36%	(135)	47%	(174)	15%	(57)	2%	(7)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	43%	(113)	43%	(111)	13%	(33)	1%	(3)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	54%	(92)	33%	(57)	10%	(17)	3%	(5)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	31%	(39)	46%	(56)	19%	(24)	4%	(4)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	49%	(70)	36%	(52)	12%	(17)	3%	(4)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	39%	(102)	46%	(121)	15%	(38)	_	(1)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	43%	(47)	39%	(43)	15%	(16)	3%	(4)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	46%	(55)	39%	(46)	13%	(15)	2%	(3)	119
Die Linke	37%	(38)	46%	(47)	15%	(15)	3%	(3)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	32%	(37)	50%	(58)	17%	(20)	1%	(1)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	37%	(23)	46%	(29)	16%	(10)	2%	(1)	62
Other (Please specify)	48%	(40)	35%	(29)	9%	(7)	8%	(7)	83

Table GR8_4: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? Your country's economy

Demographic	Very c	oncerned		newhat acerned		ot that cerned	1,0000	ncerned at all	Total N
Adults	41%	(411)	43%	(426)	14%	(138)	2%	(23)	998
Located US	36%	(230)	47%	(303)	15%	(98)	2%	(12)	643
Did not locate US	51%	(181)	35%	(123)	11%	(40)	3%	(10)	355
Located Ukraine	38%	(195)	47%	(239)	13%	(68)	2%	(11)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	45%	(216)	39%	(187)	14%	(70)	2%	(11)	485
Located Russia	39%	(304)	45%	(349)	14%	(108)	2%	(13)	773
Did not locate Russia	48%	(108)	34%	(77)	13%	(30)	4%	(10)	225

Table GR8_5: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? The U.S.'s status as a global superpower

			Sor	newhat	No	ot that	Not con	ncerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	29%	(287)	37%	(371)	27%	(271)	7%	(68)	998
Gender: Male	25%	(118)	35%	(167)	32%	(153)	9%	(44)	482
Gender: Female	33%	(169)	40%	(205)	23%	(118)	5%	(24)	516
Age: 18-34	26%	(62)	37%	(88)	27%	(64)	11%	(26)	240
Age: 35-44	30%	(50)	38%	(63)	24%	(39)	8%	(13)	165
Age: 45-64	28%	(99)	41%	(141)	24%	(85)	6%	(22)	347
Age: 65+	31%	(76)	32%	(79)	34%	(83)	3%	(7)	246
Central Region	24%	(33)	40%	(55)	30%	(40)	6%	(8)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	28%	(36)	33%	(42)	32%	(41)	8%	(10)	128
Region Bavaria	16%	(25)	45%	(68)	31%	(48)	8%	(12)	153
Region East	35%	(57)	31%	(50)	26%	(42)	8%	(13)	163
Region North	34%	(54)	36%	(57)	28%	(44)	3%	(4)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	32%	(70)	39%	(85)	21%	(47)	7%	(15)	217
No qualification	30%	(253)	37%	(311)	27%	(226)	7%	(58)	848
Qualification from a university	22%	(34)	40%	(61)	30%	(45)	7%	(10)	150
Community: Urban	28%	(124)	34%	(152)	29%	(129)	10%	(43)	447
Community: Suburban	28%	(74)	42%	(112)	24%	(65)	5%	(14)	265
Community: Rural	31%	(89)	37%	(107)	27%	(78)	4%	(11)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	37%	(26)	35%	(25)	20%	(14)	9%	(6)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	25%	(93)	41%	(152)	29%	(108)	5%	(20)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	30%	(78)	35%	(91)	31%	(82)	4%	(10)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	32%	(55)	33%	(56)	23%	(40)	11%	(20)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	28%	(34)	39%	(49)	22%	(28)	10%	(13)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	35%	(49)	36%	(51)	23%	(32)	7%	(10)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	28%	(74)	41%	(108)	27%	(72)	3%	(9)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	34%	(37)	29%	(32)	24%	(27)	13%	(14)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	25%	(30)	38%	(46)	30%	(36)	7%	(8)	119
Die Linke	35%	(36)	40%	(41)	19%	(20)	6%	(6)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	23%	(26)	36%	(42)	35%	(41)	6%	(7)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	16%	(10)	38%	(23)	42%	(26)	5%	(3)	62
Other (Please specify)	29%	(24)	35%	(29)	21%	(17)	14%	(12)	83

Table GR8_5: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? The U.S.'s status as a global superpower

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not that concerned		Not concerned at all		Total N	
Adults	29%	(287)	37%	(371)	27%	(271)	7%	(68)	998	
Located US	26%	(165)	35%	(226)	32%	(208)	7%	(45)	643	
Did not locate US	35%	(122)	41%	(146)	18%	(63)	7%	(24)	355	
Located Ukraine	26%	(133)	33%	(168)	33%	(170)	8%	(42)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	32%	(154)	42%	(203)	21%	(101)	5%	(26)	485	
Located Russia	27%	(209)	37%	(290)	29%	(226)	6%	(49)	773	
Did not locate Russia	35%	(78)	36%	(82)	20%	(45)	9%	(20)	225	

Table GR8_6: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? Military conflict between Russia and your country

				newhat		ot that		ncerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	ncerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	43%	(428)	35%	(348)	16%	(164)	6%	(59)	998
Gender: Male	34%	(164)	34%	(166)	22%	(105)	10%	(47)	482
Gender: Female	51%	(264)	35%	(182)	11%	(59)	2%	(12)	516
Age: 18-34	44%	(105)	33%	(80)	15%	(36)	8%	(20)	240
Age: 35-44	45%	(74)	40%	(66)	11%	(18)	4%	(7)	165
Age: 45-64	44%	(153)	36%	(125)	14%	(49)	6%	(20)	347
Age: 65+	39%	(96)	31%	(77)	25%	(60)	5%	(12)	246
Central Region	41%	(56)	34%	(47)	20%	(27)	4%	(6)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	39%	(50)	40%	(51)	15%	(20)	6%	(7)	128
Region Bavaria	36%	(55)	34%	(53)	23%	(35)	7%	(11)	153
Region East	43%	(70)	31%	(50)	18%	(29)	9%	(14)	163
Region North	46%	(74)	38%	(61)	11%	(17)	5%	(8)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	51%	(110)	34%	(73)	12%	(26)	4%	(8)	217
No qualification	44%	(377)	34%	(287)	16%	(133)	6%	(51)	848
Qualification from a university	34%	(51)	40%	(61)	20%	(31)	5%	(8)	150
Community: Urban	42%	(188)	33%	(147)	18%	(82)	7%	(30)	447
Community: Suburban	46%	(121)	35%	(92)	14%	(37)	6%	(15)	265
Community: Rural	42%	(119)	38%	(108)	16%	(45)	5%	(13)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	53%	(38)	29%	(21)	15%	(10)	3%	(2)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	45%	(167)	36%	(135)	15%	(54)	4%	(17)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	42%	(109)	36%	(95)	18%	(46)	4%	(10)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	38%	(65)	31%	(52)	19%	(32)	12%	(20)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	40%	(49)	36%	(44)	17%	(20)	8%	(10)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	54%	(77)	31%	(44)	11%	(16)	3%	(5)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	44%	(116)	37%	(97)	14%	(38)	4%	(11)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	32%	(35)	34%	(37)	21%	(23)	13%	(15)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	45%	(53)	34%	(40)	15%	(18)	6%	(7)	119
Die Linke	38%	(39)	36%	(38)	22%	(22)	4%	(4)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	38%	(45)	39%	(46)	19%	(22)	3%	(3)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	44%	(27)	35%	(22)	12%	(8)	9%	(5)	62
Other (Please specify)	43%	(35)	29%	(24)	19%	(16)	10%	(8)	83

Table GR8_6: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? Military conflict between Russia and your country

Demographic	Verv concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not that concerned	Not concerned at all	Total N
Demographic	very concerned	Concerned	concerned	411	TOTAL IN
Adults	43% (428)	35% (348)	16% (164)	6% (59)	998
Located US	36% (231)	37% (239)	21% (132)	6% (40)	643
Did not locate US	55% (196)	31% (108)	9% (31)	5% (19)	355
Located Ukraine	39% (198)	35% (182)	19% (98)	7% (36)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	47% (229)	34% (166)	14% (66)	5% (23)	485
Located Russia	40% (313)	37% (283)	18% (137)	5% (40)	773
Did not locate Russia	51% (115)	29% (65)	12% (26)	8% (19)	225

Table GR8_7: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? Military conflict between Russia and NATO

			Sor	newhat	No	ot that	Not cor	ncerned at	
Demographic	Very o	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	51%	(511)	34%	(342)	11%	(106)	4%	(39)	998
Gender: Male	44%	(214)	34%	(166)	15%	(73)	6%	(29)	482
Gender: Female	58%	(297)	34%	(176)	6%	(33)	2%	(10)	516
Age: 18-34	46%	(109)	38%	(90)	9%	(22)	8%	(18)	240
Age: 35-44	51%	(85)	36%	(60)	8%	(13)	5%	(8)	165
Age: 45-64	56%	(193)	34%	(116)	8%	(28)	3%	(10)	347
Age: 65+	51%	(124)	31%	(75)	17%	(43)	1%	(3)	246
Central Region	48%	(65)	37%	(50)	11%	(15)	5%	(6)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	54%	(70)	31%	(40)	9%	(12)	6%	(7)	128
Region Bavaria	39%	(60)	41%	(62)	16%	(25)	4%	(6)	153
Region East	55%	(89)	31%	(50)	11%	(17)	4%	(7)	163
Region North	56%	(90)	34%	(54)	8%	(12)	2%	(4)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	57%	(123)	32%	(70)	8%	(18)	2%	(5)	217
No qualification	52%	(442)	34%	(286)	10%	(86)	4%	(34)	848
Qualification from a university	46%	(69)	37%	(56)	13%	(20)	3%	(5)	150
Community: Urban	48%	(215)	35%	(155)	12%	(52)	6%	(25)	447
Community: Suburban	57%	(151)	31%	(81)	10%	(28)	2%	(5)	265
Community: Rural	51%	(145)	37%	(106)	9%	(26)	3%	(9)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	65%	(46)	26%	(18)	7%	(5)	2%	(1)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	53%	(198)	36%	(135)	9%	(32)	2%	(8)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	49%	(128)	36%	(93)	13%	(33)	2%	(6)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	49%	(84)	27%	(46)	15%	(26)	9%	(15)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	45%	(55)	40%	(50)	8%	(9)	8%	(9)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	65%	(92)	25%	(36)	6%	(9)	4%	(5)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	51%	(135)	38%	(99)	9%	(24)	2%	(5)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	41%	(45)	33%	(37)	18%	(20)	8%	(8)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	54%	(65)	30%	(36)	12%	(14)	4%	(4)	119
Die Linke	54%	(56)	31%	(32)	12%	(12)	3%	(3)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	45%	(52)	46%	(53)	6%	(7)	4%	(4)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	42%	(26)	38%	(23)	17%	(11)	3%	(2)	62
Other (Please specify)	50%	(41)	31%	(26)	11%	(9)	8%	(6)	83

Table GR8_7: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how concerned are you about each of the following? Military conflict between Russia and NATO

Demographic	Very c	oncerned		newhat cerned		ot that cerned	1,0000	ncerned at all	Total N
Adults	51%	(511)	34%	(342)	11%	(106)	4%	(39)	998
Located US	47%	(304)	37%	(236)	13%	(82)	3%	(21)	643
Did not locate US	58%	(208)	30%	(106)	7%	(24)	5%	(18)	355
Located Ukraine	48%	(248)	35%	(180)	12%	(62)	4%	(22)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	54%	(263)	33%	(161)	9%	(43)	3%	(17)	485
Located Russia	50%	(387)	36%	(281)	10%	(80)	3%	(25)	773
Did not locate Russia	55%	(124)	27%	(61)	11%	(26)	6%	(14)	225

Table GR9: How concerned are you that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to World War III, meaning a global war involving Russia, the U.S. and other major military powers?

			Sor	newhat	No	ot that	Not cor	ncerned at	
Demographic	Very	concerned	con	cerned	con	cerned		all	Total N
Adults	48%	(481)	34%	(339)	14%	(138)	4%	(39)	998
Gender: Male	37%	(178)	37%	(177)	21%	(99)	6%	(28)	482
Gender: Female	59%	(303)	32%	(163)	8%	(39)	2%	(11)	516
Age: 18-34	48%	(115)	37%	(90)	10%	(25)	4%	(10)	240
Age: 35-44	49%	(81)	35%	(57)	13%	(21)	3%	(6)	165
Age: 45-64	51%	(178)	32%	(110)	13%	(43)	5%	(16)	347
Age: 65+	44%	(107)	33%	(82)	20%	(49)	3%	(8)	246
Central Region	38%	(52)	39%	(53)	17%	(24)	5%	(7)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	49%	(63)	30%	(38)	15%	(20)	6%	(8)	128
Region Bavaria	43%	(66)	37%	(56)	17%	(26)	3%	(5)	153
Region East	52%	(84)	26%	(43)	18%	(30)	3%	(6)	163
Region North	55%	(87)	36%	(57)	7%	(11)	2%	(4)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	52%	(113)	35%	(76)	9%	(19)	4%	(9)	217
No qualification	51%	(429)	32%	(270)	14%	(115)	4%	(34)	848
Qualification from a university	35%	(52)	46%	(69)	16%	(23)	3%	(5)	150
Community: Urban	48%	(215)	32%	(145)	15%	(67)	4%	(20)	447
Community: Suburban	48%	(126)	37%	(97)	12%	(33)	3%	(9)	265
Community: Rural	49%	(140)	34%	(97)	13%	(38)	4%	(10)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	50%	(36)	32%	(23)	15%	(11)	2%	(2)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	48%	(177)	36%	(135)	14%	(52)	2%	(9)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	46%	(120)	37%	(97)	13%	(35)	3%	(9)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	49%	(83)	27%	(47)	14%	(24)	9%	(16)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	52%	(65)	31%	(38)	13%	(16)	4%	(5)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	55%	(78)	33%	(47)	8%	(12)	4%	(5)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	50%	(131)	35%	(92)	13%	(33)	3%	(7)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	39%	(43)	29%	(32)	23%	(26)	9%	(10)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	47%	(56)	32%	(39)	16%	(19)	5%	(5)	119
Die Linke	44%	(46)	39%	(41)	13%	(13)	4%	(4)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	49%	(57)	39%	(45)	10%	(11)	2%	(2)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	53%	(33)	33%	(20)	12%	(7)	2%	(1)	62
Other (Please specify)	46%	(38)	29%	(24)	19%	(16)	6%	(5)	83

Table GR9: How concerned are you that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to World War III, meaning a global war involving Russia, the U.S. and other major military powers?

Demographic	Very o	oncerned		newhat acerned		ot that acerned	210000	ncerned at all	Total N
Adults	48%	(481)	34%	(339)	14%	(138)	4%	(39)	998
Located US	45%	(286)	35%	(226)	16%	(101)	5%	(30)	643
Did not locate US	55%	(195)	32%	(114)	10%	(37)	3%	(10)	355
Located Ukraine	46%	(238)	35%	(179)	14%	(74)	4%	(23)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	50%	(243)	33%	(160)	13%	(64)	3%	(17)	485
Located Russia	47%	(363)	35%	(273)	14%	(106)	4%	(31)	773
Did not locate Russia	53%	(118)	29%	(66)	14%	(32)	4%	(8)	225

Table GR10: And how likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to World War III, meaning a global war involving Russia, the U.S. and other major military powers?

				newhat		newhat				know/	
Demographic	Ver	y likely	li	kely	un	likely	Very ı	unlikely	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(195)	33%	(333)	30%	(296)	9%	(87)	9%	(87)	998
Gender: Male	15%	(73)	27%	(130)	38%	(184)	14%	(66)	6%	(30)	482
Gender: Female	24%	(122)	39%	(203)	22%	(112)	4%	(21)	11%	(57)	516
Age: 18-34	25%	(59)	41%	(99)	22%	(53)	6%	(15)	6%	(15)	240
Age: 35-44	21%	(35)	40%	(65)	25%	(42)	8%	(13)	6%	(10)	165
Age: 45-64	19%	(66)	31%	(106)	29%	(101)	10%	(33)	12%	(40)	347
Age: 65+	14%	(36)	26%	(63)	40%	(99)	11%	(26)	9%	(22)	246
Central Region	18%	(25)	37%	(50)	32%	(43)	9%	(12)	4%	(6)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	22%	(28)	32%	(42)	27%	(34)	13%	(17)	6%	(8)	128
Region Bavaria	20%	(30)	30%	(46)	32%	(49)	8%	(12)	11%	(16)	153
Region East	22%	(36)	30%	(49)	31%	(50)	8%	(13)	9%	(15)	163
Region North	15%	(23)	39%	(62)	32%	(50)	6%	(10)	9%	(14)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	22%	(47)	33%	(71)	25%	(54)	9%	(19)	12%	(26)	217
No qualification	20%	(169)	33%	(283)	29%	(247)	9%	(74)	9%	(75)	848
Qualification from a university	17%	(26)	33%	(50)	32%	(49)	9%	(13)	8%	(12)	150
Community: Urban	19%	(85)	32%	(143)	28%	(126)	10%	(43)	11%	(50)	447
Community: Suburban	19%	(50)	36%	(95)	32%	(85)	8%	(21)	5%	(14)	265
Community: Rural	21%	(60)	33%	(95)	30%	(85)	8%	(23)	8%	(23)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	26%	(19)	31%	(22)	27%	(19)	12%	(9)	4%	(3)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	16%	(62)	35%	(131)	34%	(126)	6%	(23)	8%	(31)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	18%	(48)	35%	(92)	31%	(80)	8%	(21)	7%	(19)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	25%	(43)	31%	(52)	26%	(44)	16%	(27)	2%	(3)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	20%	(24)	29%	(36)	21%	(26)	6%	(7)	25%	(30)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	24%	(34)	36%	(51)	25%	(35)	6%	(8)	9%	(13)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	18%	(46)	36%	(95)	33%	(86)	6%	(17)	7%	(19)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	21%	(23)	31%	(34)	28%	(31)	17%	(19)	4%	(4)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	25%	(30)	32%	(39)	27%	(32)	8%	(10)	8%	(10)	119
Die Linke	23%	(24)	28%	(29)	31%	(32)	12%	(13)	6%	(6)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	16%	(18)	31%	(36)	37%	(43)	6%	(7)	10%	(12)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	22%	(14)	26%	(16)	21%	(13)	9%	(6)	22%	(14)	62
Other (Please specify)	8%	(7)	42%	(34)	30%	(25)	10%	(8)	11%	(9)	83

Table GR10: And how likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to World War III, meaning a global war involving Russia, the U.S. and other major military powers?

Demographic	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	20% (195)	33% (333)	30% (296)	9% (87)	9% (87)	998
Located US	18% (118)	31% (201)	32% (207)	11% (69)	7% (48)	643
Did not locate US	22% (77)	37% (132)	25% (89)	5% (18)	11% (39)	355
Located Ukraine	19% (100)	30% (156)	31% (161)	11% (55)	8% (42)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	20% (96)	36% (177)	28% (135)	7% (32)	9% (45)	485
Located Russia	19% (148)	33% (252)	30% (235)	10% (74)	8% (64)	773
Did not locate Russia	21% (47)	36% (81)	27% (61)	6% (13)	10% (23)	225

Table GR11_1: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

U.S. President Joe Biden

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly pprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	17%	(171)	36%	(358)	17%	(167)	12%	(120)	18%	(183)	998
Gender: Male	20%	(97)	36%	(172)	16%	(79)	16%	(76)	12%	(58)	482
Gender: Female	14%	(74)	36%	(185)	17%	(88)	8%	(43)	24%	(125)	516
Age: 18-34	10%	(25)	31%	(75)	24%	(57)	15%	(36)	20%	(48)	240
Age: 35-44	14%	(22)	34%	(57)	17%	(27)	12%	(21)	23%	(38)	165
Age: 45-64	18%	(62)	36%	(124)	14%	(48)	12%	(42)	20%	(70)	347
Age: 65+	25%	(62)	42%	(102)	14%	(35)	8%	(21)	11%	(26)	246
Central Region	16%	(21)	37%	(51)	19%	(26)	12%	(16)	16%	(22)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	11%	(14)	33%	(43)	17%	(22)	16%	(21)	22%	(29)	128
Region Bavaria	16%	(24)	41%	(62)	18%	(27)	8%	(12)	18%	(28)	153
Region East	19%	(31)	33%	(54)	15%	(24)	15%	(24)	18%	(30)	163
Region North	23%	(36)	35%	(55)	16%	(25)	8%	(13)	19%	(31)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(38)	37%	(79)	18%	(39)	13%	(27)	15%	(33)	217
No qualification	17%	(145)	36%	(304)	16%	(137)	12%	(99)	19%	(163)	848
Qualification from a university	17%	(26)	36%	(53)	20%	(30)	13%	(20)	13%	(20)	150
Community: Urban	19%	(86)	34%	(154)	17%	(76)	12%	(52)	18%	(80)	447
Community: Suburban	14%	(38)	41%	(109)	15%	(41)	11%	(30)	18%	(48)	265
Community: Rural	16%	(47)	33%	(95)	18%	(50)	13%	(38)	19%	(55)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	44%	(31)	30%	(21)	11%	(7)	2%	(1)	13%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	23%	(85)	49%	(182)	13%	(49)	4%	(17)	11%	(41)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	10%	(26)	36%	(93)	22%	(57)	14%	(36)	19%	(49)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	11%	(19)	21%	(35)	20%	(34)	31%	(53)	17%	(29)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	9%	(11)	21%	(27)	16%	(20)	10%	(13)	44%	(54)	123

Table GR11_1: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

U.S. President Joe Biden

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly pprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	17%	(171)	36%	(358)	17%	(167)	12%	(120)	18%	(183)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	18%	(26)	37%	(53)	13%	(18)	8%	(11)	24%	(34)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	24%	(63)	42%	(111)	12%	(32)	8%	(20)	14%	(37)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	8%	(9)	24%	(27)	23%	(25)	33%	(37)	12%	(13)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	13%	(16)	29%	(35)	26%	(31)	11%	(13)	20%	(24)	119
Die Linke	16%	(17)	29%	(30)	18%	(18)	16%	(17)	21%	(22)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	19%	(22)	45%	(52)	16%	(19)	7%	(8)	12%	(14)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	14%	(9)	44%	(27)	16%	(10)	6%	(4)	20%	(12)	62
Other (Please specify)	11%	(9)	28%	(23)	16%	(14)	12%	(10)	32%	(26)	83
Located US	17%	(110)	37%	(237)	18%	(117)	14%	(92)	13%	(87)	643
Did not locate US	17%	(61)	34%	(121)	14%	(50)	8%	(27)	27%	(96)	355
Located Ukraine	19%	(99)	39%	(201)	16%	(81)	13%	(69)	13%	(64)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	15%	(72)	32%	(156)	18%	(87)	11%	(51)	24%	(118)	485
Located Russia	18%	(136)	37%	(286)	17%	(129)	13%	(104)	15%	(118)	773
Did not locate Russia	15%	(35)	32%	(72)	17%	(38)	7%	(16)	29%	(64)	225

Table GR11_2: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

U.S. Secretary of State Antony Blinken

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	14%	(139)	33%	(326)	16%	(158)	9%	(86)	29%	(290)	998
Gender: Male	16%	(79)	35%	(171)	19%	(91)	12%	(56)	17%	(84)	482
Gender: Female	12%	(59)	30%	(155)	13%	(67)	6%	(29)	40%	(206)	516
Age: 18-34	6%	(15)	23%	(56)	23%	(56)	9%	(23)	38%	(91)	240
Age: 35-44	9%	(15)	30%	(49)	15%	(24)	10%	(16)	36%	(60)	165
Age: 45-64	18%	(61)	30%	(103)	15%	(52)	9%	(31)	29%	(99)	347
Age: 65+	19%	(47)	48%	(117)	10%	(25)	7%	(16)	16%	(40)	246
Central Region	14%	(19)	39%	(53)	18%	(25)	8%	(11)	21%	(28)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	11%	(14)	30%	(39)	17%	(22)	10%	(12)	32%	(41)	128
Region Bavaria	13%	(19)	36%	(55)	15%	(23)	6%	(9)	30%	(46)	153
Region East	17%	(28)	24%	(40)	17%	(28)	12%	(19)	29%	(47)	163
Region North	17%	(26)	30%	(49)	14%	(22)	7%	(11)	33%	(52)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	13%	(27)	37%	(80)	15%	(32)	9%	(19)	27%	(59)	217
No qualification	14%	(117)	33%	(278)	15%	(125)	8%	(70)	30%	(258)	848
Qualification from a university	15%	(22)	32%	(47)	22%	(33)	10%	(15)	21%	(32)	150
Community: Urban	16%	(72)	33%	(146)	15%	(65)	8%	(37)	28%	(127)	447
Community: Suburban	13%	(34)	30%	(81)	20%	(53)	9%	(25)	27%	(72)	265
Community: Rural	11%	(32)	35%	(99)	14%	(40)	8%	(23)	32%	(91)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	35%	(25)	34%	(24)	8%	(6)	5%	(4)	17%	(12)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	19%	(70)	43%	(160)	16%	(59)	2%	(8)	20%	(76)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	8%	(20)	38%	(98)	15%	(40)	9%	(23)	31%	(79)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	10%	(18)	17%	(29)	24%	(40)	25%	(43)	24%	(41)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	5%	(6)	12%	(14)	10%	(13)	7%	(8)	66%	(82)	123

Table GR11_2: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

U.S. Secretary of State Antony Blinken

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		t know / pinion	Total N
Adults	14%	(139)	33%	(326)	16%	(158)	9%	(86)	29%	(290)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	18%	(26)	31%	(44)	18%	(26)	5%	(8)	27%	(38)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	19%	(50)	42%	(109)	12%	(31)	4%	(11)	23%	(62)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	6%	(7)	27%	(30)	22%	(25)	19%	(21)	26%	(28)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	7%	(9)	31%	(37)	17%	(20)	10%	(11)	36%	(43)	119
Die Linke	14%	(15)	24%	(24)	17%	(18)	12%	(12)	33%	(34)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	15%	(17)	36%	(41)	16%	(18)	4%	(5)	29%	(34)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	16%	(10)	42%	(26)	11%	(7)	7%	(5)	23%	(14)	62
Other (Please specify)	7%	(6)	18%	(15)	16%	(13)	15%	(13)	45%	(37)	83
Located US	14%	(87)	34%	(222)	17%	(108)	10%	(65)	25%	(161)	643
Did not locate US	15%	(52)	29%	(104)	14%	(50)	6%	(20)	36%	(129)	355
Located Ukraine	16%	(83)	35%	(178)	18%	(91)	9%	(47)	22%	(114)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	12%	(56)	30%	(147)	14%	(67)	8%	(38)	36%	(176)	485
Located Russia	14%	(112)	33%	(258)	17%	(134)	9%	(70)	26%	(201)	773
Did not locate Russia	12%	(27)	30%	(68)	11%	(24)	7%	(16)	40%	(90)	225

Table GR11_3: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

U.S. Congress

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	13%	(127)	31%	(305)	20%	(195)	9%	(90)	28%	(281)	998
Gender: Male	15%	(73)	35%	(167)	22%	(108)	12%	(57)	16%	(78)	482
Gender: Female	10%	(54)	27%	(138)	17%	(88)	6%	(33)	39%	(203)	516
Age: 18-34	9%	(21)	22%	(54)	26%	(63)	12%	(28)	31%	(75)	240
Age: 35-44	8%	(13)	31%	(51)	19%	(32)	10%	(16)	32%	(53)	165
Age: 45-64	16%	(56)	27%	(94)	16%	(57)	11%	(37)	30%	(103)	347
Age: 65+	15%	(36)	43%	(107)	18%	(44)	4%	(10)	20%	(50)	246
Central Region	10%	(14)	35%	(48)	18%	(25)	8%	(11)	28%	(38)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(16)	21%	(27)	25%	(32)	11%	(15)	30%	(38)	128
Region Bavaria	11%	(16)	31%	(47)	23%	(35)	6%	(9)	29%	(45)	153
Region East	13%	(21)	30%	(49)	17%	(27)	13%	(21)	28%	(45)	163
Region North	13%	(21)	37%	(59)	14%	(23)	9%	(14)	27%	(43)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	15%	(32)	29%	(62)	22%	(48)	7%	(16)	27%	(58)	217
No qualification	13%	(108)	30%	(258)	19%	(158)	9%	(74)	29%	(250)	848
Qualification from a university	12%	(18)	32%	(47)	25%	(38)	11%	(16)	20%	(31)	150
Community: Urban	14%	(63)	32%	(145)	16%	(73)	9%	(41)	28%	(126)	447
Community: Suburban	12%	(32)	32%	(84)	24%	(63)	9%	(23)	24%	(63)	265
Community: Rural	11%	(32)	27%	(76)	21%	(59)	9%	(26)	32%	(92)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	29%	(21)	37%	(26)	15%	(10)	2%	(1)	17%	(12)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	16%	(60)	42%	(158)	17%	(63)	4%	(13)	21%	(79)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	8%	(22)	30%	(77)	24%	(62)	9%	(23)	30%	(77)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	9%	(16)	16%	(27)	27%	(46)	25%	(42)	23%	(39)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	6%	(8)	13%	(16)	12%	(14)	9%	(11)	60%	(74)	123

Table GR11_3: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

U.S. Congress

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	13%	(127)	31%	(305)	20%	(195)	9%	(90)	28%	(281)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	20%	(28)	30%	(43)	19%	(27)	5%	(6)	26%	(37)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	16%	(43)	41%	(107)	16%	(42)	4%	(11)	22%	(58)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	7%	(7)	22%	(25)	24%	(26)	24%	(27)	23%	(25)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	11%	(13)	24%	(29)	25%	(30)	10%	(12)	29%	(35)	119
Die Linke	9%	(9)	22%	(23)	23%	(24)	13%	(14)	32%	(33)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	11%	(12)	37%	(43)	18%	(21)	5%	(6)	29%	(34)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	13%	(8)	33%	(20)	16%	(10)	6%	(4)	32%	(20)	62
Other (Please specify)	7%	(6)	18%	(15)	17%	(14)	13%	(11)	46%	(38)	83
Located US	12%	(78)	31%	(202)	22%	(142)	11%	(73)	23%	(148)	643
Did not locate US	14%	(49)	29%	(103)	15%	(54)	5%	(17)	37%	(133)	355
Located Ukraine	13%	(69)	33%	(171)	22%	(111)	10%	(49)	22%	(113)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	12%	(57)	28%	(134)	17%	(84)	8%	(41)	35%	(167)	485
Located Russia	13%	(98)	33%	(258)	20%	(153)	10%	(78)	24%	(186)	773
Did not locate Russia	13%	(29)	21%	(47)	19%	(42)	5%	(12)	42%	(95)	225

Table GR11_4: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

The United Nations (U.N.)

