



National Tracking Poll #2112047  
December 07-09, 2021

*Crosstabulation Results*

*Methodology:*

This poll was conducted between December 7-December 9, 2021 among a sample of 2200 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on gender, educational attainment, age, race, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

# Table Index

1	<b>Table GR201:</b> <i>Changing topics.. As you may know, Russia has begun amassing military forces that could be used for a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine.How much have you seen, read, or heard about this? . . . . .</i>	3
2	<b>Table GR202:</b> <i>And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? .</i>	7
3	<b>Table GR203_1:</b> <i>Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Diplomatic negotiations with Russia</i>	10
4	<b>Table GR203_2:</b> <i>Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Imposing sanctions on Russia . . . .</i>	14
5	<b>Table GR203_3:</b> <i>Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Offering direct military support to Ukraine . . . . .</i>	18
6	<b>Table GR204:</b> <i>And, if the United States were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right? . . . . .</i>	22
7	<b>Table GR205_1:</b> <i>Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Diplomatic negotiations with Russia . . . .</i>	26
8	<b>Table GR205_2:</b> <i>Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Imposing sanctions on Russia . . . . .</i>	30
9	<b>Table GR205_3:</b> <i>Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Offering direct military support to Ukraine .</i>	34
10	<b>Table GR206:</b> <i>And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right? . . . . .</i>	38
11	<b>Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics . . . . .</b>	42

## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

**Table GR201:** *Changing topics.. As you may know, Russia has begun amassing military forces that could be used for a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about this?*

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	17%	(382)	37%	(805)	22%	(485)	24%	(528)	2200
Gender: Male	26%	(276)	42%	(449)	18%	(191)	14%	(145)	1062
Gender: Female	9%	(106)	31%	(356)	26%	(293)	34%	(383)	1138
Age: 18-34	14%	(91)	30%	(200)	24%	(160)	31%	(205)	655
Age: 35-44	19%	(66)	31%	(112)	19%	(67)	31%	(112)	358
Age: 45-64	15%	(116)	37%	(280)	24%	(183)	23%	(173)	751
Age: 65+	25%	(110)	49%	(213)	17%	(75)	9%	(38)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	7%	(14)	31%	(59)	21%	(39)	40%	(75)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(126)	31%	(215)	24%	(163)	27%	(188)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(73)	33%	(170)	22%	(115)	30%	(156)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(138)	45%	(319)	22%	(155)	14%	(102)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(195)	37%	(341)	23%	(206)	19%	(171)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	12%	(78)	36%	(241)	21%	(139)	31%	(202)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	17%	(109)	36%	(224)	22%	(140)	25%	(154)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	30%	(145)	41%	(198)	18%	(88)	11%	(55)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(51)	33%	(142)	28%	(118)	27%	(116)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(58)	43%	(133)	20%	(61)	19%	(60)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	6%	(20)	31%	(108)	22%	(78)	41%	(143)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	28%	(73)	45%	(118)	16%	(42)	12%	(30)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	10%	(36)	29%	(106)	27%	(97)	34%	(124)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	25%	(155)	36%	(221)	20%	(124)	19%	(118)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	12%	(88)	40%	(293)	24%	(179)	24%	(176)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19%	(131)	38%	(265)	21%	(147)	22%	(150)	692
Educ: < College	14%	(208)	33%	(506)	23%	(353)	29%	(446)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	21%	(93)	43%	(190)	23%	(101)	13%	(59)	444
Educ: Post-grad	33%	(81)	45%	(109)	13%	(31)	10%	(23)	244
Income: Under 50k	13%	(169)	34%	(438)	23%	(294)	29%	(373)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(139)	38%	(241)	21%	(131)	19%	(122)	633
Income: 100k+	25%	(74)	43%	(125)	21%	(60)	11%	(33)	293

Continued on next page

**Table GR201: Changing topics.. As you may know, Russia has begun amassing military forces that could be used for a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about this?**

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	17%	(382)	37%	(805)	22%	(485)	24%	(528)	2200
Ethnicity: White	18%	(308)	39%	(668)	21%	(369)	22%	(376)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22%	(77)	29%	(102)	25%	(89)	24%	(82)	349
Ethnicity: Black	15%	(41)	26%	(70)	22%	(61)	37%	(102)	274
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(33)	32%	(66)	27%	(54)	25%	(51)	204
All Christian	19%	(202)	41%	(444)	22%	(239)	19%	(204)	1089
All Non-Christian	29%	(28)	47%	(45)	11%	(10)	13%	(12)	95
Atheist	31%	(25)	35%	(29)	14%	(11)	20%	(16)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(80)	32%	(186)	25%	(148)	29%	(166)	580
Something Else	13%	(47)	29%	(101)	22%	(77)	36%	(129)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	24%	(28)	51%	(60)	10%	(12)	16%	(18)	119
Evangelical	19%	(120)	35%	(218)	22%	(138)	24%	(146)	623
Non-Evangelical	16%	(122)	40%	(304)	22%	(170)	23%	(174)	770
Community: Urban	20%	(146)	36%	(259)	21%	(151)	23%	(163)	720
Community: Suburban	16%	(153)	40%	(375)	21%	(199)	23%	(214)	941
Community: Rural	16%	(84)	31%	(170)	25%	(135)	28%	(151)	539
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(130)	37%	(254)	22%	(154)	22%	(156)	694
Employ: Government	10%	(11)	42%	(43)	22%	(22)	27%	(27)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	24%	(48)	39%	(78)	17%	(35)	19%	(38)	199
Employ: Homemaker	5%	(8)	28%	(48)	33%	(57)	34%	(58)	172
Employ: Retired	24%	(130)	45%	(249)	19%	(102)	12%	(67)	549
Employ: Unemployed	11%	(33)	26%	(79)	20%	(61)	42%	(128)	302
Employ: Other	14%	(19)	31%	(42)	29%	(39)	25%	(34)	134
Military HH: Yes	24%	(75)	44%	(134)	20%	(62)	12%	(36)	306
Military HH: No	16%	(308)	35%	(671)	22%	(423)	26%	(493)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	22%	(203)	39%	(365)	21%	(199)	18%	(171)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	14%	(180)	35%	(440)	23%	(285)	28%	(357)	1262
Biden Job Approve	21%	(220)	39%	(418)	22%	(231)	19%	(202)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	16%	(160)	36%	(375)	22%	(229)	26%	(265)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR201: Changing topics.. As you may know, Russia has begun amassing military forces that could be used for a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about this?**

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	17%	(382)	37%	(805)	22%	(485)	24%	(528)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	28%	(157)	40%	(224)	17%	(96)	14%	(77)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	12%	(64)	37%	(194)	26%	(135)	24%	(125)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	14%	(39)	32%	(88)	24%	(66)	30%	(83)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	16%	(121)	38%	(287)	22%	(163)	24%	(183)	753
Favorable of Biden	20%	(212)	39%	(407)	22%	(232)	19%	(195)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	16%	(164)	36%	(382)	22%	(231)	26%	(275)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	26%	(141)	40%	(218)	20%	(107)	14%	(79)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	14%	(71)	38%	(189)	25%	(126)	23%	(117)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	12%	(33)	35%	(91)	25%	(64)	28%	(73)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	17%	(132)	37%	(291)	21%	(166)	26%	(202)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	14%	(115)	35%	(285)	20%	(163)	31%	(248)	811
#1 Issue: Security	24%	(84)	42%	(151)	20%	(70)	14%	(51)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	19%	(61)	31%	(100)	27%	(86)	23%	(74)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	18%	(49)	44%	(123)	20%	(56)	17%	(48)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	10%	(11)	32%	(36)	26%	(30)	32%	(36)	112
#1 Issue: Education	23%	(19)	35%	(30)	19%	(16)	24%	(21)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	18%	(23)	34%	(43)	27%	(35)	20%	(25)	126
#1 Issue: Other	17%	(19)	33%	(37)	26%	(29)	23%	(25)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	22%	(220)	39%	(395)	21%	(216)	19%	(191)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	18%	(129)	40%	(289)	21%	(152)	20%	(144)	715
2020 Vote: Other	15%	(9)	19%	(12)	31%	(20)	35%	(22)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6%	(22)	27%	(109)	24%	(97)	43%	(169)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	24%	(189)	40%	(311)	19%	(148)	17%	(129)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	18%	(109)	42%	(247)	23%	(139)	17%	(99)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	16%	(12)	31%	(24)	30%	(23)	23%	(17)	76
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	23%	(176)	38%	(284)	21%	(158)	18%	(137)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(141)	39%	(259)	22%	(151)	18%	(122)	673
2016 Vote: Other	13%	(12)	42%	(40)	22%	(21)	23%	(22)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	8%	(52)	33%	(221)	23%	(155)	37%	(247)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	22%	(276)	40%	(503)	21%	(266)	17%	(207)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	11%	(107)	32%	(301)	23%	(219)	34%	(321)	948

Continued on next page

**Table GR201:** Changing topics.. As you may know, Russia has begun amassing military forces that could be used for a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine. How much have you seen, read, or heard about this?

Demographic	A lot		Some		Not much		Nothing at all		Total N
Adults	17%	(382)	37%	(805)	22%	(485)	24%	(528)	2200
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(76)	37%	(145)	22%	(87)	22%	(85)	394
4-Region: Midwest	14%	(65)	36%	(166)	27%	(123)	24%	(109)	462
4-Region: South	17%	(137)	33%	(275)	22%	(179)	28%	(233)	824
4-Region: West	20%	(104)	42%	(219)	18%	(95)	20%	(101)	520

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR202:** *And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*

Demographic	Somewhat concerned		Somewhat unconcerned		Very unconcerned		Don't know / No opinion		Total N		
	Very concerned										
Adults	26%	(562)	39%	(859)	11%	(241)	8%	(174)	17%	(363)	2200
Gender: Male	31%	(327)	38%	(403)	13%	(141)	10%	(101)	8%	(90)	1062
Gender: Female	21%	(235)	40%	(457)	9%	(101)	6%	(72)	24%	(273)	1138
Age: 18-34	20%	(129)	39%	(253)	11%	(75)	9%	(61)	21%	(137)	655
Age: 35-44	28%	(99)	35%	(124)	9%	(31)	9%	(33)	20%	(72)	358
Age: 45-64	26%	(194)	38%	(283)	12%	(92)	8%	(57)	17%	(125)	751
Age: 65+	32%	(140)	46%	(199)	10%	(44)	5%	(22)	7%	(31)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	14%	(26)	41%	(76)	10%	(18)	12%	(23)	24%	(44)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(173)	36%	(251)	11%	(78)	8%	(58)	19%	(132)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	24%	(125)	35%	(179)	12%	(63)	9%	(48)	19%	(99)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	30%	(214)	42%	(301)	10%	(73)	6%	(42)	12%	(85)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	33%	(298)	40%	(365)	9%	(80)	7%	(68)	11%	(102)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	18%	(120)	38%	(248)	13%	(86)	7%	(46)	24%	(160)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	23%	(145)	39%	(246)	12%	(75)	10%	(60)	16%	(101)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	38%	(183)	39%	(188)	9%	(45)	9%	(44)	5%	(26)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	27%	(115)	42%	(178)	8%	(35)	5%	(23)	18%	(76)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	20%	(61)	36%	(111)	20%	(63)	8%	(26)	16%	(51)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	17%	(59)	39%	(137)	7%	(23)	6%	(20)	31%	(109)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	31%	(83)	39%	(104)	13%	(33)	12%	(31)	5%	(13)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	17%	(62)	39%	(142)	11%	(42)	8%	(29)	24%	(88)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	36%	(222)	41%	(255)	8%	(51)	6%	(37)	9%	(54)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	21%	(154)	40%	(291)	13%	(96)	9%	(64)	18%	(131)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	25%	(175)	40%	(275)	12%	(84)	8%	(58)	14%	(99)	692
Educ: < College	23%	(342)	38%	(573)	11%	(164)	8%	(128)	20%	(306)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	30%	(133)	43%	(189)	11%	(51)	7%	(30)	9%	(42)	444
Educ: Post-grad	36%	(88)	40%	(97)	11%	(27)	7%	(16)	7%	(16)	244
Income: Under 50k	24%	(305)	37%	(472)	10%	(132)	8%	(100)	21%	(265)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(164)	43%	(275)	11%	(70)	8%	(53)	11%	(72)	633
Income: 100k+	32%	(94)	38%	(112)	13%	(39)	7%	(21)	9%	(27)	293
Ethnicity: White	26%	(450)	41%	(709)	11%	(186)	7%	(119)	15%	(258)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(87)	37%	(129)	11%	(37)	11%	(39)	17%	(58)	349
Ethnicity: Black	28%	(76)	30%	(82)	10%	(26)	12%	(33)	21%	(57)	274