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		know /	Total N
Adults	20%	(195)	35%	(352)	16%	(158)	7%	(73)	22%	(219)	998
Gender: Male	21%	(102)	37%	(178)	18%	(86)	10%	(46)	15%	(71)	482
Gender: Female	18%	(93)	34%	(175)	14%	(72)	5%	(27)	29%	(149)	516
Age: 18-34	14%	(34)	34%	(81)	17%	(41)	9%	(22)	26%	(62)	240
Age: 35-44	12%	(20)	35%	(58)	17%	(29)	7%	(12)	28%	(47)	165
Age: 45-64	21%	(73)	32%	(111)	15%	(53)	8%	(26)	24%	(83)	347
Age: 65+	27%	(67)	42%	(102)	14%	(35)	5%	(13)	11%	(28)	246
Central Region	16%	(22)	41%	(56)	16%	(22)	7%	(10)	20%	(27)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(20)	31%	(40)	17%	(21)	10%	(13)	26%	(34)	128
Region Bavaria	20%	(30)	32%	(48)	18%	(28)	7%	(11)	24%	(36)	153
Region East	24%	(38)	35%	(56)	14%	(22)	9%	(14)	20%	(32)	163
Region North	19%	(31)	36%	(58)	19%	(31)	4%	(7)	21%	(33)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	22%	(47)	37%	(80)	13%	(27)	7%	(15)	22%	(47)	217
No qualification	20%	(166)	35%	(293)	15%	(130)	8%	(64)	23%	(195)	848
Qualification from a university	19%	(29)	39%	(59)	19%	(28)	6%	(10)	16%	(25)	150
Community: Urban	23%	(101)	33%	(149)	15%	(66)	8%	(34)	22%	(98)	447
Community: Suburban	16%	(44)	39%	(103)	20%	(52)	5%	(13)	20%	(54)	265
Community: Rural	17%	(50)	35%	(101)	14%	(40)	10%	(27)	24%	(67)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	45%	(32)	28%	(20)	7%	(5)	5%	(3)	15%	(10)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	26%	(96)	45%	(170)	12%	(45)	3%	(10)	14%	(52)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(36)	37%	(97)	19%	(49)	7%	(18)	23%	(59)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	12%	(21)	22%	(37)	27%	(46)	21%	(35)	18%	(31)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	7%	(9)	23%	(29)	10%	(13)	5%	(6)	54%	(67)	123

Table GR11_4: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

The United Nations (U.N.)

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(195)	35%	(352)	16%	(158)	7%	(73)	22%	(219)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	24%	(35)	38%	(54)	14%	(20)	2%	(2)	22%	(32)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	27%	(72)	42%	(110)	11%	(30)	4%	(11)	16%	(41)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	7%	(8)	24%	(26)	28%	(31)	22%	(24)	19%	(21)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	17%	(21)	27%	(32)	22%	(27)	9%	(10)	25%	(29)	119
Die Linke	17%	(17)	39%	(40)	18%	(18)	6%	(6)	21%	(21)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	21%	(24)	39%	(45)	13%	(16)	5%	(6)	21%	(25)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	14%	(9)	41%	(25)	15%	(9)	8%	(5)	23%	(14)	62
Other (Please specify)	12%	(10)	24%	(20)	11%	(9)	10%	(8)	43%	(36)	83
Located US	20%	(128)	37%	(236)	17%	(110)	9%	(58)	17%	(111)	643
Did not locate US	19%	(67)	33%	(116)	14%	(48)	4%	(16)	30%	(108)	355
Located Ukraine	21%	(106)	37%	(188)	17%	(87)	9%	(45)	17%	(87)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	18%	(89)	34%	(165)	15%	(71)	6%	(28)	27%	(133)	485
Located Russia	20%	(156)	37%	(289)	16%	(123)	8%	(64)	18%	(141)	773
Did not locate Russia	17%	(38)	28%	(64)	16%	(35)	4%	(9)	35%	(78)	225

Table GR11_5: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

The European Union (E.U.)

Demographic	Strongly approve			Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		ongly oprove		know /	Total N
Adults	23%	(229)	35%	(349)	14%	(144)	9%	(88)	19%	(188)	998
Gender: Male	23%	(112)	35%	(169)	17%	(82)	12%	(60)	12%	(60)	482
Gender: Female	23%	(117)	35%	(181)	12%	(62)	5%	(28)	25%	(128)	516
Age: 18-34	18%	(44)	33%	(79)	18%	(43)	11%	(26)	20%	(48)	240
Age: 35-44	16%	(26)	33%	(55)	18%	(30)	7%	(12)	26%	(43)	165
Age: 45-64	24%	(83)	32%	(110)	14%	(49)	9%	(31)	21%	(74)	347
Age: 65+	31%	(76)	43%	(105)	9%	(21)	8%	(19)	10%	(24)	246
Central Region	21%	(29)	38%	(52)	17%	(23)	8%	(10)	16%	(22)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(21)	34%	(44)	14%	(18)	10%	(13)	25%	(32)	128
Region Bavaria	25%	(39)	29%	(45)	14%	(22)	10%	(16)	21%	(32)	153
Region East	28%	(45)	29%	(47)	13%	(22)	12%	(20)	18%	(29)	163
Region North	20%	(32)	41%	(66)	15%	(23)	7%	(11)	17%	(28)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	25%	(54)	38%	(81)	14%	(31)	7%	(16)	16%	(34)	217
No qualification	23%	(193)	35%	(294)	14%	(116)	8%	(71)	20%	(173)	848
Qualification from a university	24%	(35)	36%	(55)	18%	(27)	11%	(17)	10%	(16)	150
Community: Urban	24%	(106)	34%	(152)	15%	(66)	9%	(39)	19%	(85)	447
Community: Suburban	23%	(60)	41%	(108)	12%	(31)	8%	(20)	17%	(45)	265
Community: Rural	22%	(63)	31%	(89)	16%	(46)	10%	(29)	20%	(58)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	46%	(33)	26%	(19)	9%	(7)	5%	(3)	14%	(10)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	35%	(129)	44%	(166)	7%	(27)	2%	(9)	11%	(42)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	12%	(32)	38%	(99)	24%	(63)	8%	(22)	17%	(44)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	12%	(21)	23%	(39)	19%	(32)	29%	(50)	17%	(29)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	12%	(14)	22%	(27)	12%	(14)	3%	(4)	51%	(63)	123

Table GR11_5: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

The European Union (E.U.)

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	23%	(229)	35%	(349)	14%	(144)	9%	(88)	19%	(188)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	26%	(36)	40%	(57)	10%	(15)	7%	(10)	17%	(24)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	32%	(85)	40%	(105)	8%	(22)	5%	(12)	15%	(38)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	8%	(9)	28%	(31)	27%	(29)	23%	(26)	15%	(16)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	20%	(23)	31%	(37)	14%	(17)	10%	(12)	25%	(30)	119
Die Linke	19%	(20)	31%	(32)	19%	(20)	12%	(12)	19%	(19)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	26%	(30)	42%	(49)	13%	(15)	4%	(5)	15%	(17)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	25%	(15)	29%	(18)	17%	(10)	6%	(4)	23%	(14)	62
Other (Please specify)	13%	(10)	24%	(20)	19%	(16)	10%	(8)	34%	(28)	83
Located US	24%	(153)	36%	(230)	15%	(100)	10%	(66)	15%	(93)	643
Did not locate US	21%	(75)	33%	(119)	12%	(44)	6%	(22)	27%	(95)	355
Located Ukraine	25%	(127)	37%	(192)	14%	(74)	10%	(52)	13%	(67)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	21%	(101)	32%	(157)	14%	(69)	7%	(36)	25%	(121)	485
Located Russia	23%	(182)	36%	(278)	14%	(109)	10%	(75)	17%	(130)	773
Did not locate Russia	21%	(47)	32%	(71)	15%	(35)	6%	(14)	26%	(58)	225

Table GR11_6: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

French President Emmanuel Macron

Demographic		ongly prove		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		ongly oprove		t know / ppinion	Total N
Adults	22%	(219)	34%	(336)	13%	(132)	7%	(70)	24%	(241)	998
Gender: Male	24%	(114)	35%	(168)	16%	(77)	10%	(47)	16%	(77)	482
Gender: Female	20%	(105)	33%	(168)	11%	(55)	4%	(23)	32%	(165)	516
Age: 18-34	12%	(30)	26%	(64)	19%	(46)	10%	(23)	32%	(77)	240
Age: 35-44	14%	(24)	32%	(53)	14%	(23)	7%	(11)	33%	(55)	165
Age: 45-64	23%	(80)	33%	(116)	12%	(43)	7%	(24)	24%	(84)	347
Age: 65+	35%	(85)	42%	(104)	8%	(20)	5%	(11)	10%	(25)	246
Central Region	23%	(32)	34%	(46)	14%	(19)	6%	(8)	23%	(32)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	25%	(32)	21%	(27)	16%	(20)	8%	(10)	31%	(39)	128
Region Bavaria	23%	(35)	34%	(52)	10%	(16)	8%	(12)	25%	(39)	153
Region East	22%	(36)	31%	(50)	16%	(25)	8%	(13)	24%	(39)	163
Region North	21%	(33)	43%	(69)	12%	(19)	4%	(7)	19%	(31)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	21%	(46)	37%	(79)	13%	(28)	8%	(18)	21%	(46)	217
No qualification	22%	(183)	34%	(284)	12%	(105)	7%	(59)	26%	(217)	848
Qualification from a university	24%	(36)	35%	(52)	18%	(27)	7%	(11)	16%	(24)	150
Community: Urban	23%	(101)	33%	(149)	13%	(58)	8%	(34)	23%	(105)	447
Community: Suburban	20%	(52)	35%	(92)	15%	(40)	7%	(19)	23%	(61)	265
Community: Rural	23%	(66)	33%	(95)	12%	(33)	6%	(16)	26%	(75)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	46%	(33)	24%	(17)	10%	(7)	4%	(3)	16%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	27%	(101)	45%	(167)	10%	(38)	2%	(8)	16%	(59)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	18%	(48)	35%	(91)	17%	(45)	8%	(21)	21%	(56)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	17%	(29)	23%	(40)	18%	(30)	20%	(34)	22%	(38)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	7%	(9)	17%	(21)	10%	(12)	3%	(4)	62%	(77)	123

Table GR11_6: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

French President Emmanuel Macron

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	22%	(219)	34%	(336)	13%	(132)	7%	(70)	24%	(241)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	26%	(37)	34%	(48)	18%	(26)	2%	(3)	20%	(29)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	25%	(66)	42%	(111)	8%	(22)	5%	(12)	19%	(51)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	10%	(11)	24%	(26)	25%	(27)	20%	(22)	23%	(25)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	22%	(26)	30%	(36)	12%	(14)	5%	(6)	31%	(37)	119
Die Linke	24%	(24)	28%	(29)	17%	(18)	10%	(10)	22%	(23)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	25%	(29)	39%	(45)	10%	(11)	3%	(4)	23%	(27)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	26%	(16)	36%	(22)	4%	(3)	6%	(4)	28%	(17)	62
Other (Please specify)	12%	(10)	24%	(20)	14%	(12)	12%	(10)	39%	(32)	83
Located US	24%	(152)	36%	(230)	13%	(84)	8%	(53)	19%	(124)	643
Did not locate US	19%	(67)	30%	(106)	14%	(48)	5%	(16)	33%	(117)	355
Located Ukraine	24%	(123)	38%	(193)	14%	(72)	8%	(40)	17%	(85)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	20%	(96)	29%	(143)	12%	(60)	6%	(30)	32%	(156)	485
Located Russia	22%	(172)	36%	(276)	13%	(104)	8%	(62)	21%	(160)	773
Did not locate Russia	21%	(47)	27%	(60)	12%	(28)	4%	(8)	36%	(82)	225

Table GR11_7: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

German Chancellor Olaf Scholz

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		t know / ppinion	Total N
Adults	21%	(211)	34%	(343)	17%	(175)	11%	(105)	17%	(165)	998
Gender: Male	22%	(105)	34%	(163)	20%	(98)	12%	(59)	12%	(57)	482
Gender: Female	21%	(106)	35%	(179)	15%	(76)	9%	(46)	21%	(108)	516
Age: 18-34	14%	(33)	32%	(78)	21%	(50)	15%	(37)	18%	(43)	240
Age: 35-44	16%	(27)	32%	(53)	15%	(24)	13%	(21)	24%	(40)	165
Age: 45-64	21%	(74)	32%	(113)	19%	(64)	10%	(33)	18%	(63)	347
Age: 65+	31%	(77)	40%	(99)	15%	(36)	6%	(14)	8%	(20)	246
Central Region	24%	(33)	36%	(49)	18%	(25)	8%	(10)	14%	(19)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(21)	31%	(40)	18%	(24)	15%	(19)	20%	(25)	128
Region Bavaria	17%	(26)	38%	(59)	16%	(25)	11%	(17)	18%	(27)	153
Region East	26%	(41)	28%	(46)	17%	(27)	12%	(20)	18%	(29)	163
Region North	20%	(32)	35%	(56)	18%	(29)	12%	(18)	15%	(24)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	23%	(50)	37%	(81)	17%	(37)	8%	(18)	14%	(30)	217
No qualification	21%	(180)	34%	(292)	17%	(147)	9%	(80)	17%	(148)	848
Qualification from a university	21%	(31)	33%	(50)	18%	(27)	17%	(25)	11%	(16)	150
Community: Urban	22%	(97)	35%	(155)	15%	(66)	11%	(51)	18%	(79)	447
Community: Suburban	23%	(61)	38%	(100)	20%	(52)	6%	(17)	13%	(35)	265
Community: Rural	19%	(53)	31%	(88)	20%	(56)	13%	(37)	18%	(52)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	62%	(44)	13%	(9)	10%	(7)	4%	(3)	12%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	35%	(129)	47%	(174)	8%	(29)	2%	(6)	9%	(35)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	6%	(16)	40%	(105)	30%	(79)	7%	(18)	17%	(43)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	7%	(12)	14%	(23)	24%	(41)	42%	(71)	13%	(22)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	9%	(11)	25%	(31)	15%	(18)	6%	(8)	45%	(56)	123

Table GR11_7: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

German Chancellor Olaf Scholz

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly pprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	21%	(211)	34%	(343)	17%	(175)	11%	(105)	17%	(165)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	21%	(30)	29%	(42)	21%	(29)	7%	(11)	22%	(31)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	37%	(96)	37%	(96)	11%	(29)	3%	(7)	13%	(35)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	6%	(7)	24%	(27)	28%	(31)	33%	(36)	8%	(9)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	10%	(11)	37%	(44)	24%	(29)	12%	(14)	17%	(21)	119
Die Linke	20%	(21)	36%	(37)	16%	(16)	13%	(14)	16%	(16)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	26%	(31)	42%	(49)	11%	(13)	5%	(6)	15%	(17)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	11%	(7)	43%	(27)	15%	(9)	10%	(6)	21%	(13)	62
Other (Please specify)	11%	(9)	26%	(21)	21%	(18)	14%	(12)	28%	(23)	83
Located US	20%	(131)	37%	(240)	18%	(117)	11%	(73)	13%	(83)	643
Did not locate US	23%	(80)	29%	(103)	16%	(58)	9%	(33)	23%	(81)	355
Located Ukraine	21%	(109)	37%	(192)	18%	(93)	11%	(57)	12%	(63)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	21%	(101)	31%	(151)	17%	(82)	10%	(49)	21%	(102)	485
Located Russia	20%	(157)	36%	(278)	18%	(140)	11%	(85)	15%	(114)	773
Did not locate Russia	24%	(54)	29%	(65)	15%	(35)	9%	(20)	23%	(51)	225

Table GR11_8: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

British Prime Minister Boris Johnson

Demographic		Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		ongly pprove		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	13%	(125)	28%	(284)	23%	(226)	10%	(105)	26%	(258)	998
Gender: Male	15%	(72)	31%	(149)	23%	(113)	14%	(68)	16%	(79)	482
Gender: Female	10%	(53)	26%	(135)	22%	(113)	7%	(36)	35%	(179)	516
Age: 18-34	9%	(21)	18%	(42)	31%	(74)	11%	(25)	32%	(77)	240
Age: 35-44	8%	(14)	30%	(49)	21%	(34)	14%	(22)	28%	(46)	165
Age: 45-64	13%	(44)	26%	(91)	20%	(70)	11%	(38)	30%	(104)	347
Age: 65+	19%	(46)	42%	(102)	20%	(48)	8%	(19)	12%	(30)	246
Central Region	12%	(17)	31%	(42)	20%	(27)	14%	(19)	23%	(32)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	11%	(14)	20%	(26)	28%	(36)	12%	(15)	29%	(37)	128
Region Bavaria	11%	(16)	28%	(43)	26%	(41)	9%	(14)	26%	(39)	153
Region East	15%	(24)	27%	(44)	18%	(29)	16%	(26)	24%	(40)	163
Region North	12%	(20)	34%	(55)	22%	(35)	7%	(10)	25%	(40)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	14%	(31)	30%	(64)	22%	(48)	8%	(18)	26%	(56)	217
No qualification	13%	(106)	29%	(244)	22%	(185)	10%	(84)	27%	(229)	848
Qualification from a university	12%	(19)	27%	(41)	27%	(41)	14%	(21)	19%	(29)	150
Community: Urban	14%	(64)	27%	(120)	23%	(102)	10%	(45)	26%	(117)	447
Community: Suburban	12%	(32)	30%	(79)	27%	(72)	8%	(20)	23%	(62)	265
Community: Rural	10%	(29)	30%	(86)	18%	(52)	14%	(39)	28%	(79)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	33%	(24)	30%	(21)	13%	(9)	5%	(4)	19%	(14)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	14%	(53)	40%	(149)	22%	(82)	7%	(27)	17%	(62)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	8%	(22)	26%	(69)	27%	(71)	12%	(32)	26%	(67)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	9%	(16)	21%	(36)	25%	(43)	20%	(34)	24%	(41)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	9%	(11)	8%	(10)	16%	(20)	6%	(8)	60%	(75)	123

Table GR11_8: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?
British Prime Minister Boris Johnson

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly pprove		t know / pinion	Total N
Adults	13%	(125)	28%	(284)	23%	(226)	10%	(105)	26%	(258)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	16%	(23)	33%	(47)	19%	(27)	8%	(12)	24%	(34)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	16%	(41)	36%	(94)	20%	(52)	7%	(20)	21%	(56)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	9%	(10)	21%	(23)	28%	(31)	18%	(20)	24%	(27)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	10%	(12)	19%	(23)	26%	(31)	10%	(12)	35%	(42)	119
Die Linke	9%	(10)	27%	(28)	18%	(19)	19%	(20)	26%	(27)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	12%	(13)	26%	(30)	33%	(38)	10%	(12)	19%	(22)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	12%	(7)	31%	(19)	25%	(16)	3%	(2)	29%	(18)	62
Other (Please specify)	11%	(9)	24%	(20)	16%	(13)	10%	(8)	38%	(32)	83
Located US	12%	(79)	30%	(194)	23%	(147)	12%	(80)	22%	(143)	643
Did not locate US	13%	(46)	26%	(91)	22%	(79)	7%	(25)	32%	(115)	355
Located Ukraine	15%	(77)	30%	(155)	24%	(123)	11%	(56)	20%	(102)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	10%	(48)	27%	(129)	21%	(103)	10%	(48)	32%	(156)	485
Located Russia	13%	(103)	29%	(225)	24%	(185)	11%	(83)	23%	(178)	773
Did not locate Russia	10%	(22)	27%	(60)	18%	(41)	9%	(21)	36%	(80)	225

Table GR11_9: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(199)	31%	(314)	15%	(149)	8%	(82)	25%	(254)	998
Gender: Male	23%	(113)	32%	(155)	18%	(87)	9%	(44)	17%	(83)	482
Gender: Female	17%	(86)	31%	(159)	12%	(62)	7%	(37)	33%	(172)	516
Age: 18-34	14%	(33)	28%	(67)	22%	(53)	6%	(14)	30%	(73)	240
Age: 35-44	13%	(22)	30%	(50)	14%	(23)	10%	(16)	33%	(55)	165
Age: 45-64	20%	(71)	30%	(105)	13%	(44)	11%	(39)	26%	(89)	347
Age: 65+	30%	(73)	38%	(92)	12%	(29)	5%	(13)	15%	(38)	246
Central Region	16%	(22)	36%	(49)	16%	(22)	7%	(10)	24%	(33)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	15%	(19)	29%	(37)	20%	(26)	10%	(13)	26%	(33)	128
Region Bavaria	19%	(30)	28%	(43)	17%	(26)	9%	(14)	26%	(40)	153
Region East	20%	(32)	33%	(54)	14%	(22)	10%	(16)	24%	(39)	163
Region North	26%	(42)	29%	(46)	12%	(18)	7%	(11)	26%	(41)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	22%	(47)	34%	(74)	12%	(27)	8%	(17)	24%	(52)	217
No qualification	20%	(166)	31%	(262)	15%	(123)	8%	(71)	27%	(226)	848
Qualification from a university	22%	(33)	35%	(52)	17%	(26)	7%	(11)	19%	(28)	150
Community: Urban	21%	(96)	33%	(146)	13%	(60)	7%	(31)	26%	(114)	447
Community: Suburban	17%	(45)	29%	(77)	20%	(52)	8%	(22)	26%	(69)	265
Community: Rural	20%	(58)	32%	(91)	13%	(37)	10%	(29)	25%	(71)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	42%	(29)	24%	(17)	20%	(14)	4%	(3)	10%	(7)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	27%	(101)	37%	(140)	12%	(45)	6%	(22)	18%	(66)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	15%	(38)	35%	(90)	17%	(44)	7%	(19)	27%	(69)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	13%	(23)	24%	(41)	19%	(32)	20%	(34)	24%	(41)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	6%	(8)	21%	(26)	11%	(14)	4%	(5)	58%	(71)	123

Table GR11_9: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		newhat pprove		ongly oprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(199)	31%	(314)	15%	(149)	8%	(82)	25%	(254)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	24%	(35)	33%	(47)	15%	(21)	7%	(9)	21%	(29)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	22%	(57)	41%	(108)	11%	(29)	5%	(12)	21%	(56)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	13%	(14)	21%	(24)	22%	(24)	19%	(21)	25%	(28)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	17%	(21)	31%	(37)	12%	(14)	12%	(15)	28%	(33)	119
Die Linke	22%	(23)	26%	(27)	15%	(16)	6%	(6)	31%	(32)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	24%	(28)	31%	(35)	17%	(19)	4%	(5)	24%	(28)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	23%	(14)	32%	(20)	17%	(10)	7%	(4)	22%	(14)	62
Other (Please specify)	10%	(8)	19%	(16)	18%	(15)	13%	(10)	41%	(34)	83
Located US	22%	(141)	33%	(212)	16%	(101)	9%	(59)	20%	(131)	643
Did not locate US	16%	(58)	29%	(102)	14%	(48)	7%	(23)	35%	(124)	355
Located Ukraine	23%	(119)	35%	(179)	16%	(80)	8%	(39)	19%	(96)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	16%	(80)	28%	(135)	14%	(69)	9%	(42)	33%	(159)	485
Located Russia	21%	(163)	34%	(260)	15%	(118)	8%	(61)	22%	(171)	773
Did not locate Russia	16%	(36)	24%	(54)	14%	(31)	9%	(21)	37%	(83)	225

Table GR11_10: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization)

Demographic		Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		ongly oprove		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(200)	34%	(335)	15%	(148)	9%	(89)	23%	(227)	998
Gender: Male	22%	(105)	34%	(166)	18%	(86)	12%	(56)	14%	(69)	482
Gender: Female	18%	(94)	33%	(169)	12%	(61)	6%	(33)	31%	(158)	516
Age: 18-34	19%	(45)	31%	(74)	16%	(38)	12%	(28)	23%	(55)	240
Age: 35-44	15%	(26)	29%	(48)	18%	(30)	9%	(15)	28%	(47)	165
Age: 45-64	21%	(75)	32%	(112)	13%	(44)	8%	(29)	25%	(88)	347
Age: 65+	22%	(54)	41%	(100)	15%	(36)	7%	(17)	15%	(38)	246
Central Region	18%	(24)	38%	(52)	16%	(21)	10%	(14)	19%	(26)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	17%	(22)	28%	(36)	18%	(23)	12%	(15)	25%	(32)	128
Region Bavaria	21%	(32)	32%	(49)	14%	(21)	9%	(13)	25%	(38)	153
Region East	18%	(29)	30%	(49)	18%	(28)	11%	(18)	24%	(39)	163
Region North	23%	(36)	38%	(60)	15%	(24)	6%	(9)	19%	(31)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	24%	(51)	34%	(74)	11%	(24)	9%	(18)	23%	(49)	217
No qualification	20%	(166)	33%	(284)	15%	(123)	8%	(69)	24%	(206)	848
Qualification from a university	23%	(34)	34%	(51)	17%	(25)	13%	(20)	14%	(21)	150
Community: Urban	21%	(96)	32%	(145)	14%	(61)	8%	(35)	25%	(111)	447
Community: Suburban	16%	(43)	36%	(97)	18%	(49)	9%	(24)	20%	(53)	265
Community: Rural	21%	(61)	32%	(93)	13%	(38)	10%	(30)	22%	(64)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	40%	(28)	31%	(22)	13%	(9)	3%	(2)	13%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	28%	(104)	43%	(160)	11%	(41)	4%	(15)	14%	(53)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	12%	(32)	37%	(96)	19%	(50)	8%	(22)	23%	(60)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	13%	(22)	17%	(29)	21%	(35)	26%	(44)	23%	(39)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	11%	(13)	22%	(27)	10%	(12)	5%	(6)	53%	(65)	123

Table GR11_10: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization)

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	20%	(200)	34%	(335)	15%	(148)	9%	(89)	23%	(227)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	25%	(35)	35%	(50)	11%	(15)	6%	(9)	23%	(32)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	27%	(72)	41%	(107)	10%	(25)	6%	(16)	16%	(43)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	8%	(8)	23%	(26)	28%	(31)	21%	(24)	19%	(21)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	14%	(17)	33%	(40)	17%	(20)	10%	(12)	26%	(31)	119
Die Linke	18%	(19)	32%	(33)	17%	(18)	14%	(14)	20%	(20)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	27%	(31)	35%	(40)	11%	(13)	4%	(5)	23%	(27)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	13%	(8)	28%	(17)	23%	(14)	4%	(3)	32%	(20)	62
Other (Please specify)	12%	(10)	27%	(22)	14%	(11)	8%	(7)	39%	(32)	83
Located US	22%	(139)	34%	(217)	17%	(107)	11%	(68)	17%	(111)	643
Did not locate US	17%	(60)	33%	(117)	11%	(41)	6%	(21)	33%	(116)	355
Located Ukraine	24%	(126)	34%	(175)	17%	(88)	9%	(46)	15%	(79)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	15%	(74)	33%	(160)	12%	(60)	9%	(43)	31%	(148)	485
Located Russia	21%	(161)	36%	(279)	15%	(117)	9%	(72)	19%	(145)	773
Did not locate Russia	17%	(38)	25%	(56)	14%	(31)	7%	(17)	37%	(82)	225

Table GR11_11: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?

Russian President Vladimir Putin

Demographic	Strongly approve			Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	5%	(48)	9%	(89)	13%	(125)	60%	(597)	14%	(139)	998
Gender: Male	5%	(23)	12%	(60)	14%	(66)	59%	(285)	10%	(48)	482
Gender: Female	5%	(25)	6%	(29)	11%	(59)	61%	(312)	18%	(91)	516
Age: 18-34	10%	(23)	14%	(33)	15%	(35)	46%	(109)	17%	(40)	240
Age: 35-44	3%	(5)	15%	(25)	12%	(20)	52%	(85)	18%	(30)	165
Age: 45-64	4%	(15)	4%	(15)	11%	(37)	66%	(231)	15%	(50)	347
Age: 65+	2%	(6)	7%	(16)	14%	(34)	70%	(172)	7%	(18)	246
Central Region	5%	(7)	10%	(14)	12%	(17)	59%	(81)	13%	(18)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	4%	(6)	10%	(13)	16%	(20)	57%	(73)	13%	(17)	128
Region Bavaria	3%	(5)	7%	(11)	7%	(11)	66%	(102)	17%	(25)	153
Region East	5%	(8)	11%	(17)	13%	(21)	58%	(94)	14%	(22)	163
Region North	7%	(11)	6%	(9)	15%	(24)	58%	(93)	14%	(23)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	5%	(10)	10%	(23)	12%	(26)	62%	(135)	11%	(23)	217
No qualification	5%	(43)	9%	(73)	13%	(107)	59%	(500)	15%	(125)	848
Qualification from a university	4%	(5)	10%	(15)	12%	(18)	65%	(97)	9%	(14)	150
Community: Urban	6%	(26)	7%	(33)	15%	(66)	58%	(259)	14%	(64)	447
Community: Suburban	2%	(7)	14%	(38)	16%	(42)	54%	(144)	13%	(34)	265
Community: Rural	5%	(16)	6%	(18)	6%	(17)	68%	(194)	14%	(41)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	7%	(5)	5%	(3)	10%	(7)	65%	(46)	13%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	3%	(11)	5%	(19)	12%	(45)	72%	(270)	7%	(28)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	3%	(8)	12%	(32)	15%	(38)	58%	(150)	12%	(32)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	10%	(17)	14%	(25)	12%	(21)	51%	(87)	12%	(21)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	6%	(7)	7%	(9)	11%	(14)	36%	(44)	40%	(49)	123

Table GR11_11: Based on what you know, do you approve or disapprove of each of the following's handling of foreign policy in Ukraine and Eastern Europe?
Russian President Vladimir Putin

Demographic	Strongly approve			Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	5%	(48)	9%	(89)	13%	(125)	60%	(597)	14%	(139)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	5%	(8)	7%	(11)	12%	(18)	61%	(86)	14%	(20)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	2%	(6)	8%	(20)	13%	(34)	66%	(173)	11%	(30)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	13%	(14)	21%	(23)	13%	(14)	41%	(46)	13%	(14)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	1%	(1)	11%	(13)	20%	(24)	52%	(63)	16%	(19)	119
Die Linke	5%	(6)	10%	(11)	13%	(13)	59%	(61)	12%	(13)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	6%	(7)	2%	(2)	6%	(7)	76%	(88)	10%	(11)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	1%	(0)	5%	(3)	11%	(7)	64%	(40)	19%	(12)	62
Other (Please specify)	7%	(6)	7%	(6)	11%	(9)	50%	(42)	25%	(20)	83
Located US	4%	(24)	9%	(57)	13%	(85)	65%	(419)	9%	(57)	643
Did not locate US	7%	(24)	9%	(32)	11%	(40)	50%	(178)	23%	(81)	355
Located Ukraine	5%	(23)	9%	(48)	14%	(70)	64%	(327)	9%	(45)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	5%	(25)	8%	(41)	11%	(55)	56%	(270)	19%	(93)	485
Located Russia	5%	(41)	9%	(71)	12%	(92)	63%	(489)	10%	(81)	773
Did not locate Russia	3%	(7)	8%	(18)	15%	(33)	48%	(109)	26%	(58)	225

Table GR12_1: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? U.S. President Joe Biden

	_	at deal of		ome		much	No		Don't know /		
Demographic	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	No c	pinion	Total N
Adults	33%	(325)	25%	(245)	18%	(180)	10%	(100)	15%	(147)	998
Gender: Male	32%	(156)	25%	(120)	21%	(100)	12%	(59)	10%	(47)	482
Gender: Female	33%	(170)	24%	(125)	15%	(80)	8%	(42)	20%	(101)	516
Age: 18-34	29%	(70)	29%	(69)	17%	(42)	7%	(18)	18%	(43)	240
Age: 35-44	27%	(45)	32%	(53)	17%	(28)	9%	(15)	15%	(24)	165
Age: 45-64	35%	(121)	20%	(71)	18%	(63)	8%	(29)	18%	(63)	347
Age: 65+	36%	(90)	21%	(52)	19%	(47)	16%	(39)	7%	(18)	246
Central Region	34%	(46)	26%	(35)	19%	(26)	10%	(13)	12%	(16)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	34%	(43)	23%	(30)	15%	(20)	10%	(13)	18%	(22)	128
Region Bavaria	30%	(45)	25%	(38)	19%	(30)	9%	(14)	17%	(26)	153
Region East	38%	(61)	26%	(43)	14%	(23)	10%	(16)	12%	(20)	163
Region North	29%	(46)	20%	(32)	25%	(40)	11%	(18)	15%	(24)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	33%	(72)	27%	(58)	17%	(36)	10%	(23)	13%	(28)	217
No qualification	32%	(274)	25%	(211)	17%	(145)	10%	(82)	16%	(136)	848
Qualification from a university	35%	(52)	22%	(33)	23%	(35)	12%	(19)	8%	(11)	150
Community: Urban	34%	(150)	24%	(109)	18%	(79)	8%	(36)	17%	(74)	447
Community: Suburban	28%	(75)	24%	(64)	20%	(52)	14%	(37)	14%	(37)	265
Community: Rural	35%	(100)	25%	(72)	17%	(49)	10%	(27)	13%	(37)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	43%	(30)	20%	(14)	12%	(8)	15%	(11)	10%	(7)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	32%	(118)	28%	(103)	20%	(74)	14%	(52)	7%	(26)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	33%	(85)	26%	(68)	20%	(51)	6%	(15)	16%	(41)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	39%	(67)	20%	(34)	17%	(30)	9%	(16)	14%	(24)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	20%	(25)	20%	(25)	13%	(16)	6%	(8)	40%	(49)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	36%	(51)	26%	(37)	15%	(21)	10%	(15)	12%	(18)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	35%	(91)	25%	(66)	17%	(46)	11%	(28)	12%	(31)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	33%	(36)	22%	(24)	20%	(22)	13%	(15)	13%	(14)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	32%	(38)	25%	(30)	23%	(28)	4%	(5)	16%	(19)	119
Die Linke	35%	(36)	23%	(24)	18%	(19)	7%	(8)	17%	(17)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	30%	(35)	32%	(37)	16%	(18)	9%	(10)	14%	(16)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	31%	(19)	18%	(11)	20%	(12)	17%	(11)	14%	(9)	62
Other (Please specify)	22%	(19)	20%	(17)	17%	(14)	11%	(9)	29%	(24)	83

Table GR12_1: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? U.S. President Joe Biden

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	Some responsibility	Not much responsibility	No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	33% (325)	25% (245)	18% (180)	10% (100)	15% (147)	998
Located US	33% (214)	23% (146)	20% (130)	12% (75)	12% (78)	643
Did not locate US	31% (111)	28% (99)	14% (50)	7% (26)	20% (70)	355
Located Ukraine	32% (166)	24% (126)	20% (104)	12% (60)	11% (57)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	33% (159)	25% (119)	16% (76)	8% (40)	19% (91)	485
Located Russia	33% (256)	24% (186)	20% (157)	11% (86)	11% (89)	773
Did not locate Russia	31% (69)	26% (59)	10% (23)	6% (14)	26% (59)	225

Table GR12_2: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? U.S. Secretary of State Antony Blinken

Demographic	_	at deal of nsibility		Some responsibility		Not much responsibility		No responsibility		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	23%	(232)	28%	(283)	18%	(182)	11%	(106)	20%	(196)	998
Gender: Male	23%	(110)	31%	(150)	22%	(107)	13%	(63)	11%	(53)	482
Gender: Female	24%	(122)	26%	(134)	14%	(74)	8%	(43)	28%	(143)	516
Age: 18-34	20%	(48)	31%	(74)	17%	(42)	9%	(22)	23%	(55)	240
Age: 35-44	19%	(31)	30%	(50)	20%	(33)	9%	(14)	22%	(37)	165
Age: 45-64	27%	(92)	23%	(79)	16%	(54)	10%	(36)	25%	(86)	347
Age: 65+	25%	(61)	33%	(80)	21%	(52)	14%	(34)	7%	(18)	246
Central Region	23%	(31)	34%	(46)	16%	(21)	10%	(13)	18%	(24)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	28%	(36)	23%	(29)	15%	(19)	12%	(15)	23%	(30)	128
Region Bavaria	19%	(30)	31%	(47)	16%	(24)	13%	(21)	21%	(32)	153
Region East	27%	(45)	31%	(50)	14%	(23)	9%	(14)	18%	(30)	163
Region North	18%	(29)	31%	(49)	26%	(41)	8%	(13)	17%	(27)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	23%	(50)	26%	(55)	21%	(45)	13%	(27)	18%	(39)	217
No qualification	23%	(198)	28%	(239)	17%	(147)	10%	(87)	21%	(177)	848
Qualification from a university	22%	(33)	30%	(44)	23%	(35)	13%	(19)	12%	(19)	150
Community: Urban	26%	(117)	27%	(123)	18%	(80)	8%	(37)	20%	(91)	447
Community: Suburban	18%	(49)	29%	(78)	19%	(50)	16%	(43)	17%	(45)	265
Community: Rural	23%	(66)	29%	(83)	18%	(52)	9%	(26)	21%	(60)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	33%	(24)	26%	(18)	14%	(10)	11%	(8)	16%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	23%	(85)	32%	(120)	21%	(78)	14%	(52)	10%	(39)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	21%	(55)	32%	(84)	18%	(47)	6%	(16)	22%	(58)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	30%	(51)	23%	(40)	19%	(32)	10%	(18)	18%	(30)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	14%	(18)	17%	(21)	12%	(15)	10%	(12)	47%	(57)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	24%	(35)	25%	(35)	22%	(31)	11%	(15)	18%	(26)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	29%	(75)	28%	(75)	15%	(39)	12%	(33)	15%	(40)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	22%	(24)	31%	(34)	21%	(23)	9%	(10)	17%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	21%	(25)	30%	(36)	20%	(23)	5%	(6)	25%	(30)	119
Die Linke	26%	(27)	28%	(29)	15%	(16)	11%	(12)	20%	(20)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	17%	(20)	33%	(38)	21%	(24)	10%	(12)	19%	(21)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	24%	(15)	29%	(18)	13%	(8)	16%	(10)	18%	(11)	62
Other (Please specify)	13%	(11)	22%	(18)	21%	(17)	10%	(8)	34%	(28)	83

Table GR12_2: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? U.S. Secretary of State Antony Blinken

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	Some responsibility	Not much responsibility	No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N	
Adults	23% (232)	28% (283)	18% (182)	11% (106)	20% (196)	998	
Located US	24% (154)	28% (182)	19% (125)	12% (79)	16% (104)	643	
Did not locate US	22% (77)	29% (101)	16% (57)	8% (27)	26% (92)	355	
Located Ukraine	23% (118)	30% (152)	20% (102)	13% (65)	15% (77)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	23% (114)	27% (131)	17% (80)	8% (41)	24% (118)	485	
Located Russia	23% (180)	29% (225)	20% (156)	12% (90)	16% (124)	773	
Did not locate Russia	23% (52)	26% (58)	12% (26)	7% (16)	32% (72)	225	

Table GR12_3: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? U.S. Congress

	_	at deal of		ome		much	No		Don't know /		
Demographic	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	No c	pinion	Total N
Adults	25%	(251)	26%	(261)	20%	(204)	10%	(100)	18%	(182)	998
Gender: Male	24%	(116)	27%	(131)	24%	(114)	13%	(65)	12%	(55)	482
Gender: Female	26%	(135)	25%	(130)	17%	(89)	7%	(35)	24%	(126)	516
Age: 18-34	27%	(65)	28%	(68)	16%	(38)	8%	(18)	21%	(51)	240
Age: 35-44	20%	(33)	34%	(56)	21%	(34)	6%	(10)	19%	(31)	165
Age: 45-64	28%	(96)	22%	(78)	20%	(68)	10%	(33)	21%	(72)	347
Age: 65+	23%	(58)	24%	(59)	26%	(63)	16%	(39)	11%	(28)	246
Central Region	26%	(35)	29%	(39)	22%	(30)	6%	(9)	17%	(23)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	29%	(37)	21%	(27)	18%	(23)	13%	(17)	19%	(25)	128
Region Bavaria	21%	(32)	28%	(42)	22%	(34)	10%	(15)	20%	(30)	153
Region East	31%	(51)	27%	(43)	17%	(28)	10%	(17)	14%	(24)	163
Region North	23%	(36)	26%	(41)	25%	(40)	12%	(19)	15%	(24)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	24%	(52)	27%	(59)	19%	(40)	10%	(21)	20%	(44)	217
No qualification	25%	(210)	26%	(224)	19%	(163)	10%	(83)	20%	(167)	848
Qualification from a university	27%	(41)	24%	(36)	27%	(41)	12%	(17)	10%	(15)	150
Community: Urban	27%	(122)	26%	(117)	20%	(89)	7%	(31)	20%	(89)	447
Community: Suburban	20%	(54)	26%	(68)	24%	(64)	15%	(39)	15%	(40)	265
Community: Rural	26%	(76)	27%	(76)	18%	(50)	11%	(30)	19%	(54)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	40%	(28)	24%	(17)	15%	(11)	10%	(7)	12%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	25%	(93)	29%	(109)	23%	(87)	13%	(47)	10%	(37)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	22%	(57)	29%	(76)	22%	(57)	7%	(18)	20%	(52)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	32%	(55)	21%	(36)	18%	(31)	11%	(18)	18%	(30)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	15%	(18)	19%	(23)	14%	(18)	7%	(9)	45%	(55)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	28%	(40)	27%	(38)	19%	(27)	11%	(16)	15%	(21)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	28%	(72)	27%	(71)	23%	(59)	9%	(24)	14%	(36)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	26%	(28)	28%	(31)	17%	(19)	13%	(15)	16%	(17)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	21%	(25)	26%	(31)	20%	(24)	9%	(10)	24%	(29)	119
Die Linke	30%	(31)	23%	(23)	22%	(23)	8%	(8)	17%	(18)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	22%	(26)	27%	(31)	20%	(23)	10%	(12)	20%	(23)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	20%	(13)	26%	(16)	23%	(14)	11%	(7)	19%	(12)	62
Other (Please specify)	19%	(15)	23%	(19)	17%	(14)	11%	(9)	30%	(25)	83

Table GR12_3: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? U.S. Congress

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	Some responsibility	Not much responsibility	No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	25% (251)	26% (261)	20% (204)	10% (100)	18% (182)	998
Located US	24% (156)	25% (160)	23% (149)	12% (75)	16% (104)	643
Did not locate US	27% (96)	28% (101)	15% (55)	7% (25)	22% (78)	355
Located Ukraine	24% (121)	26% (131)	25% (130)	12% (59)	14% (72)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	27% (130)	27% (130)	15% (74)	8% (41)	23% (110)	485
Located Russia	25% (192)	26% (204)	23% (178)	11% (84)	15% (117)	773
Did not locate Russia	27% (60)	25% (57)	12% (26)	7% (16)	29% (65)	225

Table GR12_4: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? The United Nations (U.N.)

	_	at deal of		ome		much		No	Don't know /		
Demographic	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	No c	pinion	Total N
Adults	30%	(298)	26%	(263)	18%	(176)	11%	(107)	15%	(155)	998
Gender: Male	28%	(135)	27%	(131)	21%	(102)	13%	(65)	10%	(50)	482
Gender: Female	32%	(163)	25%	(131)	14%	(74)	8%	(42)	20%	(105)	516
Age: 18-34	28%	(67)	30%	(72)	16%	(38)	8%	(19)	19%	(45)	240
Age: 35-44	30%	(49)	29%	(47)	16%	(26)	8%	(13)	18%	(29)	165
Age: 45-64	31%	(106)	23%	(80)	19%	(67)	9%	(31)	18%	(64)	347
Age: 65+	31%	(77)	26%	(64)	18%	(45)	18%	(44)	7%	(17)	246
Central Region	31%	(42)	33%	(45)	14%	(19)	8%	(11)	13%	(18)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	34%	(44)	23%	(29)	17%	(22)	9%	(12)	17%	(22)	128
Region Bavaria	28%	(43)	24%	(36)	17%	(26)	13%	(20)	19%	(29)	153
Region East	33%	(53)	27%	(44)	18%	(29)	9%	(15)	14%	(22)	163
Region North	24%	(39)	26%	(42)	20%	(32)	13%	(21)	16%	(25)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	31%	(66)	28%	(60)	19%	(41)	11%	(23)	12%	(26)	217
No qualification	30%	(253)	26%	(220)	17%	(146)	10%	(88)	17%	(140)	848
Qualification from a university	30%	(45)	28%	(43)	20%	(30)	12%	(19)	10%	(15)	150
Community: Urban	32%	(141)	27%	(121)	17%	(77)	8%	(35)	16%	(73)	447
Community: Suburban	27%	(71)	23%	(61)	21%	(55)	16%	(42)	14%	(36)	265
Community: Rural	30%	(86)	28%	(81)	15%	(44)	10%	(29)	16%	(45)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	43%	(30)	22%	(15)	14%	(10)	11%	(8)	10%	(7)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	31%	(117)	28%	(104)	19%	(70)	16%	(59)	7%	(24)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	27%	(71)	29%	(75)	20%	(52)	6%	(16)	18%	(46)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	34%	(58)	28%	(48)	13%	(23)	9%	(16)	15%	(26)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	18%	(22)	17%	(21)	17%	(21)	7%	(8)	41%	(51)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	34%	(49)	24%	(34)	16%	(23)	12%	(17)	13%	(18)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	34%	(88)	25%	(65)	17%	(45)	13%	(34)	11%	(30)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	23%	(26)	27%	(30)	26%	(29)	10%	(11)	13%	(15)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	28%	(33)	28%	(33)	19%	(23)	5%	(6)	20%	(24)	119
Die Linke	30%	(31)	31%	(32)	14%	(15)	9%	(10)	16%	(17)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	30%	(35)	25%	(29)	18%	(21)	11%	(12)	15%	(18)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	34%	(21)	27%	(17)	18%	(11)	8%	(5)	12%	(8)	62
Other (Please specify)	19%	(16)	26%	(22)	10%	(8)	13%	(11)	32%	(26)	83

Table GR12_4: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? The United Nations (U.N.)

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	Some responsibility	Not much responsibility	No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	30% (298)	26% (263)	18% (176)	11% (107)	15% (155)	998
Located US	29% (189)	27% (175)	19% (121)	12% (79)	12% (79)	643
Did not locate US	31% (109)	25% (87)	15% (55)	8% (28)	21% (76)	355
Located Ukraine	28% (143)	28% (145)	19% (96)	13% (66)	12% (63)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	32% (155)	24% (118)	16% (80)	8% (41)	19% (91)	485
Located Russia	30% (230)	27% (206)	19% (147)	12% (94)	13% (97)	773
Did not locate Russia	30% (68)	25% (57)	13% (29)	6% (13)	26% (57)	225

Table GR12_5: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? The European Union (E.U.)

	•	at deal of		ome		much	No		Don't know /		Total N
Demographic	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	No c	pinion	Total N
Adults	31%	(312)	28%	(281)	16%	(164)	10%	(100)	14%	(141)	998
Gender: Male	30%	(146)	30%	(143)	20%	(96)	12%	(56)	9%	(42)	482
Gender: Female	32%	(166)	27%	(139)	13%	(68)	9%	(44)	19%	(99)	516
Age: 18-34	32%	(76)	31%	(74)	16%	(40)	6%	(15)	15%	(35)	240
Age: 35-44	30%	(49)	32%	(54)	15%	(26)	7%	(11)	16%	(26)	165
Age: 45-64	32%	(112)	25%	(86)	15%	(54)	10%	(34)	18%	(62)	347
Age: 65+	31%	(75)	27%	(68)	19%	(46)	16%	(40)	7%	(18)	246
Central Region	34%	(46)	31%	(42)	11%	(15)	12%	(16)	12%	(17)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	36%	(47)	21%	(26)	20%	(26)	7%	(8)	17%	(21)	128
Region Bavaria	29%	(44)	29%	(45)	14%	(21)	14%	(21)	15%	(23)	153
Region East	36%	(59)	26%	(43)	19%	(31)	8%	(12)	11%	(18)	163
Region North	23%	(37)	30%	(48)	18%	(29)	14%	(22)	15%	(24)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	30%	(66)	31%	(68)	17%	(37)	8%	(18)	13%	(28)	217
No qualification	31%	(265)	28%	(235)	16%	(133)	10%	(85)	15%	(130)	848
Qualification from a university	31%	(47)	31%	(46)	21%	(32)	10%	(15)	7%	(10)	150
Community: Urban	32%	(145)	28%	(125)	17%	(74)	8%	(35)	15%	(69)	447
Community: Suburban	27%	(71)	29%	(76)	17%	(46)	14%	(38)	13%	(34)	265
Community: Rural	34%	(96)	28%	(80)	16%	(45)	9%	(27)	13%	(38)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	45%	(32)	23%	(16)	14%	(10)	11%	(8)	8%	(6)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	31%	(116)	30%	(113)	18%	(68)	13%	(48)	8%	(28)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	30%	(78)	29%	(76)	18%	(46)	8%	(20)	16%	(40)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	37%	(64)	27%	(46)	15%	(26)	9%	(15)	12%	(20)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	18%	(22)	25%	(31)	12%	(15)	7%	(9)	38%	(47)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	34%	(49)	25%	(36)	17%	(24)	10%	(14)	14%	(20)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	40%	(105)	20%	(53)	16%	(43)	12%	(31)	11%	(30)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	21%	(23)	40%	(45)	16%	(17)	13%	(14)	11%	(12)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	30%	(36)	32%	(38)	16%	(19)	5%	(6)	17%	(21)	119
Die Linke	32%	(34)	31%	(32)	19%	(19)	4%	(4)	14%	(15)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	29%	(34)	29%	(34)	19%	(22)	9%	(11)	13%	(15)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	26%	(16)	26%	(16)	17%	(10)	19%	(12)	13%	(8)	62
Other (Please specify)	20%	(16)	33%	(27)	10%	(9)	11%	(9)	25%	(21)	83

Table GR12_5: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? *The European Union (E.U.)*

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	Some responsibility	Not much responsibility	No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N	
Adults	31% (312)	28% (281)	16% (164)	10% (100)	14% (141)	998	
Located US	31% (201)	28% (178)	19% (121)	11% (71)	11% (72)	643	
Did not locate US	31% (111)	29% (103)	12% (43)	8% (29)	19% (69)	355	
Located Ukraine	31% (161)	28% (146)	18% (95)	12% (59)	10% (53)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	31% (151)	28% (136)	14% (70)	8% (41)	18% (88)	485	
Located Russia	32% (251)	28% (213)	19% (145)	11% (83)	11% (82)	773	
Did not locate Russia	27% (61)	30% (68)	9% (20)	7% (17)	26% (59)	225	

Table GR12_6: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? French President Emmanuel Macron

Demographic	•	at deal of nsibility		ome nsibility		much nsibility		No nsibility	Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	21%	(207)	25%	(248)	22%	(216)	15%	(149)	18%	(178)	998
Gender: Male	20%	(94)	26%	(124)	25%	(121)	18%	(85)	12%	(58)	482
Gender: Female	22%	(113)	24%	(124)	19%	(96)	12%	(63)	23%	(121)	516
Age: 18-34	18%	(44)	24%	(58)	23%	(56)	12%	(30)	22%	(53)	240
Age: 35-44	16%	(26)	34%	(56)	18%	(29)	11%	(18)	22%	(36)	165
Age: 45-64	23%	(80)	22%	(75)	20%	(71)	14%	(50)	20%	(70)	347
Age: 65+	23%	(57)	24%	(59)	24%	(60)	21%	(51)	8%	(19)	246
Central Region	24%	(32)	29%	(39)	18%	(24)	14%	(20)	15%	(21)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	17%	(22)	30%	(39)	14%	(18)	15%	(19)	24%	(30)	128
Region Bavaria	19%	(29)	26%	(39)	18%	(27)	18%	(27)	20%	(31)	153
Region East	24%	(39)	27%	(44)	25%	(41)	10%	(17)	14%	(23)	163
Region North	20%	(32)	21%	(33)	25%	(40)	18%	(29)	16%	(26)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	21%	(45)	21%	(46)	27%	(57)	15%	(32)	17%	(36)	217
No qualification	22%	(184)	24%	(200)	21%	(176)	15%	(124)	19%	(163)	848
Qualification from a university	15%	(23)	32%	(48)	27%	(40)	16%	(24)	10%	(15)	150
Community: Urban	22%	(98)	26%	(116)	21%	(94)	13%	(58)	18%	(82)	447
Community: Suburban	17%	(45)	25%	(66)	22%	(60)	19%	(50)	17%	(44)	265
Community: Rural	22%	(64)	23%	(66)	22%	(63)	14%	(40)	18%	(53)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	33%	(24)	25%	(18)	16%	(11)	15%	(10)	11%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	20%	(75)	28%	(104)	25%	(92)	18%	(66)	9%	(35)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	22%	(57)	25%	(65)	22%	(58)	14%	(35)	17%	(45)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	23%	(40)	25%	(42)	21%	(36)	12%	(20)	19%	(32)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	9%	(11)	15%	(19)	15%	(19)	13%	(16)	47%	(58)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	27%	(39)	22%	(32)	22%	(32)	14%	(20)	14%	(19)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	23%	(60)	28%	(74)	18%	(46)	16%	(43)	15%	(40)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	15%	(16)	26%	(29)	23%	(25)	20%	(22)	17%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	16%	(19)	27%	(32)	28%	(33)	10%	(12)	20%	(24)	119
Die Linke	25%	(26)	20%	(20)	27%	(28)	12%	(13)	16%	(16)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	19%	(22)	27%	(31)	19%	(22)	16%	(19)	19%	(22)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	24%	(15)	20%	(12)	22%	(14)	16%	(10)	18%	(11)	62
Other (Please specify)	13%	(10)	21%	(17)	20%	(17)	13%	(11)	34%	(28)	83

Table GR12_6: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? French President Emmanuel Macron

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	e		No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	21% (207)	25% (248)	22% (216)	15% (149)	18% (178)	998
Located US	20% (129)	25% (159)	24% (152)	17% (107)	15% (96)	643
Did not locate US	22% (78)	25% (89)	18% (64)	12% (42)	23% (82)	355
Located Ukraine	20% (104)	25% (131)	25% (127)	17% (89)	12% (63)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	21% (103)	24% (117)	18% (89)	12% (60)	24% (115)	485
Located Russia	20% (158)	25% (190)	24% (185)	17% (129)	14% (112)	773
Did not locate Russia	22% (49)	26% (58)	14% (31)	9% (20)	30% (66)	225

Table GR12_7: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? German Chancellor Olaf Scholz

Demographic	_	nt deal of nsibility		ome nsibility		much nsibility		No nsibility	Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	23%	(231)	26%	(255)	20%	(203)	16%	(164)	15%	(145)	998
Gender: Male	20%	(97)	26%	(125)	25%	(119)	19%	(93)	10%	(49)	482
Gender: Female	26%	(134)	25%	(130)	16%	(84)	14%	(71)	19%	(97)	516
Age: 18-34	22%	(53)	32%	(76)	18%	(42)	12%	(29)	17%	(40)	240
Age: 35-44	18%	(29)	29%	(49)	25%	(41)	12%	(19)	16%	(27)	165
Age: 45-64	27%	(92)	21%	(72)	18%	(61)	18%	(63)	17%	(59)	347
Age: 65+	23%	(56)	24%	(59)	24%	(58)	21%	(52)	8%	(20)	246
Central Region	21%	(28)	31%	(42)	17%	(23)	18%	(25)	13%	(18)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	23%	(29)	24%	(31)	19%	(25)	17%	(22)	17%	(22)	128
Region Bavaria	15%	(24)	31%	(48)	19%	(29)	17%	(27)	17%	(26)	153
Region East	30%	(48)	22%	(36)	20%	(33)	16%	(25)	12%	(20)	163
Region North	25%	(40)	19%	(31)	22%	(35)	18%	(28)	16%	(25)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	24%	(51)	28%	(60)	23%	(49)	14%	(31)	12%	(26)	217
No qualification	23%	(199)	25%	(211)	20%	(169)	16%	(135)	16%	(134)	848
Qualification from a university	21%	(32)	29%	(44)	23%	(35)	19%	(29)	8%	(12)	150
Community: Urban	24%	(107)	25%	(114)	20%	(91)	15%	(68)	15%	(67)	447
Community: Suburban	21%	(55)	25%	(67)	21%	(55)	18%	(48)	15%	(40)	265
Community: Rural	24%	(69)	26%	(74)	20%	(57)	17%	(48)	13%	(38)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	42%	(30)	16%	(11)	21%	(15)	14%	(10)	7%	(5)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	24%	(88)	27%	(99)	22%	(84)	18%	(69)	9%	(33)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	21%	(55)	28%	(72)	23%	(59)	13%	(34)	15%	(40)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	25%	(42)	28%	(48)	15%	(25)	18%	(31)	14%	(23)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	13%	(16)	19%	(24)	16%	(20)	16%	(20)	36%	(45)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	28%	(40)	26%	(37)	18%	(26)	15%	(21)	13%	(19)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	29%	(75)	24%	(64)	19%	(50)	16%	(42)	12%	(32)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	20%	(22)	24%	(27)	19%	(21)	25%	(27)	12%	(13)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	17%	(21)	28%	(34)	26%	(31)	11%	(14)	17%	(20)	119
Die Linke	25%	(25)	26%	(27)	20%	(20)	14%	(15)	15%	(16)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	20%	(23)	29%	(34)	21%	(25)	16%	(19)	13%	(15)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	17%	(10)	23%	(14)	27%	(17)	18%	(11)	15%	(9)	62
Other (Please specify)	17%	(14)	22%	(18)	16%	(13)	18%	(15)	27%	(22)	83

Table GR12_7: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? German Chancellor Olaf Scholz

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	C		No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	23% (231)	26% (255)	20% (203)	16% (164)	15% (145)	998
Located US	23% (146)	24% (154)	23% (150)	19% (120)	11% (73)	643
Did not locate US	24% (85)	28% (101)	15% (53)	12% (43)	20% (73)	355
Located Ukraine	21% (108)	26% (132)	23% (119)	19% (98)	11% (56)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	25% (123)	25% (122)	17% (84)	14% (66)	18% (90)	485
Located Russia	23% (176)	25% (195)	22% (167)	19% (146)	11% (89)	773
Did not locate Russia	24% (55)	26% (59)	16% (36)	8% (17)	25% (57)	225

Table GR12_8: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? British Prime Minister Boris Johnson

	A grea	at deal of	S	ome	Not	much		No	Don'	t know /	
Demographic	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	respo	nsibility	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	18%	(176)	25%	(251)	23%	(226)	15%	(147)	20%	(199)	998
Gender: Male	17%	(82)	25%	(120)	27%	(131)	18%	(85)	13%	(65)	482
Gender: Female	18%	(94)	25%	(131)	18%	(95)	12%	(62)	26%	(134)	516
Age: 18-34	14%	(34)	25%	(60)	21%	(49)	13%	(32)	27%	(64)	240
Age: 35-44	12%	(21)	33%	(54)	24%	(39)	12%	(20)	19%	(32)	165
Age: 45-64	21%	(75)	22%	(75)	20%	(68)	14%	(47)	24%	(83)	347
Age: 65+	19%	(46)	25%	(61)	28%	(70)	20%	(48)	8%	(20)	246
Central Region	15%	(21)	31%	(42)	18%	(24)	15%	(21)	20%	(28)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(20)	29%	(38)	15%	(19)	18%	(23)	22%	(28)	128
Region Bavaria	17%	(26)	26%	(40)	17%	(26)	18%	(27)	23%	(34)	153
Region East	23%	(37)	26%	(42)	22%	(36)	14%	(22)	15%	(25)	163
Region North	15%	(24)	20%	(32)	32%	(51)	15%	(24)	17%	(28)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	19%	(42)	22%	(47)	28%	(62)	11%	(25)	19%	(41)	217
No qualification	18%	(153)	24%	(206)	22%	(183)	14%	(122)	22%	(184)	848
Qualification from a university	16%	(23)	29%	(44)	29%	(43)	17%	(25)	10%	(15)	150
Community: Urban	18%	(82)	26%	(117)	24%	(106)	12%	(52)	20%	(90)	447
Community: Suburban	15%	(38)	26%	(69)	24%	(63)	19%	(50)	17%	(45)	265
Community: Rural	19%	(55)	23%	(65)	20%	(57)	15%	(44)	22%	(64)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	39%	(28)	18%	(13)	17%	(12)	12%	(9)	13%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	17%	(63)	26%	(97)	27%	(102)	18%	(65)	12%	(46)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	15%	(39)	28%	(74)	23%	(59)	13%	(33)	21%	(55)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	20%	(33)	29%	(49)	21%	(36)	13%	(22)	18%	(30)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(13)	14%	(18)	14%	(17)	14%	(18)	47%	(58)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	22%	(31)	26%	(37)	18%	(26)	13%	(18)	21%	(30)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	21%	(56)	25%	(65)	23%	(61)	15%	(40)	15%	(41)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	12%	(13)	28%	(31)	20%	(22)	21%	(23)	20%	(22)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	19%	(23)	18%	(21)	29%	(35)	12%	(14)	22%	(27)	119
Die Linke	21%	(22)	29%	(30)	19%	(20)	13%	(13)	18%	(18)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	14%	(16)	28%	(32)	25%	(29)	15%	(17)	18%	(21)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	13%	(8)	22%	(13)	31%	(19)	16%	(10)	19%	(11)	62
Other (Please specify)	10%	(8)	24%	(19)	18%	(15)	14%	(12)	35%	(29)	83