Continued on next page

**Table GR202:** *And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Somewhat unconcerned		Very unconcerned		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	26%	(562)	39%	(859)	11%	(241)	8%	(174)	17%	(363)	2200
Ethnicity: Other	18%	(37)	33%	(68)	14%	(29)	11%	(22)	24%	(48)	204
All Christian	29%	(311)	42%	(454)	10%	(110)	7%	(73)	13%	(141)	1089
All Non-Christian	35%	(33)	44%	(42)	4%	(4)	9%	(9)	7%	(7)	95
Atheist	35%	(29)	35%	(29)	6%	(5)	8%	(7)	15%	(12)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(111)	37%	(214)	15%	(88)	9%	(52)	20%	(116)	580
Something Else	22%	(79)	34%	(120)	10%	(34)	9%	(33)	25%	(88)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(35)	48%	(57)	4%	(5)	9%	(11)	9%	(11)	119
Evangelical	29%	(179)	37%	(231)	10%	(63)	9%	(59)	14%	(90)	623
Non-Evangelical	26%	(200)	42%	(321)	10%	(78)	5%	(42)	17%	(129)	770
Community: Urban	30%	(219)	36%	(261)	10%	(75)	9%	(61)	14%	(103)	720
Community: Suburban	25%	(231)	40%	(376)	11%	(100)	8%	(71)	17%	(162)	941
Community: Rural	21%	(113)	41%	(222)	12%	(66)	8%	(41)	18%	(98)	539
Employ: Private Sector	26%	(181)	39%	(273)	12%	(83)	11%	(74)	12%	(83)	694
Employ: Government	22%	(22)	43%	(44)	10%	(10)	8%	(9)	17%	(18)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(52)	35%	(70)	11%	(22)	10%	(19)	18%	(35)	199
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(20)	47%	(80)	11%	(19)	7%	(12)	24%	(41)	172
Employ: Retired	31%	(169)	44%	(242)	10%	(55)	5%	(27)	10%	(57)	549
Employ: Unemployed	25%	(76)	30%	(92)	9%	(28)	7%	(21)	28%	(86)	302
Employ: Other	24%	(32)	33%	(44)	14%	(18)	4%	(6)	25%	(33)	134
Military HH: Yes	29%	(89)	44%	(135)	11%	(33)	9%	(28)	7%	(22)	306
Military HH: No	25%	(474)	38%	(724)	11%	(208)	8%	(146)	18%	(342)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	31%	(288)	41%	(388)	9%	(87)	7%	(61)	12%	(114)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	22%	(274)	37%	(471)	12%	(154)	9%	(113)	20%	(250)	1262
Biden Job Approve	30%	(322)	42%	(454)	9%	(93)	7%	(72)	12%	(131)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	22%	(230)	38%	(393)	14%	(143)	10%	(100)	16%	(163)	1029
Biden Job Strongly Approve	40%	(223)	35%	(196)	7%	(38)	8%	(46)	9%	(49)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	19%	(98)	50%	(258)	11%	(55)	5%	(26)	16%	(81)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	19%	(53)	40%	(109)	16%	(45)	10%	(28)	15%	(40)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	23%	(177)	38%	(284)	13%	(98)	10%	(72)	16%	(123)	753
Favorable of Biden	30%	(314)	42%	(444)	8%	(87)	7%	(72)	12%	(129)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	22%	(236)	38%	(398)	14%	(150)	10%	(101)	16%	(166)	1052

Continued on next page



**Table GR202:** *And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Very concerned</b>		<b>Somewhat concerned</b>		<b>Somewhat unconcerned</b>		<b>Very unconcerned</b>		<b>Don't know / No opinion</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	26%	(562)	39%	(859)	11%	(241)	8%	(174)	17%	(363)	2200
Very Favorable of Biden	39%	(210)	37%	(200)	5%	(27)	9%	(49)	11%	(58)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	21%	(104)	48%	(243)	12%	(60)	5%	(23)	14%	(71)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	21%	(55)	37%	(96)	21%	(55)	8%	(20)	13%	(35)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	23%	(180)	38%	(303)	12%	(95)	10%	(81)	17%	(132)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	20%	(166)	41%	(334)	11%	(89)	9%	(74)	18%	(148)	811
#1 Issue: Security	33%	(118)	35%	(125)	9%	(32)	11%	(38)	12%	(42)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	25%	(80)	39%	(126)	10%	(34)	8%	(25)	18%	(58)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	29%	(81)	39%	(107)	15%	(43)	3%	(8)	14%	(38)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	23%	(26)	36%	(40)	10%	(11)	6%	(6)	25%	(28)	112
#1 Issue: Education	30%	(25)	40%	(34)	10%	(9)	7%	(6)	14%	(12)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	26%	(33)	47%	(60)	8%	(11)	9%	(11)	10%	(12)	126
#1 Issue: Other	30%	(33)	30%	(33)	12%	(13)	6%	(6)	22%	(24)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	32%	(330)	41%	(418)	10%	(99)	6%	(66)	11%	(109)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	25%	(177)	41%	(291)	13%	(93)	9%	(62)	13%	(91)	715
2020 Vote: Other	8%	(5)	24%	(15)	12%	(8)	26%	(16)	30%	(19)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(50)	34%	(133)	10%	(41)	7%	(30)	36%	(144)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	35%	(272)	39%	(305)	10%	(75)	8%	(60)	9%	(67)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	26%	(153)	43%	(255)	13%	(75)	7%	(43)	11%	(66)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	16%	(12)	29%	(22)	11%	(8)	16%	(12)	28%	(21)	76
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	35%	(262)	39%	(295)	9%	(66)	7%	(56)	10%	(78)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	26%	(172)	41%	(274)	13%	(88)	8%	(56)	12%	(82)	673
2016 Vote: Other	18%	(17)	41%	(39)	14%	(13)	9%	(8)	18%	(17)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(111)	37%	(251)	11%	(74)	8%	(54)	28%	(187)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	32%	(398)	39%	(493)	11%	(141)	7%	(87)	11%	(134)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	17%	(164)	39%	(367)	11%	(101)	9%	(86)	24%	(230)	948
4-Region: Northeast	28%	(112)	34%	(135)	11%	(41)	9%	(34)	18%	(71)	394
4-Region: Midwest	24%	(113)	41%	(187)	11%	(50)	8%	(39)	16%	(73)	462
4-Region: South	26%	(217)	38%	(310)	11%	(92)	8%	(64)	17%	(141)	824
4-Region: West	23%	(121)	44%	(227)	11%	(58)	7%	(36)	15%	(77)	520

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR203\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
Diplomatic negotiations with Russia

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (198)	25% (552)	29% (632)	9% (198)	5% (109)	23% (510)	2200
Gender: Male	13% (135)	28% (295)	31% (332)	10% (107)	7% (71)	11% (122)	1062
Gender: Female	6% (63)	23% (258)	26% (300)	8% (91)	3% (38)	34% (388)	1138
Age: 18-34	10% (64)	24% (159)	21% (141)	11% (71)	7% (43)	27% (177)	655
Age: 35-44	14% (49)	16% (59)	26% (94)	10% (36)	8% (29)	25% (91)	358
Age: 45-64	7% (53)	26% (198)	31% (233)	9% (66)	4% (26)	23% (174)	751
Age: 65+	7% (32)	31% (136)	38% (164)	6% (25)	3% (11)	15% (67)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	6% (11)	27% (51)	26% (49)	7% (13)	3% (5)	32% (59)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	13% (87)	21% (144)	22% (153)	12% (84)	8% (54)	24% (168)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	9% (46)	24% (121)	26% (133)	9% (44)	5% (26)	28% (144)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	6% (45)	29% (208)	36% (260)	7% (52)	3% (23)	18% (126)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	12% (112)	28% (255)	24% (221)	10% (93)	6% (55)	19% (177)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	6% (42)	24% (157)	31% (205)	7% (44)	3% (19)	29% (193)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	7% (44)	22% (140)	33% (207)	10% (61)	6% (35)	22% (139)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18% (88)	29% (143)	24% (117)	11% (52)	9% (42)	9% (44)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6% (25)	26% (111)	24% (104)	10% (41)	3% (13)	31% (133)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	7% (21)	27% (83)	39% (120)	8% (24)	3% (9)	17% (54)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	6% (21)	21% (75)	24% (85)	6% (20)	3% (10)	40% (139)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	10% (26)	26% (69)	36% (95)	12% (30)	8% (20)	9% (23)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5% (18)	20% (72)	31% (111)	9% (31)	4% (15)	32% (116)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	12% (73)	33% (202)	26% (158)	8% (49)	6% (36)	16% (101)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	10% (73)	24% (174)	30% (220)	8% (61)	4% (33)	24% (174)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	6% (44)	22% (153)	35% (240)	12% (80)	6% (39)	20% (135)	692
Educ: < College	7% (109)	24% (369)	27% (407)	9% (140)	4% (63)	28% (423)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	14% (60)	24% (106)	34% (151)	8% (37)	7% (29)	14% (60)	444
Educ: Post-grad	12% (29)	31% (77)	30% (74)	9% (21)	7% (17)	11% (26)	244
Income: Under 50k	7% (93)	23% (296)	27% (344)	9% (111)	4% (56)	29% (373)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	10% (63)	28% (179)	32% (200)	9% (59)	5% (34)	16% (99)	633
Income: 100k+	14% (42)	26% (77)	30% (88)	10% (29)	7% (19)	13% (38)	293

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Diplomatic negotiations with Russia*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (198)	25% (552)	29% (632)	9% (198)	5% (109)	23% (510)	2200
Ethnicity: White	9% (151)	26% (441)	32% (544)	9% (147)	5% (81)	21% (359)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12% (41)	25% (89)	21% (72)	12% (43)	9% (31)	21% (74)	349
Ethnicity: Black	11% (30)	21% (59)	17% (46)	9% (25)	7% (19)	35% (95)	274
Ethnicity: Other	9% (18)	26% (52)	21% (43)	13% (26)	4% (9)	27% (56)	204
All Christian	11% (121)	25% (277)	29% (319)	9% (101)	5% (54)	20% (216)	1089
All Non-Christian	11% (11)	27% (26)	28% (26)	9% (8)	9% (9)	16% (15)	95
Atheist	3% (3)	34% (27)	27% (22)	6% (5)	3% (2)	27% (22)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8% (48)	24% (138)	31% (178)	8% (47)	4% (22)	25% (148)	580
Something Else	4% (16)	24% (84)	25% (87)	10% (37)	6% (22)	31% (109)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	9% (11)	27% (32)	34% (40)	7% (8)	8% (10)	15% (18)	119
Evangelical	10% (65)	24% (149)	24% (150)	11% (71)	7% (41)	24% (147)	623
Non-Evangelical	9% (68)	26% (201)	31% (239)	9% (66)	4% (30)	22% (166)	770
Community: Urban	12% (87)	26% (186)	22% (156)	11% (81)	7% (51)	22% (159)	720
Community: Suburban	9% (82)	28% (259)	32% (305)	7% (66)	4% (33)	21% (195)	941
Community: Rural	5% (29)	20% (108)	32% (171)	9% (51)	5% (25)	29% (155)	539
Employ: Private Sector	11% (78)	25% (176)	27% (190)	10% (73)	7% (52)	18% (125)	694
Employ: Government	16% (17)	21% (22)	22% (23)	9% (9)	5% (5)	26% (27)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	11% (22)	22% (44)	31% (61)	11% (22)	5% (10)	20% (40)	199
Employ: Homemaker	6% (11)	21% (36)	24% (41)	9% (15)	5% (8)	36% (62)	172
Employ: Retired	7% (39)	29% (160)	36% (200)	8% (44)	3% (18)	16% (88)	549
Employ: Unemployed	6% (17)	23% (68)	24% (72)	6% (19)	4% (11)	38% (114)	302
Employ: Other	7% (9)	28% (38)	27% (36)	10% (14)	1% (1)	27% (36)	134
Military HH: Yes	8% (26)	30% (92)	36% (111)	8% (25)	4% (12)	13% (39)	306
Military HH: No	9% (172)	24% (460)	28% (521)	9% (173)	5% (97)	25% (470)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	13% (123)	29% (273)	24% (221)	9% (89)	7% (62)	18% (171)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	6% (75)	22% (279)	33% (412)	9% (110)	4% (48)	27% (339)	1262
Biden Job Approve	13% (137)	28% (305)	24% (259)	9% (95)	6% (60)	20% (215)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	6% (57)	23% (238)	35% (359)	9% (93)	5% (48)	23% (234)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
Diplomatic negotiations with Russia

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (198)	25% (552)	29% (632)	9% (198)	5% (109)	23% (510)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	16% (91)	26% (141)	23% (127)	10% (55)	9% (50)	16% (89)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	9% (46)	32% (164)	25% (132)	8% (40)	2% (11)	24% (125)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	6% (17)	27% (74)	30% (83)	8% (22)	4% (11)	25% (68)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	5% (40)	22% (164)	37% (275)	9% (71)	5% (37)	22% (166)	753
Favorable of Biden	13% (133)	28% (298)	25% (258)	8% (88)	6% (60)	20% (210)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	6% (62)	23% (244)	34% (356)	9% (98)	5% (48)	23% (244)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	15% (82)	25% (138)	24% (128)	9% (51)	9% (51)	18% (95)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	10% (51)	32% (160)	26% (129)	7% (37)	2% (9)	23% (115)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	6% (16)	25% (66)	29% (75)	11% (28)	3% (9)	25% (67)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	6% (46)	22% (178)	36% (281)	9% (70)	5% (39)	22% (177)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	9% (75)	27% (215)	28% (223)	8% (62)	5% (37)	25% (199)	811
#1 Issue: Security	10% (35)	20% (73)	34% (121)	13% (45)	6% (20)	18% (62)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	11% (36)	24% (79)	26% (82)	11% (34)	7% (21)	22% (70)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	9% (25)	26% (72)	32% (90)	7% (19)	4% (11)	22% (60)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	3% (3)	27% (30)	20% (22)	9% (10)	3% (4)	38% (43)	112
#1 Issue: Education	10% (8)	23% (20)	26% (22)	13% (11)	10% (8)	18% (16)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	9% (12)	28% (35)	31% (40)	4% (5)	4% (5)	24% (31)	126
#1 Issue: Other	5% (5)	26% (29)	29% (32)	11% (12)	3% (3)	26% (29)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13% (128)	28% (287)	26% (269)	9% (97)	6% (57)	18% (184)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7% (47)	23% (164)	36% (257)	10% (68)	6% (42)	19% (137)	715
2020 Vote: Other	1% (1)	23% (14)	32% (20)	6% (4)	4% (3)	34% (22)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6% (23)	22% (87)	21% (85)	7% (30)	2% (7)	42% (166)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13% (105)	26% (205)	27% (210)	10% (77)	6% (45)	17% (136)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	8% (48)	23% (138)	39% (233)	9% (52)	6% (35)	15% (88)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	3% (2)	25% (19)	22% (17)	13% (10)	6% (5)	31% (24)	76

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Diplomatic negotiations with Russia*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Probably reduce likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Have no impact on likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Probably increase likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Definitely increase likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Don't know / No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>	
Adults	9%	(198)	25%	(552)	29%	(632)	9%	(198)	5%	(109)	23%	(510)	2200
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	13%	(96)	25%	(192)	27%	(203)	11%	(80)	6%	(43)	19%	(142)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	8%	(51)	25%	(171)	36%	(245)	9%	(57)	6%	(41)	16%	(107)	673
2016 Vote: Other	5%	(5)	28%	(27)	33%	(31)	9%	(8)	3%	(3)	23%	(22)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(46)	24%	(162)	23%	(153)	8%	(53)	3%	(22)	35%	(239)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	10%	(122)	25%	(310)	33%	(413)	10%	(126)	6%	(77)	16%	(204)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	8%	(76)	26%	(243)	23%	(219)	8%	(72)	3%	(33)	32%	(305)	948
4-Region: Northeast	11%	(44)	24%	(95)	26%	(103)	8%	(33)	7%	(28)	23%	(91)	394
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(45)	25%	(114)	32%	(148)	8%	(38)	3%	(14)	22%	(103)	462
4-Region: South	7%	(61)	23%	(193)	27%	(225)	11%	(87)	5%	(43)	26%	(215)	824
4-Region: West	9%	(48)	29%	(150)	30%	(156)	8%	(41)	5%	(24)	19%	(100)	520

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR203\_2: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Imposing sanctions on Russia**

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	8% (169)	18% (397)	25% (553)	15% (334)	10% (210)	24% (537)	2200
Gender: Male	9% (98)	22% (230)	29% (304)	16% (174)	11% (116)	13% (139)	1062
Gender: Female	6% (71)	15% (168)	22% (249)	14% (160)	8% (94)	35% (398)	1138
Age: 18-34	4% (29)	17% (111)	16% (105)	19% (127)	14% (91)	29% (192)	655
Age: 35-44	8% (28)	13% (48)	27% (97)	16% (56)	12% (43)	24% (86)	358
Age: 45-64	8% (60)	16% (118)	29% (221)	14% (102)	8% (61)	25% (189)	751
Age: 65+	12% (52)	28% (121)	30% (130)	11% (48)	4% (16)	16% (69)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	2% (4)	19% (36)	18% (33)	17% (32)	11% (21)	32% (61)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	7% (45)	15% (107)	18% (128)	19% (132)	14% (95)	27% (184)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	7% (36)	12% (64)	29% (150)	14% (71)	9% (49)	28% (145)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10% (70)	23% (166)	30% (212)	12% (88)	6% (45)	19% (133)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	10% (88)	20% (185)	21% (188)	17% (158)	11% (103)	21% (191)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	5% (31)	16% (107)	27% (181)	14% (93)	7% (48)	30% (200)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	8% (50)	17% (106)	29% (184)	13% (83)	9% (59)	23% (146)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	12% (60)	22% (106)	20% (99)	19% (94)	15% (72)	11% (55)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	7% (28)	19% (79)	21% (88)	15% (64)	7% (31)	32% (136)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	5% (16)	20% (61)	38% (119)	14% (44)	6% (18)	17% (54)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	4% (15)	13% (46)	18% (62)	14% (49)	9% (30)	42% (146)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	9% (22)	24% (63)	32% (85)	14% (37)	10% (26)	11% (30)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	8% (27)	12% (42)	27% (99)	13% (46)	9% (33)	32% (116)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	11% (69)	24% (147)	21% (128)	16% (101)	11% (69)	17% (106)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	6% (42)	16% (116)	27% (195)	17% (123)	10% (76)	25% (183)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7% (50)	18% (123)	32% (221)	14% (95)	8% (58)	21% (144)	692
Educ: < College	7% (106)	16% (242)	24% (357)	15% (224)	9% (141)	29% (441)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	8% (34)	22% (97)	30% (132)	17% (75)	9% (42)	14% (64)	444
Educ: Post-grad	12% (29)	24% (58)	26% (64)	14% (35)	11% (27)	13% (31)	244
Income: Under 50k	7% (93)	15% (191)	24% (309)	14% (181)	9% (121)	30% (380)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	7% (44)	21% (136)	27% (168)	17% (107)	9% (59)	19% (118)	633
Income: 100k+	11% (32)	24% (70)	26% (76)	16% (46)	10% (31)	13% (38)	293

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_2: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
 Imposing sanctions on Russia**

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Probably reduce likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Have no impact on likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Probably increase likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Definitely increase likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Don't know / No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>	
Adults	8%	(169)	18%	(397)	25%	(553)	15%	(334)	10%	(210)	24%	(537)	2200
Ethnicity: White	8%	(135)	19%	(324)	27%	(458)	15%	(261)	10%	(168)	22%	(375)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	7%	(25)	14%	(49)	17%	(60)	19%	(68)	17%	(58)	26%	(91)	349
Ethnicity: Black	7%	(20)	16%	(45)	14%	(37)	13%	(36)	10%	(28)	40%	(109)	274
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(14)	14%	(28)	28%	(57)	18%	(37)	7%	(14)	26%	(53)	204
All Christian	10%	(107)	20%	(214)	25%	(274)	15%	(160)	9%	(103)	21%	(231)	1089
All Non-Christian	8%	(7)	14%	(14)	31%	(29)	15%	(14)	14%	(13)	19%	(18)	95
Atheist	12%	(10)	19%	(16)	24%	(20)	12%	(10)	5%	(4)	28%	(23)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(27)	17%	(100)	27%	(159)	15%	(87)	9%	(53)	27%	(154)	580
Something Else	5%	(18)	15%	(53)	20%	(71)	18%	(63)	11%	(38)	31%	(111)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	8%	(9)	17%	(20)	30%	(35)	14%	(17)	12%	(14)	20%	(24)	119
Evangelical	10%	(62)	19%	(117)	22%	(138)	15%	(94)	10%	(65)	24%	(147)	623
Non-Evangelical	8%	(60)	17%	(134)	26%	(201)	16%	(124)	9%	(72)	23%	(179)	770
Community: Urban	8%	(56)	18%	(127)	21%	(148)	17%	(122)	12%	(90)	25%	(177)	720
Community: Suburban	9%	(81)	19%	(179)	28%	(262)	14%	(132)	8%	(78)	22%	(208)	941
Community: Rural	6%	(32)	17%	(92)	27%	(143)	15%	(79)	8%	(42)	28%	(151)	539
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(61)	18%	(122)	25%	(172)	15%	(107)	12%	(87)	21%	(146)	694
Employ: Government	4%	(4)	21%	(21)	21%	(21)	16%	(16)	11%	(11)	28%	(29)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	6%	(12)	22%	(43)	25%	(50)	20%	(40)	8%	(16)	19%	(38)	199
Employ: Homemaker	2%	(3)	12%	(20)	23%	(40)	17%	(30)	12%	(21)	34%	(58)	172
Employ: Retired	11%	(59)	24%	(129)	31%	(168)	13%	(74)	4%	(22)	18%	(97)	549
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(15)	11%	(34)	23%	(69)	13%	(40)	10%	(30)	38%	(114)	302
Employ: Other	10%	(14)	14%	(18)	20%	(26)	17%	(22)	12%	(16)	28%	(37)	134
Military HH: Yes	9%	(29)	23%	(69)	35%	(107)	16%	(48)	6%	(18)	12%	(35)	306
Military HH: No	7%	(140)	17%	(328)	24%	(445)	15%	(286)	10%	(193)	26%	(501)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	10%	(91)	22%	(202)	21%	(201)	18%	(166)	10%	(96)	19%	(182)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	6%	(78)	15%	(196)	28%	(351)	13%	(168)	9%	(115)	28%	(355)	1262
Biden Job Approve	9%	(94)	21%	(229)	22%	(238)	17%	(179)	10%	(107)	21%	(225)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	7%	(74)	16%	(165)	29%	(297)	14%	(141)	10%	(102)	24%	(249)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_2: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Imposing sanctions on Russia**

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	8% (169)	18% (397)	25% (553)	15% (334)	10% (210)	24% (537)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	12% (69)	22% (120)	21% (115)	15% (84)	12% (69)	17% (96)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	5% (25)	21% (109)	24% (123)	18% (95)	7% (37)	25% (129)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	7% (18)	15% (41)	21% (57)	18% (48)	10% (28)	30% (82)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	7% (56)	16% (124)	32% (240)	12% (93)	10% (74)	22% (167)	753
Favorable of Biden	9% (92)	21% (225)	21% (223)	17% (179)	10% (107)	21% (221)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	7% (74)	16% (169)	29% (308)	14% (145)	9% (97)	25% (258)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	12% (63)	22% (121)	20% (111)	17% (91)	12% (67)	17% (92)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	6% (29)	21% (103)	22% (112)	17% (87)	8% (40)	26% (130)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	4% (11)	12% (31)	26% (67)	19% (50)	12% (32)	27% (70)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	8% (63)	17% (138)	31% (241)	12% (95)	8% (65)	24% (189)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	6% (52)	16% (131)	23% (186)	16% (127)	12% (96)	27% (218)	811
#1 Issue: Security	8% (29)	21% (73)	30% (108)	13% (47)	11% (40)	17% (60)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	9% (28)	17% (55)	23% (73)	17% (55)	11% (34)	24% (77)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	9% (26)	20% (55)	29% (79)	13% (37)	5% (15)	23% (64)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	6% (7)	14% (15)	23% (26)	13% (14)	4% (4)	40% (45)	112
#1 Issue: Education	8% (7)	23% (20)	25% (21)	20% (17)	7% (6)	18% (15)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	8% (10)	22% (28)	25% (32)	15% (19)	9% (11)	20% (26)	126
#1 Issue: Other	10% (11)	18% (20)	25% (27)	16% (17)	4% (4)	28% (31)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	10% (100)	20% (207)	22% (229)	17% (179)	11% (108)	20% (201)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7% (48)	18% (125)	32% (231)	14% (98)	9% (66)	20% (146)	715
2020 Vote: Other	3% (2)	9% (5)	33% (20)	8% (5)	15% (9)	33% (21)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	5% (19)	15% (59)	18% (73)	13% (50)	7% (28)	42% (169)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	11% (87)	20% (158)	21% (163)	18% (137)	10% (82)	19% (152)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	8% (50)	19% (111)	34% (199)	14% (84)	10% (57)	16% (92)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	3% (2)	12% (9)	28% (21)	19% (15)	9% (7)	29% (23)	76