Table GR12_8: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? British Prime Minister Boris Johnson

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility			No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	18% (176)	25% (251)	23% (226)	15% (147)	20% (199)	998
Located US	17% (111)	24% (154)	25% (163)	17% (111)	16% (104)	643
Did not locate US	18% (65)	27% (97)	18% (63)	10% (35)	27% (94)	355
Located Ukraine	18% (93)	24% (125)	26% (132)	18% (90)	14% (73)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	17% (83)	26% (126)	19% (94)	12% (56)	26% (125)	485
Located Russia	17% (133)	25% (194)	24% (184)	17% (131)	17% (131)	773
Did not locate Russia	19% (43)	25% (57)	18% (41)	7% (16)	30% (68)	225

Table GR12_9: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Demographic	•	at deal of nsibility		ome nsibility		much nsibility		No nsibility	Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	38%	(375)	24%	(240)	16%	(159)	8%	(82)	14%	(143)	998
Gender: Male	36%	(176)	25%	(120)	19%	(94)	8%	(41)	11%	(52)	482
Gender: Female	39%	(199)	23%	(119)	13%	(65)	8%	(41)	18%	(91)	516
Age: 18-34	36%	(87)	25%	(60)	16%	(39)	6%	(15)	16%	(39)	240
Age: 35-44	41%	(67)	24%	(40)	13%	(22)	7%	(11)	16%	(26)	165
Age: 45-64	38%	(132)	22%	(75)	16%	(57)	7%	(25)	17%	(57)	347
Age: 65+	36%	(89)	26%	(65)	17%	(41)	13%	(31)	8%	(20)	246
Central Region	45%	(61)	22%	(29)	16%	(22)	5%	(7)	13%	(18)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	42%	(54)	19%	(25)	19%	(24)	6%	(8)	13%	(17)	128
Region Bavaria	31%	(48)	27%	(42)	17%	(27)	8%	(13)	16%	(24)	153
Region East	43%	(69)	23%	(37)	12%	(19)	9%	(15)	14%	(23)	163
Region North	33%	(52)	23%	(37)	20%	(32)	11%	(18)	13%	(20)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	35%	(76)	27%	(59)	14%	(30)	10%	(21)	14%	(30)	217
No qualification	37%	(311)	24%	(204)	16%	(135)	8%	(69)	15%	(129)	848
Qualification from a university	43%	(64)	24%	(36)	16%	(24)	8%	(13)	9%	(13)	150
Community: Urban	39%	(174)	24%	(106)	15%	(69)	6%	(29)	15%	(69)	447
Community: Suburban	34%	(91)	23%	(60)	19%	(51)	12%	(32)	12%	(31)	265
Community: Rural	38%	(109)	26%	(74)	14%	(39)	7%	(21)	15%	(42)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	48%	(34)	20%	(14)	18%	(13)	6%	(4)	8%	(6)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	38%	(142)	25%	(93)	18%	(66)	12%	(43)	8%	(29)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	33%	(87)	27%	(70)	17%	(44)	5%	(14)	18%	(46)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	42%	(72)	26%	(45)	13%	(21)	8%	(13)	12%	(20)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	33%	(41)	15%	(18)	12%	(15)	7%	(8)	34%	(42)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	41%	(58)	27%	(38)	13%	(19)	9%	(13)	11%	(15)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	41%	(106)	24%	(63)	17%	(45)	8%	(22)	10%	(27)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	34%	(38)	24%	(26)	23%	(25)	5%	(6)	14%	(15)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	41%	(49)	25%	(30)	8%	(9)	8%	(10)	18%	(21)	119
Die Linke	42%	(44)	24%	(25)	14%	(14)	7%	(7)	13%	(14)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	31%	(36)	25%	(29)	20%	(23)	8%	(10)	15%	(18)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	33%	(20)	22%	(14)	17%	(10)	12%	(7)	16%	(10)	62
Other (Please specify)	29%	(24)	18%	(15)	16%	(14)	9%	(8)	28%	(23)	83

Table GR12_9: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility			No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	38% (375)	24% (240)	16% (159)	8% (82)	14% (143)	998
Located US	38% (247)	25% (159)	17% (111)	9% (60)	10% (67)	643
Did not locate US	36% (128)	23% (80)	14% (48)	6% (22)	21% (76)	355
Located Ukraine	39% (198)	24% (126)	17% (89)	10% (49)	10% (50)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	36% (177)	24% (114)	14% (69)	7% (32)	19% (92)	485
Located Russia	39% (302)	24% (186)	17% (133)	9% (69)	11% (83)	773
Did not locate Russia	32% (73)	24% (53)	11% (26)	6% (13)	27% (60)	225

Table GR12_10: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? *NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization)*

Demographic	U	at deal of nsibility		ome insibility		much nsibility		No nsibility	Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	36%	(361)	25%	(245)	16%	(159)	7%	(69)	16%	(164)	998
Gender: Male	34%	(165)	28%	(135)	18%	(88)	8%	(38)	12%	(56)	482
Gender: Female	38%	(197)	21%	(109)	14%	(71)	6%	(30)	21%	(108)	516
Age: 18-34	36%	(87)	25%	(61)	14%	(33)	4%	(9)	21%	(50)	240
Age: 35-44	33%	(54)	28%	(46)	15%	(24)	7%	(12)	18%	(29)	165
Age: 45-64	36%	(126)	22%	(76)	17%	(58)	7%	(23)	19%	(65)	347
Age: 65+	38%	(94)	25%	(62)	18%	(44)	10%	(25)	8%	(21)	246
Central Region	36%	(49)	27%	(36)	17%	(23)	6%	(8)	14%	(19)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	36%	(47)	22%	(29)	12%	(15)	9%	(12)	20%	(26)	128
Region Bavaria	35%	(54)	23%	(36)	19%	(29)	5%	(8)	18%	(28)	153
Region East	42%	(68)	24%	(39)	13%	(21)	8%	(13)	13%	(21)	163
Region North	31%	(49)	24%	(39)	19%	(31)	10%	(16)	15%	(25)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	39%	(83)	26%	(57)	16%	(34)	4%	(9)	15%	(33)	217
No qualification	36%	(303)	25%	(208)	15%	(129)	7%	(57)	18%	(151)	848
Qualification from a university	39%	(58)	25%	(37)	20%	(30)	8%	(11)	9%	(13)	150
Community: Urban	38%	(168)	24%	(108)	15%	(69)	5%	(22)	18%	(80)	447
Community: Suburban	32%	(85)	27%	(72)	17%	(46)	9%	(25)	14%	(37)	265
Community: Rural	38%	(108)	23%	(65)	16%	(45)	8%	(22)	16%	(46)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	43%	(30)	17%	(12)	16%	(11)	8%	(6)	16%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	40%	(149)	24%	(89)	21%	(79)	7%	(27)	8%	(28)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	34%	(87)	28%	(73)	15%	(39)	6%	(17)	17%	(44)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	42%	(72)	26%	(44)	10%	(17)	7%	(12)	15%	(26)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	18%	(22)	21%	(26)	11%	(13)	5%	(6)	45%	(55)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	40%	(57)	24%	(33)	16%	(22)	8%	(11)	12%	(18)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	41%	(107)	23%	(60)	17%	(44)	8%	(20)	12%	(32)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	37%	(41)	27%	(30)	9%	(10)	10%	(11)	17%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	31%	(37)	28%	(34)	15%	(18)	4%	(4)	22%	(27)	119
Die Linke	42%	(44)	22%	(23)	16%	(17)	4%	(4)	15%	(16)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	35%	(41)	26%	(30)	19%	(22)	4%	(4)	16%	(19)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	28%	(18)	27%	(17)	22%	(14)	6%	(4)	16%	(10)	62
Other (Please specify)	20%	(17)	22%	(18)	16%	(13)	12%	(10)	31%	(26)	83

Table GR12_10: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? *NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization)*

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	e e		No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N	
Adults	36% (361)	25% (245)	16% (159)	7% (69)	16% (164)	998	
Located US	37% (239)	25% (159)	18% (118)	7% (48)	12% (80)	643	
Did not locate US	34% (122)	24% (86)	12% (42)	6% (21)	24% (84)	355	
Located Ukraine	38% (196)	25% (129)	18% (94)	8% (42)	10% (52)	513	
Did not locate Ukraine	34% (165)	24% (116)	13% (65)	5% (26)	23% (112)	485	
Located Russia	37% (290)	25% (193)	18% (138)	8% (60)	12% (93)	773	
Did not locate Russia	32% (72)	23% (52)	9% (21)	4% (9)	32% (71)	225	

Table GR12_11: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? Russian President Vladimir Putin

Demographic	_	at deal of onsibility		ome nsibility		much nsibility		No nsibility	Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	71%	(713)	8%	(83)	5%	(45)	5%	(51)	11%	(106)	998
Gender: Male	72%	(348)	10%	(48)	5%	(24)	4%	(20)	9%	(43)	482
Gender: Female	71%	(366)	7%	(35)	4%	(21)	6%	(31)	12%	(63)	516
Age: 18-34	59%	(142)	16%	(38)	6%	(14)	5%	(11)	14%	(35)	240
Age: 35-44	66%	(108)	12%	(20)	5%	(8)	6%	(10)	11%	(19)	165
Age: 45-64	77%	(267)	4%	(13)	4%	(13)	5%	(16)	11%	(37)	347
Age: 65+	80%	(195)	5%	(12)	4%	(10)	5%	(13)	6%	(15)	246
Central Region	67%	(91)	8%	(11)	8%	(11)	7%	(10)	9%	(13)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	73%	(93)	7%	(9)	4%	(6)	3%	(4)	13%	(16)	128
Region Bavaria	73%	(112)	7%	(10)	3%	(5)	5%	(7)	12%	(18)	153
Region East	70%	(114)	9%	(15)	3%	(5)	6%	(10)	12%	(19)	163
Region North	72%	(115)	10%	(15)	6%	(9)	5%	(8)	8%	(12)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	76%	(164)	9%	(19)	4%	(8)	4%	(8)	8%	(17)	217
No qualification	70%	(596)	8%	(69)	5%	(41)	5%	(44)	12%	(98)	848
Qualification from a university	78%	(118)	9%	(14)	3%	(4)	5%	(7)	5%	(7)	150
Community: Urban	69%	(309)	8%	(37)	4%	(18)	7%	(31)	12%	(52)	447
Community: Suburban	73%	(193)	9%	(25)	6%	(17)	2%	(6)	9%	(25)	265
Community: Rural	74%	(212)	7%	(20)	4%	(11)	5%	(14)	10%	(28)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	65%	(46)	6%	(4)	5%	(4)	8%	(6)	16%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	79%	(297)	7%	(26)	3%	(12)	6%	(22)	4%	(17)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	71%	(186)	10%	(26)	6%	(15)	2%	(5)	11%	(29)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	68%	(115)	10%	(16)	7%	(11)	7%	(12)	9%	(15)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	56%	(69)	8%	(10)	3%	(3)	5%	(6)	28%	(34)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	74%	(105)	10%	(14)	3%	(4)	4%	(6)	9%	(13)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	73%	(193)	6%	(17)	4%	(11)	8%	(21)	8%	(21)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	59%	(66)	17%	(18)	10%	(11)	6%	(6)	9%	(9)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	71%	(85)	12%	(14)	5%	(6)	_	(1)	12%	(14)	119
Die Linke	73%	(76)	7%	(8)	3%	(3)	5%	(5)	12%	(12)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	79%	(92)	2%	(3)	3%	(4)	4%	(4)	12%	(14)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	73%	(45)	4%	(3)	5%	(3)	8%	(5)	10%	(6)	62
Other (Please specify)	64%	(53)	7%	(6)	4%	(4)	4%	(3)	20%	(17)	83

Table GR12_11: How much responsibility do each of the following have for the current situation in Ukraine? Russian President Vladimir Putin

Demographic	A great deal of responsibility	Some responsibility	Not much responsibility	No responsibility	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	71% (713)	8% (83)	5% (45)	5% (51)	11% (106)	998
Located US	75% (483)	8% (55)	4% (29)	5% (33)	7% (44)	643
Did not locate US	65% (230)	8% (28)	5% (17)	5% (18)	17% (62)	355
Located Ukraine	78% (398)	9% (44)	4% (20)	4% (23)	6% (28)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	65% (315)	8% (39)	5% (25)	6% (28)	16% (77)	485
Located Russia	75% (579)	8% (62)	5% (37)	5% (38)	8% (58)	773
Did not locate Russia	60% (134)	9% (21)	4% (9)	6% (13)	21% (47)	225

Table GR13: Thinking specifically about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Russia is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their aggressive actions in Eastern Ukraine	Ukraine is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their attacks on ethnic Russians in Eastern Ukraine	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	74% (734)	10% (98)	17% (166)	998
Gender: Male	74% (355)	12% (59)	14% (68)	482
Gender: Female	73% (379)	8% (39)	19% (98)	516
Age: 18-34	68% (162)	13% (30)	20% (47)	240
Age: 35-44	67% (110)	11% (18)	22% (37)	165
Age: 45-64	74% (258)	9% (31)	17% (58)	347
Age: 65+	83% (203)	8% (19)	10% (24)	246
Central Region	75% (103)	7% (9)	18% (24)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	71% (91)	13% (16)	16% (21)	128
Region Bavaria	78% (120)	10% (16)	12% (18)	153
Region East	62% (100)	16% (26)	22% (36)	163
Region North	77% (123)	7% (11)	16% (26)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	80% (173)	7% (14)	13% (29)	217
No qualification	73% (621)	9% (78)	18% (149)	848
Qualification from a university	75% (113)	14% (20)	11% (17)	150
Community: Urban	70% (315)	12% (53)	18% (79)	447
Community: Suburban	76% (201)	9% (25)	15% (40)	265
Community: Rural	76% (218)	7% (20)	16% (47)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	81% (58)	5% (4)	13% (9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	85% (316)	5% (20)	10% (37)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	72% (188)	11% (28)	17% (45)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	60% (103)	21% (36)	18% (31)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	56% (70)	8% (10)	36% (44)	123

Table GR13: Thinking specifically about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Russia is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their aggressive actions i Eastern Ukraine	their attacks on ethnic	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	74% (734)	10% (98)	17% (166)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	73% (103)	6% (8)	22% (31)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	85% (224)	6% (16)	8% (22)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	53% (59)	25% (28)	21% (24)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	70% (84)	13% (15)	17% (21)	119
Die Linke	70% (72)	16% (16)	15% (15)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	86% (99)	3% (4)	11% (13)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	75% (46)	10% (6)	15% (9)	62
Other (Please specify)	56% (47)	5% (4)	38% (32)	83
Located US	75% (483)	11% (69)	14% (91)	643
Did not locate US	71% (251)	8% (30)	21% (74)	355
Located Ukraine	76% (389)	11% (54)	14% (70)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	71% (345)	9% (44)	20% (96)	485
Located Russia	74% (573)	11% (85)	15% (115)	773
Did not locate Russia	72% (161)	6% (13)	23% (51)	225

Table GR14a: Thinking specifically about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Russia is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their aggressive actions in Eastern Ukraine	The United States is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their support for Ukraine joining NATO and efforts to limit Russia's influence in the region	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	66% (307)	21% (99)	13% (62)	469
Gender: Male	65% (143)	24% (52)	12% (26)	220
Gender: Female	66% (165)	19% (47)	15% (37)	249
Age: 18-34	56% (64)	28% (32)	15% (17)	113
Age: 35-44	61% (44)	21% (15)	18% (13)	72
Age: 45-64	69% (117)	17% (30)	14% (23)	170
Age: 65+	73% (82)	20% (23)	7% (8)	113
Central Region	69% (50)	11% (8)	20% (14)	72
Region Baden-Württemberg	55% (33)	34% (21)	11% (7)	61
Region Bavaria	71% (52)	23% (17)	6% (4)	74
Region East	54% (38)	26% (18)	20% (14)	71
Region North	69% (49)	19% (14)	12% (9)	72
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	73% (70)	17% (17)	10% (10)	97
No qualification	65% (256)	21% (83)	14% (54)	393
Qualification from a university	67% (51)	22% (16)	11% (8)	76
Community: Urban	65% (134)	20% (40)	15% (31)	205
Community: Suburban	65% (83)	25% (32)	10% (13)	127
Community: Rural	67% (90)	20% (27)	14% (19)	136
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	79% (137)	13% (22)	8% (15)	174
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	57% (68)	27% (33)	16% (19)	120
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	56% (49)	32% (27)	12% (10)	87
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	54% (29)	18% (10)	28% (15)	54

Table GR14a: Thinking specifically about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Russia is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their aggressive actions in Eastern Ukraine	The United States is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their support for Ukraine joining NATO and efforts to limit Russia's influence in the region	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	66% (307)	21% (99)	13% (62)	469
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	66% (41)	10% (7)	24% (15)	63
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	78% (87)	16% (17)	6% (7)	111
Alternative fur Deutschland	44% (25)	45% (25)	11% (6)	56
Freie Demokratische Partei	57% (30)	30% (16)	13% (7)	53
Die Linke	54% (29)	30% (16)	16% (9)	54
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	77% (47)	11% (7)	12% (7)	61
Located US	66% (202)	25% (75)	9% (29)	307
Did not locate US	65% (105)	15% (24)	20% (33)	162
Located Ukraine	67% (158)	23% (54)	9% (22)	235
Did not locate Ukraine	64% (149)	19% (45)	17% (40)	234
Located Russia	64% (231)	24% (85)	12% (43)	359
Did not locate Russia	69% (76)	13% (14)	17% (19)	109

Table GR14b: Thinking specifically about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Russia is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their aggressive actions in Eastern Ukraine	NATO and its member countries are more responsible for starting the conflict because of their support for Ukraine joining NATO and efforts to limit Russia's influence in the region	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	67% (356)	16% (84)	17% (89)	529
Gender: Male	65% (170)	23% (59)	13% (33)	262
Gender: Female	70% (187)	9% (25)	21% (56)	267
Age: 18-34	56% (72)	25% (31)	19% (24)	127
Age: 35-44	66% (61)	11% (10)	23% (21)	93
Age: 45-64	72% (127)	13% (23)	16% (28)	177
Age: 65+	73% (97)	15% (20)	12% (16)	132
Central Region	65% (41)	20% (13)	15% (10)	64
Region Baden-Württemberg	57% (38)	19% (13)	24% (16)	68
Region Bavaria	83% (66)	7% (5)	10% (8)	79
Region East	61% (56)	23% (21)	16% (15)	92
Region North	71% (62)	13% (12)	16% (14)	88
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	68% (81)	13% (16)	19% (23)	120
No qualification	66% (301)	16% (71)	18% (84)	455
Qualification from a university	75% (56)	18% (13)	$7\% \qquad (5)$	74
Community: Urban	65% (158)	16% (40)	18% (44)	242
Community: Suburban	65% (89)	20% (27)	16% (22)	138
Community: Rural	73% (109)	12% (17)	15% (23)	150
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	81% (161)	9% (19)	10% (20)	200
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	66% (93)	18% (25)	16% (22)	140
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	56% (47)	30% (25)	13% (11)	84
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	36% (25)	15% (11)	49% (34)	70

Table GR14b: Thinking specifically about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	Russia is more responsible for starting the conflict because of their aggressive actions in Eastern Ukraine	NATO and its member countries are more responsible for starting the conflict because of their support for Ukraine joining NATO and efforts to limit Russia's influence in the region	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	67% (356)	16% (84)	17% (89)	529
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	65% (51)	12% (10)	23% (18)	79
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	76% (116)	11% (17)	12% (18)	151
Alternative fur Deutschland	53% (29)	32% (17)	15% (8)	54
Freie Demokratische Partei	66% (44)	17% (11)	17% (11)	67
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	72% (40)	14% (8)	14% (8)	55
Located US	69% (233)	19% (63)	12% (41)	336
Did not locate US	64% (123)	11% (21)	25% (48)	193
Located Ukraine	69% (191)	20% (57)	11% (30)	279
Did not locate Ukraine	66% (165)	11% (27)	23% (59)	251
Located Russia	70% (289)	17% (72)	13% (53)	414
Did not locate Russia	58% (67)	11% (12)	31% (36)	115

Table GR15: Which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	My country's government has a responsibility to protect and defend Ukraine from Russia	My country's government does not have a responsibility to protect and defend Ukraine from Russia	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	39% (392)	34% (341)	27% (265)	998
Gender: Male	40% (191)	40% (191)	21% (100)	482
Gender: Female	39% (201)	29% (150)	32% (165)	516
Age: 18-34	40% (95)	30% (73)	30% (72)	240
Age: 35-44	39% (64)	32% (53)	29% (48)	165
Age: 45-64	40% (139)	34% (120)	25% (88)	347
Age: 65+	38% (94)	39% (96)	23% (56)	246
Central Region	42% (57)	29% (40)	29% (39)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	38% (49)	30% (39)	32% (41)	128
Region Bavaria	40% (62)	35% (53)	25% (38)	153
Region East	33% (54)	39% (64)	28% (45)	163
Region North	42% (67)	33% (52)	26% (41)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	44% (94)	35% (75)	22% (47)	217
No qualification	38% (323)	34% (286)	28% (239)	848
Qualification from a university	46% (69)	37% (56)	17% (26)	150
Community: Urban	39% (174)	34% (152)	27% (122)	447
Community: Suburban	40% (106)	34% (91)	26% (68)	265
Community: Rural	39% (111)	35% (99)	26% (75)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	56% (40)	34% (24)	10% (7)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	46% (173)	33% (122)	21% (78)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	38% (98)	35% (90)	28% (72)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	30% (52)	47% (80)	23% (39)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	24% (29)	21% (25)	56% (69)	123

Table GR15: Which of the following comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	My country's government has a responsibility to protect and defend Ukraine from Russia	My country's government does not have a responsibility to protect and defend Ukraine from Russia	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	39% (392)	34% (341)	27% (265)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	35% (50)	35% (49)	30% (42)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	45% (119)	32% (85)	22% (59)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	33% (37)	47% (52)	20% (22)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	42% (51)	34% (41)	24% (28)	119
Die Linke	39% (41)	36% (37)	25% (26)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	47% (54)	25% (29)	28% (33)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	32% (20)	33% (20)	35% (21)	62
Other (Please specify)	26% (21)	34% (28)	40% (33)	83
Located US	39% (254)	37% (239)	23% (150)	643
Did not locate US	39% (138)	29% (102)	32% (114)	355
Located Ukraine	40% (207)	36% (185)	24% (121)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	38% (185)	32% (156)	30% (144)	485
Located Russia	40% (308)	36% (275)	25% (191)	773
Did not locate Russia	38% (85)	29% (66)	33% (74)	225

Table GR16_1: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The United States

		_		•		_		know / No	
Demographic	Too	much	The rig	tht amount	Not	enough	op	inion	Total N
Adults	10%	(99)	26%	(257)	43%	(430)	21%	(212)	998
Gender: Male	11%	(53)	26%	(124)	49%	(237)	14%	(69)	482
Gender: Female	9%	(46)	26%	(133)	37%	(193)	28%	(143)	516
Age: 18-34	13%	(31)	22%	(53)	40%	(96)	25%	(59)	240
Age: 35-44	15%	(24)	21%	(35)	37%	(62)	27%	(44)	165
Age: 45-64	9%	(30)	24%	(85)	45%	(157)	22%	(75)	347
Age: 65+	5%	(12)	34%	(84)	47%	(115)	14%	(34)	246
Central Region	8%	(11)	25%	(34)	43%	(58)	24%	(33)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(17)	23%	(30)	40%	(51)	24%	(31)	128
Region Bavaria	7%	(11)	27%	(41)	44%	(68)	22%	(33)	153
Region East	15%	(24)	22%	(36)	46%	(75)	17%	(28)	163
Region North	6%	(9)	32%	(51)	39%	(62)	23%	(37)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	11%	(23)	28%	(61)	45%	(98)	16%	(34)	217
No qualification	10%	(82)	26%	(221)	42%	(359)	22%	(186)	848
Qualification from a university	11%	(17)	24%	(36)	48%	(71)	17%	(26)	150
Community: Urban	8%	(35)	28%	(126)	43%	(192)	21%	(94)	447
Community: Suburban	13%	(35)	25%	(66)	42%	(110)	21%	(55)	265
Community: Rural	10%	(29)	23%	(65)	45%	(128)	22%	(63)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	13%	(9)	42%	(30)	32%	(23)	13%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	6%	(24)	35%	(130)	46%	(172)	13%	(47)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	10%	(27)	22%	(57)	44%	(115)	24%	(61)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	16%	(26)	16%	(28)	47%	(79)	21%	(36)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(12)	11%	(13)	33%	(40)	47%	(58)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	6%	(8)	33%	(46)	43%	(61)	19%	(27)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	8%	(21)	35%	(91)	41%	(108)	16%	(42)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	15%	(16)	16%	(18)	49%	(54)	20%	(22)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	13%	(15)	22%	(26)	43%	(52)	22%	(26)	119
Die Linke	12%	(12)	18%	(19)	50%	(52)	20%	(20)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	7%	(9)	28%	(33)	41%	(47)	24%	(28)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	11%	(7)	27%	(17)	50%	(31)	12%	(8)	62
Other (Please specify)	11%	(9)	9%	(8)	32%	(26)	48%	(39)	83

Table GR16_1: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The United States

Demographic	Too	much	The rig	ht amount	Not	enough		know / No inion	Total N
Adults	10%	(99)	26%	(257)	43%	(430)	21%	(212)	998
Located US	10%	(63)	26%	(167)	46%	(298)	18%	(115)	643
Did not locate US	10%	(35)	26%	(91)	37%	(132)	27%	(97)	355
Located Ukraine	9%	(46)	28%	(146)	46%	(234)	17%	(87)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	11%	(52)	23%	(112)	40%	(196)	26%	(125)	485
Located Russia	11%	(83)	26%	(203)	44%	(343)	19%	(145)	773
Did not locate Russia	7%	(16)	24%	(55)	39%	(87)	30%	(67)	225

Table GR16_2: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The European Union

	_	_		_				know / No	
Demographic	Too	much	The rig	ht amount	Not	enough	op	inion	Total N
Adults	8%	(77)	26%	(261)	45%	(450)	21%	(210)	998
Gender: Male	9%	(41)	26%	(125)	51%	(245)	15%	(72)	482
Gender: Female	7%	(36)	26%	(136)	40%	(205)	27%	(139)	516
Age: 18-34	13%	(30)	24%	(59)	41%	(98)	22%	(53)	240
Age: 35-44	11%	(18)	23%	(38)	39%	(65)	27%	(45)	165
Age: 45-64	6%	(20)	24%	(85)	47%	(165)	23%	(78)	347
Age: 65+	4%	(10)	32%	(80)	50%	(122)	14%	(34)	246
Central Region	7%	(9)	24%	(32)	45%	(61)	25%	(34)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	10%	(13)	30%	(39)	44%	(57)	16%	(20)	128
Region Bavaria	5%	(8)	25%	(39)	46%	(71)	23%	(36)	153
Region East	10%	(16)	23%	(38)	47%	(76)	20%	(33)	163
Region North	6%	(9)	28%	(46)	40%	(65)	25%	(40)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	9%	(20)	26%	(57)	47%	(102)	17%	(37)	217
No qualification	8%	(65)	26%	(222)	44%	(372)	22%	(189)	848
Qualification from a university	8%	(12)	26%	(39)	52%	(78)	14%	(22)	150
Community: Urban	8%	(35)	27%	(121)	45%	(202)	20%	(90)	447
Community: Suburban	7%	(19)	27%	(71)	45%	(119)	21%	(56)	265
Community: Rural	8%	(24)	24%	(69)	45%	(129)	23%	(64)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	12%	(9)	35%	(25)	38%	(27)	14%	(10)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	4%	(15)	36%	(133)	47%	(176)	13%	(49)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	8%	(21)	22%	(58)	48%	(125)	22%	(57)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	14%	(25)	14%	(23)	51%	(88)	20%	(35)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	6%	(8)	17%	(21)	28%	(35)	48%	(59)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	7%	(10)	30%	(42)	44%	(62)	19%	(27)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	7%	(19)	35%	(91)	41%	(107)	17%	(45)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	11%	(12)	16%	(18)	53%	(58)	20%	(22)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	8%	(10)	26%	(31)	44%	(52)	23%	(27)	119
Die Linke	11%	(11)	17%	(18)	53%	(55)	19%	(19)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	3%	(3)	31%	(36)	44%	(51)	23%	(27)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	9%	(6)	25%	(15)	47%	(29)	19%	(12)	62
Other (Please specify)	9%	(7)	12%	(10)	42%	(35)	37%	(31)	83

Table GR16_2: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The European Union

Demographic	Too much The right amount			Not	enough	Don't l op	Total N		
Adults	8%	(77)	26%	(261)	45%	(450)	21%	(210)	998
Located US	7%	(47)	28%	(182)	48%	(308)	17%	(106)	643
Did not locate US	9%	(31)	22%	(79)	40%	(142)	29%	(104)	355
Located Ukraine	8%	(40)	27%	(137)	48%	(248)	17%	(88)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	8%	(37)	26%	(124)	42%	(201)	25%	(122)	485
Located Russia	8%	(64)	27%	(208)	46%	(356)	19%	(146)	773
Did not locate Russia	6%	(13)	24%	(53)	42%	(94)	29%	(65)	225

Table GR16_3: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The Ukrainian government