Continued on next page



**Table GR203\_2:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Imposing sanctions on Russia*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion</b>	<b>Probably reduce likelihood of invasion</b>	<b>Have no impact on likelihood of invasion</b>	<b>Probably increase likelihood of invasion</b>	<b>Definitely increase likelihood of invasion</b>	<b>Don't know / No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>
Adults	8% (169)	18% (397)	25% (553)	15% (334)	10% (210)	24% (537)	2200
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	11% (84)	19% (145)	21% (160)	17% (126)	11% (85)	21% (156)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	8% (51)	19% (126)	34% (231)	14% (92)	9% (63)	16% (110)	673
2016 Vote: Other	5% (4)	15% (14)	33% (31)	16% (16)	7% (7)	24% (23)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	4% (30)	17% (112)	19% (130)	15% (99)	8% (56)	37% (248)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	10% (122)	20% (248)	27% (341)	15% (192)	10% (128)	18% (222)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	5% (46)	16% (150)	22% (212)	15% (142)	9% (83)	33% (315)	948
4-Region: Northeast	8% (30)	19% (74)	26% (104)	12% (48)	11% (44)	24% (93)	394
4-Region: Midwest	7% (34)	19% (87)	28% (132)	13% (60)	8% (36)	25% (114)	462
4-Region: South	8% (64)	17% (137)	23% (186)	16% (135)	10% (85)	26% (217)	824
4-Region: West	8% (41)	19% (99)	25% (131)	18% (91)	9% (46)	22% (112)	520

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR203\_3: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
Offering direct military support to Ukraine**

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (197)	21% (465)	18% (402)	18% (392)	10% (218)	24% (526)	2200
Gender: Male	10% (111)	26% (271)	20% (214)	19% (206)	12% (125)	13% (135)	1062
Gender: Female	8% (87)	17% (194)	17% (188)	16% (186)	8% (93)	34% (390)	1138
Age: 18-34	7% (43)	17% (111)	18% (119)	21% (137)	11% (75)	26% (172)	655
Age: 35-44	11% (39)	20% (73)	17% (61)	16% (59)	14% (48)	22% (77)	358
Age: 45-64	9% (71)	21% (161)	17% (124)	17% (128)	9% (65)	27% (201)	751
Age: 65+	10% (44)	28% (121)	23% (99)	16% (68)	7% (30)	17% (75)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	5% (9)	18% (33)	21% (39)	24% (44)	4% (7)	29% (54)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	8% (55)	18% (126)	17% (121)	19% (132)	13% (93)	24% (164)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	11% (58)	19% (99)	16% (83)	14% (70)	13% (67)	27% (136)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9% (63)	25% (176)	19% (135)	19% (133)	7% (50)	22% (159)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	9% (79)	23% (212)	17% (153)	19% (171)	12% (110)	21% (189)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	8% (55)	17% (112)	19% (128)	18% (118)	8% (56)	29% (191)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	10% (64)	23% (141)	19% (121)	16% (103)	8% (53)	23% (146)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	11% (53)	26% (125)	18% (88)	19% (90)	16% (76)	11% (53)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6% (25)	20% (87)	15% (66)	19% (81)	8% (33)	32% (136)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	9% (29)	23% (72)	23% (71)	22% (68)	7% (21)	17% (52)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8% (26)	12% (41)	16% (57)	14% (50)	10% (35)	40% (138)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	11% (28)	28% (74)	21% (55)	18% (48)	11% (28)	11% (30)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	10% (35)	18% (67)	18% (66)	15% (55)	7% (24)	32% (116)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	9% (58)	28% (174)	14% (84)	18% (112)	13% (81)	18% (109)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	9% (63)	18% (130)	24% (174)	19% (141)	8% (62)	23% (167)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	10% (72)	22% (151)	19% (134)	17% (121)	9% (63)	22% (150)	692
Educ: < College	9% (130)	19% (282)	19% (284)	17% (255)	9% (136)	28% (426)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	9% (40)	27% (121)	17% (76)	20% (90)	11% (48)	16% (69)	444
Educ: Post-grad	11% (27)	26% (62)	17% (42)	19% (47)	14% (34)	13% (31)	244
Income: Under 50k	8% (105)	19% (243)	18% (230)	17% (221)	9% (109)	29% (366)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	9% (58)	23% (144)	20% (127)	19% (120)	11% (68)	18% (117)	633
Income: 100k+	12% (34)	27% (79)	15% (45)	17% (51)	14% (41)	15% (43)	293

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_3:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Offering direct military support to Ukraine*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (197)	21% (465)	18% (402)	18% (392)	10% (218)	24% (526)	2200
Ethnicity: White	9% (156)	23% (394)	19% (323)	18% (317)	9% (162)	22% (370)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9% (30)	15% (51)	20% (68)	22% (76)	14% (48)	22% (76)	349
Ethnicity: Black	7% (19)	15% (42)	14% (38)	16% (43)	12% (34)	36% (98)	274
Ethnicity: Other	11% (22)	14% (29)	20% (41)	15% (31)	11% (22)	28% (58)	204
All Christian	11% (115)	22% (243)	17% (190)	20% (215)	9% (103)	20% (222)	1089
All Non-Christian	7% (7)	29% (27)	16% (15)	10% (10)	17% (16)	21% (20)	95
Atheist	11% (9)	22% (18)	12% (10)	18% (15)	10% (9)	26% (21)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6% (34)	20% (116)	22% (126)	16% (95)	9% (53)	27% (156)	580
Something Else	9% (32)	17% (61)	17% (60)	16% (57)	11% (37)	30% (106)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	7% (8)	32% (38)	16% (19)	12% (14)	14% (17)	19% (23)	119
Evangelical	12% (75)	21% (133)	16% (97)	19% (119)	10% (63)	22% (136)	623
Non-Evangelical	9% (66)	20% (157)	19% (148)	19% (145)	10% (76)	23% (179)	770
Community: Urban	8% (54)	21% (154)	16% (115)	17% (120)	13% (96)	25% (181)	720
Community: Suburban	11% (104)	21% (202)	19% (176)	20% (185)	7% (70)	22% (204)	941
Community: Rural	7% (39)	20% (109)	21% (111)	16% (87)	10% (52)	26% (141)	539
Employ: Private Sector	10% (66)	21% (142)	17% (116)	21% (143)	13% (91)	20% (136)	694
Employ: Government	8% (8)	23% (24)	12% (12)	22% (22)	12% (12)	23% (23)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	8% (15)	21% (43)	24% (49)	16% (31)	13% (25)	18% (36)	199
Employ: Homemaker	9% (15)	19% (33)	21% (35)	10% (18)	10% (17)	32% (55)	172
Employ: Retired	8% (45)	28% (153)	20% (111)	17% (92)	7% (36)	20% (112)	549
Employ: Unemployed	7% (20)	13% (39)	19% (57)	16% (50)	9% (27)	36% (109)	302
Employ: Other	17% (23)	16% (22)	12% (16)	21% (29)	5% (7)	28% (38)	134
Military HH: Yes	11% (33)	25% (77)	23% (72)	18% (54)	8% (23)	15% (46)	306
Military HH: No	9% (164)	20% (388)	17% (330)	18% (337)	10% (195)	25% (479)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	9% (85)	23% (215)	18% (173)	19% (176)	11% (106)	19% (182)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	9% (112)	20% (250)	18% (229)	17% (216)	9% (112)	27% (344)	1262
Biden Job Approve	9% (93)	24% (252)	18% (188)	19% (198)	11% (115)	21% (225)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	10% (103)	21% (212)	20% (206)	18% (181)	10% (98)	22% (229)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_3: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia? Offering direct military support to Ukraine**

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (197)	21% (465)	18% (402)	18% (392)	10% (218)	24% (526)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	12% (66)	23% (130)	17% (95)	15% (85)	15% (82)	17% (96)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	5% (27)	24% (123)	18% (93)	22% (113)	6% (33)	25% (129)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	8% (23)	18% (50)	20% (54)	23% (62)	8% (21)	24% (65)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	11% (80)	21% (161)	20% (153)	16% (118)	10% (77)	22% (164)	753
Favorable of Biden	9% (91)	24% (248)	17% (182)	18% (185)	11% (114)	22% (225)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	10% (100)	21% (216)	20% (209)	18% (191)	9% (99)	23% (237)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	11% (61)	25% (138)	17% (92)	15% (84)	14% (79)	17% (91)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	6% (30)	22% (111)	18% (91)	20% (101)	7% (35)	27% (134)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	8% (20)	19% (49)	17% (43)	24% (62)	11% (28)	22% (58)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	10% (80)	21% (167)	21% (166)	16% (129)	9% (71)	23% (179)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	9% (69)	23% (186)	16% (130)	20% (160)	9% (72)	24% (195)	811
#1 Issue: Security	12% (43)	23% (81)	20% (72)	17% (59)	12% (43)	16% (58)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	8% (26)	20% (65)	18% (58)	18% (59)	10% (34)	25% (81)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	6% (18)	24% (66)	23% (63)	16% (45)	7% (20)	23% (65)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	8% (9)	11% (12)	17% (20)	16% (18)	7% (8)	40% (45)	112
#1 Issue: Education	8% (7)	14% (12)	22% (19)	24% (21)	11% (10)	20% (17)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	11% (14)	22% (27)	18% (23)	14% (18)	13% (17)	22% (28)	126
#1 Issue: Other	10% (11)	15% (16)	16% (18)	11% (12)	14% (15)	34% (37)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	9% (94)	24% (244)	15% (154)	20% (206)	11% (117)	20% (207)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	11% (75)	23% (161)	21% (154)	17% (123)	9% (62)	20% (140)	715
2020 Vote: Other	9% (6)	11% (7)	22% (14)	18% (11)	14% (9)	26% (16)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	5% (21)	13% (53)	20% (79)	13% (51)	8% (30)	41% (162)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	10% (79)	23% (179)	16% (125)	19% (149)	12% (94)	20% (152)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	11% (66)	26% (152)	21% (127)	17% (99)	9% (54)	16% (95)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	8% (6)	11% (9)	13% (10)	14% (11)	13% (10)	41% (31)	76

Continued on next page

**Table GR203\_3:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by the United States would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Offering direct military support to Ukraine*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (197)	21% (465)	18% (402)	18% (392)	10% (218)	24% (526)	2200
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	10% (74)	23% (172)	15% (116)	19% (143)	12% (91)	21% (160)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	11% (71)	25% (166)	23% (153)	16% (111)	9% (63)	16% (109)	673
2016 Vote: Other	7% (6)	22% (21)	18% (17)	19% (18)	8% (7)	26% (25)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	7% (45)	16% (106)	17% (117)	18% (119)	8% (56)	34% (232)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	11% (134)	25% (308)	18% (223)	17% (216)	11% (139)	18% (231)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	7% (63)	17% (158)	19% (179)	18% (175)	8% (79)	31% (294)	948
4-Region: Northeast	11% (43)	20% (79)	16% (62)	18% (71)	12% (48)	23% (91)	394
4-Region: Midwest	7% (33)	23% (107)	20% (90)	17% (78)	9% (40)	25% (115)	462
4-Region: South	9% (76)	19% (161)	19% (158)	17% (137)	10% (83)	26% (210)	824
4-Region: West	9% (45)	23% (119)	18% (92)	20% (106)	9% (48)	21% (109)	520