		_		_		_		know / No	
Demographic	Too	much	The rig	ht amount	Not	enough	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	7%	(68)	33%	(331)	38%	(379)	22%	(220)	998
Gender: Male	8%	(36)	36%	(174)	41%	(197)	16%	(75)	482
Gender: Female	6%	(32)	30%	(157)	35%	(182)	28%	(146)	516
Age: 18-34	11%	(27)	31%	(75)	33%	(80)	24%	(58)	240
Age: 35-44	10%	(17)	29%	(48)	36%	(60)	25%	(41)	165
Age: 45-64	5%	(17)	33%	(113)	40%	(139)	22%	(78)	347
Age: 65+	3%	(7)	39%	(95)	41%	(100)	18%	(44)	246
Central Region	7%	(9)	26%	(35)	47%	(64)	21%	(28)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	8%	(10)	31%	(40)	43%	(55)	19%	(24)	128
Region Bavaria	5%	(7)	36%	(56)	37%	(57)	22%	(33)	153
Region East	7%	(11)	33%	(54)	40%	(65)	20%	(32)	163
Region North	7%	(12)	41%	(65)	26%	(41)	26%	(42)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	8%	(17)	32%	(70)	38%	(82)	22%	(48)	217
No qualification	7%	(59)	32%	(271)	38%	(322)	23%	(196)	848
Qualification from a university	6%	(9)	40%	(60)	38%	(57)	16%	(24)	150
Community: Urban	6%	(26)	34%	(152)	38%	(170)	22%	(100)	447
Community: Suburban	9%	(24)	32%	(85)	38%	(101)	21%	(56)	265
Community: Rural	6%	(18)	33%	(94)	38%	(108)	23%	(65)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	14%	(10)	47%	(33)	28%	(20)	11%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	4%	(14)	44%	(163)	40%	(148)	13%	(48)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	6%	(15)	29%	(76)	41%	(106)	24%	(63)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	13%	(23)	26%	(44)	40%	(67)	21%	(36)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	5%	(6)	12%	(15)	30%	(37)	53%	(66)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	8%	(11)	37%	(53)	34%	(48)	21%	(30)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	7%	(18)	35%	(91)	43%	(112)	16%	(41)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	6%	(6)	28%	(31)	44%	(49)	22%	(24)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	5%	(5)	29%	(35)	41%	(48)	26%	(31)	119
Die Linke	8%	(8)	32%	(33)	42%	(44)	18%	(18)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	5%	(6)	44%	(51)	26%	(30)	25%	(29)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	8%	(5)	38%	(24)	35%	(22)	19%	(12)	62
Other (Please specify)	10%	(9)	15%	(12)	31%	(25)	44%	(37)	83

Table GR16_3: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The Ukrainian government

Demographic	Too	much	The right amount		Not enough		Don't l	Total N	
Adults	7%	(68)	33%	(331)	38%	(379)	22%	(220)	998
Located US	6%	(40)	36%	(231)	40%	(256)	18%	(116)	643
Did not locate US	8%	(28)	28%	(100)	35%	(123)	29%	(104)	355
Located Ukraine	5%	(27)	38%	(195)	40%	(204)	17%	(87)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	8%	(41)	28%	(136)	36%	(175)	27%	(133)	485
Located Russia	7%	(52)	35%	(269)	39%	(303)	19%	(150)	773
Did not locate Russia	7%	(16)	27%	(61)	34%	(76)	32%	(71)	225

Table GR16_4: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The British government

Demographic	Тоо	much	Thorio	tht amount	Not	enough		know / No pinion	Total N
<u> </u>				•				•	
Adults	6%	(59)	25%	(249)	40%	(396)	29%	(294)	998
Gender: Male	6%	(31)	28%	(133)	44%	(211)	22%	(108)	482
Gender: Female	6%	(29)	22%	(116)	36%	(185)	36%	(187)	516
Age: 18-34	8%	(20)	20%	(49)	38%	(90)	34%	(81)	240
Age: 35-44	9%	(16)	19%	(32)	34%	(57)	37%	(61)	165
Age: 45-64	5%	(17)	23%	(80)	43%	(149)	29%	(101)	347
Age: 65+	3%	(7)	36%	(88)	41%	(100)	21%	(50)	246
Central Region	9%	(12)	20%	(27)	45%	(61)	26%	(36)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	8%	(11)	20%	(26)	35%	(46)	36%	(46)	128
Region Bavaria	4%	(6)	27%	(41)	40%	(62)	29%	(45)	153
Region East	10%	(17)	23%	(37)	40%	(64)	27%	(45)	163
Region North	3%	(4)	31%	(50)	35%	(55)	32%	(51)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	4%	(9)	30%	(64)	42%	(91)	24%	(52)	217
No qualification	6%	(49)	25%	(211)	39%	(331)	30%	(257)	848
Qualification from a university	7%	(10)	25%	(38)	43%	(65)	25%	(37)	150
Community: Urban	5%	(20)	25%	(113)	40%	(180)	30%	(134)	447
Community: Suburban	9%	(23)	26%	(70)	38%	(101)	27%	(71)	265
Community: Rural	6%	(16)	23%	(66)	40%	(115)	31%	(89)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	9%	(6)	39%	(28)	31%	(22)	21%	(15)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	4%	(16)	33%	(124)	44%	(165)	18%	(68)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	7%	(17)	20%	(53)	40%	(103)	33%	(87)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	8%	(13)	19%	(33)	46%	(79)	27%	(45)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	5%	(7)	9%	(11)	21%	(26)	64%	(79)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	6%	(8)	28%	(39)	39%	(55)	28%	(39)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	5%	(14)	31%	(82)	42%	(111)	21%	(55)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	7%	(8)	26%	(28)	38%	(42)	29%	(32)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	7%	(9)	21%	(25)	33%	(39)	39%	(47)	119
Die Linke	12%	(12)	20%	(21)	41%	(42)	27%	(28)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	1%	(1)	20%	(24)	47%	(54)	32%	(37)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	5%	(3)	36%	(22)	41%	(25)	18%	(11)	62
Other (Please specify)	6%	(5)	9%	(8)	32%	(26)	53%	(44)	83

Table GR16_4: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? The British government

Demographic	Too much		The right amount		Not enough		opinion		Total N
Adults	6%	(59)	25%	(249)	40%	(396)	29%	(294)	998
Located US	6%	(38)	25%	(162)	42%	(272)	27%	(171)	643
Did not locate US	6%	(21)	24%	(87)	35%	(124)	35%	(123)	355
Located Ukraine	6%	(30)	25%	(130)	43%	(222)	26%	(132)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	6%	(30)	25%	(119)	36%	(174)	33%	(162)	485
Located Russia	6%	(44)	25%	(196)	40%	(313)	28%	(220)	773
Did not locate Russia	7%	(15)	24%	(53)	37%	(82)	33%	(74)	225

Table GR16_5: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

	_			•		_		know / No	
Demographic	Too	much	The rig	tht amount	Not	enough	op	inion	Total N
Adults	7%	(68)	34%	(340)	35%	(348)	24%	(242)	998
Gender: Male	7%	(31)	38%	(185)	37%	(180)	18%	(86)	482
Gender: Female	7%	(37)	30%	(155)	32%	(168)	30%	(156)	516
Age: 18-34	10%	(24)	34%	(81)	31%	(74)	25%	(61)	240
Age: 35-44	10%	(16)	28%	(46)	32%	(53)	30%	(50)	165
Age: 45-64	6%	(20)	32%	(112)	37%	(128)	25%	(87)	347
Age: 65+	3%	(8)	41%	(101)	37%	(92)	18%	(45)	246
Central Region	4%	(5)	31%	(42)	41%	(55)	25%	(34)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	11%	(14)	29%	(37)	37%	(48)	23%	(30)	128
Region Bavaria	5%	(7)	39%	(60)	33%	(50)	24%	(36)	153
Region East	8%	(13)	33%	(53)	39%	(63)	20%	(33)	163
Region North	5%	(8)	40%	(64)	27%	(43)	28%	(45)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	8%	(18)	35%	(75)	34%	(74)	23%	(50)	217
No qualification	7%	(57)	33%	(282)	35%	(294)	25%	(215)	848
Qualification from a university	7%	(11)	39%	(58)	36%	(54)	18%	(27)	150
Community: Urban	6%	(26)	34%	(152)	35%	(156)	25%	(113)	447
Community: Suburban	10%	(26)	33%	(87)	34%	(90)	23%	(61)	265
Community: Rural	6%	(16)	35%	(101)	35%	(101)	24%	(68)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	5%	(4)	55%	(39)	27%	(19)	12%	(9)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	5%	(19)	45%	(167)	35%	(131)	15%	(56)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	5%	(13)	31%	(80)	38%	(100)	26%	(68)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	13%	(22)	25%	(43)	39%	(67)	22%	(38)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	8%	(10)	9%	(11)	25%	(31)	58%	(71)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	8%	(11)	33%	(47)	36%	(51)	24%	(33)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	5%	(14)	41%	(107)	33%	(88)	21%	(55)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	8%	(9)	27%	(29)	45%	(49)	21%	(23)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	8%	(10)	29%	(34)	36%	(43)	27%	(33)	119
Die Linke	9%	(9)	36%	(37)	35%	(37)	20%	(20)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	1%	(1)	46%	(53)	25%	(29)	28%	(32)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	8%	(5)	35%	(22)	42%	(26)	15%	(9)	62
Other (Please specify)	12%	(10)	13%	(11)	31%	(26)	44%	(36)	83

Table GR16_5: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Demographic	Too much			tht amount	Not	enough	Don't o	Total N	
Adults	7%	(68)	34%	(340)	35%	(348)	24%	(242)	998
Located US	6%	(39)	37%	(236)	37%	(235)	21%	(133)	643
Did not locate US	8%	(29)	29%	(104)	32%	(112)	31%	(109)	355
Located Ukraine	6%	(31)	39%	(198)	36%	(183)	20%	(102)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	8%	(37)	29%	(142)	34%	(165)	29%	(140)	485
Located Russia	7%	(51)	36%	(280)	36%	(278)	21%	(165)	773
Did not locate Russia	8%	(17)	27%	(60)	31%	(70)	34%	(77)	225

Table GR16_6: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization)

								know / No	
Demographic	Too	much	The rig	tht amount	Not	enough	op	inion	Total N
Adults	8%	(79)	28%	(277)	43%	(430)	21%	(212)	998
Gender: Male	8%	(40)	28%	(135)	49%	(235)	15%	(72)	482
Gender: Female	7%	(39)	28%	(142)	38%	(195)	27%	(140)	516
Age: 18-34	12%	(28)	23%	(56)	43%	(103)	22%	(54)	240
Age: 35-44	11%	(19)	27%	(44)	35%	(58)	27%	(44)	165
Age: 45-64	7%	(24)	25%	(86)	47%	(163)	21%	(73)	347
Age: 65+	3%	(8)	37%	(91)	43%	(105)	17%	(41)	246
Central Region	6%	(8)	29%	(39)	43%	(59)	22%	(30)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	12%	(15)	29%	(37)	38%	(49)	21%	(26)	128
Region Bavaria	4%	(7)	28%	(43)	46%	(71)	21%	(32)	153
Region East	11%	(18)	26%	(42)	44%	(72)	19%	(30)	163
Region North	4%	(7)	34%	(54)	35%	(57)	27%	(43)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	10%	(21)	26%	(56)	47%	(102)	17%	(37)	217
No qualification	8%	(65)	28%	(239)	42%	(354)	22%	(190)	848
Qualification from a university	9%	(14)	26%	(39)	50%	(75)	15%	(22)	150
Community: Urban	5%	(24)	28%	(125)	45%	(200)	22%	(98)	447
Community: Suburban	10%	(28)	31%	(81)	40%	(105)	19%	(51)	265
Community: Rural	10%	(28)	25%	(71)	43%	(124)	22%	(63)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	9%	(6)	47%	(33)	33%	(23)	11%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	6%	(22)	37%	(137)	44%	(163)	14%	(51)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	8%	(20)	25%	(66)	46%	(120)	21%	(55)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	13%	(21)	16%	(28)	50%	(85)	21%	(36)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	8%	(9)	11%	(13)	31%	(38)	51%	(63)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	8%	(11)	29%	(41)	44%	(62)	20%	(28)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	6%	(17)	37%	(97)	38%	(101)	18%	(48)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	10%	(11)	25%	(28)	48%	(53)	18%	(20)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	11%	(13)	21%	(25)	44%	(53)	24%	(28)	119
Die Linke	14%	(14)	22%	(22)	49%	(50)	16%	(17)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	3%	(3)	27%	(31)	45%	(53)	25%	(29)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	5%	(3)	34%	(21)	44%	(27)	16%	(10)	62
Other (Please specify)	7%	(6)	16%	(13)	37%	(31)	40%	(33)	83

Table GR16_6: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? *NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization)*

Demographic					Not	enough	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	8%	(79)	28%	(277)	43%	(430)	21%	(212)	998
Located US	9%	(57)	29%	(188)	46%	(294)	16%	(104)	643
Did not locate US	6%	(22)	25%	(89)	38%	(136)	30%	(108)	355
Located Ukraine	8%	(43)	29%	(150)	45%	(232)	17%	(88)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	7%	(36)	26%	(128)	41%	(197)	26%	(124)	485
Located Russia	9%	(67)	28%	(218)	45%	(347)	18%	(142)	773
Did not locate Russia	5%	(11)	27%	(60)	37%	(83)	31%	(70)	225

Table GR16_7: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? Russia

D	Т.		The and all	h.	NI-4			know / No	o Total N
Demographic	100	much	ine rig	ht amount	Not	enough	op	inion	10tai N
Adults	15%	(153)	8%	(81)	57%	(570)	19%	(193)	998
Gender: Male	15%	(70)	11%	(51)	58%	(279)	17%	(82)	482
Gender: Female	16%	(83)	6%	(30)	56%	(291)	21%	(111)	516
Age: 18-34	22%	(54)	13%	(32)	48%	(116)	16%	(39)	240
Age: 35-44	15%	(25)	9%	(14)	51%	(84)	25%	(42)	165
Age: 45-64	17%	(59)	6%	(21)	58%	(201)	19%	(66)	347
Age: 65+	6%	(15)	6%	(14)	69%	(170)	19%	(46)	246
Central Region	17%	(23)	8%	(11)	58%	(79)	16%	(22)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	18%	(23)	8%	(11)	56%	(72)	18%	(23)	128
Region Bavaria	16%	(24)	5%	(7)	55%	(85)	24%	(36)	153
Region East	14%	(23)	9%	(14)	58%	(94)	19%	(31)	163
Region North	11%	(17)	10%	(15)	61%	(98)	18%	(29)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(39)	9%	(19)	54%	(118)	19%	(40)	217
No qualification	15%	(128)	8%	(67)	57%	(484)	20%	(169)	848
Qualification from a university	17%	(26)	10%	(14)	58%	(87)	16%	(23)	150
Community: Urban	14%	(63)	10%	(45)	57%	(256)	19%	(83)	447
Community: Suburban	16%	(42)	7%	(18)	58%	(153)	19%	(52)	265
Community: Rural	17%	(48)	6%	(18)	57%	(161)	20%	(58)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	21%	(15)	6%	(4)	58%	(41)	15%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	16%	(59)	4%	(17)	67%	(250)	13%	(47)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(35)	8%	(21)	59%	(153)	20%	(51)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	18%	(31)	18%	(30)	46%	(79)	18%	(31)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	11%	(14)	7%	(9)	39%	(48)	42%	(52)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	15%	(21)	6%	(9)	56%	(80)	23%	(32)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	14%	(37)	4%	(12)	65%	(170)	17%	(45)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	12%	(14)	24%	(26)	49%	(54)	15%	(17)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	19%	(22)	11%	(13)	52%	(62)	19%	(22)	119
Die Linke	15%	(16)	9%	(9)	63%	(65)	13%	(13)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	11%	(13)	4%	(5)	64%	(74)	21%	(24)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	19%	(12)	6%	(3)	55%	(34)	20%	(13)	62
Other (Please specify)	24%	(20)	5%	(4)	39%	(32)	32%	(27)	83

Table GR16_7: Do you believe each of the following did too much, not enough, or the right amount to prevent the Russian invasion of Ukraine? Russia

Demographic	Тос	much	The rigl	nt amount	Not	enough	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	15%	(153)	8%	(81)	57%	(570)	19%	(193)	998
Located US	13%	(85)	9%	(61)	62%	(398)	15%	(99)	643
Did not locate US	19%	(68)	6%	(21)	49%	(172)	26%	(94)	355
Located Ukraine	13%	(64)	9%	(44)	63%	(325)	16%	(80)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	18%	(89)	8%	(37)	51%	(246)	23%	(112)	485
Located Russia	14%	(107)	9%	(71)	60%	(465)	17%	(131)	773
Did not locate Russia	21%	(46)	5%	(11)	47%	(106)	28%	(62)	225

Table GR17_1: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? The U.S. and other NATO members formally announce that they will not let Ukraine join NATO now or in the future

Demographic		ongly oport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	18%	(175)	22%	(220)	22%	(219)	14%	(142)	24%	(242)	998
Gender: Male	23%	(109)	24%	(116)	20%	(95)	16%	(79)	17%	(82)	482
Gender: Female	13%	(66)	20%	(103)	24%	(124)	12%	(63)	31%	(160)	516
Age: 18-34	15%	(35)	22%	(53)	25%	(60)	15%	(36)	23%	(56)	240
Age: 35-44	12%	(20)	20%	(33)	25%	(41)	16%	(27)	27%	(44)	165
Age: 45-64	20%	(69)	18%	(64)	19%	(65)	14%	(50)	29%	(99)	347
Age: 65+	20%	(50)	29%	(70)	22%	(53)	12%	(29)	18%	(43)	246
Central Region	15%	(20)	27%	(36)	24%	(33)	14%	(19)	21%	(28)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	19%	(25)	22%	(28)	15%	(20)	18%	(24)	25%	(32)	128
Region Bavaria	14%	(21)	21%	(31)	26%	(39)	13%	(20)	27%	(42)	153
Region East	23%	(37)	25%	(40)	16%	(27)	14%	(23)	22%	(35)	163
Region North	14%	(23)	20%	(31)	25%	(40)	15%	(23)	27%	(43)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	19%	(41)	20%	(42)	25%	(53)	13%	(29)	24%	(51)	217
No qualification	17%	(144)	22%	(187)	22%	(188)	13%	(110)	26%	(220)	848
Qualification from a university	21%	(31)	22%	(33)	21%	(32)	21%	(32)	15%	(23)	150
Community: Urban	17%	(76)	22%	(97)	21%	(95)	14%	(63)	26%	(116)	447
Community: Suburban	17%	(44)	23%	(60)	25%	(67)	11%	(30)	24%	(64)	265
Community: Rural	19%	(54)	22%	(62)	20%	(58)	17%	(49)	22%	(62)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	17%	(12)	18%	(13)	28%	(20)	12%	(8)	25%	(18)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	15%	(56)	25%	(94)	25%	(93)	17%	(63)	18%	(67)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	18%	(48)	23%	(59)	22%	(56)	13%	(35)	24%	(62)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	27%	(46)	24%	(40)	15%	(25)	14%	(23)	21%	(36)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	11%	(13)	10%	(13)	20%	(25)	11%	(13)	48%	(60)	123

Table GR17_1: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? The U.S. and other NATO members formally announce that they will not let Ukraine join NATO now or in the future

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	18%	(175)	22%	(220)	22%	(219)	14%	(142)	24%	(242)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	19%	(27)	24%	(33)	17%	(25)	12%	(17)	28%	(40)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	15%	(38)	27%	(71)	24%	(62)	14%	(36)	21%	(55)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	24%	(27)	26%	(28)	20%	(22)	11%	(12)	20%	(22)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	21%	(25)	22%	(26)	19%	(22)	14%	(17)	25%	(30)	119
Die Linke	23%	(23)	15%	(15)	24%	(25)	19%	(20)	20%	(21)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	16%	(19)	15%	(17)	29%	(34)	19%	(22)	20%	(23)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	12%	(8)	20%	(12)	32%	(20)	8%	(5)	28%	(17)	62
Other (Please specify)	10%	(9)	19%	(16)	14%	(11)	16%	(13)	41%	(34)	83
Located US	20%	(127)	25%	(158)	22%	(141)	13%	(86)	20%	(131)	643
Did not locate US	14%	(48)	17%	(61)	22%	(79)	16%	(55)	31%	(112)	355
Located Ukraine	20%	(101)	23%	(119)	21%	(109)	15%	(78)	21%	(107)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	15%	(74)	21%	(101)	23%	(110)	13%	(64)	28%	(135)	485
Located Russia	19%	(149)	23%	(180)	21%	(166)	15%	(116)	21%	(163)	773
Did not locate Russia	12%	(26)	18%	(40)	24%	(54)	12%	(26)	35%	(79)	225

Table GR17_2: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? Ukraine agrees to hold a public referendum on whether Ukraine should continue attempting to join NATO

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	15%	(148)	31%	(313)	16%	(163)	9%	(91)	28%	(284)	998
Gender: Male	17%	(83)	33%	(159)	18%	(87)	12%	(56)	20%	(96)	482
Gender: Female	12%	(64)	30%	(153)	15%	(76)	7%	(35)	36%	(188)	516
Age: 18-34	12%	(29)	31%	(74)	21%	(51)	8%	(20)	27%	(65)	240
Age: 35-44	10%	(16)	33%	(55)	17%	(28)	8%	(12)	32%	(53)	165
Age: 45-64	18%	(63)	27%	(93)	14%	(47)	9%	(32)	32%	(112)	347
Age: 65+	16%	(39)	37%	(90)	15%	(36)	11%	(27)	22%	(54)	246
Central Region	18%	(25)	29%	(40)	21%	(29)	5%	(6)	27%	(37)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	18%	(23)	34%	(43)	16%	(21)	9%	(11)	24%	(31)	128
Region Bavaria	16%	(24)	30%	(45)	13%	(20)	10%	(15)	32%	(49)	153
Region East	17%	(28)	32%	(52)	17%	(28)	10%	(16)	24%	(39)	163
Region North	13%	(21)	34%	(55)	10%	(17)	8%	(12)	34%	(55)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	11%	(23)	31%	(68)	18%	(38)	12%	(26)	28%	(61)	217
No qualification	14%	(119)	31%	(261)	17%	(140)	8%	(72)	30%	(255)	848
Qualification from a university	19%	(28)	34%	(51)	15%	(22)	13%	(19)	19%	(29)	150
Community: Urban	15%	(65)	31%	(138)	17%	(76)	9%	(41)	28%	(127)	447
Community: Suburban	15%	(39)	32%	(85)	17%	(44)	8%	(20)	29%	(77)	265
Community: Rural	15%	(44)	31%	(89)	15%	(43)	10%	(29)	28%	(80)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	28%	(20)	23%	(16)	15%	(11)	11%	(8)	23%	(16)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	16%	(59)	37%	(139)	17%	(65)	8%	(30)	21%	(80)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	12%	(32)	34%	(89)	18%	(47)	8%	(20)	28%	(72)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	14%	(24)	26%	(45)	17%	(28)	16%	(26)	28%	(47)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(13)	19%	(24)	10%	(13)	5%	(6)	55%	(68)	123

Table GR17_2: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? Ukraine agrees to hold a public referendum on whether Ukraine should continue attempting to join NATO

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	15%	(148)	31%	(313)	16%	(163)	9%	(91)	28%	(284)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	18%	(25)	30%	(42)	15%	(21)	7%	(10)	31%	(44)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	15%	(39)	34%	(89)	18%	(47)	9%	(23)	24%	(64)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	9%	(10)	40%	(44)	21%	(23)	9%	(10)	21%	(23)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	14%	(17)	28%	(34)	20%	(24)	4%	(5)	33%	(39)	119
Die Linke	22%	(22)	31%	(32)	14%	(15)	12%	(13)	21%	(21)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	16%	(19)	36%	(41)	12%	(14)	11%	(13)	25%	(29)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	10%	(6)	28%	(17)	14%	(9)	11%	(7)	36%	(22)	62
Other (Please specify)	11%	(9)	16%	(14)	12%	(10)	12%	(10)	50%	(41)	83
Located US	17%	(108)	33%	(210)	18%	(114)	10%	(66)	23%	(145)	643
Did not locate US	11%	(39)	29%	(102)	14%	(49)	7%	(25)	39%	(139)	355
Located Ukraine	16%	(82)	32%	(164)	17%	(86)	10%	(51)	25%	(130)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	13%	(65)	31%	(148)	16%	(77)	8%	(40)	32%	(154)	485
Located Russia	16%	(125)	33%	(256)	16%	(125)	10%	(77)	25%	(190)	773
Did not locate Russia	10%	(23)	25%	(56)	17%	(38)	6%	(14)	42%	(94)	225

Table GR17_3: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? Ukraine agrees to make a declaration that it will no longer seek to join NATO for the foreseeable future

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(204)	24%	(243)	19%	(186)	11%	(111)	25%	(254)	998
Gender: Male	25%	(122)	28%	(133)	19%	(91)	11%	(54)	17%	(82)	482
Gender: Female	16%	(82)	21%	(110)	18%	(95)	11%	(57)	33%	(172)	516
Age: 18-34	15%	(37)	23%	(54)	26%	(63)	11%	(26)	25%	(60)	240
Age: 35-44	16%	(26)	25%	(41)	16%	(26)	11%	(18)	33%	(54)	165
Age: 45-64	23%	(80)	22%	(76)	15%	(50)	12%	(40)	29%	(101)	347
Age: 65+	25%	(62)	29%	(72)	19%	(47)	11%	(27)	16%	(39)	246
Central Region	17%	(23)	30%	(41)	19%	(25)	11%	(15)	23%	(32)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	21%	(27)	23%	(30)	15%	(20)	11%	(15)	29%	(37)	128
Region Bavaria	20%	(31)	28%	(43)	20%	(30)	8%	(13)	23%	(36)	153
Region East	28%	(45)	24%	(39)	15%	(24)	13%	(21)	21%	(34)	163
Region North	16%	(26)	24%	(39)	19%	(30)	16%	(25)	25%	(40)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	20%	(43)	20%	(43)	22%	(47)	10%	(21)	29%	(63)	217
No qualification	20%	(170)	24%	(202)	19%	(157)	11%	(90)	27%	(229)	848
Qualification from a university	23%	(34)	27%	(41)	19%	(29)	14%	(22)	17%	(25)	150
Community: Urban	22%	(96)	23%	(103)	19%	(83)	10%	(45)	27%	(119)	447
Community: Suburban	21%	(56)	25%	(66)	19%	(50)	9%	(24)	26%	(68)	265
Community: Rural	18%	(52)	26%	(73)	18%	(53)	15%	(42)	23%	(67)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	28%	(20)	21%	(15)	10%	(7)	13%	(9)	28%	(20)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	18%	(66)	29%	(108)	21%	(77)	13%	(50)	19%	(72)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	21%	(55)	25%	(66)	19%	(50)	10%	(25)	25%	(64)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	30%	(51)	22%	(37)	16%	(28)	10%	(17)	21%	(36)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	9%	(12)	13%	(17)	19%	(23)	8%	(10)	50%	(62)	123

Table GR17_3: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? Ukraine agrees to make a declaration that it will no longer seek to join NATO for the foreseeable future

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(204)	24%	(243)	19%	(186)	11%	(111)	25%	(254)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	23%	(32)	22%	(32)	16%	(23)	10%	(14)	29%	(41)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	17%	(45)	28%	(74)	18%	(46)	12%	(31)	26%	(67)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	32%	(36)	20%	(22)	21%	(23)	5%	(6)	22%	(24)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	18%	(22)	25%	(30)	21%	(25)	8%	(9)	29%	(34)	119
Die Linke	23%	(24)	24%	(25)	18%	(18)	19%	(20)	16%	(16)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	18%	(21)	20%	(23)	23%	(27)	15%	(17)	24%	(27)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	19%	(12)	25%	(16)	25%	(16)	9%	(6)	21%	(13)	62
Other (Please specify)	15%	(12)	25%	(21)	11%	(9)	11%	(9)	38%	(32)	83
Located US	23%	(149)	26%	(168)	20%	(125)	10%	(67)	21%	(134)	643
Did not locate US	16%	(55)	21%	(75)	17%	(61)	12%	(44)	34%	(120)	355
Located Ukraine	22%	(115)	26%	(131)	19%	(97)	12%	(59)	22%	(110)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	18%	(89)	23%	(111)	18%	(89)	11%	(52)	30%	(144)	485
Located Russia	22%	(172)	26%	(201)	19%	(147)	11%	(85)	22%	(169)	773
Did not locate Russia	14%	(32)	19%	(42)	17%	(39)	12%	(26)	38%	(85)	225

Table GR17_4: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? The U.S. and NATO agree to reduce their military presence in Europe

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	14%	(138)	23%	(230)	25%	(248)	17%	(166)	22%	(217)	998
Gender: Male	17%	(81)	24%	(114)	26%	(126)	20%	(94)	14%	(67)	482
Gender: Female	11%	(56)	23%	(117)	24%	(122)	14%	(71)	29%	(149)	516
Age: 18-34	13%	(32)	27%	(65)	25%	(60)	12%	(30)	22%	(53)	240
Age: 35-44	9%	(14)	26%	(42)	21%	(34)	19%	(32)	26%	(43)	165
Age: 45-64	17%	(58)	22%	(77)	20%	(68)	18%	(62)	24%	(83)	347
Age: 65+	14%	(33)	19%	(47)	35%	(85)	17%	(43)	15%	(38)	246
Central Region	14%	(19)	21%	(28)	32%	(44)	13%	(18)	20%	(27)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(16)	29%	(37)	22%	(29)	14%	(18)	22%	(28)	128
Region Bavaria	13%	(20)	20%	(31)	26%	(40)	18%	(27)	22%	(34)	153
Region East	23%	(38)	21%	(34)	21%	(35)	14%	(23)	21%	(34)	163
Region North	11%	(17)	21%	(34)	26%	(42)	18%	(29)	24%	(38)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	11%	(24)	26%	(56)	23%	(50)	20%	(43)	21%	(45)	217
No qualification	13%	(112)	23%	(193)	25%	(215)	16%	(136)	23%	(192)	848
Qualification from a university	17%	(26)	25%	(37)	22%	(33)	20%	(30)	16%	(25)	150
Community: Urban	14%	(65)	21%	(96)	24%	(108)	18%	(80)	22%	(99)	447
Community: Suburban	11%	(28)	26%	(68)	28%	(74)	16%	(43)	19%	(51)	265
Community: Rural	16%	(44)	23%	(66)	23%	(66)	15%	(42)	23%	(67)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	15%	(11)	20%	(14)	24%	(17)	24%	(17)	18%	(13)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	12%	(44)	25%	(95)	31%	(116)	16%	(58)	16%	(60)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(37)	22%	(58)	26%	(68)	17%	(45)	20%	(52)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	20%	(34)	25%	(42)	16%	(27)	19%	(32)	21%	(36)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(12)	17%	(21)	16%	(20)	12%	(14)	45%	(56)	123