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR204:** And, if the United States were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	34%	(740)	22%	(488)	17%	(374)	27%	(597)	2200
Gender: Male	37%	(393)	27%	(283)	21%	(218)	16%	(168)	1062
Gender: Female	31%	(347)	18%	(205)	14%	(156)	38%	(430)	1138
Age: 18-34	34%	(224)	16%	(102)	17%	(112)	33%	(217)	655
Age: 35-44	30%	(108)	21%	(76)	18%	(63)	31%	(110)	358
Age: 45-64	34%	(253)	23%	(170)	17%	(127)	27%	(201)	751
Age: 65+	35%	(155)	32%	(140)	16%	(72)	16%	(70)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	33%	(62)	10%	(19)	19%	(35)	38%	(71)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(232)	19%	(131)	18%	(123)	30%	(205)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	35%	(181)	18%	(94)	17%	(87)	30%	(152)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	33%	(232)	31%	(219)	16%	(112)	21%	(151)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	37%	(341)	24%	(221)	17%	(151)	22%	(200)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	34%	(226)	18%	(119)	14%	(91)	34%	(224)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	28%	(173)	24%	(149)	21%	(132)	28%	(173)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	39%	(189)	30%	(144)	19%	(91)	13%	(62)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	36%	(152)	18%	(77)	14%	(60)	32%	(138)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	38%	(118)	23%	(71)	18%	(55)	22%	(67)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	31%	(108)	14%	(47)	10%	(36)	45%	(157)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	33%	(86)	26%	(68)	27%	(72)	14%	(38)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	24%	(87)	22%	(81)	17%	(61)	37%	(135)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	38%	(234)	29%	(177)	17%	(103)	17%	(105)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	39%	(288)	18%	(130)	15%	(113)	28%	(204)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	27%	(189)	24%	(168)	22%	(151)	27%	(184)	692
Educ: < College	31%	(469)	21%	(313)	16%	(248)	32%	(483)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	39%	(173)	25%	(111)	17%	(75)	19%	(85)	444
Educ: Post-grad	40%	(99)	27%	(65)	21%	(51)	12%	(29)	244
Income: Under 50k	31%	(400)	20%	(258)	15%	(195)	33%	(421)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	37%	(231)	25%	(159)	17%	(110)	21%	(133)	633
Income: 100k+	37%	(109)	24%	(71)	24%	(69)	15%	(44)	293
Ethnicity: White	34%	(589)	23%	(400)	17%	(297)	25%	(436)	1722

Continued on next page

**Table GR204:** *And, if the United States were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?*

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	34%	(740)	22%	(488)	17%	(374)	27%	(597)	2200
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(99)	25%	(87)	20%	(69)	27%	(95)	349
Ethnicity: Black	31%	(86)	16%	(44)	16%	(45)	37%	(100)	274
Ethnicity: Other	32%	(66)	22%	(45)	16%	(32)	30%	(61)	204
All Christian	33%	(362)	27%	(289)	18%	(198)	22%	(239)	1089
All Non-Christian	46%	(43)	23%	(22)	18%	(17)	13%	(12)	95
Atheist	28%	(23)	26%	(22)	18%	(15)	28%	(23)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	34%	(197)	20%	(116)	14%	(83)	32%	(183)	580
Something Else	32%	(114)	11%	(40)	17%	(61)	39%	(139)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	43%	(52)	23%	(28)	19%	(23)	14%	(17)	119
Evangelical	31%	(195)	22%	(138)	21%	(132)	25%	(158)	623
Non-Evangelical	34%	(265)	23%	(176)	15%	(119)	27%	(210)	770
Community: Urban	36%	(260)	21%	(152)	18%	(129)	25%	(178)	720
Community: Suburban	35%	(329)	24%	(224)	16%	(153)	25%	(235)	941
Community: Rural	28%	(151)	21%	(112)	17%	(93)	34%	(184)	539
Employ: Private Sector	37%	(255)	24%	(167)	17%	(118)	22%	(154)	694
Employ: Government	36%	(37)	19%	(19)	15%	(16)	30%	(31)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	32%	(63)	22%	(44)	19%	(38)	27%	(54)	199
Employ: Homemaker	33%	(56)	14%	(24)	17%	(30)	36%	(62)	172
Employ: Retired	32%	(176)	31%	(170)	17%	(93)	20%	(109)	549
Employ: Unemployed	33%	(99)	10%	(30)	15%	(47)	42%	(127)	302
Employ: Other	26%	(35)	21%	(28)	21%	(28)	32%	(42)	134
Military HH: Yes	34%	(105)	25%	(76)	23%	(69)	19%	(57)	306
Military HH: No	34%	(636)	22%	(413)	16%	(305)	29%	(540)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	39%	(362)	23%	(218)	18%	(171)	20%	(187)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	30%	(378)	21%	(271)	16%	(203)	33%	(411)	1262
Biden Job Approve	38%	(409)	22%	(233)	18%	(191)	22%	(239)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	30%	(309)	25%	(252)	18%	(181)	28%	(285)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR204:** And, if the United States were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	34%	(740)	22%	(488)	17%	(374)	27%	(597)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	36%	(197)	26%	(142)	21%	(114)	18%	(100)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	41%	(212)	18%	(91)	15%	(76)	27%	(139)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	32%	(88)	22%	(59)	18%	(50)	28%	(78)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	29%	(221)	26%	(193)	17%	(131)	28%	(208)	753
Favorable of Biden	39%	(409)	22%	(235)	17%	(181)	21%	(221)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	30%	(313)	23%	(246)	18%	(189)	29%	(303)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	38%	(208)	25%	(136)	20%	(108)	17%	(93)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	40%	(201)	20%	(100)	15%	(73)	26%	(129)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	35%	(90)	20%	(52)	16%	(42)	29%	(76)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	28%	(223)	25%	(194)	19%	(147)	29%	(228)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	36%	(293)	20%	(163)	17%	(137)	27%	(219)	811
#1 Issue: Security	28%	(99)	25%	(90)	21%	(74)	26%	(92)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	38%	(121)	22%	(69)	15%	(50)	25%	(82)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	28%	(78)	32%	(88)	13%	(35)	27%	(74)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	28%	(32)	18%	(20)	17%	(19)	37%	(42)	112
#1 Issue: Education	30%	(26)	16%	(14)	19%	(16)	35%	(30)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	39%	(50)	17%	(22)	21%	(27)	22%	(28)	126
#1 Issue: Other	37%	(41)	19%	(21)	16%	(17)	28%	(31)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	38%	(387)	25%	(252)	17%	(173)	21%	(210)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	29%	(208)	25%	(178)	21%	(151)	25%	(177)	715
2020 Vote: Other	30%	(19)	17%	(11)	19%	(12)	34%	(22)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	31%	(124)	12%	(47)	10%	(38)	48%	(189)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	39%	(307)	26%	(199)	17%	(129)	18%	(143)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	29%	(172)	28%	(166)	24%	(140)	19%	(115)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	23%	(18)	16%	(12)	17%	(13)	44%	(34)	76
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	39%	(292)	25%	(190)	16%	(119)	20%	(154)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	30%	(199)	26%	(178)	23%	(153)	21%	(144)	673
2016 Vote: Other	36%	(34)	25%	(23)	13%	(12)	27%	(25)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	32%	(215)	14%	(97)	13%	(89)	41%	(275)	675

Continued on next page



**Table GR204:** *And, if the United States were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Diplomatic negotiations with Russia</b>		<b>Imposing sanctions on Russia</b>		<b>Offering direct military support to Ukraine</b>		<b>Don't know / No opinion</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	34%	(740)	22%	(488)	17%	(374)	27%	(597)	2200
Voted in 2014: Yes	33%	(419)	28%	(349)	19%	(239)	20%	(246)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	34%	(321)	15%	(140)	14%	(136)	37%	(351)	948
4-Region: Northeast	36%	(142)	22%	(88)	19%	(76)	22%	(88)	394
4-Region: Midwest	34%	(155)	23%	(105)	16%	(73)	28%	(129)	462
4-Region: South	32%	(262)	19%	(158)	19%	(156)	30%	(247)	824
4-Region: West	35%	(181)	26%	(137)	13%	(69)	26%	(134)	520

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR205\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Diplomatic negotiations with Russia*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (199)	26% (562)	27% (590)	9% (204)	5% (114)	24% (531)	2200
Gender: Male	12% (132)	28% (294)	30% (315)	10% (111)	8% (85)	12% (125)	1062
Gender: Female	6% (66)	24% (268)	24% (275)	8% (93)	3% (30)	36% (406)	1138
Age: 18-34	11% (71)	23% (154)	20% (134)	11% (75)	6% (40)	28% (182)	655
Age: 35-44	11% (39)	21% (77)	22% (78)	12% (42)	11% (39)	23% (82)	358
Age: 45-64	7% (56)	25% (189)	29% (221)	9% (66)	3% (25)	26% (194)	751
Age: 65+	8% (33)	33% (143)	36% (157)	5% (20)	2% (11)	17% (72)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	8% (15)	23% (43)	24% (45)	9% (17)	2% (4)	34% (63)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	12% (85)	22% (154)	21% (145)	12% (82)	9% (62)	24% (164)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	9% (46)	24% (126)	22% (112)	10% (53)	6% (31)	28% (146)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	6% (42)	29% (210)	35% (251)	6% (45)	2% (17)	21% (149)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	12% (111)	28% (253)	23% (208)	12% (106)	7% (63)	19% (173)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	7% (49)	24% (157)	28% (185)	7% (47)	3% (17)	31% (205)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	6% (39)	24% (152)	31% (197)	8% (51)	6% (35)	24% (153)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18% (87)	28% (137)	24% (117)	11% (56)	10% (51)	8% (38)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6% (24)	27% (116)	21% (91)	12% (50)	3% (12)	32% (135)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	9% (29)	27% (83)	32% (100)	10% (31)	3% (11)	19% (59)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	6% (20)	21% (74)	24% (85)	5% (17)	2% (6)	42% (146)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	6% (16)	28% (74)	37% (98)	9% (24)	9% (24)	11% (28)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	6% (23)	21% (78)	27% (100)	7% (27)	3% (11)	34% (125)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	13% (78)	31% (192)	24% (149)	11% (66)	6% (39)	15% (95)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	10% (71)	26% (193)	28% (206)	8% (60)	4% (30)	24% (176)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	6% (41)	23% (157)	33% (227)	10% (68)	6% (44)	22% (155)	692
Educ: < College	7% (110)	24% (369)	26% (392)	9% (141)	4% (67)	29% (433)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	13% (57)	27% (118)	30% (133)	10% (42)	5% (23)	16% (70)	444
Educ: Post-grad	13% (31)	31% (76)	26% (64)	8% (20)	10% (24)	12% (28)	244
Income: Under 50k	8% (97)	23% (294)	26% (329)	10% (127)	4% (53)	29% (373)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	9% (57)	28% (179)	30% (189)	8% (52)	6% (36)	19% (119)	633
Income: 100k+	15% (44)	30% (89)	24% (72)	8% (25)	9% (26)	13% (38)	293

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Diplomatic negotiations with Russia*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (199)	26% (562)	27% (590)	9% (204)	5% (114)	24% (531)	2200
Ethnicity: White	9% (154)	27% (461)	29% (497)	8% (140)	5% (88)	22% (382)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12% (43)	22% (77)	22% (77)	14% (48)	7% (25)	23% (79)	349
Ethnicity: Black	8% (23)	17% (47)	17% (48)	16% (43)	7% (20)	34% (93)	274
Ethnicity: Other	11% (22)	27% (54)	22% (45)	10% (20)	3% (7)	27% (56)	204
All Christian	12% (131)	26% (286)	28% (301)	9% (93)	6% (61)	20% (216)	1089
All Non-Christian	13% (13)	21% (20)	28% (26)	12% (11)	9% (8)	17% (16)	95
Atheist	7% (6)	27% (22)	27% (22)	9% (7)	1% (1)	29% (24)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6% (33)	27% (155)	27% (158)	9% (52)	4% (22)	28% (160)	580
Something Else	5% (17)	22% (79)	23% (83)	11% (40)	6% (22)	32% (114)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	12% (14)	23% (28)	31% (37)	11% (13)	7% (8)	16% (19)	119
Evangelical	11% (70)	23% (142)	24% (150)	10% (63)	8% (49)	24% (149)	623
Non-Evangelical	9% (72)	27% (209)	29% (222)	9% (66)	4% (31)	22% (171)	770
Community: Urban	12% (90)	26% (184)	23% (166)	9% (67)	8% (59)	21% (154)	720
Community: Suburban	9% (84)	27% (257)	28% (264)	10% (92)	3% (29)	23% (215)	941
Community: Rural	5% (25)	23% (122)	30% (160)	8% (45)	5% (27)	30% (161)	539
Employ: Private Sector	11% (76)	26% (179)	25% (171)	10% (69)	9% (60)	20% (139)	694
Employ: Government	16% (17)	20% (20)	21% (22)	8% (8)	5% (6)	29% (30)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	10% (20)	25% (49)	26% (51)	12% (24)	7% (14)	20% (40)	199
Employ: Homemaker	7% (13)	25% (43)	24% (42)	9% (16)	3% (5)	31% (54)	172
Employ: Retired	7% (40)	31% (171)	34% (188)	7% (39)	2% (10)	19% (102)	549
Employ: Unemployed	5% (16)	20% (60)	25% (74)	9% (27)	5% (15)	36% (110)	302
Employ: Other	7% (9)	22% (30)	27% (36)	12% (16)	2% (3)	30% (41)	134
Military HH: Yes	9% (27)	30% (92)	34% (104)	8% (25)	4% (11)	16% (48)	306
Military HH: No	9% (172)	25% (471)	26% (486)	9% (179)	5% (104)	26% (483)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	14% (131)	29% (269)	22% (205)	10% (95)	7% (67)	18% (171)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	5% (68)	23% (293)	31% (385)	9% (109)	4% (47)	29% (360)	1262
Biden Job Approve	13% (139)	28% (298)	22% (237)	10% (112)	6% (67)	20% (218)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	5% (57)	24% (250)	34% (346)	9% (89)	5% (47)	23% (240)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Diplomatic negotiations with Russia*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (199)	26% (562)	27% (590)	9% (204)	5% (114)	24% (531)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	16% (87)	26% (144)	22% (122)	12% (64)	10% (53)	15% (83)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	10% (52)	30% (154)	22% (115)	9% (48)	3% (14)	26% (134)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	8% (22)	29% (81)	29% (80)	7% (19)	3% (7)	25% (68)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	5% (35)	22% (169)	35% (267)	9% (70)	5% (40)	23% (173)	753
Favorable of Biden	13% (138)	30% (309)	22% (228)	10% (103)	6% (65)	20% (205)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	6% (60)	23% (243)	33% (352)	9% (95)	4% (43)	25% (258)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	16% (86)	27% (149)	21% (113)	11% (63)	10% (53)	15% (81)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	10% (51)	32% (159)	23% (115)	8% (40)	2% (12)	25% (124)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	7% (19)	27% (70)	30% (79)	9% (25)	4% (9)	23% (59)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	5% (41)	22% (173)	35% (273)	9% (70)	4% (34)	25% (199)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	10% (78)	28% (230)	25% (201)	7% (59)	5% (43)	25% (201)	811
#1 Issue: Security	9% (32)	22% (78)	34% (121)	10% (36)	7% (23)	18% (66)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	9% (29)	24% (76)	22% (69)	11% (36)	7% (21)	28% (91)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	9% (26)	26% (72)	29% (80)	9% (24)	2% (6)	24% (67)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	4% (4)	24% (27)	25% (28)	7% (8)	5% (6)	35% (39)	112
#1 Issue: Education	10% (9)	24% (20)	24% (21)	18% (16)	6% (5)	18% (15)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	11% (14)	30% (37)	24% (31)	14% (17)	4% (5)	17% (22)	126
#1 Issue: Other	7% (7)	19% (21)	36% (39)	7% (8)	4% (4)	27% (30)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	12% (128)	29% (295)	25% (252)	10% (103)	6% (62)	18% (182)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	6% (44)	23% (168)	34% (244)	10% (71)	5% (37)	21% (151)	715
2020 Vote: Other	5% (3)	18% (11)	37% (23)	6% (4)	3% (2)	32% (20)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6% (24)	22% (88)	17% (69)	7% (26)	3% (13)	45% (177)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	14% (111)	27% (211)	26% (203)	10% (78)	6% (43)	17% (131)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	7% (44)	26% (152)	36% (212)	10% (59)	5% (32)	16% (95)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	8% (6)	14% (11)	25% (19)	8% (6)	5% (4)	40% (31)	76

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_1:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
Diplomatic negotiations with Russia

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (199)	26% (562)	27% (590)	9% (204)	5% (114)	24% (531)	2200
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	13% (100)	27% (207)	25% (188)	9% (69)	6% (46)	19% (145)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	7% (50)	25% (168)	35% (237)	9% (64)	6% (38)	17% (117)	673
2016 Vote: Other	9% (9)	23% (22)	35% (33)	5% (5)	4% (4)	24% (23)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	6% (39)	25% (166)	20% (133)	10% (65)	4% (27)	36% (246)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	10% (126)	26% (326)	31% (384)	10% (125)	6% (71)	18% (221)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	8% (73)	25% (237)	22% (206)	8% (79)	5% (44)	33% (309)	948
4-Region: Northeast	10% (39)	24% (95)	25% (97)	12% (47)	7% (26)	23% (91)	394
4-Region: Midwest	9% (42)	24% (109)	31% (142)	8% (38)	4% (17)	25% (113)	462
4-Region: South	8% (67)	24% (199)	25% (203)	10% (81)	6% (48)	27% (225)	824
4-Region: West	10% (50)	31% (159)	28% (148)	7% (37)	4% (23)	20% (102)	520

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR205\_2: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?**  
*Imposing sanctions on Russia*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	8% (176)	21% (456)	23% (515)	15% (334)	8% (168)	25% (551)	2200
Gender: Male	10% (111)	24% (255)	27% (283)	16% (169)	10% (107)	13% (135)	1062
Gender: Female	6% (65)	18% (202)	20% (232)	14% (164)	5% (60)	37% (416)	1138
Age: 18-34	9% (58)	18% (116)	16% (105)	20% (132)	9% (60)	28% (184)	655
Age: 35-44	9% (32)	14% (50)	23% (84)	17% (62)	13% (46)	23% (84)	358
Age: 45-64	5% (39)	22% (162)	26% (195)	14% (102)	6% (46)	28% (207)	751
Age: 65+	11% (47)	29% (128)	30% (131)	9% (38)	4% (16)	18% (77)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	6% (10)	20% (37)	15% (27)	19% (35)	8% (16)	33% (61)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	10% (70)	16% (109)	19% (131)	20% (136)	11% (77)	24% (169)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	6% (32)	18% (94)	24% (124)	14% (71)	9% (44)	29% (149)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7% (53)	26% (184)	29% (205)	12% (84)	4% (30)	22% (159)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	11% (100)	21% (190)	21% (189)	18% (166)	8% (76)	21% (191)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	5% (36)	20% (133)	24% (156)	15% (100)	6% (41)	29% (194)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	6% (40)	21% (133)	27% (170)	11% (67)	8% (51)	26% (166)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	15% (72)	20% (98)	23% (113)	20% (96)	11% (53)	11% (53)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6% (28)	22% (92)	18% (76)	16% (70)	5% (23)	32% (138)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	7% (21)	26% (83)	29% (90)	15% (48)	7% (20)	16% (51)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	4% (15)	14% (50)	19% (67)	15% (53)	6% (20)	41% (143)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	7% (18)	28% (74)	30% (80)	10% (26)	13% (34)	12% (31)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	6% (22)	16% (59)	25% (89)	11% (41)	5% (17)	37% (135)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	11% (69)	26% (160)	21% (130)	17% (104)	9% (54)	17% (102)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	7% (54)	20% (150)	24% (177)	17% (123)	7% (54)	24% (178)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7% (47)	20% (139)	28% (197)	13% (87)	8% (55)	24% (168)	692
Educ: < College	8% (117)	19% (284)	22% (339)	14% (215)	7% (108)	30% (449)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	8% (37)	26% (114)	25% (111)	19% (82)	6% (28)	16% (72)	444
Educ: Post-grad	9% (21)	24% (58)	27% (65)	15% (37)	13% (32)	13% (31)	244
Income: Under 50k	8% (102)	19% (244)	22% (280)	14% (175)	7% (89)	30% (384)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	7% (43)	22% (140)	27% (169)	17% (110)	7% (45)	20% (126)	633
Income: 100k+	10% (31)	25% (73)	22% (66)	17% (49)	11% (33)	14% (41)	293

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_2:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
 Imposing sanctions on Russia

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	8% (176)	21% (456)	23% (515)	15% (334)	8% (168)	25% (551)	2200
Ethnicity: White	8% (138)	22% (373)	24% (418)	15% (257)	8% (129)	24% (406)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9% (33)	17% (59)	18% (63)	19% (67)	13% (44)	24% (83)	349
Ethnicity: Black	9% (26)	14% (39)	19% (52)	16% (44)	9% (25)	32% (89)	274
Ethnicity: Other	6% (12)	22% (44)	22% (45)	16% (33)	7% (14)	28% (56)	204
All Christian	9% (101)	24% (256)	23% (252)	14% (158)	8% (88)	22% (234)	1089
All Non-Christian	13% (12)	16% (15)	29% (27)	9% (9)	14% (13)	20% (19)	95
Atheist	8% (7)	21% (17)	26% (21)	10% (8)	5% (4)	31% (25)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6% (36)	19% (108)	25% (144)	17% (100)	5% (31)	28% (163)	580
Something Else	6% (21)	17% (60)	20% (71)	17% (59)	9% (32)	31% (110)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	13% (15)	19% (22)	29% (35)	10% (12)	12% (14)	18% (21)	119
Evangelical	10% (60)	23% (141)	19% (121)	16% (102)	8% (52)	24% (147)	623
Non-Evangelical	8% (59)	21% (160)	25% (193)	14% (106)	9% (66)	24% (187)	770
Community: Urban	10% (75)	20% (142)	20% (146)	18% (130)	9% (65)	22% (161)	720
Community: Suburban	8% (75)	22% (205)	25% (235)	16% (147)	7% (61)	23% (218)	941
Community: Rural	5% (26)	20% (110)	25% (133)	11% (57)	8% (41)	32% (173)	539
Employ: Private Sector	8% (52)	21% (144)	22% (153)	19% (129)	10% (66)	22% (150)	694
Employ: Government	10% (10)	17% (18)	25% (25)	19% (19)	5% (5)	25% (26)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	8% (16)	22% (44)	21% (42)	17% (35)	11% (23)	20% (40)	199
Employ: Homemaker	7% (12)	16% (27)	21% (35)	14% (25)	8% (15)	34% (58)	172
Employ: Retired	9% (50)	27% (148)	29% (157)	12% (64)	4% (20)	20% (110)	549
Employ: Unemployed	5% (15)	14% (42)	23% (70)	14% (42)	7% (22)	37% (111)	302
Employ: Other	12% (16)	19% (25)	21% (28)	9% (12)	9% (13)	30% (40)	134
Military HH: Yes	10% (30)	23% (70)	31% (94)	15% (45)	6% (18)	16% (49)	306
Military HH: No	8% (146)	20% (386)	22% (421)	15% (288)	8% (150)	27% (502)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	12% (112)	22% (208)	21% (196)	17% (159)	8% (70)	21% (193)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	5% (64)	20% (249)	25% (319)	14% (175)	8% (97)	28% (359)	1262
Biden Job Approve	10% (108)	22% (240)	21% (227)	17% (183)	7% (79)	22% (234)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	7% (68)	20% (209)	28% (284)	13% (137)	8% (86)	24% (244)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_2: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?**  
*Imposing sanctions on Russia*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	8% (176)	21% (456)	23% (515)	15% (334)	8% (168)	25% (551)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	15% (81)	22% (120)	20% (110)	16% (88)	11% (60)	17% (95)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	5% (27)	23% (121)	23% (118)	18% (95)	4% (18)	27% (139)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	8% (21)	20% (55)	20% (56)	19% (53)	8% (22)	25% (69)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	6% (47)	20% (154)	30% (228)	11% (85)	8% (64)	23% (175)	753
Favorable of Biden	10% (108)	23% (246)	21% (215)	18% (185)	7% (72)	21% (221)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	6% (67)	19% (204)	28% (294)	13% (133)	9% (91)	25% (262)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	14% (78)	24% (131)	19% (104)	16% (87)	10% (52)	17% (92)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	6% (29)	23% (114)	22% (111)	20% (99)	4% (20)	26% (129)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	7% (18)	18% (48)	25% (65)	19% (51)	9% (23)	22% (57)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	6% (49)	20% (156)	29% (229)	10% (83)	9% (68)	26% (205)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	8% (64)	21% (169)	23% (183)	14% (111)	8% (63)	27% (222)	811
#1 Issue: Security	9% (31)	21% (74)	26% (94)	15% (55)	10% (36)	19% (66)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	6% (19)	21% (68)	19% (62)	20% (64)	8% (27)	26% (82)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	12% (32)	22% (60)	27% (74)	12% (32)	3% (9)	25% (70)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	4% (5)	17% (19)	20% (23)	18% (21)	5% (5)	35% (39)	112
#1 Issue: Education	7% (6)	20% (17)	25% (21)	19% (16)	12% (10)	18% (15)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	10% (13)	20% (25)	23% (29)	17% (22)	9% (11)	21% (26)	126
#1 Issue: Other	6% (6)	22% (24)	27% (30)	12% (14)	6% (6)	27% (30)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	11% (108)	24% (241)	21% (211)	18% (188)	8% (77)	19% (197)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7% (52)	21% (150)	30% (215)	12% (87)	8% (56)	22% (154)	715
2020 Vote: Other	3% (2)	16% (10)	23% (15)	12% (8)	12% (8)	33% (21)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	4% (14)	14% (54)	18% (73)	13% (52)	6% (26)	45% (178)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13% (98)	23% (177)	21% (166)	17% (130)	8% (65)	18% (142)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	8% (45)	23% (134)	33% (194)	11% (66)	9% (53)	17% (102)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	6% (5)	17% (13)	13% (10)	20% (16)	7% (6)	36% (27)	76