Table GR17_4: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO.Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? The U.S. and NATO agree to reduce their military presence in Europe

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	14%	(138)	23%	(230)	25%	(248)	17%	(166)	22%	(217)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	11%	(15)	20%	(28)	25%	(35)	20%	(28)	24%	(35)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	13%	(34)	24%	(62)	31%	(80)	14%	(38)	18%	(49)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	22%	(24)	27%	(30)	23%	(25)	10%	(12)	18%	(20)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	13%	(16)	26%	(31)	21%	(25)	16%	(19)	23%	(28)	119
Die Linke	20%	(20)	26%	(27)	19%	(20)	18%	(19)	17%	(18)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	12%	(14)	23%	(26)	26%	(31)	19%	(22)	20%	(23)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	8%	(5)	13%	(8)	33%	(21)	22%	(14)	24%	(14)	62
Other (Please specify)	11%	(9)	23%	(19)	13%	(11)	17%	(14)	36%	(30)	83
Located US	16%	(103)	23%	(148)	27%	(173)	17%	(110)	17%	(108)	643
Did not locate US	10%	(34)	23%	(82)	21%	(75)	16%	(55)	31%	(108)	355
Located Ukraine	14%	(73)	22%	(113)	28%	(145)	18%	(92)	18%	(91)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	13%	(65)	24%	(117)	21%	(103)	15%	(74)	26%	(125)	485
Located Russia	16%	(121)	23%	(181)	26%	(199)	17%	(130)	18%	(143)	773
Did not locate Russia	7%	(16)	22%	(50)	22%	(49)	16%	(35)	33%	(74)	225

Table GR17_5: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? The U.S. agrees to reduce its missile deployments in Europe

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	19%	(192)	27%	(272)	19%	(194)	12%	(117)	22%	(223)	998
Gender: Male	23%	(109)	27%	(130)	21%	(103)	14%	(67)	15%	(73)	482
Gender: Female	16%	(83)	27%	(142)	18%	(91)	10%	(50)	29%	(151)	516
Age: 18-34	17%	(40)	29%	(69)	21%	(51)	11%	(26)	22%	(54)	240
Age: 35-44	14%	(23)	29%	(47)	18%	(31)	10%	(17)	28%	(47)	165
Age: 45-64	21%	(73)	25%	(87)	15%	(54)	12%	(42)	26%	(91)	347
Age: 65+	22%	(55)	28%	(68)	24%	(59)	13%	(32)	13%	(32)	246
Central Region	19%	(26)	26%	(36)	24%	(33)	9%	(13)	21%	(29)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	23%	(30)	26%	(33)	12%	(15)	13%	(17)	26%	(33)	128
Region Bavaria	17%	(26)	25%	(39)	22%	(33)	12%	(18)	24%	(37)	153
Region East	27%	(44)	31%	(51)	19%	(31)	4%	(6)	19%	(31)	163
Region North	17%	(27)	29%	(47)	19%	(30)	14%	(22)	21%	(34)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	16%	(34)	26%	(57)	21%	(45)	16%	(34)	22%	(47)	217
No qualification	19%	(160)	27%	(229)	20%	(169)	11%	(95)	23%	(195)	848
Qualification from a university	21%	(32)	29%	(43)	16%	(24)	15%	(22)	19%	(28)	150
Community: Urban	19%	(84)	27%	(119)	20%	(88)	12%	(54)	23%	(102)	447
Community: Suburban	18%	(48)	31%	(82)	21%	(56)	8%	(22)	22%	(58)	265
Community: Rural	21%	(60)	25%	(71)	17%	(50)	14%	(41)	22%	(64)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	23%	(16)	18%	(13)	31%	(22)	13%	(9)	15%	(11)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	18%	(66)	33%	(124)	20%	(75)	11%	(43)	17%	(65)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	20%	(52)	27%	(69)	22%	(56)	11%	(30)	20%	(53)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	28%	(48)	24%	(40)	13%	(22)	15%	(26)	20%	(33)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	8%	(10)	21%	(26)	15%	(18)	7%	(9)	49%	(61)	123

Table GR17_5: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO.Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? The U.S. agrees to reduce its missile deployments in Europe

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	19%	(192)	27%	(272)	19%	(194)	12%	(117)	22%	(223)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	18%	(26)	24%	(34)	26%	(37)	13%	(18)	19%	(27)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	16%	(42)	31%	(82)	22%	(58)	11%	(28)	20%	(51)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	25%	(27)	26%	(29)	19%	(21)	12%	(13)	18%	(20)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	22%	(27)	23%	(27)	20%	(24)	9%	(10)	26%	(32)	119
Die Linke	36%	(37)	27%	(28)	9%	(10)	13%	(13)	15%	(15)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	12%	(14)	33%	(38)	13%	(15)	15%	(18)	27%	(31)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	9%	(6)	18%	(11)	33%	(20)	14%	(9)	26%	(16)	62
Other (Please specify)	16%	(13)	27%	(22)	11%	(9)	8%	(7)	37%	(31)	83
Located US	20%	(127)	30%	(192)	19%	(125)	12%	(79)	19%	(120)	643
Did not locate US	18%	(65)	22%	(80)	19%	(69)	11%	(38)	29%	(104)	355
Located Ukraine	19%	(98)	29%	(150)	21%	(106)	12%	(62)	19%	(97)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	19%	(94)	25%	(122)	18%	(88)	11%	(55)	26%	(126)	485
Located Russia	21%	(160)	29%	(226)	19%	(150)	12%	(90)	19%	(147)	773
Did not locate Russia	14%	(32)	21%	(46)	20%	(44)	12%	(26)	34%	(76)	225

Table GR17_6: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? Ukraine agrees to cede part or all of the Donbas region, a region in Eastern Ukraine that is partially controlled by Russian separatists, to Russia or otherwise allow it to become independent

Demographic		ongly oport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	11%	(113)	28%	(280)	20%	(197)	13%	(134)	27%	(274)	998
Gender: Male	14%	(66)	29%	(140)	20%	(94)	18%	(88)	19%	(93)	482
Gender: Female	9%	(47)	27%	(140)	20%	(103)	9%	(46)	35%	(181)	516
Age: 18-34	11%	(25)	28%	(67)	22%	(52)	15%	(35)	25%	(61)	240
Age: 35-44	10%	(17)	28%	(47)	21%	(35)	11%	(18)	29%	(48)	165
Age: 45-64	12%	(41)	24%	(82)	19%	(67)	11%	(39)	34%	(119)	347
Age: 65+	12%	(30)	34%	(84)	18%	(43)	17%	(43)	19%	(46)	246
Central Region	11%	(15)	28%	(39)	25%	(35)	12%	(16)	24%	(32)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	9%	(12)	30%	(39)	16%	(21)	16%	(21)	28%	(36)	128
Region Bavaria	10%	(15)	23%	(36)	19%	(29)	17%	(27)	30%	(46)	153
Region East	18%	(29)	30%	(49)	12%	(20)	13%	(21)	26%	(42)	163
Region North	9%	(14)	30%	(47)	19%	(31)	16%	(25)	27%	(43)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	10%	(21)	29%	(62)	23%	(51)	9%	(20)	29%	(63)	217
No qualification	10%	(87)	28%	(241)	20%	(167)	13%	(108)	29%	(245)	848
Qualification from a university	17%	(26)	26%	(39)	20%	(30)	18%	(26)	19%	(29)	150
Community: Urban	12%	(54)	26%	(116)	21%	(92)	13%	(60)	28%	(125)	447
Community: Suburban	10%	(28)	33%	(87)	20%	(54)	11%	(29)	26%	(68)	265
Community: Rural	11%	(31)	27%	(77)	18%	(51)	16%	(46)	28%	(80)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	10%	(7)	27%	(19)	18%	(13)	17%	(12)	28%	(20)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	11%	(39)	33%	(122)	21%	(80)	14%	(53)	21%	(78)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	10%	(26)	28%	(72)	26%	(67)	12%	(32)	25%	(65)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	19%	(33)	23%	(39)	16%	(26)	17%	(29)	26%	(43)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	6%	(8)	23%	(28)	9%	(11)	7%	(9)	55%	(68)	123

Table GR17_6: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine?

Ukraine agrees to cede part or all of the Donbas region, a region in Eastern Ukraine that is partially controlled by Russian separatists, to Russia or otherwise allow it to become independent

Demographic		ongly oport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	11%	(113)	28%	(280)	20%	(197)	13%	(134)	27%	(274)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	9%	(12)	28%	(40)	22%	(32)	14%	(20)	27%	(38)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	10%	(27)	32%	(85)	21%	(56)	13%	(33)	23%	(61)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	16%	(18)	32%	(35)	19%	(21)	10%	(11)	23%	(26)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	14%	(17)	26%	(31)	19%	(23)	11%	(14)	30%	(36)	119
Die Linke	16%	(16)	28%	(29)	17%	(18)	15%	(16)	24%	(24)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	10%	(12)	24%	(28)	22%	(26)	15%	(17)	29%	(33)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	8%	(5)	22%	(14)	21%	(13)	22%	(13)	27%	(16)	62
Other (Please specify)	7%	(6)	23%	(19)	10%	(8)	13%	(10)	47%	(39)	83
Located US	13%	(84)	31%	(198)	20%	(126)	14%	(90)	23%	(145)	643
Did not locate US	8%	(29)	23%	(82)	20%	(70)	12%	(44)	36%	(129)	355
Located Ukraine	13%	(66)	29%	(147)	20%	(104)	16%	(82)	22%	(114)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	10%	(47)	27%	(133)	19%	(92)	11%	(53)	33%	(160)	485
Located Russia	13%	(97)	29%	(224)	21%	(161)	14%	(110)	23%	(181)	773
Did not locate Russia	7%	(16)	25%	(56)	16%	(35)	11%	(24)	42%	(93)	225

Table GR17_7: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? Ukraine agrees to allow local governments in the Donbas region, a region in Eastern Ukraine that is partially controlled by Russian separatists, to have veto power over certain aspects of Ukrainian foreign policy, like Ukraine's decision to try to join NATO

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	10%	(103)	27%	(273)	20%	(202)	12%	(118)	30%	(302)	998
Gender: Male	13%	(61)	29%	(141)	22%	(106)	15%	(73)	21%	(102)	482
Gender: Female	8%	(42)	26%	(132)	19%	(96)	9%	(45)	39%	(201)	516
Age: 18-34	9%	(23)	25%	(60)	24%	(58)	13%	(30)	29%	(69)	240
Age: 35-44	8%	(14)	29%	(48)	17%	(28)	11%	(19)	34%	(57)	165
Age: 45-64	12%	(43)	23%	(80)	17%	(59)	9%	(33)	38%	(132)	347
Age: 65+	9%	(23)	35%	(86)	23%	(57)	15%	(36)	18%	(44)	246
Central Region	14%	(18)	24%	(33)	27%	(36)	10%	(13)	26%	(35)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	9%	(11)	32%	(41)	19%	(25)	15%	(20)	25%	(32)	128
Region Bavaria	11%	(16)	23%	(36)	20%	(31)	12%	(18)	34%	(51)	153
Region East	15%	(24)	26%	(43)	16%	(26)	14%	(22)	29%	(47)	163
Region North	9%	(15)	30%	(48)	16%	(25)	11%	(17)	34%	(54)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	7%	(14)	28%	(60)	22%	(49)	11%	(24)	32%	(70)	217
No qualification	10%	(81)	27%	(228)	20%	(171)	11%	(95)	32%	(272)	848
Qualification from a university	14%	(22)	30%	(45)	21%	(31)	15%	(23)	20%	(30)	150
Community: Urban	10%	(44)	28%	(123)	19%	(85)	11%	(51)	32%	(144)	447
Community: Suburban	9%	(23)	30%	(79)	22%	(59)	11%	(30)	28%	(75)	265
Community: Rural	12%	(35)	25%	(70)	21%	(59)	13%	(37)	29%	(84)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	16%	(11)	19%	(13)	22%	(16)	21%	(15)	22%	(16)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	11%	(42)	33%	(122)	21%	(79)	11%	(40)	24%	(91)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	8%	(21)	31%	(81)	22%	(56)	11%	(28)	29%	(75)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	12%	(21)	22%	(38)	22%	(37)	15%	(26)	29%	(49)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	7%	(9)	15%	(18)	12%	(14)	8%	(10)	59%	(72)	123

Table GR17_7: As you may know, the U.S. and several European countries have engaged in diplomatic negotiations with Russia, some of which are related to NATO. NATO is a security alliance which includes the United States and some European countries, and which provides mutual military defense to its members in response to an attack. Ukraine has previously expressed an interest in joining NATO. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, how much do you support or oppose the following potential compromises in exchange for Russia withdrawing from Ukraine? Ukraine agrees to allow local governments in the Donbas region, a region in Eastern Ukraine that is partially controlled by Russian separatists, to have veto power over certain aspects of Ukrainian foreign policy, like Ukraine's decision to try to join NATO

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	10%	(103)	27%	(273)	20%	(202)	12%	(118)	30%	(302)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	9%	(13)	27%	(38)	23%	(32)	9%	(13)	33%	(46)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	11%	(28)	32%	(84)	19%	(51)	11%	(28)	27%	(72)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	10%	(11)	34%	(38)	24%	(27)	8%	(8)	24%	(26)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	12%	(15)	28%	(34)	20%	(23)	10%	(12)	30%	(36)	119
Die Linke	14%	(15)	29%	(30)	20%	(20)	14%	(14)	24%	(25)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	11%	(13)	22%	(26)	19%	(22)	19%	(22)	29%	(33)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	6%	(4)	23%	(14)	20%	(13)	17%	(10)	34%	(21)	62
Other (Please specify)	6%	(5)	13%	(11)	16%	(14)	12%	(10)	52%	(43)	83
Located US	12%	(77)	29%	(189)	20%	(126)	13%	(85)	26%	(167)	643
Did not locate US	7%	(26)	24%	(85)	21%	(76)	9%	(33)	38%	(135)	355
Located Ukraine	11%	(57)	27%	(138)	23%	(118)	13%	(69)	26%	(131)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	9%	(46)	28%	(135)	17%	(84)	10%	(49)	35%	(171)	485
Located Russia	11%	(89)	29%	(221)	21%	(160)	13%	(101)	26%	(203)	773
Did not locate Russia	6%	(14)	23%	(53)	19%	(42)	8%	(17)	44%	(99)	225

Table GR18: Given what you now know about Russia invading Ukraine, if your country were to consider taking one of the following actions in response, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	negotia	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		posing tions on ussia	Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	37%	(368)	39%	(385)	12%	(123)	12%	(122)	998
Gender: Male	38%	(182)	40%	(194)	12%	(56)	10%	(50)	482
Gender: Female	36%	(185)	37%	(190)	13%	(67)	14%	(73)	516
Age: 18-34	36%	(86)	28%	(67)	20%	(47)	17%	(40)	240
Age: 35-44	35%	(58)	36%	(60)	14%	(23)	15%	(25)	165
Age: 45-64	38%	(134)	40%	(137)	9%	(31)	13%	(45)	347
Age: 65+	37%	(90)	49%	(121)	9%	(22)	5%	(13)	246
Central Region	40%	(54)	41%	(56)	10%	(13)	9%	(13)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	40%	(51)	36%	(46)	11%	(15)	13%	(17)	128
Region Bavaria	32%	(48)	36%	(55)	18%	(27)	14%	(22)	153
Region East	46%	(75)	33%	(53)	6%	(9)	16%	(26)	163
Region North	34%	(54)	42%	(67)	15%	(24)	10%	(16)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	32%	(69)	44%	(95)	14%	(30)	10%	(22)	217
No qualification	37%	(315)	38%	(319)	12%	(104)	13%	(111)	848
Qualification from a university	35%	(53)	44%	(66)	13%	(19)	7%	(11)	150
Community: Urban	36%	(161)	39%	(173)	12%	(54)	13%	(60)	447
Community: Suburban	38%	(102)	39%	(104)	13%	(35)	9%	(24)	265
Community: Rural	37%	(105)	38%	(107)	12%	(35)	13%	(38)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	20%	(14)	51%	(36)	22%	(16)	6%	(4)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	31%	(117)	49%	(183)	13%	(48)	7%	(25)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	43%	(113)	34%	(89)	12%	(31)	11%	(28)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	46%	(78)	29%	(50)	10%	(17)	15%	(25)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	37%	(45)	21%	(26)	9%	(11)	32%	(40)	123

Table GR18: Given what you now know about Russia invading Ukraine, if your country were to consider taking one of the following actions in response, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		sanc	posing tions on ussia	militar	ng direct y support Ikraine	Don't l	Total N	
Adults	37%	(368)	39%	(385)	12%	(123)	12%	(122)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	31%	(44)	43%	(61)	14%	(20)	12%	(17)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	34%	(89)	47%	(123)	10%	(26)	9%	(24)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	49%	(55)	17%	(19)	19%	(21)	14%	(16)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	38%	(45)	33%	(39)	17%	(21)	13%	(15)	119
Die Linke	44%	(46)	37%	(38)	11%	(11)	8%	(8)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	28%	(33)	50%	(58)	9%	(11)	13%	(14)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	33%	(21)	42%	(26)	14%	(9)	11%	(7)	62
Other (Please specify)	43%	(35)	25%	(21)	6%	(5)	26%	(21)	83
Located US	38%	(245)	41%	(265)	11%	(73)	9%	(60)	643
Did not locate US	35%	(123)	34%	(120)	14%	(50)	18%	(62)	355
Located Ukraine	37%	(188)	42%	(216)	12%	(62)	10%	(49)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	37%	(180)	35%	(169)	13%	(62)	15%	(73)	485
Located Russia	38%	(294)	40%	(313)	12%	(93)	10%	(75)	773
Did not locate Russia	33%	(74)	32%	(72)	14%	(31)	21%	(47)	225

Table GR19: If NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in response, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	negotia	lomatic ations with aussia	sanc	posing tions on tussia	militai	ing direct ry support Jkraine	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	38%	(381)	35%	(344)	14%	(143)	13%	(130)	998
Gender: Male	40%	(194)	36%	(172)	14%	(67)	10%	(49)	482
Gender: Female	36%	(187)	33%	(172)	15%	(76)	16%	(81)	516
Age: 18-34	36%	(87)	28%	(67)	19%	(45)	17%	(41)	240
Age: 35-44	37%	(61)	30%	(49)	16%	(26)	17%	(28)	165
Age: 45-64	39%	(134)	34%	(120)	13%	(46)	14%	(47)	347
Age: 65+	40%	(99)	44%	(109)	10%	(26)	5%	(13)	246
Central Region	43%	(58)	40%	(54)	8%	(10)	10%	(13)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	40%	(51)	30%	(39)	14%	(18)	16%	(21)	128
Region Bavaria	26%	(40)	40%	(61)	16%	(25)	17%	(27)	153
Region East	53%	(86)	25%	(40)	8%	(13)	14%	(23)	163
Region North	33%	(53)	40%	(64)	18%	(29)	9%	(14)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	35%	(75)	35%	(76)	20%	(42)	11%	(23)	217
No qualification	38%	(326)	34%	(288)	14%	(115)	14%	(119)	848
Qualification from a university	37%	(55)	38%	(56)	19%	(28)	7%	(11)	150
Community: Urban	39%	(176)	33%	(147)	15%	(68)	13%	(56)	447
Community: Suburban	37%	(99)	36%	(96)	15%	(39)	12%	(32)	265
Community: Rural	37%	(107)	36%	(102)	12%	(36)	15%	(42)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	30%	(21)	47%	(33)	18%	(13)	5%	(4)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	35%	(132)	44%	(164)	14%	(53)	7%	(24)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	41%	(107)	30%	(77)	15%	(40)	14%	(35)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	46%	(78)	29%	(50)	11%	(19)	13%	(23)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	35%	(43)	16%	(20)	14%	(17)	35%	(43)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	36%	(51)	35%	(50)	15%	(21)	15%	(21)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	34%	(88)	43%	(112)	14%	(36)	10%	(26)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	49%	(54)	25%	(28)	13%	(15)	13%	(14)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	35%	(42)	29%	(35)	23%	(27)	13%	(16)	119
Die Linke	48%	(50)	32%	(33)	15%	(15)	5%	(6)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	37%	(43)	37%	(42)	14%	(16)	13%	(15)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	26%	(16)	42%	(26)	15%	(9)	17%	(10)	62
Other (Please specify)	47%	(39)	22%	(18)	5%	(4)	26%	(22)	83

Table GR19: If NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in response, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	negotia	lomatic ations with aussia	sanc	posing tions on ussia	milita	ing direct ry support Jkraine	Don't l	Total N	
Adults	38%	(381)	35%	(344)	14%	(143)	13%	(130)	998
Located US	41%	(262)	36%	(230)	13%	(86)	10%	(64)	643
Did not locate US	34%	(120)	32%	(114)	16%	(56)	18%	(65)	355
Located Ukraine	38%	(194)	36%	(187)	15%	(80)	10%	(53)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	39%	(188)	33%	(158)	13%	(63)	16%	(76)	485
Located Russia	41%	(314)	35%	(269)	14%	(108)	11%	(83)	773
Did not locate Russia	30%	(67)	34%	(76)	15%	(35)	21%	(47)	225

Table GR20: As you may know, prior to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, some countries began sending military weapons to the Ukrainian government. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly correct?

Demographic	My government should send additional weapons to the Ukrainian government	My government should not send additional weapons to the Ukrainian government	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	27% (272)	52% (520)	21% (207)	998
Gender: Male	29% (138)	57% (273)	15% (71)	482
Gender: Female	26% (133)	48% (247)	26% (136)	516
Age: 18-34	35% (83)	43% (102)	23% (55)	240
Age: 35-44	30% (50)	40% (66)	30% (49)	165
Age: 45-64	26% (90)	56% (193)	18% (64)	347
Age: 65+	20% (49)	64% (158)	16% (39)	246
Central Region	24% (33)	56% (76)	19% (26)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	33% (42)	43% (56)	24% (31)	128
Region Bavaria	25% (38)	52% (79)	23% (36)	153
Region East	18% (29)	63% (103)	19% (31)	163
Region North	33% (53)	49% (79)	18% (28)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	33% (71)	49% (105)	19% (40)	217
No qualification	27% (227)	51% (434)	22% (187)	848
Qualification from a university	30% (45)	57% (86)	13% (20)	150
Community: Urban	27% (120)	49% (219)	24% (109)	447
Community: Suburban	27% (70)	59% (156)	15% (39)	265
Community: Rural	29% (82)	51% (145)	21% (59)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	28% (20)	55% (39)	17% (12)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	30% (111)	56% (210)	14% (52)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	28% (74)	50% (131)	21% (55)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	26% (45)	54% (93)	19% (33)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	18% (23)	37% (46)	45% (55)	123

Table GR20: As you may know, prior to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, some countries began sending military weapons to the Ukrainian government. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly correct?

Demographic	My government should send additional weapons to the Ukrainian government	My government should not send additional weapons to the Ukrainian government	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	27% (272)	52% (520)	21% (207)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	28% (40)	47% (67)	25% (35)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	26% (69)	57% (149)	17% (44)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	28% (31)	59% (65)	13% (14)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	34% (41)	45% (53)	21% (26)	119
Die Linke	26% (27)	62% (64)	12% (13)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	30% (35)	44% (51)	26% (30)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	25% (15)	46% (28)	30% (18)	62
Other (Please specify)	17% (14)	50% (42)	32% (27)	83
Located US	28% (179)	56% (361)	16% (103)	643
Did not locate US	26% (92)	45% (159)	29% (104)	355
Located Ukraine	29% (149)	55% (282)	16% (82)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	25% (122)	49% (238)	26% (125)	485
Located Russia	27% (212)	55% (422)	18% (140)	773
Did not locate Russia	27% (60)	43% (98)	30% (67)	225

Table GR21_1: As you may know, the U.S. has sent approximately 9,000 troops to Eastern Europe prior to the Russian invasion of Ukraine. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose the following?

The U.S. sending more troops to Eastern Europe (excluding Ukraine) to prevent a Russian invasion of Ukraine, even if other countries do not send troops

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	17%	(169)	29%	(289)	19%	(191)	10%	(104)	25%	(245)	998
Gender: Male	20%	(94)	30%	(145)	20%	(96)	14%	(68)	16%	(78)	482
Gender: Female	14%	(75)	28%	(143)	18%	(95)	7%	(36)	32%	(167)	516
Age: 18-34	12%	(29)	30%	(72)	23%	(54)	8%	(19)	27%	(66)	240
Age: 35-44	15%	(24)	26%	(43)	21%	(35)	12%	(20)	26%	(43)	165
Age: 45-64	16%	(57)	27%	(93)	15%	(54)	12%	(41)	30%	(102)	347
Age: 65+	24%	(58)	33%	(81)	20%	(48)	10%	(24)	14%	(35)	246
Central Region	22%	(30)	32%	(44)	17%	(23)	8%	(11)	21%	(28)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(16)	35%	(45)	18%	(24)	6%	(7)	28%	(37)	128
Region Bavaria	20%	(31)	31%	(47)	16%	(24)	7%	(11)	26%	(39)	153
Region East	12%	(19)	22%	(36)	24%	(40)	19%	(31)	23%	(37)	163
Region North	16%	(25)	30%	(49)	17%	(28)	8%	(14)	28%	(44)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	19%	(40)	28%	(60)	21%	(46)	11%	(25)	21%	(45)	217
No qualification	17%	(145)	28%	(241)	18%	(154)	10%	(82)	27%	(225)	848
Qualification from a university	16%	(23)	32%	(48)	25%	(37)	15%	(22)	13%	(20)	150
Community: Urban	18%	(82)	26%	(116)	18%	(80)	11%	(50)	27%	(120)	447
Community: Suburban	17%	(44)	33%	(87)	22%	(58)	8%	(22)	20%	(54)	265
Community: Rural	15%	(43)	30%	(85)	19%	(54)	11%	(32)	25%	(72)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	35%	(25)	28%	(20)	16%	(12)	6%	(4)	15%	(10)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	18%	(66)	37%	(138)	19%	(73)	6%	(24)	19%	(72)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	15%	(38)	28%	(73)	21%	(56)	11%	(29)	25%	(65)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	17%	(29)	22%	(37)	22%	(37)	21%	(36)	18%	(31)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	8%	(10)	17%	(21)	12%	(15)	9%	(11)	54%	(67)	123

Table GR21_1: As you may know, the U.S. has sent approximately 9,000 troops to Eastern Europe prior to the Russian invasion of Ukraine. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose the following?

The U.S. sending more troops to Eastern Europe (excluding Ukraine) to prevent a Russian invasion of Ukraine, even if other countries do not send troops

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	17%	(169)	29%	(289)	19%	(191)	10%	(104)	25%	(245)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	22%	(32)	30%	(42)	14%	(19)	7%	(9)	28%	(39)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	21%	(55)	33%	(87)	16%	(41)	9%	(24)	21%	(56)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	13%	(14)	21%	(23)	22%	(24)	24%	(26)	21%	(23)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	16%	(19)	27%	(32)	26%	(31)	8%	(10)	23%	(27)	119
Die Linke	10%	(10)	28%	(29)	32%	(33)	11%	(12)	19%	(20)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	14%	(16)	30%	(34)	20%	(24)	7%	(8)	30%	(34)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	15%	(9)	45%	(28)	10%	(6)	6%	(4)	24%	(15)	62
Other (Please specify)	17%	(14)	17%	(14)	16%	(13)	13%	(11)	37%	(31)	83
Located US	18%	(117)	29%	(190)	21%	(135)	12%	(77)	19%	(125)	643
Did not locate US	15%	(52)	28%	(99)	16%	(56)	8%	(27)	34%	(121)	355
Located Ukraine	17%	(89)	32%	(165)	18%	(93)	11%	(56)	22%	(111)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	16%	(80)	25%	(124)	20%	(99)	10%	(48)	28%	(135)	485
Located Russia	18%	(139)	29%	(227)	20%	(157)	11%	(87)	21%	(163)	773
Did not locate Russia	13%	(29)	27%	(61)	15%	(35)	8%	(17)	37%	(82)	225

Table GR21_2: As you may know, the U.S. has sent approximately 9,000 troops to Eastern Europe prior to the Russian invasion of Ukraine. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose the following?

The U.S. sending more troops to Eastern Europe (excluding Ukraine) to prevent a Russian invasion of Ukraine, but only as part of a NATO coalition

Demographic		ongly oport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	19%	(188)	30%	(295)	18%	(176)	9%	(94)	25%	(245)	998
Gender: Male	24%	(116)	30%	(144)	20%	(96)	11%	(54)	15%	(73)	482
Gender: Female	14%	(72)	29%	(151)	15%	(80)	8%	(40)	33%	(173)	516
Age: 18-34	13%	(32)	28%	(68)	24%	(57)	7%	(18)	27%	(66)	240
Age: 35-44	15%	(25)	30%	(50)	14%	(24)	12%	(20)	28%	(45)	165
Age: 45-64	19%	(66)	27%	(94)	14%	(50)	11%	(37)	29%	(101)	347
Age: 65+	26%	(65)	34%	(83)	18%	(45)	8%	(19)	13%	(33)	246
Central Region	20%	(27)	35%	(47)	18%	(24)	8%	(11)	20%	(27)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(20)	26%	(34)	18%	(23)	9%	(11)	31%	(40)	128
Region Bavaria	22%	(34)	33%	(50)	12%	(18)	5%	(8)	28%	(43)	153
Region East	14%	(22)	25%	(40)	23%	(37)	15%	(25)	24%	(39)	163
Region North	19%	(30)	33%	(53)	16%	(26)	8%	(12)	24%	(38)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	22%	(48)	29%	(63)	18%	(40)	10%	(22)	20%	(43)	217
No qualification	18%	(155)	29%	(244)	17%	(148)	9%	(76)	27%	(226)	848
Qualification from a university	22%	(33)	34%	(51)	19%	(28)	12%	(18)	13%	(20)	150
Community: Urban	22%	(97)	28%	(125)	16%	(70)	9%	(42)	25%	(113)	447
Community: Suburban	16%	(43)	30%	(80)	20%	(52)	10%	(26)	24%	(64)	265
Community: Rural	17%	(48)	32%	(90)	19%	(54)	9%	(26)	24%	(68)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	33%	(24)	31%	(22)	11%	(8)	4%	(3)	21%	(15)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	21%	(78)	37%	(137)	20%	(73)	5%	(20)	17%	(65)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	15%	(39)	30%	(79)	21%	(53)	11%	(28)	23%	(61)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	21%	(36)	22%	(38)	16%	(26)	21%	(36)	20%	(34)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(12)	15%	(19)	12%	(15)	5%	(7)	58%	(71)	123

Table GR21_2: As you may know, the U.S. has sent approximately 9,000 troops to Eastern Europe prior to the Russian invasion of Ukraine. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose the following?