Continued on next page



**Table GR205\_2:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
*Imposing sanctions on Russia*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Probably reduce likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Have no impact on likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Probably increase likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Definitely increase likelihood of invasion</b>		<b>Don't know / No opinion</b>	<b>Total N</b>	
Adults	8%	(176)	21%	(456)	23%	(515)	15%	(334)	8%	(168)	25%	(551)	2200
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	12%	(87)	22%	(169)	20%	(155)	16%	(121)	8%	(62)	21%	(161)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	8%	(56)	23%	(152)	31%	(206)	12%	(81)	9%	(57)	18%	(121)	673
2016 Vote: Other	3%	(3)	23%	(22)	25%	(23)	16%	(15)	9%	(8)	25%	(24)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	4%	(30)	17%	(114)	19%	(131)	17%	(115)	6%	(39)	36%	(246)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	10%	(121)	23%	(291)	26%	(320)	14%	(175)	9%	(109)	19%	(237)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	6%	(55)	18%	(166)	21%	(195)	17%	(159)	6%	(59)	33%	(314)	948
4-Region: Northeast	10%	(39)	22%	(86)	20%	(78)	14%	(53)	10%	(39)	25%	(98)	394
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(36)	23%	(105)	25%	(114)	11%	(52)	7%	(34)	26%	(121)	462
4-Region: South	8%	(64)	19%	(159)	22%	(183)	16%	(129)	8%	(66)	27%	(223)	824
4-Region: West	7%	(37)	21%	(107)	27%	(139)	19%	(99)	5%	(28)	21%	(109)	520

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR205\_3: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?**  
*Offering direct military support to Ukraine*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (207)	23% (496)	18% (403)	17% (365)	9% (191)	24% (539)	2200
Gender: Male	11% (121)	26% (278)	21% (220)	18% (187)	11% (120)	13% (136)	1062
Gender: Female	8% (86)	19% (218)	16% (183)	16% (177)	6% (71)	35% (403)	1138
Age: 18-34	8% (54)	20% (132)	17% (112)	18% (119)	8% (55)	28% (184)	655
Age: 35-44	10% (35)	17% (62)	20% (70)	16% (58)	13% (48)	24% (85)	358
Age: 45-64	9% (64)	23% (171)	18% (136)	16% (119)	8% (63)	26% (199)	751
Age: 65+	13% (55)	30% (131)	20% (85)	16% (69)	6% (24)	16% (72)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	8% (16)	18% (34)	23% (43)	14% (27)	4% (7)	32% (60)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	8% (58)	19% (133)	17% (114)	20% (138)	11% (77)	25% (172)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	10% (51)	21% (109)	17% (86)	13% (66)	12% (63)	27% (138)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10% (69)	26% (186)	20% (142)	17% (122)	6% (40)	22% (156)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	11% (103)	23% (206)	15% (140)	20% (186)	10% (96)	20% (182)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	7% (49)	20% (131)	20% (132)	14% (91)	7% (49)	31% (207)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	9% (54)	25% (158)	21% (132)	14% (87)	7% (46)	24% (150)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	15% (71)	24% (116)	15% (75)	21% (101)	15% (71)	11% (52)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	8% (33)	21% (91)	15% (64)	20% (85)	6% (25)	30% (130)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	9% (27)	25% (79)	24% (74)	17% (52)	8% (25)	18% (56)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	7% (23)	15% (53)	17% (58)	11% (39)	7% (24)	43% (151)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	9% (23)	32% (83)	27% (70)	13% (35)	9% (24)	10% (28)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	8% (31)	21% (75)	17% (61)	14% (52)	6% (22)	34% (122)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	12% (73)	26% (162)	14% (89)	20% (127)	10% (65)	17% (104)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	9% (64)	20% (147)	22% (159)	17% (126)	8% (61)	24% (179)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	9% (64)	26% (177)	20% (142)	14% (100)	8% (57)	22% (153)	692
Educ: < College	8% (124)	21% (322)	18% (277)	16% (243)	8% (114)	29% (433)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	12% (54)	26% (114)	18% (80)	17% (75)	10% (44)	17% (76)	444
Educ: Post-grad	12% (29)	25% (60)	19% (47)	19% (46)	13% (33)	12% (30)	244
Income: Under 50k	8% (106)	21% (269)	18% (235)	15% (189)	8% (102)	29% (372)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	10% (63)	24% (151)	18% (117)	19% (122)	8% (53)	20% (127)	633
Income: 100k+	13% (37)	26% (76)	17% (51)	18% (53)	12% (35)	14% (40)	293

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_3:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
Offering direct military support to Ukraine

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (207)	23% (496)	18% (403)	17% (365)	9% (191)	24% (539)	2200
Ethnicity: White	10% (173)	23% (402)	18% (315)	17% (288)	9% (151)	23% (392)	1722
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9% (32)	19% (66)	22% (78)	17% (61)	10% (35)	22% (77)	349
Ethnicity: Black	8% (23)	16% (45)	21% (57)	15% (40)	9% (24)	31% (85)	274
Ethnicity: Other	5% (11)	24% (49)	15% (31)	18% (36)	7% (15)	30% (62)	204
All Christian	12% (129)	24% (261)	17% (185)	18% (193)	9% (93)	21% (228)	1089
All Non-Christian	8% (8)	18% (17)	21% (20)	18% (17)	16% (15)	19% (18)	95
Atheist	10% (8)	23% (19)	11% (9)	16% (13)	11% (9)	29% (24)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	7% (38)	23% (136)	20% (114)	16% (93)	7% (39)	27% (159)	580
Something Else	7% (25)	18% (62)	21% (75)	14% (48)	10% (35)	31% (110)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	9% (10)	23% (28)	21% (25)	17% (20)	13% (16)	18% (21)	119
Evangelical	12% (77)	23% (144)	18% (109)	15% (95)	9% (58)	22% (139)	623
Non-Evangelical	9% (67)	21% (165)	19% (144)	18% (142)	9% (66)	24% (186)	770
Community: Urban	11% (76)	20% (141)	19% (135)	17% (121)	12% (86)	22% (162)	720
Community: Suburban	10% (95)	26% (240)	17% (162)	18% (169)	6% (56)	23% (217)	941
Community: Rural	7% (36)	21% (115)	20% (105)	14% (75)	9% (49)	30% (160)	539
Employ: Private Sector	10% (68)	22% (151)	18% (122)	19% (133)	11% (78)	20% (142)	694
Employ: Government	10% (11)	18% (18)	17% (18)	19% (19)	9% (9)	27% (28)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	12% (24)	22% (44)	18% (35)	15% (30)	13% (26)	20% (40)	199
Employ: Homemaker	10% (17)	19% (33)	18% (32)	13% (23)	8% (15)	31% (54)	172
Employ: Retired	9% (52)	29% (158)	21% (114)	16% (90)	5% (27)	20% (107)	549
Employ: Unemployed	4% (12)	18% (54)	18% (56)	15% (44)	8% (23)	37% (113)	302
Employ: Other	14% (19)	22% (29)	13% (17)	15% (21)	8% (10)	28% (38)	134
Military HH: Yes	12% (38)	29% (88)	20% (61)	15% (45)	9% (28)	15% (46)	306
Military HH: No	9% (169)	22% (408)	18% (342)	17% (320)	9% (162)	26% (493)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	12% (111)	23% (220)	17% (155)	19% (174)	9% (88)	20% (190)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	8% (96)	22% (276)	20% (248)	15% (191)	8% (103)	28% (349)	1262
Biden Job Approve	11% (115)	23% (248)	16% (173)	19% (202)	9% (101)	22% (232)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	9% (91)	24% (244)	22% (222)	15% (151)	8% (86)	23% (235)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_3: Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?**  
*Offering direct military support to Ukraine*

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (207)	23% (496)	18% (403)	17% (365)	9% (191)	24% (539)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	16% (86)	22% (122)	17% (94)	18% (98)	12% (66)	16% (87)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	6% (29)	24% (127)	15% (79)	20% (104)	7% (35)	28% (145)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	7% (19)	24% (65)	20% (55)	18% (50)	8% (22)	24% (65)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	10% (72)	24% (179)	22% (167)	13% (101)	9% (64)	23% (170)	753
Favorable of Biden	11% (114)	23% (245)	16% (166)	20% (207)	9% (95)	21% (219)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	9% (91)	24% (247)	22% (226)	14% (144)	8% (88)	24% (254)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	15% (80)	23% (127)	16% (85)	18% (100)	12% (68)	16% (85)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	7% (34)	24% (119)	16% (81)	21% (107)	6% (28)	27% (134)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	7% (19)	24% (62)	19% (49)	17% (45)	11% (28)	22% (58)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	9% (72)	23% (185)	22% (177)	13% (99)	8% (60)	25% (197)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	9% (71)	24% (193)	18% (147)	17% (137)	7% (59)	25% (205)	811
#1 Issue: Security	11% (40)	26% (93)	20% (71)	15% (54)	9% (34)	18% (65)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	8% (24)	20% (65)	15% (50)	18% (57)	13% (41)	27% (86)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	11% (31)	23% (63)	22% (60)	16% (43)	5% (15)	23% (64)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	5% (6)	17% (19)	16% (18)	17% (19)	8% (9)	37% (41)	112
#1 Issue: Education	11% (9)	26% (23)	18% (15)	17% (15)	10% (8)	18% (15)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	13% (17)	20% (25)	17% (22)	18% (23)	10% (13)	21% (27)	126
#1 Issue: Other	8% (9)	14% (15)	19% (21)	16% (17)	11% (13)	32% (35)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	12% (120)	23% (234)	16% (159)	21% (214)	10% (99)	19% (197)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	10% (69)	26% (188)	23% (164)	13% (96)	8% (55)	20% (144)	715
2020 Vote: Other	6% (4)	14% (9)	24% (15)	10% (6)	15% (9)	32% (20)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	4% (15)	16% (65)	16% (65)	12% (48)	7% (27)	45% (178)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13% (100)	22% (173)	15% (117)	20% (154)	12% (90)	18% (143)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	11% (64)	29% (170)	23% (139)	13% (78)	8% (47)	16% (96)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	5% (4)	20% (15)	18% (14)	9% (7)	13% (10)	34% (26)	76

Continued on next page

**Table GR205\_3:** Do you believe each of the following actions taken by NATO would reduce or increase the likelihood of invasion by Russia?  
Offering direct military support to Ukraine

Demographic	Definitely reduce likelihood of invasion	Probably reduce likelihood of invasion	Have no impact on likelihood of invasion	Probably increase likelihood of invasion	Definitely increase likelihood of invasion	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	9% (207)	23% (496)	18% (403)	17% (365)	9% (191)	24% (539)	2200
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	12% (88)	23% (172)	13% (100)	21% (156)	11% (82)	21% (157)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	10% (68)	27% (182)	24% (158)	14% (94)	9% (61)	16% (109)	673
2016 Vote: Other	13% (12)	21% (20)	18% (17)	14% (13)	9% (8)	26% (24)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	6% (38)	18% (122)	19% (127)	15% (100)	6% (40)	37% (249)	675
Voted in 2014: Yes	11% (141)	25% (312)	18% (229)	17% (216)	10% (125)	18% (230)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	7% (66)	19% (184)	18% (174)	16% (148)	7% (66)	33% (309)	948
4-Region: Northeast	13% (49)	18% (72)	17% (67)	18% (72)	9% (35)	25% (97)	394
4-Region: Midwest	9% (40)	23% (107)	21% (95)	14% (67)	8% (36)	26% (118)	462
4-Region: South	8% (68)	22% (181)	18% (150)	16% (134)	9% (74)	26% (217)	824
4-Region: West	10% (50)	26% (135)	17% (90)	18% (92)	9% (45)	21% (107)	520

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

**Table GR206:** And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	33%	(733)	21%	(470)	18%	(402)	27%	(594)	2200
Gender: Male	37%	(393)	25%	(261)	23%	(244)	15%	(164)	1062
Gender: Female	30%	(341)	18%	(209)	14%	(158)	38%	(430)	1138
Age: 18-34	34%	(222)	17%	(110)	17%	(113)	32%	(209)	655
Age: 35-44	35%	(124)	17%	(62)	18%	(63)	30%	(108)	358
Age: 45-64	32%	(239)	22%	(167)	18%	(135)	28%	(210)	751
Age: 65+	34%	(148)	30%	(131)	21%	(91)	15%	(66)	436
GenZers: 1997-2012	35%	(66)	14%	(26)	14%	(26)	37%	(68)	187
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(232)	18%	(123)	18%	(127)	30%	(208)	691
GenXers: 1965-1980	34%	(174)	19%	(97)	18%	(91)	30%	(152)	514
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	32%	(229)	27%	(196)	19%	(138)	21%	(152)	715
PID: Dem (no lean)	37%	(334)	23%	(212)	18%	(164)	22%	(203)	913
PID: Ind (no lean)	34%	(221)	18%	(121)	15%	(97)	33%	(220)	660
PID: Rep (no lean)	28%	(178)	22%	(137)	22%	(140)	27%	(171)	627
PID/Gender: Dem Men	38%	(186)	26%	(128)	21%	(104)	14%	(68)	486
PID/Gender: Dem Women	35%	(148)	20%	(84)	14%	(61)	31%	(134)	427
PID/Gender: Ind Men	38%	(120)	23%	(71)	20%	(63)	19%	(58)	312
PID/Gender: Ind Women	29%	(101)	14%	(50)	10%	(34)	47%	(162)	348
PID/Gender: Rep Men	33%	(86)	23%	(62)	29%	(78)	14%	(38)	264
PID/Gender: Rep Women	25%	(92)	21%	(75)	17%	(63)	37%	(133)	363
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	39%	(243)	24%	(148)	20%	(122)	17%	(106)	619
Ideo: Moderate (4)	37%	(275)	20%	(147)	14%	(104)	29%	(210)	736
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	26%	(182)	24%	(163)	25%	(170)	26%	(177)	692
Educ: < College	32%	(485)	20%	(303)	16%	(245)	32%	(479)	1512
Educ: Bachelors degree	35%	(155)	24%	(105)	23%	(101)	19%	(82)	444
Educ: Post-grad	38%	(93)	25%	(62)	23%	(56)	13%	(33)	244
Income: Under 50k	31%	(399)	20%	(251)	17%	(213)	32%	(412)	1274
Income: 50k-100k	36%	(227)	24%	(151)	19%	(122)	21%	(133)	633
Income: 100k+	37%	(108)	23%	(69)	23%	(67)	17%	(49)	293
Ethnicity: White	33%	(575)	22%	(378)	19%	(331)	25%	(438)	1722

Continued on next page

**Table GR206:** *And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?*

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	33%	(733)	21%	(470)	18%	(402)	27%	(594)	2200
Ethnicity: Hispanic	39%	(135)	21%	(74)	16%	(56)	24%	(84)	349
Ethnicity: Black	31%	(84)	19%	(51)	14%	(39)	37%	(101)	274
Ethnicity: Other	37%	(75)	20%	(42)	16%	(32)	27%	(56)	204
All Christian	34%	(369)	25%	(269)	20%	(218)	21%	(233)	1089
All Non-Christian	32%	(30)	30%	(29)	21%	(20)	17%	(16)	95
Atheist	24%	(19)	22%	(18)	22%	(18)	33%	(27)	82
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	35%	(205)	17%	(98)	15%	(90)	32%	(187)	580
Something Else	31%	(110)	16%	(56)	16%	(57)	37%	(131)	354
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	31%	(37)	30%	(36)	24%	(29)	15%	(18)	119
Evangelical	31%	(191)	22%	(140)	23%	(141)	24%	(151)	623
Non-Evangelical	35%	(271)	23%	(174)	16%	(121)	27%	(205)	770
Community: Urban	38%	(273)	20%	(146)	18%	(127)	24%	(173)	720
Community: Suburban	35%	(328)	22%	(209)	18%	(171)	25%	(233)	941
Community: Rural	25%	(132)	21%	(115)	19%	(104)	35%	(188)	539
Employ: Private Sector	36%	(250)	23%	(160)	17%	(121)	23%	(163)	694
Employ: Government	27%	(28)	18%	(18)	24%	(24)	32%	(33)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	38%	(75)	21%	(41)	19%	(39)	22%	(44)	199
Employ: Homemaker	31%	(53)	15%	(26)	20%	(34)	34%	(59)	172
Employ: Retired	31%	(172)	28%	(153)	21%	(113)	20%	(110)	549
Employ: Unemployed	34%	(102)	13%	(39)	13%	(38)	41%	(123)	302
Employ: Other	28%	(38)	19%	(25)	18%	(24)	34%	(46)	134
Military HH: Yes	33%	(100)	25%	(76)	25%	(78)	17%	(53)	306
Military HH: No	33%	(634)	21%	(394)	17%	(324)	29%	(542)	1894
RD/WT: Right Direction	37%	(351)	23%	(218)	18%	(172)	21%	(197)	938
RD/WT: Wrong Track	30%	(383)	20%	(252)	18%	(230)	31%	(397)	1262
Biden Job Approve	36%	(390)	23%	(251)	18%	(190)	22%	(241)	1072
Biden Job Disapprove	31%	(319)	21%	(216)	20%	(210)	28%	(284)	1029

Continued on next page

**Table GR206:** *And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?*

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		Offering direct military support to Ukraine		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	%	(N)	
Adults	33%	(733)	21%	(470)	18%	(402)	27%	(594)	2200
Biden Job Strongly Approve	37%	(206)	27%	(148)	18%	(101)	18%	(98)	554
Biden Job Somewhat Approve	36%	(184)	20%	(102)	17%	(89)	28%	(143)	518
Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	37%	(102)	19%	(52)	18%	(50)	26%	(72)	275
Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	29%	(218)	22%	(164)	21%	(160)	28%	(212)	753
Favorable of Biden	37%	(387)	24%	(247)	18%	(183)	22%	(229)	1046
Unfavorable of Biden	31%	(322)	21%	(219)	20%	(215)	28%	(296)	1052
Very Favorable of Biden	38%	(206)	24%	(130)	21%	(112)	18%	(97)	545
Somewhat Favorable of Biden	36%	(181)	23%	(117)	14%	(71)	26%	(132)	502
Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	39%	(101)	19%	(51)	19%	(49)	23%	(60)	261
Very Unfavorable of Biden	28%	(220)	21%	(168)	21%	(166)	30%	(236)	791
#1 Issue: Economy	38%	(307)	18%	(142)	18%	(146)	27%	(215)	811
#1 Issue: Security	26%	(94)	25%	(89)	25%	(90)	23%	(82)	356
#1 Issue: Health Care	31%	(101)	25%	(81)	14%	(46)	29%	(95)	322
#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	32%	(88)	30%	(82)	15%	(41)	24%	(65)	276
#1 Issue: Women's Issues	29%	(32)	17%	(19)	15%	(17)	40%	(44)	112
#1 Issue: Education	32%	(28)	16%	(14)	20%	(17)	32%	(27)	86
#1 Issue: Energy	38%	(47)	19%	(24)	22%	(28)	22%	(27)	126
#1 Issue: Other	34%	(37)	18%	(20)	14%	(16)	34%	(37)	110
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	37%	(379)	24%	(248)	19%	(196)	19%	(199)	1022
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	29%	(210)	24%	(169)	23%	(162)	24%	(174)	715
2020 Vote: Other	32%	(20)	13%	(8)	19%	(12)	36%	(22)	63
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	31%	(122)	11%	(45)	8%	(32)	50%	(199)	397
2018 House Vote: Democrat	39%	(302)	23%	(179)	19%	(150)	19%	(147)	778
2018 House Vote: Republican	29%	(170)	27%	(160)	25%	(146)	20%	(117)	593
2018 House Vote: Someone else	30%	(23)	8%	(6)	20%	(15)	42%	(32)	76
2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	38%	(287)	23%	(174)	18%	(135)	21%	(158)	755
2016 Vote: Donald Trump	29%	(198)	25%	(170)	25%	(165)	21%	(140)	673
2016 Vote: Other	33%	(31)	22%	(21)	18%	(17)	28%	(26)	95
2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	32%	(217)	15%	(105)	12%	(84)	40%	(270)	675

Continued on next page



**Table GR206:** *And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?*

<b>Demographic</b>	<b>Diplomatic negotiations with Russia</b>		<b>Imposing sanctions on Russia</b>		<b>Offering direct military support to Ukraine</b>		<b>Don't know / No opinion</b>		<b>Total N</b>
Adults	33%	(733)	21%	(470)	18%	(402)	27%	(594)	2200
Voted in 2014: Yes	33%	(412)	25%	(317)	22%	(272)	20%	(252)	1252
Voted in 2014: No	34%	(322)	16%	(154)	14%	(130)	36%	(342)	948
4-Region: Northeast	35%	(137)	25%	(97)	16%	(63)	25%	(97)	394
4-Region: Midwest	32%	(149)	21%	(96)	18%	(85)	29%	(132)	462
4-Region: South	31%	(257)	20%	(161)	19%	(160)	30%	(247)	824
4-Region: West	37%	(191)	22%	(116)	18%	(94)	23%	(119)	520

*Note:* Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit [MorningConsultIntelligence.com](http://MorningConsultIntelligence.com).

## Respondent Demographics Summary

### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	2200	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	1062	48%
	Gender: Female	1138	52%
	N	2200	
age	Age: 18-34	655	30%
	Age: 35-44	358	16%
	Age: 45-64	751	34%
	Age: 65+	436	20%
	N	2200	
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012	187	8%
	Millennials: 1981-1996	691	31%
	GenXers: 1965-1980	514	23%
	Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	715	32%
	N	2106	
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean)	913	42%
	PID: Ind (no lean)	660	30%
	PID: Rep (no lean)	627	28%
	N	2200	
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men	486	22%
	PID/Gender: Dem Women	427	19%
	PID/Gender: Ind Men	312	14%
	PID/Gender: Ind Women	348	16%
	PID/Gender: Rep Men	264	12%
	PID/Gender: Rep Women	363	17%
	N	2200	
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	619	28%
	Ideo: Moderate (4)	736	33%
	Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	692	31%
	N	2047	
xeduc3	Educ: < College	1512	69%
	Educ: Bachelors degree	444	20%
	Educ: Post-grad	244	11%
	N	2200	

Continued on next page

**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k	1274	58%
	Income: 50k-100k	633	29%
	Income: 100k+	293	13%
	N	2200	
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	1722	78%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	349	16%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	274	12%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	204	9%
xdemReligion	All Christian	1089	49%
	All Non-Christian	95	4%
	Atheist	82	4%
	Agnostic/Nothing in particular	580	26%
	Something Else	354	16%
	N	2200	
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	119	5%
xdemEvang	Evangelical	623	28%
	Non-Evangelical	770	35%
	N	1393	
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	720	33%
	Community: Suburban	941	43%
	Community: Rural	539	25%
	N	2200	
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector	694	32%
	Employ: Government	103	5%
	Employ: Self-Employed	199	9%
	Employ: Homemaker	172	8%
	Employ: Student	48	2%
	Employ: Retired	549	25%
	Employ: Unemployed	302	14%
	Employ: Other	134	6%
N	2200		
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes	306	14%
	Military HH: No	1894	86%
	N	2200	

Continued on next page

**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xnr1	RD/WT: Right Direction	938	43%
	RD/WT: Wrong Track	1262	57%
	N	2200	
xdemBidenApprove	Biden Job Approve	1072	49%
	Biden Job Disapprove	1029	47%
	N	2100	
xdemBidenApprove2	Biden Job Strongly Approve	554	25%
	Biden Job Somewhat Approve	518	24%
	Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	275	13%
	Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	753	34%
	N	2100	
xdemBidenFav	Favorable of Biden	1046	48%
	Unfavorable of Biden	1052	48%
	N	2098	
xdemBidenFavFull	Very Favorable of Biden	545	25%
	Somewhat Favorable of Biden	502	23%
	Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	261	12%
	Very Unfavorable of Biden	791	36%
	N	2098	
xnr3	#1 Issue: Economy	811	37%
	#1 Issue: Security	356	16%
	#1 Issue: Health Care	322	15%
	#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	276	13%
	#1 Issue: Women's Issues	112	5%
	#1 Issue: Education	86	4%
	#1 Issue: Energy	126	6%
	#1 Issue: Other	110	5%
	N	2200	
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	1022	46%
	2020 Vote: Donald Trump	715	32%
	2020 Vote: Other	63	3%
	2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	397	18%
	N	2197	
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat	778	35%
	2018 House Vote: Republican	593	27%
	2018 House Vote: Someone else	76	3%
	N	1448	

Continued on next page

**Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics**

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xsubVote16O	2016 Vote: Hillary Clinton	755	34%
	2016 Vote: Donald Trump	673	31%
	2016 Vote: Other	95	4%
	2016 Vote: Didn't Vote	675	31%
	<i>N</i>	2198	
xsubVote14O	Voted in 2014: Yes	1252	57%
	Voted in 2014: No	948	43%
	<i>N</i>	2200	
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast	394	18%
	4-Region: Midwest	462	21%
	4-Region: South	824	37%
	4-Region: West	520	24%
	<i>N</i>	2200	

*Note:* Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