The U.S. sending more troops to Eastern Europe (excluding Ukraine) to prevent a Russian invasion of Ukraine, but only as part of a NATO coalition

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / pinion	Total N
Adults	19%	(188)	30%	(295)	18%	(176)	9%	(94)	25%	(245)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	23%	(32)	37%	(52)	14%	(19)	6%	(9)	20%	(29)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	25%	(66)	27%	(71)	19%	(49)	8%	(22)	21%	(54)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	15%	(16)	22%	(24)	17%	(19)	22%	(24)	25%	(27)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	19%	(23)	22%	(26)	23%	(27)	7%	(8)	29%	(35)	119
Die Linke	10%	(10)	36%	(37)	28%	(29)	9%	(9)	17%	(18)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	16%	(19)	36%	(42)	14%	(17)	6%	(7)	27%	(31)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	13%	(8)	42%	(26)	8%	(5)	6%	(4)	31%	(19)	62
Other (Please specify)	16%	(13)	19%	(16)	13%	(11)	13%	(10)	39%	(32)	83
Located US	20%	(129)	31%	(200)	18%	(117)	11%	(68)	20%	(128)	643
Did not locate US	16%	(58)	27%	(95)	17%	(59)	7%	(26)	33%	(117)	355
Located Ukraine	21%	(106)	31%	(162)	19%	(95)	10%	(49)	20%	(102)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	17%	(82)	28%	(134)	17%	(81)	9%	(45)	30%	(143)	485
Located Russia	20%	(155)	31%	(237)	19%	(145)	10%	(76)	21%	(161)	773
Did not locate Russia	15%	(33)	26%	(59)	14%	(31)	8%	(18)	38%	(84)	225

Table GR22a: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	addition Eastern help con ONLY militan with	should send al troops to Europe to tain Russia, I if direct ry conflict Russia is likely	addition Eastern help con EVEN militan	should send al troops to Europe to tain Russia, I if direct ry conflict	send an troops Euroj	. should not y additional to Eastern pe to help in Russia	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	32%	(152)	20%	(93)	30%	(139)	18%	(86)	469
Gender: Male	33%	(73)	18%	(39)	36%	(79)	13%	(29)	220
Gender: Female	32%	(79)	22%	(54)	24%	(59)	23%	(57)	249
Age: 18-34	31%	(35)	24%	(27)	24%	(28)	20%	(23)	113
Age: 35-44	35%	(25)	22%	(16)	24%	(18)	19%	(14)	72
Age: 45-64	31%	(53)	19%	(32)	31%	(53)	19%	(32)	170
Age: 65+	34%	(38)	16%	(18)	36%	(41)	15%	(16)	113
Central Region	41%	(30)	24%	(17)	20%	(15)	15%	(11)	72
Region Baden-Württemberg	32%	(20)	13%	(8)	30%	(18)	25%	(15)	61
Region Bavaria	32%	(24)	21%	(16)	28%	(21)	19%	(14)	74
Region East	25%	(18)	10%	(7)	47%	(33)	18%	(12)	71
Region North	33%	(24)	25%	(18)	24%	(17)	18%	(13)	72
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	33%	(32)	23%	(23)	29%	(28)	15%	(15)	97
No qualification	32%	(125)	20%	(78)	29%	(114)	19%	(76)	393
Qualification from a university	35%	(27)	20%	(15)	32%	(25)	13%	(10)	76
Community: Urban	32%	(67)	20%	(40)	29%	(60)	19%	(38)	205
Community: Suburban	33%	(42)	20%	(25)	32%	(41)	15%	(19)	127
Community: Rural	31%	(43)	20%	(27)	28%	(38)	21%	(28)	136
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	40%	(69)	21%	(36)	26%	(45)	13%	(23)	174
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	30%	(36)	19%	(23)	32%	(38)	19%	(22)	120
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	24%	(21)	19%	(17)	37%	(32)	19%	(17)	87
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	24%	(13)	16%	(9)	24%	(13)	35%	(19)	54

Table GR22a: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	addition Eastern help con ONLY militan with	should send nal troops to n Europe to ntain Russia, if direct ry conflict Russia is nlikely	addition Eastern help con EVEN militar	should send al troops to Europe to tain Russia, I if direct ry conflict	send an troops Euro	. should not y additional to Eastern pe to help in Russia	Don't k op	Total N	
Adults	32%	(152)	20%	(93)	30%	(139)	18%	(86)	469
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	43%	(27)	22%	(14)	16%	(10)	18%	(12)	63
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	33%	(36)	23%	(26)	34%	(37)	11%	(12)	111
Alternative fur Deutschland	18%	(10)	19%	(11)	51%	(29)	12%	(7)	56
Freie Demokratische Partei	33%	(17)	23%	(12)	20%	(10)	25%	(13)	53
Die Linke	37%	(20)	9%	(5)	33%	(18)	21%	(11)	54
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	32%	(19)	21%	(13)	22%	(13)	25%	(15)	61
Located US	33%	(101)	18%	(54)	33%	(103)	16%	(49)	307
Did not locate US	31%	(51)	24%	(39)	22%	(36)	22%	(36)	162
Located Ukraine	34%	(81)	19%	(44)	31%	(74)	15%	(36)	235
Did not locate Ukraine	30%	(71)	21%	(49)	28%	(65)	21%	(49)	234
Located Russia	33%	(118)	19%	(68)	32%	(115)	16%	(59)	359
Did not locate Russia	31%	(34)	23%	(25)	21%	(23)	24%	(27)	109

Table GR22b: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	addition Eastern help con ONLY militan with	NATO should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, ONLY if direct military conflict with Russia is unlikely		NATO should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, EVEN if direct military conflict with Russia is likely		should not y additional to Eastern pe to help iin Russia	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	34%	(178)	22%	(115)	24%	(126)	21%	(110)	529
Gender: Male	35%	(91)	23%	(60)	27%	(72)	15%	(39)	262
Gender: Female	33%	(87)	21%	(55)	20%	(54)	27%	(71)	267
Age: 18-34	32%	(41)	28%	(36)	17%	(21)	23%	(30)	127
Age: 35-44	35%	(32)	25%	(23)	18%	(16)	23%	(21)	93
Age: 45-64	31%	(55)	22%	(38)	26%	(47)	21%	(37)	177
Age: 65+	38%	(50)	14%	(19)	32%	(42)	16%	(22)	132
Central Region	38%	(24)	20%	(13)	30%	(19)	13%	(8)	64
Region Baden-Württemberg	20%	(14)	24%	(16)	28%	(19)	28%	(19)	68
Region Bavaria	36%	(28)	23%	(18)	19%	(15)	23%	(18)	79
Region East	36%	(33)	11%	(10)	30%	(28)	23%	(21)	92
Region North	35%	(31)	24%	(21)	22%	(19)	20%	(17)	88
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	35%	(42)	29%	(34)	18%	(22)	18%	(21)	120
No qualification	34%	(156)	20%	(91)	23%	(106)	22%	(102)	455
Qualification from a university	29%	(22)	32%	(24)	27%	(20)	11%	(8)	74
Community: Urban	33%	(80)	18%	(44)	26%	(64)	22%	(54)	242
Community: Suburban	35%	(48)	26%	(36)	21%	(29)	18%	(25)	138
Community: Rural	34%	(51)	23%	(35)	22%	(33)	20%	(30)	150
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	35%	(69)	24%	(48)	23%	(46)	19%	(37)	200
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	36%	(50)	21%	(29)	27%	(38)	16%	(23)	140
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	31%	(26)	16%	(14)	34%	(28)	19%	(16)	84
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	27%	(19)	19%	(13)	12%	(8)	43%	(30)	70

Table GR22b: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	NATO should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, ONLY if direct military conflict with Russia is unlikely		NATO should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, EVEN if direct military conflict with Russia is likely		send an troops Euro	should not y additional to Eastern pe to help in Russia	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	34%	(178)	22%	(115)	24%	(126)	21%	(110)	529
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	29%	(23)	23%	(18)	20%	(15)	29%	(23)	79
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	38%	(57)	27%	(41)	18%	(27)	17%	(26)	151
Alternative fur Deutschland	34%	(18)	20%	(11)	34%	(19)	12%	(6)	54
Freie Demokratische Partei	30%	(20)	15%	(10)	33%	(22)	22%	(14)	67
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	39%	(22)	22%	(12)	13%	(7)	26%	(14)	55
Located US	34%	(115)	21%	(70)	25%	(85)	19%	(65)	336
Did not locate US	33%	(63)	23%	(45)	21%	(41)	23%	(45)	193
Located Ukraine	36%	(99)	19%	(54)	26%	(72)	19%	(53)	279
Did not locate Ukraine	31%	(79)	24%	(61)	21%	(54)	23%	(57)	251
Located Russia	36%	(148)	23%	(94)	25%	(103)	17%	(69)	414
Did not locate Russia	26%	(30)	19%	(21)	20%	(23)	35%	(41)	115

Table GR23a: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	The U.S. should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, even if there may be some U.S. casualties		The U.S. should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, but only if U.S. casualties are unlikely		send any troops Europ	s should not y additional to Eastern pe to help in Russia	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	20%	(95)	25%	(117)	34%	(159)	21%	(98)	469
Gender: Male	23%	(50)	23%	(50)	41%	(91)	13%	(30)	220
Gender: Female	18%	(45)	27%	(68)	27%	(68)	27%	(68)	249
Age: 18-34	26%	(30)	27%	(30)	25%	(29)	22%	(25)	113
Age: 35-44	15%	(11)	28%	(20)	35%	(25)	23%	(17)	72
Age: 45-64	18%	(30)	25%	(43)	37%	(62)	20%	(35)	170
Age: 65+	21%	(24)	22%	(25)	38%	(43)	19%	(21)	113
Central Region	27%	(20)	26%	(19)	25%	(18)	22%	(16)	72
Region Baden-Württemberg	13%	(8)	17%	(10)	42%	(26)	27%	(16)	61
Region Bavaria	20%	(15)	29%	(22)	32%	(24)	19%	(14)	74
Region East	11%	(8)	22%	(15)	50%	(35)	18%	(13)	71
Region North	21%	(15)	32%	(23)	30%	(21)	17%	(12)	72
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	26%	(26)	24%	(24)	30%	(29)	19%	(18)	97
No qualification	20%	(79)	24%	(94)	34%	(133)	22%	(86)	393
Qualification from a university	20%	(15)	31%	(23)	35%	(26)	15%	(11)	76
Community: Urban	21%	(42)	25%	(52)	33%	(67)	21%	(44)	205
Community: Suburban	22%	(28)	22%	(28)	38%	(49)	18%	(23)	127
Community: Rural	18%	(24)	28%	(38)	32%	(43)	23%	(31)	136
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	23%	(39)	29%	(50)	33%	(57)	15%	(27)	174
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	19%	(23)	21%	(25)	34%	(41)	25%	(30)	120
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	18%	(15)	24%	(21)	41%	(35)	17%	(15)	87
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	19%	(10)	18%	(10)	27%	(14)	37%	(20)	54

Table GR23a: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	The U.S. should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, even if there may be some U.S. casualties		The U.S. should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, but only if U.S. casualties are unlikely		The U.S. should not send any additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia		Don't l	Total N	
Adults	20%	(95)	25%	(117)	34%	(159)	21%	(98)	469
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	26%	(16)	35%	(22)	14%	(9)	26%	(16)	63
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	14%	(16)	29%	(32)	41%	(46)	15%	(17)	111
Alternative fur Deutschland	17%	(9)	16%	(9)	56%	(31)	11%	(6)	56
Freie Demokratische Partei	31%	(16)	24%	(13)	22%	(12)	23%	(12)	53
Die Linke	21%	(11)	21%	(11)	35%	(19)	24%	(13)	54
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	15%	(9)	26%	(16)	33%	(20)	26%	(16)	61
Located US	21%	(64)	25%	(76)	38%	(116)	17%	(51)	307
Did not locate US	19%	(31)	25%	(41)	27%	(43)	29%	(46)	162
Located Ukraine	23%	(55)	26%	(60)	35%	(82)	16%	(38)	235
Did not locate Ukraine	17%	(39)	25%	(58)	33%	(77)	25%	(60)	234
Located Russia	21%	(77)	24%	(85)	37%	(132)	18%	(66)	359
Did not locate Russia	16%	(18)	29%	(32)	25%	(27)	29%	(32)	109

Table GR23b: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	NATO should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, even if there may be some casualties		NATO should send additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia, but only if casualties are unlikely		NATO should not send any additional troops to Eastern Europe to help contain Russia		Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	20%	(107)	31%	(166)	26%	(139)	22%	(117)	529
Gender: Male	24%	(63)	29%	(75)	30%	(78)	18%	(46)	262
Gender: Female	17%	(44)	34%	(91)	23%	(61)	27%	(71)	267
Age: 18-34	22%	(28)	30%	(38)	21%	(27)	27%	(34)	127
Age: 35-44	20%	(19)	33%	(31)	18%	(17)	29%	(27)	93
Age: 45-64	21%	(36)	32%	(56)	25%	(45)	22%	(39)	177
Age: 65+	18%	(24)	31%	(41)	38%	(50)	12%	(17)	132
Central Region	25%	(16)	29%	(18)	28%	(18)	19%	(12)	64
Region Baden-Württemberg	23%	(15)	13%	(9)	29%	(20)	35%	(24)	68
Region Bavaria	23%	(18)	36%	(29)	19%	(15)	22%	(17)	79
Region East	14%	(12)	30%	(27)	35%	(32)	22%	(20)	92
Region North	23%	(21)	28%	(24)	29%	(26)	20%	(18)	88
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	21%	(26)	41%	(49)	21%	(25)	17%	(20)	120
No qualification	20%	(91)	32%	(144)	25%	(115)	23%	(104)	455
Qualification from a university	22%	(16)	30%	(22)	31%	(23)	17%	(13)	74
Community: Urban	17%	(41)	31%	(75)	31%	(74)	22%	(53)	242
Community: Suburban	22%	(30)	35%	(48)	21%	(28)	23%	(32)	138
Community: Rural	25%	(37)	29%	(43)	24%	(36)	22%	(33)	150
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	22%	(44)	36%	(72)	23%	(46)	19%	(38)	200
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	21%	(30)	26%	(37)	33%	(46)	19%	(27)	140
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	18%	(15)	24%	(20)	36%	(30)	22%	(18)	84
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	17%	(12)	22%	(16)	20%	(14)	40%	(28)	70
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	14%	(11)	35%	(27)	26%	(20)	25%	(20)	79
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	22%	(33)	37%	(56)	21%	(32)	19%	(29)	151
Alternative fur Deutschland	18%	(10)	29%	(16)	37%	(20)	16%	(9)	54
Freie Demokratische Partei	13%	(9)	29%	(20)	37%	(25)	20%	(13)	67
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	33%	(18)	26%	(14)	12%	(7)	29%	(16)	55

Table GR23b: Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	addition Eastern help con even if t	should send nal troops to n Europe to ntain Russia, here may be casualties	addition Eastern help con but only	should send nal troops to n Europe to ntain Russia, if casualties unlikely	send an troops Euroj	should not y additional to Eastern pe to help in Russia	Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	20%	(107)	31%	(166)	26%	(139)	22%	(117)	529
Located US	23%	(79)	30%	(101)	28%	(93)	19%	(64)	336
Did not locate US	15%	(29)	34%	(65)	24%	(46)	28%	(53)	193
Located Ukraine	21%	(58)	32%	(90)	27%	(76)	20%	(55)	279
Did not locate Ukraine	20%	(50)	31%	(77)	25%	(62)	25%	(62)	251
Located Russia	22%	(90)	33%	(136)	27%	(111)	19%	(78)	414
Did not locate Russia	16%	(18)	26%	(30)	24%	(28)	34%	(39)	115

Table GR24a: Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly correct?

Demographic	The U.S. should send additional weapons to the Ukrainian government, but no additional troops		The U.S. should send additional weapons and troops to the Ukrainian government		The U.S. should not send additional weapons or troops to the Ukrainian government		Don't l	Total N	
Adults	18%	(86)	24%	(113)	37%	(174)	20%	(95)	469
Gender: Male	21%	(45)	22%	(48)	43%	(95)	14%	(31)	220
Gender: Female	16%	(41)	26%	(64)	32%	(79)	26%	(64)	249
Age: 18-34	18%	(21)	27%	(31)	34%	(38)	20%	(23)	113
Age: 35-44	18%	(13)	28%	(20)	25%	(18)	29%	(21)	72
Age: 45-64	15%	(25)	21%	(36)	45%	(76)	19%	(32)	170
Age: 65+	24%	(27)	23%	(26)	37%	(42)	17%	(19)	113
Central Region	24%	(17)	28%	(20)	29%	(21)	19%	(14)	72
Region Baden-Württemberg	21%	(12)	26%	(16)	34%	(21)	19%	(12)	61
Region Bavaria	20%	(15)	21%	(16)	38%	(29)	20%	(15)	74
Region East	15%	(11)	14%	(10)	49%	(35)	22%	(16)	71
Region North	12%	(8)	35%	(25)	31%	(22)	23%	(16)	72
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	18%	(18)	25%	(24)	38%	(37)	19%	(18)	97
No qualification	17%	(66)	25%	(96)	37%	(147)	21%	(83)	393
Qualification from a university	27%	(20)	22%	(16)	36%	(27)	16%	(12)	76
Community: Urban	20%	(41)	24%	(49)	34%	(70)	22%	(45)	205
Community: Suburban	18%	(23)	26%	(33)	41%	(52)	15%	(20)	127
Community: Rural	17%	(23)	23%	(31)	38%	(52)	22%	(30)	136
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	24%	(42)	26%	(44)	35%	(60)	15%	(26)	174
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	15%	(18)	21%	(26)	42%	(51)	22%	(26)	120
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	18%	(16)	24%	(21)	40%	(34)	18%	(16)	87
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(5)	19%	(10)	31%	(16)	40%	(22)	54
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	19%	(12)	33%	(21)	20%	(13)	28%	(17)	63
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	22%	(24)	24%	(26)	44%	(49)	11%	(12)	111
Alternative fur Deutschland	12%	(7)	21%	(12)	57%	(32)	10%	(6)	56
Freie Demokratische Partei	9%	(5)	32%	(17)	32%	(17)	26%	(14)	53
Die Linke	20%	(11)	14%	(7)	45%	(25)	21%	(11)	54
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	29%	(18)	16%	(10)	27%	(16)	28%	(17)	61

 Table GR24a: Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly correct?

Demographic	addition to the l	should send nal weapons Ukrainian nent, but no nal troops	send a weap troop Ukr	S. should dditional ons and os to the rainian rnment	send a weapon to the	. should not additional as or troops Ukrainian ernment		know / No inion	Total N
Adults	18%	(86)	24%	(113)	37%	(174)	20%	(95)	469
Located US	20%	(60)	24%	(74)	39%	(119)	17%	(53)	307
Did not locate US	16%	(26)	24%	(38)	34%	(55)	26%	(42)	162
Located Ukraine	20%	(47)	23%	(55)	39%	(91)	18%	(43)	235
Did not locate Ukraine	17%	(39)	25%	(58)	36%	(84)	23%	(53)	234
Located Russia	19%	(70)	22%	(80)	39%	(141)	19%	(69)	359
Did not locate Russia	15%	(16)	30%	(33)	30%	(33)	25%	(27)	109

Table GR24b: Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly correct?

Demographic	NATO should send additional weapons to the Ukrainian government, but no additional troops		NATO should send additional weapons and troops to the Ukrainian government		NATO should not send additional weapons or troops to the Ukrainian government		Don't l op	Total N	
Adults	16%	(87)	23%	(124)	35%	(187)	25%	(131)	529
Gender: Male	21%	(54)	23%	(60)	37%	(97)	19%	(51)	262
Gender: Female	12%	(33)	24%	(64)	34%	(90)	30%	(80)	267
Age: 18-34	11%	(15)	30%	(38)	28%	(36)	31%	(39)	127
Age: 35-44	9%	(8)	32%	(30)	29%	(27)	30%	(28)	93
Age: 45-64	15%	(26)	23%	(41)	35%	(62)	27%	(47)	177
Age: 65+	28%	(37)	12%	(16)	47%	(62)	13%	(17)	132
Central Region	12%	(7)	18%	(12)	49%	(31)	21%	(13)	64
Region Baden-Württemberg	14%	(10)	21%	(14)	31%	(21)	34%	(23)	68
Region Bavaria	11%	(8)	32%	(26)	33%	(26)	24%	(19)	79
Region East	16%	(15)	17%	(16)	42%	(38)	25%	(23)	92
Region North	23%	(20)	24%	(21)	34%	(30)	19%	(17)	88
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	21%	(26)	27%	(32)	28%	(33)	24%	(29)	120
No qualification	16%	(73)	24%	(107)	35%	(158)	26%	(117)	455
Qualification from a university	18%	(13)	23%	(17)	40%	(29)	19%	(14)	74
Community: Urban	16%	(38)	24%	(58)	34%	(81)	27%	(65)	242
Community: Suburban	17%	(23)	20%	(28)	37%	(51)	26%	(36)	138
Community: Rural	17%	(26)	26%	(38)	37%	(55)	20%	(30)	150
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	20%	(40)	25%	(50)	35%	(69)	20%	(39)	200
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	15%	(22)	27%	(38)	39%	(55)	18%	(25)	140
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	10%	(8)	21%	(18)	43%	(36)	26%	(22)	84
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	8%	(6)	14%	(10)	21%	(15)	57%	(39)	70
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	20%	(16)	22%	(18)	29%	(23)	28%	(22)	79
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	17%	(25)	28%	(42)	36%	(55)	20%	(30)	151
Alternative fur Deutschland	16%	(9)	19%	(10)	41%	(22)	24%	(13)	54
Freie Demokratische Partei	20%	(13)	22%	(15)	37%	(24)	21%	(14)	67
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	23%	(13)	18%	(10)	29%	(16)	30%	(17)	55

Table GR24b: Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if none are exactly correct?

Demographic	addition to the U	hould send al weapons Ukrainian ent, but no nal troops	add weap trooj Uki	should send litional loons and loons to the rainian ernment	send a weapon to the	should not dditional s or troops Ukrainian rnment		know / No inion	Total N
Adults	16%	(87)	23%	(124)	35%	(187)	25%	(131)	529
Located US	18%	(60)	24%	(80)	39%	(130)	20%	(67)	336
Did not locate US	14%	(27)	23%	(45)	30%	(57)	34%	(65)	193
Located Ukraine	20%	(54)	21%	(60)	39%	(109)	20%	(55)	279
Did not locate Ukraine	13%	(32)	26%	(65)	31%	(78)	30%	(76)	251
Located Russia	19%	(77)	24%	(99)	37%	(153)	21%	(85)	414
Did not locate Russia	9%	(10)	22%	(25)	29%	(34)	40%	(46)	115

Table GR25: As you may know, the U.S. has recently sent troops to Poland and Romania to assist with the evacuation of U.S. and Ukrainian citizens. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. sending troops to assist with evacuation efforts?

	Str	ongly	Son	newhat	Som	ewhat	Strongly		Don't know /		
Demographic	ap	prove	ap	prove	disa	pprove	disaj	prove	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	30%	(298)	34%	(339)	12%	(116)	7%	(65)	18%	(180)	998
Gender: Male	32%	(152)	34%	(164)	14%	(68)	9%	(41)	12%	(56)	482
Gender: Female	28%	(146)	34%	(175)	9%	(48)	5%	(24)	24%	(124)	516
Age: 18-34	26%	(62)	34%	(83)	14%	(33)	6%	(14)	20%	(49)	240
Age: 35-44	22%	(37)	36%	(59)	15%	(24)	7%	(12)	20%	(33)	165
Age: 45-64	30%	(103)	32%	(112)	9%	(32)	8%	(27)	21%	(74)	347
Age: 65+	40%	(97)	35%	(86)	11%	(27)	5%	(12)	10%	(23)	246
Central Region	31%	(42)	38%	(52)	12%	(17)	4%	(6)	14%	(20)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	29%	(38)	31%	(40)	13%	(17)	7%	(9)	19%	(24)	128
Region Bavaria	30%	(46)	33%	(51)	8%	(12)	6%	(10)	22%	(34)	153
Region East	25%	(40)	34%	(56)	13%	(21)	8%	(14)	19%	(32)	163
Region North	33%	(53)	33%	(52)	11%	(18)	8%	(12)	16%	(25)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	33%	(71)	35%	(75)	11%	(24)	5%	(10)	17%	(37)	217
No qualification	30%	(254)	34%	(292)	10%	(88)	6%	(53)	19%	(160)	848
Qualification from a university	29%	(44)	31%	(47)	19%	(28)	8%	(12)	13%	(19)	150
Community: Urban	31%	(137)	34%	(150)	11%	(50)	7%	(31)	18%	(80)	447
Community: Suburban	30%	(80)	33%	(88)	14%	(36)	7%	(18)	16%	(43)	265
Community: Rural	28%	(81)	35%	(101)	11%	(30)	6%	(17)	20%	(57)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	46%	(33)	19%	(14)	14%	(10)	9%	(6)	12%	(8)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	37%	(136)	39%	(145)	11%	(40)	3%	(10)	11%	(43)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	24%	(63)	40%	(104)	12%	(30)	6%	(15)	19%	(49)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	28%	(47)	29%	(50)	15%	(25)	15%	(26)	13%	(22)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	16%	(20)	22%	(27)	9%	(11)	7%	(9)	47%	(58)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	36%	(50)	28%	(40)	15%	(21)	2%	(3)	20%	(28)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	34%	(90)	35%	(91)	12%	(33)	5%	(13)	14%	(36)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	18%	(20)	34%	(37)	13%	(15)	16%	(18)	18%	(20)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	29%	(34)	34%	(41)	12%	(15)	6%	(7)	20%	(23)	119
Die Linke	24%	(25)	39%	(40)	15%	(15)	11%	(12)	11%	(11)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	35%	(41)	38%	(44)	9%	(10)	2%	(2)	16%	(18)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	26%	(16)	33%	(21)	8%	(5)	7%	(4)	26%	(16)	62
Other (Please specify)	26%	(22)	29%	(24)	3%	(3)	8%	(7)	33%	(28)	83

Table GR25: As you may know, the U.S. has recently sent troops to Poland and Romania to assist with the evacuation of U.S. and Ukrainian citizens. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. sending troops to assist with evacuation efforts?

Demographic	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	30% (298)	34% (339)	12% (116)	7% (65)	18% (180)	998
Located US	31% (202)	37% (238)	10% (67)	7% (42)	15% (94)	643
Did not locate US	27% (96)	28% (101)	14% (49)	6% (23)	24% (86)	355
Located Ukraine	32% (167)	36% (183)	11% (56)	6% (31)	15% (76)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	27% (132)	32% (156)	12% (60)	7% (34)	21% (104)	485
Located Russia	32% (247)	36% (278)	12% (90)	7% (50)	14% (109)	773
Did not locate Russia	23% (52)	27% (61)	12% (26)	7% (15)	32% (71)	225

Table GR26: As you may know, the U.S. has announced that it will not send troops directly to Ukraine to evacuate U.S. citizens if Russia invades in order to avoid a direct military confrontation between the U.S. and Russia. Do you approve or disapprove of this decision?

	Str	ongly	Son	newhat	Son	newhat	Str	ongly	Don'	t know /	Total N
Demographic	ap	prove	ap	prove	disa	pprove	disap	prove	No c	pinion	
Adults	23%	(228)	33%	(326)	17%	(175)	6%	(63)	21%	(207)	998
Gender: Male	28%	(134)	33%	(158)	17%	(82)	7%	(35)	15%	(73)	482
Gender: Female	18%	(94)	32%	(167)	18%	(92)	5%	(28)	26%	(134)	516
Age: 18-34	8%	(19)	35%	(83)	25%	(59)	9%	(21)	24%	(58)	240
Age: 35-44	18%	(30)	32%	(53)	21%	(34)	6%	(9)	23%	(39)	165
Age: 45-64	24%	(85)	30%	(105)	15%	(52)	7%	(23)	24%	(83)	347
Age: 65+	38%	(94)	34%	(84)	12%	(30)	4%	(10)	11%	(27)	246
Central Region	24%	(32)	38%	(51)	18%	(24)	5%	(7)	16%	(22)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	16%	(21)	37%	(48)	16%	(21)	7%	(8)	24%	(31)	128
Region Bavaria	23%	(35)	31%	(47)	19%	(29)	3%	(5)	25%	(38)	153
Region East	30%	(49)	28%	(46)	16%	(26)	4%	(7)	22%	(36)	163
Region North	19%	(31)	33%	(53)	17%	(27)	10%	(16)	20%	(32)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	24%	(52)	31%	(66)	19%	(42)	8%	(17)	19%	(40)	217
No qualification	23%	(193)	33%	(277)	17%	(146)	6%	(48)	22%	(184)	848
Qualification from a university	23%	(35)	32%	(48)	19%	(29)	10%	(15)	15%	(23)	150
Community: Urban	25%	(113)	32%	(143)	18%	(78)	5%	(21)	21%	(92)	447
Community: Suburban	24%	(64)	34%	(90)	15%	(41)	7%	(17)	20%	(52)	265
Community: Rural	18%	(51)	33%	(93)	19%	(55)	8%	(24)	22%	(62)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	25%	(17)	31%	(22)	14%	(10)	13%	(9)	19%	(13)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	28%	(105)	38%	(143)	16%	(59)	5%	(18)	13%	(49)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	20%	(51)	34%	(90)	18%	(47)	6%	(16)	22%	(56)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	25%	(43)	30%	(50)	20%	(34)	7%	(12)	18%	(31)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	9%	(12)	17%	(21)	20%	(25)	6%	(8)	47%	(58)	123
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	23%	(33)	36%	(52)	13%	(19)	7%	(10)	20%	(28)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	27%	(70)	35%	(92)	16%	(41)	6%	(16)	16%	(43)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	18%	(20)	36%	(40)	22%	(24)	7%	(8)	17%	(18)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	18%	(22)	27%	(32)	23%	(27)	7%	(8)	25%	(30)	119
Die Linke	29%	(30)	32%	(33)	18%	(18)	8%	(8)	13%	(14)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	22%	(25)	35%	(40)	18%	(21)	4%	(5)	22%	(25)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	20%	(12)	33%	(20)	17%	(10)	1%	(0)	30%	(18)	62
Other (Please specify)	20%	(16)	20%	(16)	16%	(14)	8%	(7)	36%	(30)	83

Table GR26: As you may know, the U.S. has announced that it will not send troops directly to Ukraine to evacuate U.S. citizens if Russia invades in order to avoid a direct military confrontation between the U.S. and Russia. Do you approve or disapprove of this decision?

Demographic	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	23% (228)	33% (326)	17% (175)	6% (63)	21% (207)	998
Located US	27% (172)	34% (218)	17% (106)	6% (40)	17% (107)	643
Did not locate US	16% (57)	30% (107)	19% (68)	6% (23)	28% (99)	355
Located Ukraine	25% (129)	35% (179)	14% (74)	7% (34)	19% (96)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	20% (99)	30% (146)	21% (100)	6% (28)	23% (110)	485
Located Russia	25% (190)	34% (261)	18% (138)	6% (46)	18% (138)	773
Did not locate Russia	17% (38)	29% (64)	16% (37)	7% (17)	31% (69)	225

Table GR28a: As you may know, the U.S. is considering imposing a variety of sanctions on Russia now that Russia has invaded Ukraine. Which of the following best describes the sanctions you would like to see the U.S. impose?

Demographic	impose range of that tarş Presider Put high- gove	The U.S. should impose a limited range of sanctions that target Russian President Vladimir Putin and high-ranking government officials.		The U.S. should impose a somewhat broader range of sanctions that target Russian President Vladimir Putin and high-ranking government officials, as well as major Russian companies/banks with ties to the government.		The U.S. should impose a very broad range of sanctions on Russia that target Russian President Vladimir Putin, high-ranking government officials, major Russian companies/banks with ties to the government, and limit Russia's access to technology like semiconductors		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	17%	(78)	22%	(102)	39%	(184)	22%	(105)	469
Gender: Male	20%	(43)	20%	(45)	39%	(86)	21%	(47)	220
Gender: Female	14%	(35)	23%	(57)	40%	(98)	23%	(58)	249
Age: 18-34	21%	(24)	31%	(35)	23%	(26)	25%	(28)	113
Age: 35-44	8%	(6)	22%	(16)	47%	(34)	23%	(17)	72
Age: 45-64	17%	(29)	17%	(29)	43%	(73)	23%	(38)	170
Age: 65+	17%	(20)	19%	(22)	44%	(50)	19%	(22)	113
Central Region	14%	(10)	29%	(21)	39%	(28)	18%	(13)	72
Region Baden-Württemberg	17%	(10)	15%	(9)	42%	(25)	26%	(16)	61
Region Bavaria	20%	(15)	15%	(11)	46%	(34)	19%	(14)	74
Region East	23%	(16)	18%	(13)	31%	(22)	28%	(20)	71
Region North	13%	(9)	28%	(20)	37%	(26)	23%	(16)	72
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	15%	(15)	26%	(26)	38%	(37)	20%	(20)	97
No qualification	17%	(66)	22%	(88)	38%	(148)	23%	(90)	393
Qualification from a university	15%	(12)	18%	(14)	47%	(36)	19%	(15)	76

Table GR28a: As you may know, the U.S. is considering imposing a variety of sanctions on Russia now that Russia has invaded Ukraine. Which of the following best describes the sanctions you would like to see the U.S. impose?

Demographic	The U.S. should impose a limited range of sanctions that target Russian President Vladimir Putin and high-ranking government officials.		impose broade sanction Russian Vladimi high gove officials major compa	The U.S. should impose a somewhat broader range of sanctions that target Russian President Vladimir Putin and high-ranking government officials, as well as major Russian companies/banks with ties to the government.		The U.S. should impose a very broad range of sanctions on Russia that target Russian President Vladimir Putin, high-ranking government officials, major Russian companies/banks with ties to the government, and limit Russia's access to technology like		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	17%	(78)	22%	(102)	39%	(184)	22%	(105)	469
Community: Urban	15%	(32)	18%	(37)	43%	(87)	24%	(49)	205
Community: Suburban	16%	(20)	25%	(32)	37%	(48)	22%	(28)	127
Community: Rural	19%	(26)	24%	(33)	36%	(49)	21%	(28)	136
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	13%	(23)	22%	(39)	52%	(90)	13%	(22)	174
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	20%	(24)	26%	(32)	28%	(34)	25%	(30)	120
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	16%	(14)	18%	(15)	38%	(33)	28%	(24)	87
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	22%	(12)	8%	(4)	31%	(17)	39%	(21)	54
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	14%	(9)	28%	(17)	35%	(22)	23%	(15)	63
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	17%	(19)	20%	(23)	48%	(53)	15%	(17)	111
Alternative fur Deutschland	29%	(16)	20%	(11)	26%	(14)	25%	(14)	56
Freie Demokratische Partei	12%	(6)	26%	(14)	33%	(17)	30%	(16)	53
Die Linke	27%	(14)	26%	(14)	26%	(14)	22%	(12)	54
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	7%	(4)	19%	(12)	60%	(36)	13%	(8)	61
Located US	17%	(53)	22%	(68)	42%	(128)	19%	(58)	307
Did not locate US	15%	(25)	21%	(34)	35%	(56)	29%	(47)	162

Table GR28a: As you may know, the U.S. is considering imposing a variety of sanctions on Russia now that Russia has invaded Ukraine. Which of the following best describes the sanctions you would like to see the U.S. impose?

	impose range of that targ Presiden Put	S. should e a limited f sanctions get Russian at Vladimir in and ranking	impose a broade sanction Russian Vladimi high gove officials	S. should a somewhat er range of s that target n President ir Putin and -ranking ernment s, as well as r Russian nies/banks	range of on Russian Vladin high gove official with a government of the compa	S. should a very broad of sanctions is that target in President mir Putin, -ranking ernment als, major ussian inies/banks ties to the iment, and issia's access			
Demographic	0,			know / No vinion	Total N				
Adults	17%	(78)	22%	(102)	39%	(184)	22%	(105)	469
Located Ukraine	15%	(35)	21%	(48)	45%	(106)	19%	(45)	235
Did not locate Ukraine	18%	(43)	23%	(53)	33%	(78)	26%	(60)	234
Located Russia	17%	(61)	21%	(77)	41%	(148)	21%	(74)	359
Did not locate Russia	16%	(17)	23%	(25)	33%	(36)	29%	(31)	109

Table GR28b: As you may know, NATO member countries are considering imposing a variety of sanctions on Russia now that Russia has invaded Ukraine. Which of the following best describes the sanctions you would like to see NATO impose?

Demographic	imposo range o that tarş Presider Put high- gove	NATO should impose a limited range of sanctions that target Russian President Vladimir Putin and high-ranking government officials.		NATO should impose a somewhat broader range of sanctions that target Russian President Vladimir Putin and high-ranking government officials, as well as major Russian companies/banks with ties to the government.		NATO should impose a very broad range of sanctions on Russia that target Russian President Vladimir Putin, high-ranking government officials, major Russian companies/banks with ties to the government, and limit Russia's access to technology like semiconductors		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	12%	(62)	20%	(106)	44%	(235)	24%	(127)	529
Gender: Male	12%	(31)	19%	(50)	49%	(129)	20%	(53)	262
Gender: Female	12%	(31)	21%	(56)	40%	(107)	28%	(74)	267
Age: 18-34	12%	(16)	23%	(29)	35%	(44)	30%	(38)	127
Age: 35-44	16%	(14)	27%	(25)	31%	(29)	26%	(24)	93
Age: 45-64	13%	(22)	17%	(29)	46%	(81)	25%	(45)	177
Age: 65+	7%	(9)	17%	(22)	61%	(81)	15%	(20)	132
Central Region	14%	(9)	26%	(17)	38%	(24)	22%	(14)	64
Region Baden-Württemberg	4%	(3)	20%	(13)	35%	(24)	41%	(28)	68
Region Bavaria	11%	(9)	16%	(13)	52%	(41)	21%	(17)	79
Region East	17%	(15)	15%	(14)	42%	(38)	26%	(24)	92
Region North	10%	(9)	14%	(12)	51%	(45)	24%	(21)	88
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	12%	(15)	27%	(32)	47%	(56)	14%	(17)	120
No qualification	11%	(51)	21%	(94)	44%	(199)	25%	(112)	455
Qualification from a university	15%	(11)	17%	(12)	49%	(36)	20%	(15)	74

Table GR28b: As you may know, NATO member countries are considering imposing a variety of sanctions on Russia now that Russia has invaded Ukraine. Which of the following best describes the sanctions you would like to see NATO impose?

Demographic	impose range of that targ Presider Put high- gove	O should e a limited f sanctions get Russian nt Vladimir in and ranking rnment	impose a broade sanction Russian Vladimi high gove officials major comparation with the sanction of the sancti	O should a somewhat er range of as that target a President ir Putin and eranking ernment s, as well as r Russian nies/banks ties to the	impose range of on Russia Vladi high gove offici R compa with govern limit Ru to tech	O should a very broad of sanctions ia that target in President mir Putin, -ranking ernment als, major ussian nies/banks ties to the iment, and issia's access nology like onductors		know / No pinion	Total N
Adults	12%	(62)	20%	(106)	44%	(235)	24%	(127)	529
Community: Urban	9%	(23)	19%	(47)	45%	(109)	$\frac{2470}{26\%}$	(63)	242
Community: Suburban	16%	(22)	21%	(29)	43%	(59)	20%	(27)	138
Community: Rural	11%	(17)	20%	(30)	45%	(67)	24%	(36)	150
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	9%	(19)	22%	(43)	54%	(107)	16%	(31)	200
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(19)	23%	(32)	42%	(59)	22%	(30)	140
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	15%	(13)	15%	(13)	38%	(32)	32%	(27)	84
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	8%	(6)	17%	(12)	23%	(16)	51%	(36)	70
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	14%	(11)	21%	(17)	46%	(37)	19%	(15)	79
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	7%	(10)	24%	(36)	54%	(81)	16%	(24)	151
Alternative fur Deutschland	16%	(9)	17%	(9)	32%	(17)	35%	(19)	54
Freie Demokratische Partei	12%	(8)	12%	(8)	48%	(32)	29%	(19)	67
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	11%	(6)	14%	(8)	52%	(29)	22%	(12)	55
Located US	12%	(39)	19%	(65)	49%	(164)	20%	(68)	336
Did not locate US	12%	(23)	21%	(41)	37%	(71)	30%	(59)	193
Located Ukraine	10%	(27)	16%	(44)	55%	(153)	20%	(54)	279
Did not locate Ukraine	14%	(35)	25%	(62)	33%	(82)	29%	(72)	251

Table GR28b: As you may know, NATO member countries are considering imposing a variety of sanctions on Russia now that Russia has invaded Ukraine. Which of the following best describes the sanctions you would like to see NATO impose?

			impose	O should a somewhat er range of	impose range c on Russia	O should a very broad of sanctions ia that target n President mir Putin,			
Domographic	impose range of that targ Presider Put high- gove	O should e a limited f sanctions get Russian at Vladimir in and ranking rnment	Russian Vladim high gove official majo compa with	as that target in President ir Putin and -ranking ernment s, as well as r Russian nies/banks ties to the	high-ranking government officials, major Russian companies/banks with ties to the government, and limit Russia's access to technology like			know / No	Total N
Demographic		icials.		ernment.		onductors		inion	
Adults	12%	(62)	20%	(106)	44%	(235)	24%	(127)	529
Located Russia	11%	(45)	19%	(81)	49%	(205)	20%	(83)	414
Did not locate Russia	14% (16) 22%			(25)	26%	(31)	37%	(43)	115

Table GR29a: As you may know, the U.S. government and Ukraine have expressed concerns that Russia could launch cyberattacks against Ukraine that could destabilize government operations and a variety of other services. If Russia does launch cyberattacks against Ukraine, which of the following most closely aligns with your own opinion, even if none is exactly right?

Demographic	res aggres laur cyberatta Russia worse th that Russ	The U.S. should respond aggressively, by launching cyberattacks against Russia that are worse than the ones that Russia launches against Ukraine		The U.S. should respond in equal measure, by launching cyberattacks against Russia that are about the same as the ones that Russia launches against Ukraine.		The U.S. should not launch any cyberattacks against Russia, even if Russia launches cyberattacks against Ukraine.		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	18%	(85)	24%	(111)	32%	(148)	27%	(125)	469
Gender: Male	24%	(53)	23%	(50)	31%	(69)	22%	(48)	220
Gender: Female	13%	(32)	25%	(61)	32%	(79)	31%	(76)	249
Age: 18-34	13%	(15)	23%	(26)	33%	(38)	30%	(34)	113
Age: 35-44	12%	(9)	25%	(18)	36%	(26)	27%	(20)	72
Age: 45-64	19%	(33)	22%	(37)	33%	(57)	25%	(43)	170
Age: 65+	25%	(28)	27%	(30)	25%	(28)	24%	(27)	113
Central Region	18%	(13)	28%	(20)	34%	(25)	20%	(15)	72
Region Baden-Württemberg	23%	(14)	8%	(5)	38%	(23)	32%	(19)	61
Region Bavaria	15%	(11)	27%	(20)	34%	(25)	24%	(17)	74
Region East	13%	(9)	23%	(16)	39%	(27)	25%	(18)	71
Region North	22%	(16)	28%	(20)	21%	(15)	29%	(21)	72
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	19%	(18)	25%	(25)	28%	(27)	28%	(27)	97
No qualification	18%	(71)	23%	(90)	32%	(125)	27%	(107)	393
Qualification from a university	18%	(13)	28%	(21)	31%	(24)	24%	(18)	76
Community: Urban	15%	(30)	26%	(53)	32%	(66)	27%	(55)	205
Community: Suburban	18%	(23)	27%	(34)	31%	(40)	24%	(30)	127
Community: Rural	23%	(32)	17%	(24)	31%	(42)	29%	(39)	136
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	19%	(33)	34%	(59)	31%	(55)	16%	(27)	174
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	13%	(16)	18%	(22)	35%	(42)	34%	(41)	120
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	20%	(18)	20%	(18)	37%	(32)	23%	(20)	87
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	10%	(5)	14%	(8)	21%	(11)	55%	(29)	54

Table GR29a: As you may know, the U.S. government and Ukraine have expressed concerns that Russia could launch cyberattacks against Ukraine that could destabilize government operations and a variety of other services. If Russia does launch cyberattacks against Ukraine, which of the following most closely aligns with your own opinion, even if none is exactly right?

Demographic	res aggres laur cyberatta Russia worse th	S. should spond sively, by nching acks against a that are an the ones sia launches t Ukraine	respon mea- laus cyberatta Russia th the same that Russ	S. should d in equal sure, by nching acks against at are about as the ones sia launches t Ukraine.	lau cyberatt Russ Russi cyberatt	. should not nch any tacks against ia, even if a launches tacks against kraine.		know / No vinion	Total N
Adults	18%	(85)	24%	(111)	32%	(148)	27%	(125)	469
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	24%	(15)	25%	(16)	23%	(15)	27%	(17)	63
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	20%	(22)	22%	(25)	37%	(41)	21%	(24)	111
Alternative fur Deutschland	13%	(8)	18%	(10)	50%	(28)	19%	(11)	56
Freie Demokratische Partei	17%	(9)	28%	(15)	24%	(13)	31%	(17)	53
Die Linke	11%	(6)	30%	(16)	34%	(18)	26%	(14)	54
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	23%	(14)	24%	(15)	28%	(17)	25%	(15)	61
Located US	20%	(62)	23%	(70)	32%	(100)	25%	(76)	307
Did not locate US	14%	(23)	26%	(42)	30%	(49)	30%	(49)	162
Located Ukraine	19%	(45)	25%	(60)	31%	(73)	24%	(57)	235
Did not locate Ukraine	17%	(40)	22%	(52)	32%	(75)	29%	(67)	234
Located Russia	19%	(67)	24%	(87)	32%	(114)	26%	(92)	359
Did not locate Russia	16%	(18)	23%	(25)	31%	(34)	30%	(33)	109

Table GR29b: As you may know, NATO and Ukraine have expressed concerns that Russia could launch cyberattacks against Ukraine that could destabilize government operations and a variety of other services. If Russia does launch cyberattacks against Ukraine, which of the following most closely aligns with your own opinion, even if none is exactly right?

Demographic	res aggres lau cyberatt Russi worse th that Rus	NATO should respond aggressively, by launching cyberattacks against Russia that are worse than the ones that Russia launches against Ukraine		NATO should respond in equal measure, by launching cyberattacks against Russia that are about the same as the ones that Russia launches against Ukraine.		NATO should not launch any cyberattacks against Russia, even if Russia launches cyberattacks against Ukraine.		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	20%	(106)	22%	(115)	29%	(155)	29%	(153)	529
Gender: Male	23%	(62)	24%	(63)	29%	(76)	23%	(61)	262
Gender: Female	16%	(44)	19%	(52)	30%	(79)	35%	(93)	267
Age: 18-34	17%	(22)	24%	(31)	30%	(38)	29%	(36)	127
Age: 35-44	22%	(21)	20%	(19)	30%	(27)	28%	(26)	93
Age: 45-64	18%	(31)	20%	(35)	29%	(51)	34%	(60)	177
Age: 65+	24%	(31)	23%	(31)	29%	(39)	24%	(32)	132
Central Region	19%	(12)	17%	(11)	38%	(24)	26%	(17)	64
Region Baden-Württemberg	10%	(7)	26%	(18)	24%	(16)	40%	(27)	68
Region Bavaria	26%	(21)	20%	(16)	22%	(18)	31%	(25)	79
Region East	14%	(12)	24%	(22)	35%	(32)	28%	(26)	92
Region North	19%	(17)	23%	(20)	30%	(26)	28%	(25)	88
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	26%	(31)	23%	(28)	27%	(32)	24%	(29)	120
No qualification	19%	(86)	22%	(99)	29%	(130)	31%	(140)	455
Qualification from a university	26%	(19)	23%	(17)	33%	(25)	18%	(13)	74
Community: Urban	16%	(40)	25%	(60)	30%	(72)	29%	(70)	242
Community: Suburban	20%	(28)	22%	(31)	26%	(36)	31%	(43)	138
Community: Rural	25%	(38)	16%	(24)	32%	(47)	27%	(40)	150
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	21%	(41)	28%	(56)	27%	(53)	24%	(49)	200
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	26%	(36)	16%	(23)	35%	(50)	22%	(31)	140
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	14%	(12)	22%	(18)	38%	(32)	26%	(22)	84
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	12%	(9)	13%	(9)	18%	(12)	57%	(40)	70

Table GR29b: As you may know, NATO and Ukraine have expressed concerns that Russia could launch cyberattacks against Ukraine that could destabilize government operations and a variety of other services. If Russia does launch cyberattacks against Ukraine, which of the following most closely aligns with your own opinion, even if none is exactly right?

Demographic	NATO should respond aggressively, by launching cyberattacks against Russia that are worse than the ones that Russia launches against Ukraine		NATO should respond in equal measure, by launching cyberattacks against Russia that are about the same as the ones that Russia launches against Ukraine.		NATO should not launch any cyberattacks against Russia, even if Russia launches cyberattacks against Ukraine.		Don't know / No opinion		Total N	
Adults	20%	(106)	22%	(115)	29%	(155)	29%	(153)	529	
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	22%	(17)	21%	(16)	25%	(19)	33%	(26)	79	
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	20%	(30)	26%	(40)	26%	(39)	28%	(42)	151	
Alternative fur Deutschland	23%	(13)	18%	(10)	36%	(19)	23%	(12)	54	
Freie Demokratische Partei	21%	(14)	22%	(15)	24%	(16)	33%	(22)	67	
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	20%	(11)	27%	(15)	34%	(19)	18%	(10)	55	
Located US	20%	(66)	24%	(80)	32%	(107)	24%	(82)	336	
Did not locate US	20%	(39)	18%	(35)	25%	(47)	37%	(72)	193	
Located Ukraine	22%	(61)	21%	(58)	32%	(89)	25%	(71)	279	
Did not locate Ukraine	18%	(45)	23%	(57)	26%	(66)	33%	(83)	251	
Located Russia	21%	(88)	23%	(97)	30%	(123)	26%	(106)	414	
Did not locate Russia	15%	(17)	16%	(18)	28%	(32)	41%	(48)	115	

Table GR30: As you may know, 'Swift' is a global system used by banks and financial institutions, including those in the U.S. and Russia, to manage international financial transfers. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, the U.S. is considering banning Russia from using the Swift network, which would make it extremely difficult for Russian banks and financial institutions to engage in business transactions with foreign entities. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose U.S. attempts to ban Russia from using Swift?

Demographic		ongly oport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / opinion	Total N
Adults	32%	(315)	25%	(250)	12%	(123)	6%	(62)	25%	(248)	998
Gender: Male	36%	(175)	23%	(109)	13%	(64)	9%	(43)	19%	(91)	482
Gender: Female	27%	(140)	27%	(141)	11%	(59)	4%	(19)	30%	(156)	516
Age: 18-34	18%	(44)	30%	(72)	16%	(39)	6%	(15)	29%	(70)	240
Age: 35-44	22%	(36)	28%	(45)	15%	(25)	6%	(10)	30%	(49)	165
Age: 45-64	34%	(117)	23%	(79)	11%	(40)	7%	(24)	25%	(88)	347
Age: 65+	48%	(118)	22%	(54)	8%	(20)	5%	(13)	17%	(41)	246
Central Region	34%	(46)	34%	(46)	7%	(9)	6%	(8)	20%	(27)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	31%	(40)	17%	(22)	15%	(20)	8%	(10)	29%	(37)	128
Region Bavaria	34%	(51)	25%	(38)	9%	(13)	6%	(9)	27%	(42)	153
Region East	29%	(47)	22%	(36)	12%	(20)	11%	(18)	26%	(42)	163
Region North	36%	(57)	25%	(40)	14%	(22)	4%	(6)	21%	(34)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	29%	(64)	28%	(60)	17%	(36)	3%	(6)	23%	(51)	217
No qualification	32%	(273)	25%	(214)	11%	(95)	6%	(48)	26%	(218)	848
Qualification from a university	28%	(43)	24%	(36)	19%	(28)	9%	(14)	20%	(30)	150
Community: Urban	29%	(131)	26%	(118)	13%	(60)	7%	(30)	24%	(109)	447
Community: Suburban	31%	(82)	25%	(66)	14%	(37)	5%	(12)	26%	(68)	265
Community: Rural	36%	(102)	23%	(66)	9%	(26)	7%	(20)	25%	(71)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	44%	(31)	18%	(13)	17%	(12)	3%	(2)	18%	(13)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	39%	(147)	30%	(111)	10%	(38)	2%	(8)	19%	(69)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	26%	(67)	29%	(75)	14%	(35)	5%	(14)	26%	(69)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	30%	(52)	18%	(30)	16%	(28)	16%	(28)	19%	(33)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	15%	(18)	18%	(22)	8%	(10)	8%	(9)	52%	(64)	123

Table GR30: As you may know, 'Swift' is a global system used by banks and financial institutions, including those in the U.S. and Russia, to manage international financial transfers. Now that Russia has invaded Ukraine, the U.S. is considering banning Russia from using the Swift network, which would make it extremely difficult for Russian banks and financial institutions to engage in business transactions with foreign entities. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose U.S. attempts to ban Russia from using Swift?

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat ppose		ongly pose		t know / pinion	Total N
Adults	32%	(315)	25%	(250)	12%	(123)	6%	(62)	25%	(248)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	33%	(47)	27%	(38)	11%	(16)	2%	(3)	27%	(39)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	40%	(106)	26%	(68)	9%	(23)	4%	(11)	21%	(55)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	23%	(26)	21%	(24)	17%	(19)	20%	(22)	18%	(20)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	32%	(38)	24%	(29)	13%	(16)	3%	(4)	28%	(33)	119
Die Linke	25%	(26)	25%	(26)	18%	(19)	9%	(9)	23%	(24)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	31%	(36)	30%	(35)	10%	(12)	1%	(1)	27%	(32)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	36%	(22)	24%	(15)	9%	(5)	7%	(4)	25%	(15)	62
Other (Please specify)	19%	(16)	20%	(17)	17%	(14)	8%	(7)	36%	(30)	83
Located US	37%	(235)	26%	(167)	11%	(71)	7%	(45)	20%	(126)	643
Did not locate US	23%	(81)	23%	(83)	15%	(52)	5%	(17)	34%	(122)	355
Located Ukraine	38%	(194)	26%	(132)	11%	(56)	7%	(34)	19%	(97)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	25%	(122)	24%	(118)	14%	(67)	6%	(28)	31%	(151)	485
Located Russia	34%	(260)	26%	(204)	12%	(92)	7%	(50)	22%	(168)	773
Did not locate Russia	25%	(56)	21%	(46)	14%	(31)	5%	(11)	36%	(80)	225

Table GR31: On a slightly different topic As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity of an existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe. Knowing this, do you support or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline now that Russia has invaded Ukraine?

Demographic		Strongly support		Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	31%	(309)	23%	(225)	16%	(160)	10%	(97)	21%	(207)	998
Gender: Male	34%	(163)	20%	(99)	14%	(69)	13%	(64)	18%	(87)	482
Gender: Female	28%	(146)	25%	(127)	17%	(90)	6%	(33)	23%	(120)	516
Age: 18-34	17%	(41)	27%	(65)	22%	(53)	9%	(22)	25%	(59)	240
Age: 35-44	24%	(39)	21%	(34)	21%	(35)	8%	(14)	26%	(43)	165
Age: 45-64	35%	(121)	21%	(74)	12%	(42)	10%	(36)	21%	(74)	347
Age: 65+	44%	(108)	21%	(52)	12%	(30)	10%	(25)	12%	(31)	246
Central Region	32%	(44)	29%	(40)	12%	(16)	8%	(11)	19%	(26)	136
Region Baden-Württemberg	32%	(41)	17%	(21)	21%	(27)	10%	(12)	20%	(26)	128
Region Bavaria	37%	(56)	21%	(31)	12%	(18)	8%	(13)	22%	(34)	153
Region East	30%	(48)	13%	(21)	22%	(35)	16%	(26)	20%	(32)	163
Region North	33%	(53)	28%	(45)	15%	(24)	6%	(9)	18%	(29)	160
Region North Rhine-Westphalia	27%	(57)	27%	(60)	16%	(34)	8%	(18)	22%	(47)	217
No qualification	30%	(256)	23%	(194)	16%	(136)	9%	(75)	22%	(187)	848
Qualification from a university	36%	(53)	21%	(31)	16%	(24)	15%	(22)	13%	(20)	150
Community: Urban	30%	(133)	25%	(111)	15%	(67)	9%	(42)	21%	(95)	447
Community: Suburban	30%	(80)	26%	(68)	17%	(45)	9%	(23)	19%	(49)	265
Community: Rural	34%	(96)	17%	(47)	16%	(47)	11%	(32)	22%	(63)	286
Scholz: Strongly Approve	45%	(32)	22%	(15)	14%	(10)	3%	(2)	17%	(12)	71
Scholz: Somewhat Approve	39%	(146)	27%	(101)	14%	(54)	5%	(17)	15%	(55)	373
Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove	26%	(68)	24%	(63)	19%	(50)	10%	(27)	20%	(52)	260
Scholz: Strongly Disapprove	28%	(47)	13%	(21)	18%	(31)	23%	(40)	18%	(30)	170
Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion	13%	(16)	20%	(25)	12%	(15)	8%	(10)	47%	(58)	123

Table GR31: On a slightly different topic As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity of an existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe. Knowing this, do you support or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline now that Russia has invaded Ukraine?

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		newhat opose		ongly pose		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	31%	(309)	23%	(225)	16%	(160)	10%	(97)	21%	(207)	998
Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	35%	(49)	25%	(35)	10%	(13)	5%	(7)	26%	(37)	142
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	37%	(98)	25%	(67)	16%	(42)	5%	(14)	16%	(42)	263
Alternative fur Deutschland	16%	(17)	21%	(24)	19%	(21)	29%	(32)	15%	(16)	110
Freie Demokratische Partei	20%	(24)	23%	(28)	23%	(27)	7%	(8)	26%	(32)	119
Die Linke	26%	(27)	19%	(20)	21%	(22)	17%	(17)	17%	(17)	103
Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	44%	(51)	25%	(29)	11%	(13)	2%	(2)	18%	(21)	116
Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	35%	(22)	26%	(16)	10%	(6)	8%	(5)	21%	(13)	62
Other (Please specify)	25%	(21)	8%	(7)	18%	(15)	14%	(11)	35%	(29)	83
Located US	36%	(229)	23%	(150)	13%	(86)	13%	(82)	15%	(97)	643
Did not locate US	23%	(80)	21%	(75)	21%	(74)	4%	(15)	31%	(111)	355
Located Ukraine	38%	(197)	22%	(114)	13%	(69)	11%	(59)	15%	(75)	513
Did not locate Ukraine	23%	(112)	23%	(112)	19%	(91)	8%	(38)	27%	(132)	485
Located Russia	34%	(261)	23%	(176)	15%	(119)	11%	(88)	17%	(129)	773
Did not locate Russia	22%	(49)	22%	(49)	18%	(41)	4%	(9)	35%	(78)	225

Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	998	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male Gender: Female N	482 516 998	48% 52%
age	Age: 18-34 Age: 35-44 Age: 45-64 Age: 65+	240 165 347 246 998	24% 17% 35% 25%
wt_region_de	Berlin Central Region Region Baden-Württemberg Region Bavaria Region East Region North Region North Rhine-Westphalia	42 136 128 153 163 160 217 998	4% 14% 13% 15% 16% 22%
wt_education1_de	No qualification Qualification from a university N	848 150 998	85% 15%
xdemUsr	Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural N	447 265 286 998	45% 27% 29%
nr2b_de	Scholz: Strongly Approve Scholz: Somewhat Approve Scholz: Somewhat Disapprove Scholz: Strongly Disapprove Scholz: Don't Know / No Opinion N	71 373 260 170 123 998	7% 37% 26% 17% 12%

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
demPidNoLn_de	Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands	142	14%
	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	263	26%
	Alternative fur Deutschland	110	11%
	Freie Demokratische Partei	119	12%
	Die Linke	103	10%
	Bundnis 90/Die Grunen	116	12%
	Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern	62	6%
	Other (Please specify)	83	8%
	N	998	
GRxdem1	Located US	643	64%
	Did not locate US	355	36%
	N	998	
GRxdem2	Located Ukraine	513	51%
	Did not locate Ukraine	485	49%
	N	998	
GRxdem3	Located Russia	773	77%
	Did not locate Russia	225	23%
	N	998	

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

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